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Catalogue of Greek Coins in The Hunterian Collection

This Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the
Hunterian Collection University of Glasgow
has been presented to the University by
James Stevenson of Hailie

CATALOGUE OF GREEK COINS

IN THE

HUNTERIAN COLLECTION

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

VOLUME II.

NORTH WESTERN GREECE, CENTRAL GREECE, SOUTHERN GREECE, AND ASIA MINOR

BY

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PREFACE

It is two and a half years since the first instalment of this Catalogue was published. Mr. Stevenson has meanwhile laid the University under a further obligation. On learning that the expenses were likely to exceed the original estimate, he spontaneously made a substantial addition to the fund he had created. The present volume is considerably larger than its predecessor, and carries the record on to the end of the coins of Asia Minor. I am hopeful that the third, which will conclude the Greek series, may appear after a not less reasonable interval. I must, however, regretfully admit that the pressure of other duties is rendering it increasingly difficult to find time for work that cannot in any sense be described as official.

The plates have been executed by Messrs. Annan of Glasgow. The delicate task of preparing the necessary casts was again undertaken by Professor Young. This is but one of many services he has rendered to the Catalogue. For his constant kindness to myself I cannot sufficiently thank him.

The plan of the book was explained in my former Preface. I indicated there how much I owe to the *Historia Numorum* and to the Coin Catalogues issued from the British Museum. The more important and helpful of the other works consulted are referred to in the footnotes. Conspicuous among these are the writings of Dr. Imhoof-Blumer, who has also given me the benefit of his advice on various points of difficulty. I should add that M. Babelon's excellent *Inventaire sommaire* of the Waddington Collection has often been of material service in the deciphering of obscure specimens.

Direct aid has once more been accorded me in most generous measure by the Keeper of Coins in the British Museum and his colleagues. In particular, Mr. Warwick Wroth and Mr. G. F. Hill were good enough to read the whole of the following pages in proof. Although the original coins were not before them, their wide and accurate knowledge of the subject enabled them to furnish much useful criticism.

I have particular pleasure in expressing my indebtedness to Dr. H. von Fritze, of Berlin, editor of that division of the *Corpus Nummorum* which will

deal with Northern Asia Minor. Dr. von Fritze kindly read in proof those parts of my volume which bear most closely on his subject, and sent me his valuable notes. The portions of the book that have thus profited are pp. 215—304 and pp. 567—572.

Thanks are further due to the authorities of the coin cabinets in the Bibliothèque Nationale at Paris and in the Museums at Berlin, Gotha, Copenhagen, Vienna, Naples, and Athens for ready response to requests for casts of pieces under their care.

I take this opportunity of saying that a few inaccuracies have come to my notice as occurring in Volume I. Detailed mention of them is reserved for a brief supplement of additions and corrections which I propose to incorporate in Volume III. As I am anxious to make the supplement as complete as possible, I shall be grateful if those who have occasion to use either of the other volumes will communicate with me regarding any points where amendment appears to be required.

I have spoken of Mr. Stevenson's characteristic liberality to the Trust Fund. I desire to add a single word of personal acknowledgment. His continued friendly interest in the progress of the Catalogue has been an encouragement of no ordinary kind.

GEORGE MACDONALD.

The University,
Glasgow,
September, 1901.

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CORRECTION

Page 180, line 1 of italics, for "*On No.* 13" read "*On No.* 14."

CATALOGUE

SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

In printing the inscriptions the following conventions have been observed :—

(1) Square brackets indicate that the place of the letters they enclose is off the coin. *E.g.* ΑΘΗΝΑΙ[ΩΝ]

(2) Short strokes on the level of the line indicate an *uncertain* number of illegible letters. *E.g.* Π Ε _ _ _

(3) Dots on the level of the line indicate a *definite* number of illegible letters, each letter being represented by one dot. *E.g.* ΤΑΡΑΝ . . . . Ν

(4) A dot placed beneath a letter indicates that, while the letter is certain, it is impossible to decide between two or more forms of it. *E.g.* ΑΛΕ̣ΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ

In references for illustrations '*B.M.C.*' means in each case the appropriate volume of the British Museum Series of Coin Catalogues.

NORTH-WESTERN GREECE

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ILLYRIA	
			AMANTIA	
			Bronze	
			230—168 B.C.	
			This town lay on the borders of Epirus. Hence the character of its coinage, the date of which is determined by its resemblance to that of the Epirote Republic.	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., crowned with oak.	ΑΜΑΝ ΤΩΝ Thunderbolt; all within wreath of oak.
1	91·5	Æ ·8	behind head, Π.	
2	82·5	Æ ·75	in front, ΑΙ?	beneath inscr., ΞΕ.
			Similar; style ruder; in front, ΝΙ - - -	ΑΜΑΝ ΤΩΝ Similar type.
3	76·	Æ ·8		
			APOLLONIA	
			229—100 B.C.	
			The coinage of Apollonia should be compared with that of Dyrrhachium. Both cities were colonies of Corcyra (q.v.). *The following series began when they joined the Roman alliance.*	
			Silver	
			Weight of Roman Victoriatus	
			Cow l., with head turned back towards calf which it is suckling; above, magistrate's name; border of dots.	ΑΠΟΛ (or ΑΠΟΛ) and name of eponymous annual magistrate, written round a stellate square; plain border.
1	42·8	Æ ·7	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ	ΑΙ ΝΕ Α
2	47·5	Æ ·85	ΝΙΚΑΝΔΡΟΣ	ΑΝ ΔΡΙΣ ΚΟΥ
3	46·6	Æ ·7	ΝΙΚΑΝΔΡΟΣ; in ex., ΔΡ	ΑΝ [ΔΡΙΣ ΚΟΥ]
			(No. 3 is pierced.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
4	49·	Æ ·75	ΝΙΚΩΝ; in ex., caduceus l.	ΑΡΙ ΣΤΙΠ ΠΟΥ
5	41·1	Æ ·7	[Ν]ΙΚΗΝ	ΑΥΤΟ ΒΟΥ ΛΟΥ
6	50·5	Æ ·65	ΝΙΚΗΝ	[ΑΥ]ΤΟ ΒΟΥ ΛΟ[Υ]
7	44·5	Æ ·75	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ; in ex., bunch of grapes; (type r.).	ΔΑ ΜΗ [ΝΟΣ]; (ΑΠΟΛ, off coin).
8	42·7	Æ ·65	ΤΙΜΗΝ	ΔΑΜΟ ΦΩΝ ΤΟΣ
9	50·7	Æ ·75	ΜΑΑΡϷΟΣ; in ex., ΜΡ	ΑΥ ΣΑ ΝΙΑ
10	46·5	Æ ·8	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ; in ex., Α	ΑΥ ΣΗ ΝΟΣ
11	42·9	Æ ·8	ΑΣΚΛ[Α]; in ex., Α ΠΙΑΔΑ[Σ]	ΦΙΛΙ ΣΤΙΩ ΝΟΣ
12	51·4	Æ ·75	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ; in ex., rudder; in front, ear of corn.	ΦΙΛΟ ΔΑ ΜΟΥ

[Plate xxxi. 1.]

13	43·8	Æ ·7	ΞΕΝΟΚΛΗΣ	ΧΑΙ ΡΗ ΝΟΣ
14	50·2	Æ ·75	ΑΡΙΣΤΗΝ; in ex., wreath; in front, torch.	ΨΥΛ Λ ΟΥ

Bronze

The following include specimens of two distinct series, an earlier and a later, each represented by two denominations, the smaller of which is evidently equivalent to one half of the larger. In the later series the weights have been doubled. The head of Apollo on No. 19 is not far removed in style from that on Nos. 20 ff.

			Head of Artemis l., wearing stephane and earring; in front of neck, top of bow and quiver.	ΑΠΟΛΛΩ ΝΙΑΤΑΝ Tripod-lebes with three handles; all within wreath of laurel.
15	132·5	Æ ·8	behind, astragalos.	
16	141·5	Æ ·8	less good style; no symbol.	
			Head of Apollo l., laur.	Α ΠΟΛ ΛΩ ΝΙΑ ΤΑ Ν Obelisk; all within wreath of laurel.
17	72·5	Æ ·7		
			Head of Artemis l., wearing stephane; style late; in front of neck, bow and quiver; no border visible.	ΑΠΟΛΛΩ ΝΙΑΤΑΝ Tripod-lebes with three handles; all within wreath of laurel.
18	276·5	Æ ·95	behind, Ϡ and ΧΑΙΡΗΝ; beneath, ΞΕ	

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; style late; border of dots.	ΑΠΟΛΛΩ / ΝΙΑΤΑΝ Obelisk; all within wreath of laurel.
19	152·5	Æ ·9	behind, ⊞ and 人; beneath, ΞΕ	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 12.]	

Circa 100—27 B.C.

The issue of Victoriati ceased at Rome about 100 B.C. *It must have been about the same time that the Illyrian towns abandoned the standard.*

Silver

Weight of Roman Denarius

			Head of Apollo l., laur.; in front, name of magistrate; border of dots.	Α Π Ο Λ (or Α Π Ο Λ) Three nymphs with joined hands, dancing round a fire (Nymphaeum); in ex., magistrate's name; border of dots.
20	54·5	Æ ·8	ΑΡΧΕΛΑΟΣ	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝΑΥ / ΣΗΝΟΣ
			[Plate xxxi. 2.]	
21	51·	Æ ·7	ΑΡΧΕΛΑΟΣ	as preceding.
22	53·8	Æ ·7	ΒΙΩΝΟΣ	ΜΝΑΣΗΝ; each outer nymph holds torch (?).
23	57·9	Æ ·75	ΔΩΡΙΩΝΟΣ	ΔΕΙΝΩΝ; each outer nymph holds torch (?).
24	53·3	Æ ·75	ΦΙΑΩΝΙΔΑ; behind neck, lyre.	ΑΓΩΝΙΠΠΟΣ / ΑΓΩΝΙΠΠΟ[Υ] each outer nymph holds torch (?).

Imperial Coinage

Augustus

			ΣΕΒΑ ΣΤΟΥ Head of young Augustus r., laur.	ΑΠΟΛΛΩ / [Ν]ΙΑΤΑΝ Cornucopiae, bound with fillet; all within wreath.
25		Æ 1·		

DYRRHACHIUM

Fourth Century B.C.

The types and standard of the following series are derived from Corcyra (q.v.). *For money with Corinthian types struck at Dyrrhachium circa* 350—229 B.C., *see* Colonies of Corinth.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard (reduced)

Staters

			Cow r., with head turned back towards calf which it is suckling.	Double stellate square, around which are placed letters of inscr. and club; plain border.
1	166·9	Æ ·9		ΔΡ; club r.
			[Plate xxxi. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	164·2	Æ ·85		Δ Y P; club l.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 10.]	
3	161·1	Æ ·85	above, Σ	ϥ Y Δ; club r.

229—100 B.C.

See under Apollonia. *Apparently the mint of Dyrrhachium was finally closed at the end of this period.*

Silver

Weight of Roman Victoriatus

			Cow r., with head turned back towards calf which it is suckling; above, name of moneyer.	ΔYP and name of eponymous annual magistrate, written round a double stellate square; plain border.
4	45·9	Æ ·7	ΞENΩN; ex. off coin; above, eagle with open wings r.; border of dots.	[AΓ]A ΘIΩ NOΣ
5	52·9	Æ ·65	above, Ⱥ; no ex. line.	AΛE ΞIΩ NOΣ
			[Plate xxxi. 4.]	
6	51·6	Æ ·75	EYNOYΣ; in ex., rudder; in field r., cornucopiae.	A MYN TA
7	54·6	Æ ·7	KTHTOΣ; same symbols.	[A MYN] TA
8	42·1	Æ ·7	AΛKΩN; in ex., ear of corn r.	API CTAP XOY
			(No. 8 is pierced.)	
9	49·6	Æ ·75	EYTYX C; ex. off coin; border of dots.	API CTAP XOY
			[Plate xxxi. 5.]	
10	51·	Æ ·7	AΛKAIOΣ; in ex., plough r.	API ΣTOME NEOΣ
11	50·5	Æ ·7	ΣTPA TONIKOΣ in ex., vine-branch with grapes and leaves.	API ΣTOM[E NEOΣ]
12	48·9	Æ ·75	ΠANKPATHΣ; in ex., staff with serpent twined round it r.; border of dots.	ΔIO ΔΩ POY
13	52·1	Æ ·85	ΦIΛΩTAΣ; same symbol, and same border.	ΔIO ΔΩ POY
14	47·1	Æ ·75	MENIΣKOΣ; above, raven; border of dots.	ΔIO NY ΣIO[Y]
15	50·	Æ ·7	as preceding.	ΔIO [NY ΣIOY]
16	53·7	Æ ·7	EYTYXOΣ; in ex., bunch of grapes with tendrils; in field r., winged caduceus; border of dots.	EΞA KE ΣTOY

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
17	51·1	Æ ·75	ΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ; in ex., vine-branch with grapes.	[ΕΞΑ ΚΕ ΣΤ]ΟΥ
18	45·4	Æ ·7	ΜΑΧΑΤΑ; in ex., club l.	ΕΟΡ [Τ]ΑΙ ΟΥ
19	53·1	Æ ·8	ΕΥΤΥΧΟΣ; symbol, off coin; border of dots.	ΘΕ ΟΞΕ ΝΟΥ
20	46·8	Æ ·75	[Δ]ΡΟΜΩΝ; in ex., bunch of grapes; border of dots.	ΘΕΟ ΤΕΛΕ ΟΣ
21	41·8	Æ ·7	ΜΕΝΙΣΚΟΣ; in ex., thunderbolt; above, Nike flying r., holding wreath; border of dots.	ΚΑΛ ΛΩ ΝΟΣ
22	49·8	Æ ·7	as preceding.	... Ω ΝΟΣ
23	46·4	Æ ·7	ΦΙΛΩΤΑΣ; in field r., racing-torch; border of dots.	ΚΛΕ ΑΝΟ ΡΟΣ
			(No. 23 is pierced.)	
24	51·7	Æ ·7	ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ; above, wreath of ivy; in ex., Α; in field r., tripod-lebes; border of dots.	ΚΛΕΙ ΤΟΡΙ ΟΥ
25	44·7	Æ ·7	ΜΕΝΙΣΚΟΣ; in field r., female statue l., with raised r. hand, wearing head-dress of Egyptian form; border of dots.	ΛΥ ΚΙΣ ΚΟΥ
			[Plate xxxi. 6.]	
26	51·3	Æ ·75	ΔΙΟ ΓΕΝΗΣ border of dots.	ΛΥ ΣΙΠ [ΠΟΥ]
27	52·3	Æ ·6	above, ΜΡ; no ex. line.	ΜΑΝ ΤΙΑ ΔΑ
			[Plate xxxi. 7.]	
28	44·3	Æ ·8	ΦΙΛΩΝ; above, traces of symbol; border of dots.	ΜΕ ΝΙ ΞΚΟ[Υ]
29	45·5	Æ ·7	ΕΥΝΟΥΣ; in ex., staff round which is twined serpent r.; above, cock r.; in field r., cornucopiae.	ΝΙ ΚΥΛ[ΛΟΥ]
30	53·4	Æ ·75	ΚΕΡΔΩΝ; same symbols.	ΝΙ ΚΥΛ ΛΟΥ
			[Plate xxxi. 8.]	
31	42·2	Æ ·7	ΦΙΛΗΜΩΝ; same symbols.	ΝΙ ΚΥΛ ΛΟΥ
32	48·5	Æ ·7	ΣΤΡΑΤΟΝΙΚΟΣ; above, head of Helios r.; border of dots.	ΠΑΡ ΜΕΝΙΣ ΚΟΥ
33	49·7	Æ ·75	ΞΕΝΩΝ; above, eagle with open wings r.; border of dots.	ΠΥΡ ΒΑ, and club l.
34		Æ pl. ·7	ΘΕΟΔΟΤΟΣ; above, star.	ΦΑΛΑ ΚΡΙΩ ΝΟΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
35	53·1	Æ ·7	ΚΛΕΩΝ; above, star of six rays.	ΦΑΛΑ ΚΡΙ ΩΝΟΣ
36	47·6	Æ ·8	ΛΕΩΝΙΔΑΣ; above, head of Isis r.; in field r., ear of corn tied to bunch of grapes; border of dots.	Φ Α [ΝΙΣ] ΚΟΥ
37	52·6	Æ ·8	ΦΙΛΩΝ; same symbols, and border.	ΦΑ ΝΙΣ ΚΟΥ
38	46·5	Æ ·8	ΞΕΝΩΝ; above, caps of Dioskouroi with stars; in field r., racing-torch; in field l., ear of corn; border of dots.	ΦΙΛ ΛΙ Α
39	50·5	Æ ·7	as preceding.	[ΦΙΛ] ΛΙ Α
40	48·4	Æ ·75	ΞΕΝΩΝ; in ex., hound running r.; above, eagle with open wings r.; border of dots.	ΦΙΛ[Ο ΔΑ] ΜΟΥ
41	47·9	Æ ·75	as preceding.	ΦΙΛΟ ΔΑ [ΜΟΥ]
42	47·4	Æ ·7	as preceding; ex. off coin.	[ΦΙΛΟ] ΔΑ ΜΟΥ
43	43·3	Æ ·75	ΜΕΝΙΣΚΟΣ; in ex., traces of symbol; in field r., racing-torch; border of dots.	ΦΙ ΛΩ [ΤΑ]
44	49·6	Æ ·7	ΛΕΩ ΝΙΔΑΣ in ex., uncertain symbol.	ΧΑΛ ΚΙ ΔΑ
			Barbarous imitation.	
45	48·6	Æ ·75 base	Similar type; above, ΜΕΝΙΣΚΟΣ, and raven r.	Similar type; around, [ ]ΟΙ ΥΛ ΥΙΚ
			Weight of Roman Half-Victoriatus	
			Forepart of cow, standing r.; border of dots.	ΔΥΡ and magistrate's name, written round a double stellate square; plain border.
46	24·3	Æ ·55	above, ΑΛΚΩΝ, and tripod.	ΜΕΝΕ ΚΡΑ ΤΕ□Σ
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., wearing wreath of oak; border of dots.	ΔΥΡ (beneath) Tripod-lebes with three handles; on either side, magistrate's name; all within wreath of oak.
47	57·5	Æ ·7	(no border).	ΑΓΑΘΟ ΚΛΕΟΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
48	69·5	Æ ·7	(no border).	as preceding
49	65·	Æ ·7		ΟΛΥΜ ΠΙΧΟΥ
50	76·5	Æ ·7		ΠΟΛΛΙ ΩΝΟΣ
51	71·	Æ ·7		as preceding.
52	66·	Æ ·7		ΦΙΛΩ ΤΑ
53	54·	Æ ·65		as preceding.
54	70·	Æ ·7		ΩΤΑ ΚΟΥ
			Female head r., wearing stephane; border of dots.	ΔΥΡ (in field l.) Eagle r., standing on vine-branch, from which hang two bunches of grapes; border of dots.
55	37·	Æ ·6		in field r., ΓΑΙΟΥ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 6.]	
			Similar head r.; border of dots.	Staff, round which is twined serpent l.; above and beneath, ΑΓΑΘΟ ΚΛΕΟC
56	37·5	Æ ·55		
			[Plate xxxi. 9.]	

Kings of Illyria

BALLAIOS

Circa 167—135 B.C.

*This king is known only from his money. The precise seat of his government is uncertain. The pieces with the running Artemis and the royal title are usually found in Risano (Rhizon), those with the standing Artemis and no title in Lesina (Pharos).**

Silver

Weight of Roman Victoriatus

1	54·	Æ ·75	Head of king l., bare.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ – – – Artemis running l., clad in short chiton; she holds torch in r., and two javelins in l.
			[*Cf. B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 13.]	

* The most recent account of Ballaios and his coinage will be found in *Die Inschriften und Münzen der Griechischen Städte Dalmatiens*, by Joseph Brunšmid (Vienna, 1898), pp. 76 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Head of king r., bare.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΛΛΑΙΟΥ Artemis running l., holding torch and javelin (?).
2	37·	Æ ·6		
			Barbarous imitation of same type l.	Barbarous imitation of same inscr. and type.
3	53·	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xxxi. 10.]	
			Head of king l., bare.	Artemis standing facing, head l.; she wears short chiton, and holds torch in r.; l. rests on thigh.
4	40·5	Æ ·6		ΛΛΑΒ ΥΟΙΑ
5	42·	Æ ·55		ΒΑΛΛ ΥΟΙΑ
			[*Cf. B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 12.]	

Islands of Illyria

HERAKLEIA

Herakleia was possibly a town on the island of Pharos.

Bronze

Fourth Century B.C.

			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; plain border.	HPAK Strung bow, and club r.; plain border.
1	119·5	Æ ·75		
			[*Cf. B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 9.]	
			Female head r., wearing stephane (Artemis ?); plain border.	HPA Dolphin r.; plain border.
2	60·5	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xxxi. 11.]	

ISSA

Bronze

Fourth Century B.C.

According to Theopompos, Issa was the original home of the hero Ionios, who gave his name to the Ionian Sea.*

			IONIO Young head of hero Ionios r.; plain border.	Dolphin r.
1	255·5	Æ 1·15		
			[Plate xxxi. 12.]	

* Quoted by Strabo, vii. p. 317.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Second Century B.C.	
2	62·	Æ ·75	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	IΣ Deer standing r., raising near foreleg.
			(No. 2 is restruck.)	
3	131·	Æ ·9	Similar type r.; later in style.	IΣ Goat standing r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 1.]	
4	103·5	Æ ·95	border of dots?	
5	131·	Æ ·9	beneath neck, A; border of dots.	beneath goat, crescent.

PHAROS

Bronze

Fourth Century B.C.

Pharos was a Parian colony, and it borrowed its coin-types from the mother state.

1	288·	Æ ·95	Head of Zeus l., laur.; plain border.	Goat standing l.; in front, snake with head erect r.; plain border. ex. off coin.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 5.]

Illyrio-Epirote Coinage

DAMASTIUM

Fourth Century B.C.

The standard is that employed by the kings of Paeonia. The name on the Rev. is probably that of a local dynast.

Euboic-Attic Standard (debased)

Drachm

1	47·4	Æ ·6	Female head l., wearing sphendone; border of dots.	ΔΑΡ / ΑΔΟ Inscr. within a double linear square; between the lines, row of dots.
			[Plate xxxi. 13.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EPIRUS	
			AMBRACIA	
			For Ambracian staters with Corinthian types, see under Colonies of Corinth.	
			Circa 238—168 B.C.	
			The following belong to the period between the establishment of the Epirote Republic and the harrying of the country by the Romans after the battle of Pydna.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Dione r., laur., and wearing veil.	A M / B P Obelisk (*βαιτύλιον* of Apollo Ἀγυιεύς); all in laurel-wreath.
1	81·	Æ ·85		(M in inscr.)
2	93·	Æ ·8	border of dots.	
3	76·5	Æ ·65	type l.; no border.	A in inscr.
			Head of Helios r., radiate; hair long.	A M / B P Apollo, naked, r.; he holds bow in extended l., and with r. draws arrow from quiver at his shoulder.
4	92·	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 4.]	
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long.	A M / B P Zeus, naked, r.; he holds aegis in extended l., and brandishes thunderbolt in raised r.
5	118·5	Æ ·9		
			[Plate xxxi. 14.]	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., wearing wreath.	A M / B P Griffin, walking r.
6	115·	Æ ·75	border of dots?	in ex., ΚΛΕΑΝΔΡΟ[Σ]
			CASSOPE	
			Bronze	
			The following were issued before Epirus was brought under the sway of Alexander the Molossian (circa 342 B.C.).	
			ΚΑΣΣΩΠΑΙΩΝ Head of Aphrodite r., wearing stephanos; hair in formal curls.	Dove flying l., within wreath of laurel.
1	81·5	Æ ·75		
			(No. 1 is restruck on a bronze piece of Philip II.)	
2	69·5	Æ ·85		
3	72·	Æ ·8		type r. "

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			NICOPOLIS	
			This city was founded by Augustus in commemoration of his victory at Actium, which it celebrated in the quinquennial games called ΑΚΤΙΑ.	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Augustus	
			ϹЄΒΑϹΤΟΥ ΚΤΙϹΜΑ Head of Augustus r., laur.	ΙЄΡΑϹΝΙ ΚΟ ΠΟΛЄΩ [C] Sea-fight of Actium, represented by galley with crew on deck r., above similar galley l.
1		Æ 1·2 (broken)		
2		Æ 1·15		only ΙЄΡ visible.
			[Plate xxxi. 15.]	
			Hadrian	
			ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟ C ΚΑΙϹΑΡ Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΚΤΙΑ Table, with lion's feet; on it rest one-handled vase r., purse (?), and wreath; in field l., palm.
3		Æ ·9		
			[Plate xxxi. 16.]	
			Faustina Junior	
			ΦΑVϹΤΙΝΑ ϹЄΒΑϹΤΗ Head of Faustina Junior r.	ΝΙΚο ΠοΛЄΩϹ Round temple, containing statue of divinity; it rests on four pillars, and has above a second smaller story resting on five (or six ?) pillars.
4		Æ ·6		
			Septimius Severus	
			– – ЄΠΤΙ ϹЄΒΗΡΟϹ – – Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	– – – ΠΟΛЄΩ C Nike advancing l., with wreath and palm; in field l., wreath.
5		Æ ·95		
			Philippus Senior	
			ΑVΤΜΙοVΦΙΛΙΠΠοϹϹЄ Bust of Philippus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΙЄΡΑϹΝЄΙ ΚΟΠΟΛЄΩϹ Female figure (City-goddess ?), standing r., leaning with r. on sceptre and holding cornucopiae in l.
6		Æ ·9		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			KINGS OF EPIRUS	
			ALEXANDER	
			342—326 B.C.	
			Nos. 1 *and* 2 *were probably struck in Italy, and therefore after* 332 B.C. *See* VOL. I., p. 72.	
			GOLD	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Stater	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., crowned with oak.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΤΟΥΝΕΟΓΤΟΛΕΜΟΥ spear-head r. Thunderbolt; above which,
1	132·1	*N* ·7	[PLATE XXXI. 17.]	
			Twelfth of Stater	
			Head of Helios, facing, radiate.	Α Λ / Ε Ξ Thunderbolt.
2	10·8	*N* ·35	[*B.M.C.*, PL. XX. 2.]	
			BRONZE	
			Eagle standing r., looking back; wings closed.	ΑΛΕΞ ΤΟΥΝΕ Thunderbolt; all within laurel-wreath.
3	54·	Æ ·6	behind, traces of symbol.	
			PYRRHUS	
			295—272 B.C.	
			All the following are Sicilian in fabric, and were struck during Pyrrhus's expedition to the West (278—276 B.C.). *See* VOL. I., p. 243.	
			GOLD	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Half-Staters	
			Head of Artemis r., wearing earring and necklace, quiver at neck; border of dots.	ΓΥΡΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Nike advancing l., holding wreath of oak and trophy; border of dots.
1	65·8	*N* ·6	hair wavy; behind neck, bee.	in field l., crescent, cross-pieces of torch, and thunderbolt.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, PL. XX. 9.]	
2	65·5	*N* ·65	hair plaited; in front, long torch lighted.	in field l., star of eight rays and thunderbolt.
			[*B.M.C*, PL. XX. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Silver	
			The standard on which Pyrrhus struck silver in the West may have been originally borrowed from Corcyra (q.v.). *It was employed for a time by Hieron at Syracuse, and also by the Bruttii.* *See* Vol. I., pp. 120, 244.	
			Head of Persephone l., wearing corn-wreath, hair hanging loose; border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΓΥΡΡΟΥ Pallas l., in attitude of attack, with helmet, spear and shield; border of dots.
3	84·	Æ ·8	behind neck, Η	
			[Plate xxxi. 18.]	
			Similar type r., with earring; same border.	ΓΥΡΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Similar type; attitude more animated; border of dots.
4	85·2	Æ ·8		in field l., thunderbolt; in field r., cornucopiae.
			Bronze	
			ΦΘΙΑΣ Head of Phthia l., veiled, and crowned with oak; border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΓΥΡΡΟΥ Thunderbolt; plain border.
5	179·5	Æ 1·	behind, rudder.	
6	236·	Æ 1·05	behind, strung bow.	
			Head of Persephone r., wearing earring and necklace; hair hanging loose and wreathed with corn; border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΓΥΡΡΟΥ Demeter seated l. on throne with high back; she holds stalk of corn in r., and long sceptre in l.
7	131·5	Æ ·95	behind neck, filleted thyrsos.	
8	125·5	Æ ·9	,, kantharos.	
9	138·5	Æ ·9	,, ivy-leaf.	
10	127·	Æ ·85	,, Δ	in field l., Χ
			Similar.	Similar; but type r., sceptre in r., and stalk of corn in l.
11	120·5	Æ ·85	behind neck, rose.	
12	122·	Æ ·9	,, racing-torch lighted.	
13	134·5	Æ ·95	,, ,, ,,	above, in field r., Ρ
14	129·5	Æ ·9	,, Θ	,, ,,
15	135·	Æ ·9	,, long torch lighted.	in ex., Η
			Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΓΥΡΡΟΥ Ear of corn r.; all in oak-wreath; plain border.
16	107·	Æ ·75	behind, owl r.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EPIROTE REPUBLIC	
			BRONZE	
			The style of Nos. 1 and 2 indicates that they are earlier than the close of the regal period (238 B.C.).	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., crowned with oak.	Thunderbolt, within wreath of oak.
1	131·	Æ 1·05		above thunderbolt, Λ
2	136·	Æ 1·05		above thunderbolt, Λ Π; beneath, cornucopiae.
			238—168 B.C.	
			On the death of Ptolemy, grandson of Pyrrhus, the Epirotes proclaimed a Republic, and continued to issue money till after the battle of Pydna.	
			SILVER	
			Aeginetic Drachms (Reduced Weight)	
			Head of Zeus of Dodona r., crowned with oak.	ΑΠΕΙ ΡΩΤΑΝ Eagle, with closed wings, standing r. on thunderbolt; all within wreath of oak.
3	75·6	Æ ·85	behind, Ϟ	
			[PLATE XXXI. 19.]	
4	74·2	Æ ·8 (gilt)	behind, Ν	Λ, Π and Ω in inscr.
5	65·1	Æ ·8	in front, ΑΓΗΝ	Π in inscr.
			Weight of Roman Victoriatus	
			Heads jugate r. of Zeus of Dodona, wearing oak-wreath, and Dione, wearing laureate stephanos and veil; border of dots.	ΑΠΕΙ ΡΩΤΑΝ Thunderbolt; all within wreath of oak.
6	43·9	Æ ·75	in front, ΔΕ; behind, Ϟ	
			BRONZE	
			Head of Zeus l., laur.	ΑΠΕΙ ΡΩΤΑΝ Thunderbolt; all within wreath of oak.
7	135·	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XVII. 10.]	
			Head of Zeus r., bound with taenia.	ΑΠΕΙ ΡΩΤΑΝ Similar.
8	89·	Æ ·9	behind, Ρ (?); beneath neck, Λ	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Dione r., wearing laureate stephanos and veil, and having earring and necklace.	ΑΠΕΙ / ΡΩΤΑΝ Tripod-lebes; all within wreath of laurel.
9	77·	Æ ·75	behind, ΑΙ; in front, ΒΟ	
10	54·	Æ ·7	behind, Ε (?).	
			Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; bow and quiver at shoulder; border of dots.	ΑΠΕΙ / ΡΩΤΑΝ Spear-head r.; all within wreath of laurel.
11	59·	Æ ·7	behind, ☧	(Π in inscr.)
12	56·5	Æ ·7	behind, ΑΙ; in front, ΒΟ	
13	49·5	Æ ·65	behind, ΔΕ; in front, ✳	

After 168 B.C.

The provenance of pieces like the following makes it probable that they were struck at Dodona, in the name of the priest of Zeus Naios.

Bronze

			ΑΡΓΕΑΔΗΣ Head of Zeus of Dodona r., wearing wreath of oak.	[ΜΕ]ΝΕΔΗΜΟΣ / ΙΕΡΕΥΣ Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; bow and quiver at shoulder.
14	248·5	Æ 1·		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

CORCYRA

585—450 B.C.

The characteristic and as yet unexplained Corcyrean type of the cow and calf, found also at Apollonia and Dyrrhachium, was probably borrowed from the East. It appears, for instance, on coins sometimes attributed to Tarsus. Its occurrence at Carystus (q.v.) *points to an early connection between Euboea and Corcyra.*

Silver

Aeginetic Standard (reduced)*

Staters

1	169·7	*R* ·75	Cow l., turning her head back to look at calf which she suckles.	Two oblong incuses, within each of which an elongated star-like pattern, having for centre in one case a square, in the other a rhombus.

[Plate xxxi. 20.]

2	170·9	*R* ·75	Similar type, of later style.	Similar type, of later style.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 9.]

450—300 B.C.

For Corinthian staters struck at Corcyra after 338 B.C., *see* Colonies of Corinth.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard (reduced)

Hemidrachms

3	41·2	*R* ·6	Amphora, the neck of which is bound with a wreath.	K Star-like pattern, within incuse.

(No. 3 is pierced.)

4	36·9	*R* ·6	Amphora with bunch of grapes tied to each handle.	K O P Similar.

Bronze

4	72·	Æ ·65	K O Amphora.	Bunch of grapes, with leaves.

* It has been suggested that the neglect of the Corinthian standard may illustrate the well-known antipathy of the Corcyreans to the mother-city. Probably, however, the main consideration was commercial convenience. The Aeginetic standard would keep Corcyra in touch with the mainland of N. Greece, while the slight reduction of the stater would make it nearly equivalent to four Corinthian drachms.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Eagle, with closed wings, standing r., looking back.	KOP Nike advancing l., holding acrostolium and wreath.
6	71·	Æ ·7	in field l., wreath.	
			(No. 6 is restruck.)	
			Dionysos, clad in short chiton, galloping r. on panther; in raised r. he holds thyrsos poised javelin-wise.	KOP Satyr r., naked, emptying amphora into krater.
7	69·	Æ ·75		
8	37·	Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 14.]	

Circa 300—229 B.C.

About 303 B.C., *in which year Corcyra was occupied by Agathokles of Syracuse, the standard changed. The issue of staters ceased, while the light Aeginetic drachm became a didrachm, the half of which was practically a Corinthian drachm.*

Silver

Combined Aeginetic and Corinthian Standards

Didrachm

			KOP KY PAI Forepart of cow r., standing.	Oblong figure divided into two squares, within each of which floral or stellate ornament; plain border.
9	76·8	Æ ·7		in field l., bunch of grapes and K; in field r., kantharos and I
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 17.]	

Drachm

			Amphora with richly decorated upper part and handles.	KOPKYPAI Stellate ornament having eight rays.
10	38·2	Æ ·65	in field l., K and kantharos; in field r., I and oinochoë.	

Bronze

			Forepart of cow r., standing; above, X; border of dots.	Cornucopiae and pellet, all within wreath of laurel.
11	45·5	Æ ·6		
			[Plate xxxi. 21.]	
			Forepart of galley r., having vessel's name above.	K O Kantharos.
12	93·	Æ ·7	[A]IƎΛKΥƎ	above, bunch of grapes.
			[Plate xxxi. 22.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
13	76·	Æ ·75	ΑΦΥΚΦΟΚ	above, bunch of grapes.
14	73·	Æ ·7	NIKA	above, wreath (?).
15	72·	Æ ·75	Head of Aphrodite r.; hair tied in bunch behind; plain border.	K OP Ornamented trident. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 13.]
16	71·5	Æ ·6	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	K O Amphora, from either side of which depends a branch of ivy.
17	22·	Æ ·4	Similar type.	Amphora. in field r., traces of symbol.

Circa 229—48 B.C.

In 229 B.C. *Corcyra, like Apollonia and Dyrrhachium, passed definitely within Rome's sphere of influence.*

Silver

Combined Aeginetic and Corinthian Standards

Didrachms

18	74·1	AR ·75	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; border of dots.	Pegasos flying l. beneath, [illegible] [Plate xxxi. 23.]
19	76·	AR ·8		beneath, [illegible]
20	76·2	AR ·85		beneath, M
21	78·2	AR ·8	Similar.	Pegasos springing r., his hind feet resting on prow of galley; he holds palm in his mouth; above, [illegible]
22	69·8	AR ·9		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 3.]

Drachm

23	35·6	AR ·75	Head of Dione r., veiled; border of dots.	Pegasos r.; beneath, Σ; all within wreath of laurel. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 4.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Weight of Roman Half-Victoriatus	
24	28·5	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur.	Pegasos r.; beneath,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 7.]	
25*	26·3	Æ ·55	Female head r., wearing ornamented stephane; over shoulder, sceptre; behind neck,	Pegasos r.; beneath,
			[Plate xxxii. 1.]	
26	23·4	Æ ·55	Head of young Dionysos l., crowned with ivy; behind,	Pegasos r.; beneath, bunch of grapes.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 10.]	
27	23·	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur.; behind,	Pegasos r.; beneath,
			[Plate xxxii. 2.]	
			Bronze	
28	71·5	Æ ·7	Head of young Dionysos r., crowned with ivy.	Kantharos; above, bunch of grapes.
29†	99·5	Æ ·75	Similar.	Amphora; above, bunch of grapes; in field r., uncertain symbol.
30	52·5	Æ ·65	Head of Poseidon r., laur.	Bull's head facing; all within wreath of laurel.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 15.]	
31	52·5	Æ ·65		above, (?).
32	39·5	Æ ·65		above,
33	70·	Æ ·65	Head of Poseidon r., wearing taenia.	(?) Ornamented trident.

* The attribution of Nos. 25, 26, 27 to Corcyra is not certain. See note in B.M.C. *Thessaly, etc.*, p. 137. The style of No. 25 is superior to that of other Corcyrean coins of this epoch.

† The fabric of this piece and of No. 22 suggests that they are earlier than the other bronze coins here classed along with them.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
34	64·	Æ ·75	Head of Dione r., veiled and wearing stephanos.	℞ Aplustre; in field r., ϟN
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 16.]	
35	97·	Æ ·9	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	KOPKY PAIΩN Forepart of galley r.; on its side, NIKA; in field l., ϟ; in field r., ⍋; beneath, Ξ
36	107·	Æ ·8		in field l., Σ; places of other monograms (or letters), off coin.
			With Names of Prytaneis	
37	165·	Æ 1·	Heads jugate r., of young Herakles, wearing lion's skin, and of Corcyra, wearing stephane.	[K]OPKYPAIΩN Forepart of galley r.; on its side, NIKA (?) above, [A]PIΣTEAΣ [A]PIΣTΩNO Σ
38	120·5	Æ ·75	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	℞ Forepart of galley r.; above, ΔAMO CTPATOC
39	111·	Æ ·85		
40	122·5	Æ ·95	Similar type. countermark, ⍋	[K]OPKYP[AIΩN] Forepart of galley r.; above, NIKANΩP
41	55·	Æ ·65	KOPKY PAIΩN Aplustre.	NIKA NΩP within border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 20.]	
42	120·	Æ ·8	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	[KOPKY] PAIΩN Forepart of galley r.; beneath, ΦAΛAKPOΣ
43	114·5	Æ ·85	Similar type.	℞ Forepart of galley r.; above, ΦIΛΩN
44	120·5	Æ ·95	Head of Poseidon r., laur.; trident over shoulder.	KOPKYPAIΩN Forepart of galley r. above, ΦIΛΩNIΔAΣ
45	108·5	Æ ·9		
46	115·	Æ ·85		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
47	207·5	Æ 1·1	Heads jugate r. of young Herakles, laur., and of Corcyra, wearing wreath; border of dots.	[ΚΟΡ]ΚΥΡΑΙΩΝ Forepart of galley r.; above, ΦΙΛΩΤΑΣ; beneath, dolphin and trident.
			[Plate xxxii. 3.]	
48	159·	Æ 1·	countermark, bucranium.	
49	54·5	Æ ·7	Head of Poseidon r., laur.; trident over shoulder.	[ΚΟΡΚΥ]ΡΑΙΩΝ Bull galloping r.; beneath, ΦΙΛΩΤΑΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 3.]	
			Imperial Times	
			*Kasios was a Semitic divinity, identified with Zeus. References to his worship occur also on the coins of Seleucia in Syria. His temple in Corcyra was at Cassiope.**	
50	106·	Æ ·8	ΚΟΡΚΥΡΑΙΩΝ Bust of Apollo Aktios r., draped and laur.; in front, lyre and ΑΚ; border of dots.	ΖΕΥϹ ΚΑϹΙΟϹ Zeus Kasios seated l. on throne with back; he holds patera and leans on sceptre; border of dots.
51	89·	Æ ·85	ΑΓΡΕΥϹ Agreus standing l., bearded, wearing long chiton and holding cornucopiae in r.; border of dots.	ΖΕΥϹ ...ΙΟ. Zeus Kasios seated l. on throne with back; he leans with r. on sceptre; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 7.]	
52	68·	Æ ·75	ΑΓΡΕ Agreus, as above, standing l. in shrine, holding small cornucopiae; border of dots.	ΖΕΥϹ ΚΑϹΙΟϹ Similar type; border of dots.
			[Plate xxxii. 4.]	
			Imperial Coinage	
			M. Aurelius	
53		Æ ·85	Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing paludamentum. traces of inscr.	ΚΟΡΚΥ ΡΑΙΩΝ Zeus Kasios seated l. on throne with back; he leans with r. on sceptre.

* Pliny, *Hist. Nat.*, 4, 12 (19), 152.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AKMAVPAN TΩNEINO Similar type.	KOPKV PAIΩN Warrior standing r., his l. foot on a rock; he leans with r. on spear, and with l. grasps sword in sheath.
54		Æ ·9		
55		Æ ·9		KOPKYP AIΩN
			L. Verus	
			AKAOYKIOC AVPHAIOCBHP Bust of Verus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KOPKV PAIΩN Similar type.
56		Æ ·95		
			Commodus	
			AKMAAN KOMODO Head of Commodus r., laur.	KOPKV PAIΩN Agreus, holding cornucopiae, standing l. in shrine between two columns.
57		Æ ·75		
			Septimius Severus	
			AKACEΠC EBHPOCΠE Bust of Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	K OPK V PAIΩN Pegasos, bridled, flying r.
58		Æ 1·		
			[*B.M.C.*, xxvi. 7.]	
			A·C·CEBHPO C·ΠEP·CE Similar type.	KOP. V PAIΩN Similar type.
59		Æ 1·1		
			..CEBHPO C·ΠEP·CE Similar type.	KOP ___ Galley r., under sail, with rowers; beneath, dolphin r. among waves.
60		Æ 1·05		
			AKACEΠC EBHPOCΠE Similar type.	KOPKVP AIΩ N Similar type.
61		Æ 1·		
			[Plate xxxii. 5.]	
			Julia Domna	
			IOYAIA ΔOMNACE Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	K OPK Y PAIΩN Pegasos, bridled, flying r.
62		Æ 1·1		
			Similar.	__ YPA __ Galley r., under sail, with rowers; beneath, waves.
63		Æ 1·1		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
64		Æ 1·05	ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΕVCAVΓΒΡΙΤ Head of Caracalla r., laur.	ΚΟΡ ΚV ΡΑΙΩΝ Pegasos, bridled, flying r.
65		Æ 1·25	ΜΑVΑΝ[ΤΩΝΕΙ] ΝΟCΕVΑVΒΡΙ Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[Κ]ΟΡΚVΡΑΙ ΩΝ Zeus Kasios seated l. on throne with back; he leans with r. on sceptre.
66		Æ 1·	ΜΑΑΥΑΝΤΩΝΕΙ ΝΟCΕΥΑΥΒΡΙ Head of Caracalla r., laur.	ΚΟΡ ΚV ΡΑΙΩΝ Galley r., under sail, with rowers; beneath, waves.
			Plautilla	
67		Æ ·95	ΠΛΑΥΤΙ ..ΑCΕΒΑC Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	ΚΟΡΚΥΡ ΑΙΩΝ Zeus Kasios, seated l. on throne with back; he leans with r. on sceptre.
68		Æ 1·05	ΠΛΑΥΤΙΑ ΛΑCΕΒΑCΤΗ Similar type.	ΚΟ ΡΚ V ΡΑΙΩΝ Pegasos, bridled, flying r.
69		Æ 1·1	Similar.	Κ[Ο] ΡΚΥΡ ΑΙ ΩΝ Galley r., under sail, with rowers; beneath, waves.
			(No. 69 is pierced.)	
70		Æ ·85	Similar.	[Κ]ΟΡΚΥ ΡΑΙΩΝ Cow standing r.
			Geta	
71		Æ ·95	Λ CΕ ΓΕ ΤΑCΚΑΙ Bust of Geta r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	[Κ]ΟΡΚΥ ΡΑΙΩΝ Warrior standing r., his l. foot on rock; he leans on spear with r., and with l. grasps sword in sheath.
72		Æ ·95	Similar.	..... Ρ ΑΙΩΝ Zeus Kasios, seated l. on throne with back; he leans with r. on sceptre.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

ACARNANIA

For Corinthian staters issued at Anactorium and Argos Amphilochicum after circa 350 B.C., *see* COLONIES OF CORINTH.

ALYZIA

Circa 350—250 B.C.

During this period Alyzia struck Corinthian staters as well as bronze.

BRONZE

1	86·5	Æ ·75	Head of Pallas r., in crested Athenian helmet.	ΑΛΥ Head of bearded Herakles r., wearing lion's skin. behind, club downwards.

[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXVII. 9.]

LEUCAS

For Corinthian staters struck at Leucas from 430 B.C. *onwards, see* COLONIES OF CORINTH. *The types of Nos.* 1—3 *bear witness to the Corinthian origin of Leucas.*

BRONZE

Circa 350—250 B.C.

1	68·	Æ ·75	Bellerophon r., on Pegasos, wearing kausia, and thrusting downwards with lance.	ΛΕΥΚΑ (in ex.) Chimaera r.
				[PLATE XXXII. 6.]
2	71·	Æ ·6		above, amphora; ex. off coin.
3	26·	Æ ·55	Pegasos flying r.	ΛΕΥΚΑ Ornamented trident, upright. ΔΙΩΝ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; plain border.	ΛΕΥ Prow of galley l.
4	56·5	Æ ·75	behind, Ξ (?).	beneath, traces of letters; ornamentation on galley, doubtful.

After 167 B.C.

The issue of Corinthian staters in Acarnania was superseded circa 250 B.C. *by the Federal Coinage* (q v.), *struck probably at Leucas. The following series began when Leucas was separated from the rest of Acarnania, after the battle of Pydna.*

Silver

Attic Standard

Didrachms

			Cultus-statue of Aphrodite Aineias r., wearing long chiton, and having on her head a crescent; in r., aplustre; beside her, stag r.; all within wreath of laurel.	ΛΕΥΚΑΔΙΩΝ Forepart of galley r., decorated with laurel-wreath.
5	126·	Æ ·95		above, [Α]ΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΗΣ and wreath; in front, Α
6	119·7	Æ ·9	(behind, eagle r., with closed wings, and sceptre surmounted by dove.)	above, ΛΕΩΝ ; in front,
7	123·4	Æ ·95		above, ΥΠΕΡΒΑΛΛΩΝ, and rudder; in front, ; on galley, in place of wreath, ΑΓΕΜΟΝΑ

[Plate xxxii. 7.]

Bronze

8	94·5	Æ ·9	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin, club over shoulder; border of dots.	ΛΕΥΚΑΔΙΩΝ Lyre of five strings.
9	88·	Æ ·8	Bust of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin, club over shoulder.	ΛΕΥ[ΚΑΔΙ ΩΝ] Lyre of seven strings. around, ΦΙΛΗΜΩΝΟΣΦΙΛΗΜ[Ο]
10	63·5	Æ ·75	Head of young Herakles r., lion's skin round neck; border of dots.	ΛΕΥΚΑΔΙΩΝ Club r.; beneath, ΑΡΤΕΜΑΣ; all within wreath of oak.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			OENIADAE	
			Circa 219—211 B.C.	
			Oeniadae was in the hands of the Aetolians from the time of Alexander the Great onwards to 189 B.C., *except for this brief interval when it was liberated by Philip V.*	
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	ΟΙΝΙΑΔΑΝ (above) Head of man-headed bull (River Achelous) r.; plain border.
1	116·5	Æ ·9	beneath, traces of monogram.	in field l., Ꝛ
2	97·	Æ ·9	beneath, Ꝛ; behind, star of seven rays.	„ „
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 14.]	
3	104·	Æ ·9	beneath, ΠΡΙ; behind, thunderbolt.	in field l., Ꝛ
4	121·	Æ ·9	beneath, ΠΡΙ; symbol obliterated.	monogram doubtful.
5	98·5	Æ ·85	no letters or symbol visible.	inscr. in field l.; above, trident r.
6	88·5	Æ ·95	beneath, Λ; no symbol visible.	„ „ „
			STRATUS	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Possibly the arrangement of letters on the Rev. of the following indicates its value (*τριώβολον*).*	
1	17·4	Ꝛ ·45	Head of bearded Herakles l., wearing lion's skin.	ϤΤΙ; with bunch of grapes suspended from either arm of the Τ; all within incuse square.
			[Plate xxxii. 8.]	
			THYRRHEIUM	
			Circa 350—250 B.C.	
			For Corinthian staters struck at this time, see Colonies of Corinth.	
			Bronze	
1	49·5	Æ ·55	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	ΘΥΡ Owl r., head facing. in field l., olive-branch.

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Die Münzen Akarnaniens*, p. 167.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Federal Coinage of Acarnania	
			Circa 250—167 B.C.	
			The following series were probably minted at Leucas (q.v.). *During this period the Acarnanians were in close relations with the Macedonian monarchs, whom they supported in the struggle with Rome.*	
			Gold	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Half-Stater	
			Beardless head of man-headed bull (River Achelous) r.; behind, Ⱥ	ΑΚΑΡΝΑΝΩΝ Apollo Aktios, naked, seated l., hair in formal curls; he holds strung bow in r., and leans with l. on low back of throne.
1	65·6	*AV* ·6		in ex., plough l.
			[Plate xxxii. 9.]	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard (reduced)*	
			Half-Staters	
			Similar type, with magistrate's name.	Similar type; on throne, ΓΑΡ
2	74·1	*AR* ·85	[Α]ΙΣΧΡΙΩΝ ΑΙΣΧΡΙΩΝΟΣ	[Α]ΚΑΡΝΑΝΩ[Ν]; in field l., cornucopiae.
3	69·	*AR* ·75	[Β]ΑΘΥΣΝΙΚ (*sic*)	ΑΚΑΡΝΑΝ[ΩΝ]; in field l., boar's head l.
			[Plate xxxii. 10.]	
4	77·5	*AR* ·75	ΑΚΑΡΝΑΝΩΝ Similar type; in field l., Ⱥ; border of dots.	ΟΡΣΙΚΡΑΤΟΥΣ ΛΕΩΝ Similar type; no monogram.
5	64·6	*AR* ·75	ΑΚΑΡΝΑΝΩ Ν Similar type; no monogram.	Artemis, wearing short chiton and endromides, running r.; she holds with both hands a long torch; in field l., ΜΕΝΝ ΕΙΑΣ; in field r., torch lighted.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 4.]	

* This standard, which is the one in most common use in North-Western Greece, is regarded by Dr. Imhoof-Blumer (*Zur Münzkunde und Palaeographie Boeotiens*, p. 99) as identical with the Persic standard, introduced into Macedon *circa* 413 B.C.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
6	85·5	Æ ·8	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; beneath, M	A Bearded head of man-headed bull (River Achelous) r.; above, trident r.; plain border.
			[Plate xxxii. 11.]	
7	100·5	Æ ·85	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet and necklace.	Similar type l.; above, trident l.; plain border.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 8.]	

AETOLIA

Circa 279—168 B.C.

It was owing to the part that they took in expelling the Gauls from Greece (279 B.C.) *that the Aetolians first became powerful. The Rev. type of No.* 1 *is a copy of the statue dedicated by them on that occasion at Delphi. It was on their invitation that Antiochus invaded Greece, and they met with no mercy from Rome afterwards* (189 B.C.), *though the issue of money may not have ceased till after Pydna.*

GOLD

Euboic-Attic Standard

Half-Staters

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	59·6	*N* ·6	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; border of dots.	ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ Aetolia, wearing kausia, short chiton and endromides, seated r. on pile of shields; she leans with r. on spear, and holds wreath-bearing Nike in extended l.; in field r., Artemis running r., quiver at shoulder, holding two torches. in ex., uncertain letters or monogram.

[PLATE XXXII. 12.]

2	61·3	*N* ·6	Head of Aitolos r., wearing kausia.	ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ Boar r.; beneath, Φ; in ex., Ꝛ and spear-head r.

[PLATE XXXII. 13.]

SILVER

The standard employed may be a reduced form of the Aeginetic, derived ultimately from Corcyra (q.v.). *See, however, footnote on p.* 27.

Stater

3	158·2	*R* 1·05	Young male head* r., wearing wreath intertwined with diadem; beneath, ΦΙ; border of dots.	ΑΙΤΩΛΩΝ Aitolos standing l., with chlamys wrapped round l. arm and kausia suspended from neck; his r. foot is planted on rock; he leans with r. hand on spear, and holds sword under l. arm; in field l., ⏃

[PLATE XXXII. 14.]

* Possibly the head of Antiochus III. of Syria (Gardner, B.M.C. *Seleucid Kings*, p. 2)), or of Demetrius Αἰτωλικός, son of Antigonus Gonatas, and King of Macedon 239—229 B.C. (J. P. Six, *Num. Chron.*, 3rd Series, vol. xiv., p. 297 ff.).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Quarter-Staters	
			Head of Aitolos r., wearing kausia.	AITΩΛΩN Boar r.; in ex., spear-head r.
4	38·2	Æ ·6		beneath, ΔIΩ Ε
5	38·	Æ ·7		beneath, ⊓ ; in field l., Σ
6	34·6	Æ ·6		beneath, Ε
7	32·4	Æ ·5		beneath, K; in ex., A
			Bronze	
			Young male head r., laur.	AITΩ ΛΩN Spear-head, and jaw-bone of Kalydonian boar r.; in field l., bunch of grapes.
8	56·	Æ ·7		
			(No. 8 is restruck.)	
9	74·	Æ ·7		in centre of field, BACC
			Head of Pallas r, wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AITΩ ΛΩN Herakles, standing facing, head r.; he leans with r. on club and holds lion's skin over l. arm.
10	80·	Æ ·75		in field l., R
11	61·	Æ ·75		in field l., Σ(?).
12	57·5	Æ ·75		in field l., Ξ; in field r., ⊓
			The following coin is classed here on account of the characteristically Aetolian type of the Rev., a type found also at allied cities such as Amphissa (q.v.). *Eckhel* (*Doctr.*, ii., p. 188 f.) *suggested that pieces of this sort were really minted in Italy, probably in Apulia.*	
			As	
			Head of Janus, laur.; above, I	Spear-head, and jaw-bone of Kalydonian boar r.; plain border.
13	90·	Æ ·8		
			[Plate xxxii. 15.]	

CENTRAL GREECE

LOCRIS

LOCRI OPUNTII

SILVER

Aeginetic Standard

Circa 387—369 B.C.

The Peace of Antalcidas proclaimed the independence of all Greek cities, 'small and great.' It was probably then that Opus made its appearance as a mint.

Obol

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	11·	*Æ* ·45	OPO Amphora, from which issue on l. bunch of grapes, and on r. ivy-leaf.	Six dots, arranged round a central dot; all within star of sixteen rays (the Locrian badge); border of dots.

(No. 1 is pierced.)

[PLATE XXXII. 16.]

Circa 369—338 B.C.

The precise date of the following issue is uncertain. But the types are imitated from Syracusan money, which may well have been brought into the country by Locrians who had served as mercenaries with Dionysius. See SYRACUSE, *Nos. 52 ff. and 66 ff.*

Staters

			Head of Persephone l., wearing earring of three drops, necklace, and wreath of corn.	Ajax, son of Oïleus, naked, armed with sword, shield, and crested Corinthian helmet, fighting r.
2	181·9	·9		ΟΓΟΝ ΤΙΩΝ; inside shield, serpent; on ground, broken spear.

[*B.M.C.*, PL. I. 5.]

3	183·5	*Æ* ·95		ΟΓΟΝΤΙ ΩΝ; inside shield, lion r.; on ground, spear and Macedonian helmet with loop at top.
4	187·	*Æ* ·9		ΟΓΟΝΤΙΩΝ; inside shield, griffin r.; on ground, broken spear; between legs, Λ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type r., earring of single drop; part of ornamented diadem visible behind.	ΟΡΟΝΤΙΩΝ Similar type; inside shield, griffin r.; on ground, spear.
5	186·9	·95		

[Plate xxxii. 17.]

Hemidrachms

			Similar type r.; no diadem visible.	ΟΡΟΝ ΤΙΩΝ Similar type.
6	37·8	*R* ·3		inside shield, serpent; on ground, broken spear.
7	38·2	*R* ·3	(diadem visible behind.)	inside shield, serpent; on ground, spear; between legs of Ajax, crested Corinthian helmet l.

(No. 7 is pierced.)

8	41·5	*R* ·7		ΟΡΟΝΤΙΩΝ; inside shield, griffin; on ground, spear.
9	41·5	*R* ·6	type l.	ΟΠΟΝΤΙΩ; inside shield, sea-horse; on ground, spear.

Bronze

			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΟΡΟΝΤΙΩΝ Bunch of grapes, with leaves and tendrils.
10	32·	Æ ·5		
11	30·	Æ ·45		incer. off coin.

Circa 338—300 b.c.

Silver

After the battle of Chaeroneia, Opus appears to have lost the right of minting in its own name. The following were issued by the Locrians collectively before they were absorbed in the empire of Macedon.

Aeginetic Triobols

			Head of Persephone r., wearing earring of three drops, necklace, and wreath of corn.	ΛΟΚΡΩΝ Ajax, son of Oïleus, naked, armed with sword, shield, and crested Corinthian helmet, fighting r.; between his legs, ; in front, trophy.
12	40·4	*R* ·6		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ii. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
13	42·3	Æ ·6	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΛΟΚΡΩΝ Similar type; Ajax bare-headed; inside shield, sea-horse; in front, trident.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 4.]	

Imperial Times

Bronze

The name of the magistrate here mentioned (Claudius Serapion) is found also on pieces with the heads of Galba and Otho.

14	109·5	Æ ·75	ΣΕΡ.....ΟC Head of Persephone r., wearing wreath of corn; in front, poppy-head.	ΟΠΟΥΝΤΙΩΝ ΕΠΙΚΛΑ – – – Warrior standing l., holding in l. round shield and spear, on which he leans; his r. rests on hip.
			countermark, ⅄	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 11.]	

Locri Ozolae

AMPHISSA

Second Century B.C.

Bronze

The Rev. type of the following proves close connection with Aetolia.

1	52·	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΑΜΦΙΣΣΕΩΝ Spear-head, and jaw-bone of the Kalydonian boar r.; in field l., grapes; in centre, star and ΑΡ first half of inscr. almost off coin.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PHOCIS	
			Circa 550—480 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Triobol	
1	43·9	Æ ·55	Bull's head, facing, of massive style.	Incuse square, within which archaic head (of Artemis?) r., wearing necklace; hair, which is indicated by dots, bound with fillet and caught up behind. traces of letters.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[Plate xxxii. 18.]	
			Circa 480—421 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Triobols	
2	49·5	Æ ·6	Similar.	⌐ [Θ] Similar type; hair indicated by lines. ∠ O
			[Plate xxxii. 19.]	
3	46·6	Æ ·55	Similar.	[O] ⌅ Similar type, of more developed style. [Θ] ⌐
			Obol	
4	13·5	Æ ·35	O Φ Similar type.	Incuse square, within which forepart of boar r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 12.]	
			Circa 371—357 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			During the Theban supremacy the Phocians began to strike bronze. Not improbably the silver currency then consisted of Boeotian or Locrian coins.	
5	31·	Æ ·5	Head of Pallas, facing, slightly towards l.; she wears necklace, and helmet with triple crest.	Φ in olive-wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 357—346 B.C.	
			This period covers the epoch that followed the seizure of Delphi by the Phocians. The head of Apollo is a mark of their possession of the Delphic oracle. They were finally crushed by Philip of Macedon.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Triobols	
			Bull's head, facing.	Φ Ω Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.
6	43·5	Æ ·55		
			[Plate xxxii. 20.]	
7	42·1	Æ ·6		behind head, lyre.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 18.]	
8	42·	Æ ·65		behind head, lyre.
9	35·	Æ ·6		behind head, wreath (?).
			Circa 339—146 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			In 339 B.C. *Thebes and Athens united in an effort to rebuild some of the destroyed Phocian towns. The style of the following, which may have been struck at Elatea, is that of the Second Century* B.C.	
			Bull's head, facing, bound with sacrificial fillet; above, ΕΛ	ΦΩΚΕΩΝ Head of Apollo r., laur.
10	60·5	Æ ·75		
			DELPHI*	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Hadrian	
			ΑΥΤ‿‿Α ΚΑΙΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCΑΔΡΙΑ ΝΟC Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΔΕΛ ΦΩΝ Tripod-lebes standing on a low stool; fillet fastened to the handles.
1		Æ ·85		
2		Æ ·8	ΑVΚΑ‿‿ ΑΔΡΙΑΝ[ΟC]	
			ΑVΚΑ‿‿ ‿‿‿ Similar type.	ΔΕΛ ΦΩΝ Lyre standing on a rock.
3		Æ ·8		
			[Plate xxxii. 21.]	

* See J. N. Svoronos, *Bull. de Corr. Hellen.*, 1896, pp. 5 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			BOEOTIA	
			UNCERTAIN MINTS	
			Circa 387—374 B.C.	
			While the power of Sparta kept Thebes weak, the mints of the other Boeotian cities were active. Nos. 2—4 were perhaps struck at Thespiae.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Triobols	
			Boeotian shield.	Amphora, in incuse square.
1	42·5	Æ ·55		
			Boeotian shield.	**B OI** Kantharos, in incuse square; in field r., bunch of grapes.
2	38·3	Æ ·55		part of field above, off coin.
			[Plate xxxii. 22.]	
			Similar.	**B O[I]** Similar type; incuse less well defined; above, club r.
3	41·2	Æ ·55		traces of symbol in field r.
4	36·7	Æ ·6		**BO IΩ** no symbol in field r.
			Circa 338—315 B.C.	
			During the supremacy of Thebes the non-Theban mints were closed. They re-opened after its overthrow and destruction. No. 5 was probably struck at Orchomenus (q.v.), *Nos. 6 and 7 at Thespiae.*	
			Silver	
			Stater	
			Boeotian shield.	**BO IΩ** Amphora, the upper part of which is fluted; above, arrow and strung bow.
5	192·	Æ ·95		
			[Plate xxxii. 23.]	
			Triobols	
			Boeotian shield.	**BO I** Kantharos; above, club r.; in field r., crescent with horns l.
6	38·2	Æ ·6		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Boeotian shield.	**Bo ΙΩ** Kantharos; above, thunderbolt.
7	34·5	Æ ·5 (base)		
			Bronze	
			Boeotian shield.	**BOIΩTΩN** Ornamented trident, upright; in field r., dolphin upwards.
8	33·5	Æ ·55		
9	28·	Æ ·45		inscr. off coin.
10	24·	Æ ·55		symbol off coin.
			Circa 288—244 B.C.	
			The following may have been struck at Thebes, which was declared free by Demetrius Poliorcetes in 288 B.C. *In* 244 B.C. *the Thebans were compelled by the hostility of the Aetolians to submit once more to Macedon.*	
			Bronze	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	**B OIΩTΩN** Trophy r.
11	126·	Æ ·75	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 2.]	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	**BOIΩTΩN** Winged Pallas (or Nike) standing r., holding aegis in l. and brandishing thunderbolt in r.; in field r., Boeotian shield.
12	84·	Æ ·75		
			Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	**BOIΩTΩN** Apollo, naked, holding bow, seated l. on basis, his chlamys beneath him; tripod stands behind, on basis.
13	57·5	Æ ·65	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 5.]	
			Circa 220—197 B.C.	
			Philip V. on his accession apparently granted extended privileges to Boeotia, and the following were then struck, probably at Thebes. No. 14 *is either an Attic octobol or a drachm of the reduced Aeginetic standard. Cf. No.* 16.	
			Silver.	
			Head of Demeter, three-quarter face towards r., wearing wreath of corn.	**BOIΩTΩN** Poseidon, naked, facing, head r.; he leans with r. on trident, and holds dolphin in outstretched l.; in field r., **A** over Boeotian shield.
14	77·3	Æ ·75	[Plate xxxii. 24.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
15	75·5	Æ ·8	Head of Demeter, three-quarter face r., wearing wreath of corn.	ΒΟΙΩΤΩΝ Poseidon, naked, standing l., his r. foot on rock; he leans with l. hand on trident.
			(No. 15 is restruck.)	
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
			During the period between the 'liberation' of Greece by Flamininus and its 'settlement' by Mummius, the Boeotians enjoyed a certain amount of autonomy. Their mint was probably at Thebes. Their financial embarrassment was such that they issued bronze 'drachms' (No. 17) similar to their silver pieces, and perhaps legally equivalent.	
			Silver	
16	74·2	Æ ·75	Head of Poseidon r., laur.; border of dots.	ΒΟΙΩΤΩ[Ν] Nike standing l., clad in long chiton; holds wreath and trophy-stand; in field l., bunch of grapes.
			[Plate xxxii. 25.]	
			Bronze	
17	59·	Æ ·8	Head of Poseidon r., laur.; border of dots.	ΒΟΙΩΤΩΝ Nike standing l., clad in long chiton; she holds wreath, and leans with l. upon trident. in field l., traces of monogram.
			(No. 17 is restruck.)	
			[Plate xxxii. 26.]	

ORCHOMENUS

Circa 387—374 B.C.

See under Uncertain Mints, *No.* 5.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Stater

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	182·4	Æ ·9	Boeotian shield, across one end of which, ear of corn.	EP XO Amphora, the upper part of which is fluted; above, EY
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TANAGRA	
			Circa 480—456 B.C.	
			No. 1 *is of early style, and belongs to the period when Tanagra stood forward as a rival to Thebes, when the power and credit of the latter were weakened, after the Persian retreat.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	180·4	Æ ·6	⊣ ⊏ in side openings of a Boeotian shield.	Wheel of four spokes, in circular incuse.
			[Plate xxxiii. 1.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Bronze	
			Tiberius	
2		Æ ·8	ΤΙΒΕΡΙ ΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Tiberius r., bare.	ΤΑΝΑ / ΓΡΑΙ[Ω]Ν Tripod-lebes with three handles. countermark, tripod.
			Germanicus	
3		Æ ·65	ΓΕΡΜ ΑΝΙΚΟC Head of Germanicus r., bare.	Τ Α / Ν Α Apollo, naked, facing, holding laurel-branch in r., and bow in l.
			THEBES	
			Circa 446—426 B.C.	
			No. 1 *probably belongs to the period following on the defeat of the Athenians at Coroneia, when the power of Thebes over the other Boeotian towns was decisively asserted. During this and the succeeding period she minted abundantly, while there is no indication of monetary activity elsewhere in Boeotia.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	179·4	*R* ·57	Boeotian shield.	.. ΒΑΙΟϛ Young Herakles, naked, r., kneeling on r. knee, and bending his bow to shoot; the whole in incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 426—395 B.C.	
			The following pieces are more advanced in style than No. 1, *and are probably subsequent to the period when the power of Thebes was consolidated after the destruction of Plataea.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Staters	
			Boeotian shield, across one end of which, a club.	Head of bearded Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; the whole in incuse square.
2	185·1	*Æ* ·95		[Θ] E
			[Plate xxxiii. 2.]	
3	172·3	*Æ* ·85		Θ [E]; head smaller, and of later style.
			Boeotian shield.	Θ E Amphora, the upper part of which is fluted; all within incuse square.
4	182·7	*Æ* ·85		
			Circa 378—338 (*or* 335) B.C.	
			In 395 B.C. *Thebes joined the alliance against Sparta. The Peace of Antalcidas left her weakened, and subsequently the Cadmeia was for some years occupied by a Spartan garrison. On regaining her freedom she struck money as head of the Boeotian League, until her complete subjection to Macedon. The names on the Rev. of Nos.* 5—10 *are those of Boeotarchs.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Staters	
			Boeotian shield.	Amphora, the upper part of which is fluted; all in concave field.
5	186·4	*Æ* 1·		FA ƧT; above, branch of ivy.
6	183·8	*Æ* ·85		ΔA IM
7	185·4	*Æ* ·9		EY FA; above, club r., and bunch of P A grapes. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 5.]
8	186·7	*Æ* ·9		HI KE; above, wreath.
			[Plate xxxiii. 3.]	
9	185·7	*Æ* ·8		KA ΛΛ
10	181·6	*Æ* ·8		[K]ΛI ΩN

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Obol	
11	12·5	Æ ·45	Boeotian shield, across one end of which, a club.	ΘΕ Head of young Herakles in lion's skin r., in concave field.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 10.]	
			Bronze	
12	31·	Æ ·55	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΛΑΑΝ / ΘΕ Club and arrow, both l.
13	22·5	Æ ·5	Similar type l.	ΟΛΥΜ / ΓΕ(?) Club and caduceus, both l.
			Circa 315—288 B.C.	
			In 315 B.C. *Thebes was restored by Cassander. For coins probably struck there after* 288 B.C., *see* Uncertain Mints, *p.* 37, *Nos.* 11—15.	
			Bronze	
14	30·5	Æ ·5	Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	[Θ]ΗΒΑΙΩΝ Club and thyrsos, filleted; both r.
			[Plate xxxiii. 4.]	
			THESPIAE	
			Circa 146—27 B.C.	
			The following are specimens of a local bronze currency issued at various Boeotian cities, probably under the Roman dominion.	
1	54·	Æ ·6	Female head r., laur., wearing modius and veil; border of dots.	ΘΕΣΠΙ / ΕΩΝ Lyre; all within wreath of laurel.
2	60·5	Æ ·6		
3	51·	Æ ·6		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EUBOEA	
			ERETRIA?	
			Circa 369—336 B.C.	
			It is almost certain that the following coins were minted at Eretria, as during this period all the other important Euboean cities were issuing money in their own names.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	52·2	Æ ·7	Head of nymph l., wearing earring of three drops; hair rolled.	EY Head and neck of bull, bound with sacrificial fillet; three-quarter face towards r.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 6.]	
			Diobol	
2	12·2	Æ ·4	Head of nymph l., wearing earring; hair rolled.	E B [Y] Vine-branch, with leaves and two bunches of grapes.
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			Bronze	
3	21·5	Æ ·7	Bull standing r.; above, cornucopiae; in front, thymiaterion (?).	. YBO Bunch of grapes.
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
4	96·	Æ ·75	Bull recumbent l.	.. BO .... Vine-branch, with two bunches of grapes.
5	59·5	Æ ·65	Female head r., veiled.	EYBOI [E]ΩN Bull butting r.; in ex., spear-head (?).
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CARYSTUS	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Didrachms	
			Circa 313—265 B.C.	
			In 313 B.C. *the Euboean towns, Chalcis excepted, declared their independence. After being held by Alexander, son of Craterus, the island was reduced again by Antigonus Gonatas circa* 265 B.C. *For the Obv. type of No.* 1, *see under* Corcyra (*No.* 1).	
1	116·5	*AR* ·95	Cow r., with head turned back towards calf which she suckles.	ΚΑ ΡΥΣΤΙΩΝ Cock r.
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
			During the half century of 'freedom' under Roman protection the Euboean towns coined abundantly. The deterioration in weight is noteworthy.	
2*	107·	*AR* ·85	Head of Apollo r. laur.	ΚΑΡΥΣ[ΤΙΩΝ] (in ex.) Nike driving biga r.; she holds goad and reins; beneath horses' forefeet, trident r.
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			[Plate xxxiii. 5.]	
			Bronze	
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
3	54·	Æ ·65	Head of Poseidon r.	Κ Α / Ρ Υ / Τ Σ / Ω Ι / [Ν] Trident, round which is twisted a dolphin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 6.]	

* This coin does not appear to be altogether above suspicion.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CHALCIS	
			Circa 700—480 B.C.	
			*Coins resembling Nos. 1—5 are frequently found in Attica, but they can hardly have formed part of the currency of Athens, which from a very early period struck money with the familiar types. The wheel appears later on pieces bearing the name of Chalcis.**	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Obols	
			Wheel of four spokes.	Incuse square, divided diagonally into four parts.
1	9·9	Æ ·3		
2	9·8	Æ ·35		
3	9·5	Æ ·35		
			[Plate xxxiii. 6.]	
4	8·8	Æ ·3		
5	6·7	Æ ·3		
			(No. 5 is pierced.)	
			Circa 369—336 B.C.	
			The style of the following indicates that they are earlier than the Macedonian occupation of Chalcis, after which the mint was closed until the overthrow of Philip V. in 197 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Drachms	
			Female head l., wearing earring; hair rolled.	Eagle flying l., holding serpent in its beak and claws; concave field.
6	54·3	Æ ·6		Χ ΑΛ; above, racing-torch l.
7	52·7	Æ ·65	inferior in style.	ΛΑ Χ; above eagle's tail, wreath; type r.

* Dr. J. N. Svoronos would prefer to assign Nos. 1—5 to Megara on grounds of *provenance*. His observations tend to show that such pieces are but rarely found in Euboea, while they occur frequently along the whole Saronic Gulf (*Journ. Intern.*, i., pp. 373 f.).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Female head r., of later style, wearing earring and necklace; hair rolled.	Eagle flying r., holding serpent in its beak and claws; concave field.
8	57·2	Æ ·65		ΛΑ Χ; beneath, wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 10.]	
9	56·8	Æ ·65		ΛΑ Χ; beneath, trident l.
			[Plate xxxiii. 7.]	
10	55·8	Æ ·65		ΛΑ Χ; beneath, kantharos.
11	55·5	Æ ·7		[Χ] ΑΛ; beneath, trophy.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 11.]	
12	55·	Æ ·65		ΧΑΛ; beneath, caduceus r.
			Hemidrachm	
			Similar type.	Eagle r., devouring supine hare; concave field; above, crescent.
13	24·3	Æ ·45		of inscr. only Χ visible.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 12.]	
			Drachm	
			Similar type, of inferior style.	Λ Α Χ Eagle flying r., holding serpent in its beak and claws.
14	57·8	Æ ·75		
			Bronze	
			Female head facing, wearing necklace and earrings; head-dress consists of five discs adorned with human faces, while over it there passes a fillet, ends of which hang down on either side.	Eagle flying r., holding serpent in beak and claws.
15	31·	Æ ·5	discs obscure.	ΑΧ; poor condition.
16	32·5	Æ ·55	,,	ΧΑ[Λ] ,,
			Female head r., hair rolled and covered with net of pearls.	ΧΑΛ Eagle flying r., holding serpent in its beak and claws; in field r., trident r.
17	63·5	Æ ·65		lower part of inscr. off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
			For this epoch of coinage, see under Carystus, *No.* 2.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Octobol	
18	83·3	Æ ·75	Female head r., wearing earring; hair rolled, a few locks hanging down over neck; border of dots.	Eagle standing r., with open wings; contending with serpent erect; in front, ΜΕΝΕΔΗ ΧΑΛΚΙ off coin.
			Tetrobol	
19	43·8	Æ ·65	Female head, facing, slightly towards r., wearing earrings and head-dress of pearls; fillet passes over her head, the ends hanging down on either side; border of dots.	ΧΑΛΚΙ Forepart of galley r.; beneath, ΣΩΣΙΠΑ
			[Plate xxxiii. 8.]	
			Bronze	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Livia	
20		Æ ·85	ΜΕCΚΙ ΝΙΟCCΤΡΑ Head of Livia r.	ΧΑΛΚ ΙΔΕΩΝ Head of Hera r., wearing necklace.
			Agrippina	
21		Æ ·75	ΑΓΡΙΠ ΠΙΝΑ Bust of Agrippina r., draped.	ΕΠΙΜΕ ΚΛΕΟΝ Bust of goddess r., draped, placed on capital of Ionic column; she wears head-dress composed of three tiers of pearls.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ERETRIA	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Circa 700—490 B.C.	
			Coins of the types of Nos. 1 and 2 are usually found in Attica, and they were formerly attributed to Athens. Now they are generally supposed to have formed the currency of Eretria previous to its destruction by the Persians.	
			Didrachm	
1	128·3	*Æ* ·7	Gorgon's head.	Incuse square, divided into four parts by diagonal lines.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 1.]	
			Obol	
2	9·5	*Æ* ·3	Similar.	Similar.
			Circa 480—445 B.C.	
			Eretria was rebuilt before the invasion of Xerxes. With the rest of Euboea it ceased to coin after its revolt from Athens and reduction by Pericles.	
			Tetradrachm	
3	269·9	*Æ* ·9	Ε Cow r., looking round and scratching herself; on her back, a swallow r.	Ш Sepia, in incuse square; all within incuse circle.
			[Plate xxxiii. 9.]	
			Hemidrachm	
4	30·	*Æ* ·55	Cow r., looking back and scratching herself.	Sepia in incuse square.
			Diobol	
5	20·1	*Æ* ·5	Similar.	Similar.
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
			For the epoch, see under Carystus, *No.* 2; *and for the denominations, cf.* Chalcis, *Nos.* 18 f.	
			Octobols	
6	85·8	*Æ* ·85	Head of Artemis r.; at her shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΕΡΕΤΡΙΕ ΩΝ Ox recumbent r. beneath, ΦΑΝΙΑΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 10.]	
7	86·3	*Æ* ·9		beneath, ΧΑΡΙΔΑΜΟΣ
			[Plate xxxiii. 10.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Tetrobols	
			Female head r., wearing earring; hair rolled.	ΕΡΕΤΡΙ Vine-branch, from which hang two bunches of grapes.
8	43·3	Æ ·7		beneath, ΑΓΝΩΝ
			[Plate xxxiii. 11.]	
			Similar type, of smaller size, with necklace; locks of hair hanging down over neck.	ΕΡΕΤΡΙΕΩΝ Similar type.
9	44·9	Æ ·75		beneath, ΦΑΝΙΑΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 11.]	
			HISTIAEA	
			Circa 369—336 B.C.	
			See under Chalcis, *Nos.* 6 ff.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Drachm	
			Head of Maenad r., wearing earring, necklace, and vine-wreath.	ΙΣΤΙ (in ex.) Bull walking r.; behind grows a vine with two bunches of grapes; in field r., bunch of grapes.
1	54·	Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 1.]	
			Bronze	
			Similar type r.	. ΣΤ. Bull's head and neck, three-quarter face towards r.; bound with sacrificial fillet.
2	36·	Æ ·6		
			Similar.	ΙΣ ΤΙ Forepart of bull, standing r.; above, bunch of grapes.
3	29·	Æ ·55		
			Circa 313—265 B.C.	
			See under Carystus, *No.* 1.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetrobol	
			Female head r., wearing earring, necklace, and vine-wreath; hair in sphendone.	ΙΣΤΙ ΑΙΕΩΝ Nymph Histiaea, seated r. on stern of galley, holding a trophy-stand.
4	42·9	Æ ·6		in field l., bunch of grapes; on prow, wing.
			[Plate xxxiii. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Female head r., wearing vine-wreath.	.ΣΤΙ (in ex.) Bull standing r.; behind grows a vine with two bunches of grapes.
5	101·5	Æ ·75		in ex., club r.; in field r., Ε
			[Plate xxxiii. 14.]	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΙΣΤΙ Bull's head facing, bound with sacrificial fillet.
6	44·5	Æ ·65		in field l., traces of symbol.
			[Plate xxxiii. 13.]	
			Circa 196—146 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetrobols	
			A marked deterioration in weight as compared with No. 4 is noticeable. See under Carystus, *No.* 2.	
			Female head r., usually wearing earring, necklace, and vine-wreath; hair rolled.	Nymph Histiaea, holding trophy-stand, seated r. on stern of galley which is ornamented with wing.
7	36·9	Æ ·55		[Ι]ΣΤΙΑΙ ΕΩΝ; beneath, Ꝛ, and trident l.
8	35·	Æ ·65		ΙΣ[ΤΙΑΙ] ΕΩΝ; beneath, ΗΡ, and trident l.
9	34·8	Æ ·65		ΙΣ[ΤΙ] ΑΙΕΩΝ; beneath, trident l., and Μ
10	33·9	Æ ·55		ΙΣΤ[Ι] [Α]ΙΕΩΝ; beneath, trident l., and ΤΙ
11	36·6	Æ ·55		,, ,, ,,
12	31·7	Æ ·55		ΙΣΤΙ [Α]ΙΕΩΝ; beneath, thunderbolt, and ⋈
13	34·2	Æ ·6		ΙΣΤ[Ι] ΑΙΕΩΝ; beneath, aplustre.
14	35·3	Æ ·6		ΙΣΤΙ ΑΙΕΩ.; beneath, ΑΙ
			(No. 14 is pierced.)	
15	36·4	Æ ·6		ΙΣΤΙ ΑΙΕΩΝ; beneath, Ⱥ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
16	30·7	Æ ·55	Similar.	ΙΣΤ[Ι] ΑΙΕΩ [Ν] Similar type, but on galley star of eight rays.
17	30·7	Æ ·55	Similar.	ΙΣΤΙ ΑΙΕ[ΩΝ] Similar type; but on galley, ΣΑΡ beneath, Ϙ
			[Plate xxxiii. 15.]	
18	32·2	Æ ·55	Similar.	[ΙΣΤΙ] ΑΙΕΩΝ Similar type; on galley, uncertain ornament; beneath, Κ
19	32·9	Æ ·6	Similar.	ΙΣ[ΤΙ] ΑΙΕΩΝ Similar type, galley without ornament; beneath, Macedonian helmet, with cheek-pieces and crest, r.
20	36·4	Æ ·6	Similar.	[ΙΣΤΙ] ΑΙΕΩΝ Similar type, wing on galley; letters and execution barbarous.
			Bronze	
21	62·	Æ ·75	Female head r., wearing wreath of vine-leaves; hair rolled.	ΙΣΤΙ Bull standing r., filleted; behind grows vine with two bunches of grapes.
			[Plate xxxiii. 16.]	
22	42·5	Æ ·6	Similar type.	ΕΩΝ ΙΣΤΙΑΙ Bunch of grapes, with leaves.
23	61·	Æ ·6	Similar type.	ΙΣΤΙΑΙ ΕΩΝ Similar type; in field l., Α
			[Plate xxxiii. 17.]	
24	61·5	Æ ·65	countermark, grapes.	position of Α varied.
25	53·5	Æ ·7	Female head r., wearing wreath of vine-leaves; hair rolled.	ΙΣΤΙΑΙ ΕΩΝ Between (perpendicular) lines of inscr., ΤΙ / ΔΙ; the whole within a wreath of ivy.

SOUTHERN GREECE

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ATTICA	
			ATHENS	
			Circa 594—527 B.C.	
			*Before the time of Solon the coins of Aegina probably supplied Athens with her currency. The first Athenian issues were the earliest coins with a type on both sides.**	
			SILVER	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm†	
1	267·9	*AR* ·85	Head of Athena r., of very archaic style, wearing round earring and close-fitting crested helmet, ornamented behind with a simple volute; hair dotted.	[A]Θ[E] Incuse square, imperfectly defined, containing owl r., head facing, and, behind owl, a spray of olive consisting of two leaves and a berry.
			[PLATE XXXIII. 18.]	
			Hemidrachm	
2	31·9	*AR* ·5	Similar type.	Ǝ Θ ⋗ Incuse square, within which female head l., of archaic style; hair clubbed behind neck, and bound with taenia; in front, olive-spray of three leaves.
			[PLATE XXXIII. 19.]	

* Dr. H. von Fritze (*Zeitschr. für Num.*, vol. xx., pp. 142 ff.) suggests that these silver pieces were first struck by Peisistratus, and that the Solonian coinage was of electrum.

† In all probability really a didrachm, as stated in the Aristotelian Ἀθ. Πολ. c. 10 (ἦν δ' ὁ ἀρχαῖος χαρακτὴρ δίδραχμον). For a full discussion on Solon's reform of the standard see G. F. Hill in *Num. Chron.*, 1897, pp. 284 ff. To the references there given add Nissen, *Die Münzreform Solons*, in *Rhein. Museum*, 1894, pp. 1 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 527—430 B.C.	
			*Possibly the greater elaboration of the obverse type may have been among the monetary changes carried out by Hippias.**	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Athena r., of archaic style, wearing round earring and close-fitting helmet, the front adorned with three upright olive-leaves, the back with a floral ornament.	AΘE Incuse square, within which owl r., head facing; behind, crescent and olive-spray, consisting of two leaves and a berry.
3	264·5	Æ ·95		
4	257·6	Æ 1·		
5	265·	Æ 1·05		
6	261·1	Æ ·95		
7	261·	Æ ·85		
8	265·3	Æ 1·05		(AΘE)
			[Plate xxxiii. 20.]	
9	236·2	Æ pl. ·9		
			Didrachm	
			Similar.	AΘE Similar; but one leaf of olive-spray lies outside of incuse square, while the square itself is within an incuse circle.
10	129·3	Æ ·75		
			[Plate xxxiii. 21.]	
			Drachms	
			Similar.	AΘE Similar to tetradrachms; but without crescent.
11	65·9	Æ ·6		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 5.]	
12	64·6	Æ ·6		
13	64·4	Æ ·55		

* Dr. J. P. Six (*Num. Chron.*, 1895, 3rd S. xv., pp. 172 ff.) prefers 490 B.C. Dr. W. Lermann, in his exhaustive and interesting study *Athenatypen auf Griechischen Münzen* (Munich, 1900), argues in favour of 480 B.C. (pp. 28 ff.).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Triobols	
			Similar.	A Ǝ ⊙ Owl facing, wings closed; on either side, olive-branch; all within incuse circle.
14	33·	Æ ·45		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 7.]
15	32·4	Æ ·5		(No. 15 is pierced.)
16	31·8	Æ ·5		
17	31·8	Æ ·5	of late style.	A ⊙ E (No. 17 is pierced.)
			Trihemiobol	
			Similar.	A Ǝ ⊙ Incuse circle, within which, owl facing, wings open; above, spray of olive with two leaves.
18	14·8	Æ ·4		(No. 18 is pierced.) [*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 10.]
			Obols	
			Similar.	AΘE Incuse square, within which, owl r., head facing; behind, olive-leaf and berry.
19	10·8	Æ ·35		(No. 19 is pierced.)
20	10·7	Æ ·35		
21	10·6	Æ ·35		(No. 21 is pierced.) [*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 11.]
22	10·5	Æ ·35		
23	10·7	Æ ·35		
			Hemiobols	
			Similar.	Similar.
24	5·3	Æ ·3		
25	5·2	Æ ·25		
26	5·1	Æ ·25		
27	5·	Æ ·25		
28	5·	Æ ·3		[Plate xxxiii. 22.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 430—322 B.C. (*or later*)	
			Gold	
			Stater	
			The following piece does not belong to the earliest issue (407 B.C.) *of gold at Athens. In all probability it was struck either immediately before the battle of Chaeronea* (338 B.C.), *or when the city was defending itself against Demetrius Poliorcetes* (295 B.C.).*	
29	132·6	*N* ·65	Head of Athena r., eye shown in profile; she wears round earring, necklace, and close-fitting crested helmet, adorned in front with three upright olive-leaves, and behind with a floral device.	ΑΘΕ Owl r., head facing; in front, kalathos; behind, crescent and olive-spray consisting of two leaves and a berry.
			[Plate xxxiii. 23.]	
			Silver	
			The purity and full weight of the Athenian coins gave them currency over a large part of the ancient world. Hence the persistency of the old types, and their archaistic treatment. Any alteration might have rendered the money less acceptable to the barbarians who used it largely. One or two slight changes are, however, noticeable, especially in regard to the eye.	
			Tetradrachms	
30	265·3	*R* ·95	Similar type; execution generally very rough, and type frequently partly off coin.	Similar, without kalathos; execution generally very rough, and type frequently partly off coin.
31	264·5	*R* ·9	(execution better than usual.)	
32	264·4	*R* ·9		
			[Plate xxxiii. 24.]	
33†	262·8	*R* ·95		
			[Plate xxxiii. 25.]	
34	262·6	*R* ·85		
35	262·1	*R* ·9		
36	261·3	*R* ·9		
37	261·1	*R* 1·05		

* See Ulrich Köhler in *Zeitschr. für Num.*, Bd. xxi., pp. 5 ff.

† If one could be certain that No. 33 was struck at Athens, it would help to settle the question as to whether the city continued to strike tetradrachms all through the reigns of Philip II. and Alexander the Great. The features of Athena recall unmistakably the head of Herakles on the familiar pieces of Alexander. Unfortunately there is no evidence as to *provenance*, and the coin may be one of the 'barbarous imitations' issued in the East. The same strongly marked lower jaw appears in the tetradrachm from India figured in *B.M.C.*, pl. vii. 6.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachm	
38	63·7	*R* ·6	Similar, of better execution.	Similar, of better execution.
			Tetrobol	
39	41·2	*R* ·55	Head of Athena r., wearing earring and close-fitting crested helmet adorned with floral device behind; no olive-leaves in front.	A Θ [E] Two owls r. and l., heads facing.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 12.]	
40	32·5	*R* ·45	Head of Athena, as on tetradrachms of this period.	A E Θ Owl facing, wings closed; on either side, an olive-branch hangs down.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 13.]	
			Diobols	
41	21·6	*R* ·4	Similar.	A Θ Ǝ Double-bodied owl, head facing; in field l., olive-spray of two leaves and a berry; all within incuse.
42	20·4	*R* ·4		(A off coin.)
			Obols	
43	9·4	*R* ·3	Similar.	A Θ E Incuse square, within which four crescents, back to back.
			(No. 43 is pierced.)	
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 17.]	
			Tritartemoria	
44	8·1	*R* ·3	Similar.	Three crescents, horns inwards; in centre, letters of inscr. A E Θ
45	7·8	*R* ·3		Θ A M
46	7·7	*R* ·35		A E Θ
			[Plate xxxiii. 26.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Trihemitartemorion	
			Similar.	Kalathos, within incuse square.
47	3·5	Æ ·2		traces of letters?
			*Class with symbols.**	
			Drachms	
			Head of Athena r., wearing long earring, necklace, and close-fitting crested helmet, adorned in front with three upright olive-leaves, and behind with floral ornament.	ΑΘΕ Owl r., head facing; in field l., symbols.
48	64·4	Æ ·65		olive-spray of two leaves and berry, crescent, and cornucopiae.
			[Plate xxxiv. 1.]	
49	65·4	Æ ·7		olive-spray of two leaves, and poppy-head (?).
			[Plate xxxiv. 2.]	
			Bronze	
			Head of Athena r., wearing close-fitting crested helmet, adorned with floral scroll only.	ΑΘ Two owls facing each other; the whole within wreath of olive.
50	42·5	Æ ·55		
51	39·	Æ ·6		
			[Plate xxxiv. 3.]	
			Head of Athena as on tetradrachms of this period.	Double-bodied owl, head facing; above, on either side, spray of olive.
52	35·5	Æ ·5		. Ε
53	14·	Æ ·45		Α (in field r.); beneath, kalathos; sprays of olive, doubtful.
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, adorned with serpent.	Α ΗΘ Owl l., head facing, wings closed; the whole within a wreath of olive.
54	68·5	Æ ·6		
55	61·	Æ ·65		
56	56·5	Æ ·55		

* There is no evidence as to the *provenance* of Nos. 48 and 49. They may be Eastern imitations.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type; helmet plain.	A Θ Owl r., head facing; the whole within a wreath of corn.
57	39·	Æ ·5		
58	34·5	Æ ·55		
			Similar.	A H Θ Similar type; all within wreath of olive (?).
59	43·5	Æ ·6		
			[Plate xxxiv. 4.]	
			Similar.	A Θ E Similar type; in field r., spray of olive.
60	30·5	Æ ·55		
			Head of Athena r., wearing close-fitting crested helmet, adorned with olive-leaves and a floral scroll.	A Θ E Owl r., wings open; in field r., amphora (?).
61	87·5	Æ ·8		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 13.]	
			Demeter (or Triptolemos), holding ears of corn in r., seated l. in winged car drawn by serpents.	AΘE Pig r., on bundle of twigs (βάκχος).
62	39·	Æ ·6		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 14, 15.]	
			Bronze Tessera	
			*Probably the following piece is not a coin at all, but an entrance ticket to the theatre of Dionysos, the letter on the Rev. indicating the position of the seat to which the holder was entitled.**	
			Head of Athena l., wearing close-fitting crested helmet with cheek-pieces.	N in incuse square.
63		Æ ·65		

* See J. N. Svoronos, Περὶ τῶν εἰσιτηρίων τῶν ἀρχαίων, in *Journ. Intern.*, i., pp. 37 ff.

New Style

Silver*

The style of the 'new' silver coins points to the latter part of the Third Century B.C. *Their issue may have begun when Athens formed an alliance with Rome, and shook off the yoke of Macedon. The head on the Obv. is copied from the statue of Athena Parthenos by Pheidias. The monograms, names, and symbols on the Rev. indicate magistrates. The letter on the amphora denotes the month during which the coin was struck;† while the letters beneath are mint-marks.*

Circa 220—197 B.C.

Series with Monograms.‡

Tetradrachms

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing earring, necklace, and close-fitting helmet with triple crest, adorned in front with foreparts of horses, on the side with a Pegasos or a flying griffin, and behind with a floral ornament in the form of an aplustre; border of dots.	A ΘΕ (or A ΘΕ) Owl r., head facing, wings closed, standing on amphora which lies on its side; in field, monograms and symbol; all within a wreath of olive.
64	235·	*Æ* 1·3 plated?		trophy. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. VIII. 1.]
65	259·2	*Æ* 1·3		and term of Hermes, with caduceus. on amphora, Σ (?)
66	263·3	*Æ* 1·2		beneath amphora, rudder.
			[Plate XXXIV. 5.]	
67	259·9	*Æ* 1·4	(no griffin on helmet.)	§ on amphora, Θ beneath amphora, ΜΕ
68	261·5	*Æ* 1·3		(?)

* The arrangement follows the lines laid down in the Introduction to *B.M.C. Attica*, &c.

† See *Num. Chron.*, 1899, pp. 288 ff.

‡ As to the significance of the monograms, see J. E. Kirchner, *Zeitschr. für Num.*, Bd. xxi., pp. 266 ff.

§ There may have been a thyrsos beside this monogram; but the stamping is imperfect.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
69	255·3	Æ 1·35		eagle r., perched on on amphora, Η (?) beneath amphora, ΣΦ
70	242·5	Æ 1·3		same symbol and monograms. on amphora, ⊙ beneath amphora, ΕΥ (?)
71	257·8	Æ 1·3		same symbol and monograms. on amphora, ⊙ (?) beneath amphora, ΕΥ
72	247·2	Æ 1·3		same symbol and monograms. on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΠΡ
73	246·7	Æ 1·3		cicada. on amphora, Δ [Plate xxxiv. 6.]
74	254·2	Æ 1·35	(no horses visible on helmet.)	cicada. on amphora, Η (?)
75	251·	Æ 1·3		same monograms and symbol. on amphora, Ι
76	259·1	Æ 1·35		aplustre, on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΣΦ
77	257·8	Æ 1·4		AN aplustre,
78	266·6	Æ 1·4		ΦΑΝΙ
79		Æ pl. 1·3	(horses on helmet, wanting.)	ΠΟ ΛΥ Η behind owl, palm. ΤΙ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
80	266·1	Æ 1·3		ΠΟ ΛΥ M behind owl, palm. TI ⊠ beneath amphora, B
81	262·	Æ 1·4		⍓ ΔΩ ΛΥΣΙΑ forepart of bridled horse r. on amphora, Γ beside amphora, EP
82	265·	Æ 1·45		same symbol, monogram, and letters. on amphora, Γ (?) beneath amphora, TIΓ
83	260·9	Æ 1·4		same symbol, monogram, and letters. on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΣΦAI

Circa 196—187 B.C.

Earlier Series, with Names of Two Magistrates.

Tetradrachms and Drachms

			Similar.	Similar.
84	259·	Æ 1·3		ΑΔ ΕΙ ΗΛΙΟ trident r. on amphora, H beneath amphora, EY
85	261·2	Æ 1·25	(horses on helmet, wanting.)	ΓΛ ΑΥ EXE head of Helios, facing. on amphora, ? in field l., AΠ
86	62·6	Æ ·8		same symbol and names. on amphora, Θ (?)
87	254·7	Æ 1·45		ΔΗ ΜΗ IE PΩ Macedonian helmet, surmounted by star. on amphora, ? in field l., ΣΩ

[Plate xxxiv. 7.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
88	259·7	*Æ* 1·3		same symbol (without star), and names. on amphora, ΙΑ in field l., CΩ
89	254·	*Æ* 1·35		ΔΙ ΟΦΑ Apollo naked r., holding bow. ΔΙΟ ΔΟ on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΜΦ(?)
90	251·3	*Æ* 1·35	(no griffin or Pegasos on helmet.)	ΚΤΗ ΕΥΜΑ ΣΙ Nike r., holding wreath on amphora, Δ beneath amphora, ΠΡ
91	258·6	*Æ* 1·3	,, ,, ,,	same symbol, and names. on amphora, Μ beneath amphora, ΜΕ
92	256·6	*Æ* 1·35	(ornament on helmet, doubtful.)	same symbol, and names. on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΕΝΦ (*sic*)
93	260·2	*Æ* 1·2		ΜΙ ΘΕΟ ΚΙ ΦΡΑ Nike in quadriga r. on amphora, Μ (?) beneath, ΣΩ
94	58·8	*Æ* ·8		same symbol, and names.
95	260·	*Æ* 1·45	(no horses on helmet.)	ΧΑ ΗΡΑ ΡΙ cock r., with palm behind. on amphora, Α| in field l., ΗΡΑ

Circa 186—147 B.C.

Earlier Series, with Names of Three Magistrates.

Tetradrachms and Drachms

			Similar.	Similar.
96*	254·5	*Æ* 1·2		ΑΝΤΙ ΟΧΟ[Σ] ΚΑΡΑ ΙΧΟΣ elephant r. ΣΚΥ ΜΝΟ on amphora, Ε Σ beneath amphora, ΜΕ(?)

* The magistrate whose name stands first on this coin is undoubtedly Antiochus Epiphanes, who lived at Athens for some time before he became king of Syria (175 B.C.).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
97	59·4	Æ ·75		ΑΡΙ ΗΡΑ club and lion's skin. ΣΤΟ on amphora, Α (?) ΠΟΛ
98	256·4	Æ 1·15		ΑΦΡΟ ΔΙΣ[Ι] ΔΙΟ ΓΕ double cornucopiae, ΕΠΙ filleted. ΝΙ on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΔΙ
			[Plate xxxiv. 8.]	
99	257·5	Æ 1·1		ΑΦΡΟ ΔΙΣΙ ΔΙΟ ΓΕ double cornucopiae, filleted. ΕΥ ΜΑ on amphora, Β beneath amphora, ΣΦ
100	256·1	Æ 1·2		ΑΧΑ ΗΛΙ ΙΟΣ ΚΛΕ cornucopiae and ear of corn. ΑΡΧ on amphora, Ξ beneath amphora, ΜΕ
			(No. 100 is pierced.)	
101	252·2	Æ 1·2		ΔΑ ΜΩ[Ν] ΣΩΣΙ ΚΡΑ bow and quiver. ΤΗΣ ΚΡΙ ΤΩΝ on amphora, Γ (?) beneath amphora, ΜΕ
102	249·3	Æ 1·2		ΔΑ ΜΩΝ ΣΩΣΙ ΚΡΑ bow and quiver. ΤΗΣ ΑΠΟΛ [Λ]ΩΝ on amphora, Μ beneath amphora, ΠΕΡ
103	256·3	Æ 1·2		ΔΙΟ ΓΕ Demeter standing facing, draped, wearing wreath of corn and leaning with l. on long sceptre. ΠΟΣΕΙ ΔΙΟ on amphora, Γ beneath amphora, ΜΕ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
104		Æ pl. 1·1		ΔΙΟ same symbol. ΓΕ ΠΟΣΕΙ ΗΓΕ on amphora, Ξ beneath amphora, ΣΦ
105	59·9	Æ ·7		ΔΙ ΟΓ ΠΟΣ ΚΑ
106	259·7	Æ 1·3		ΔΩΡ ΩΘΕ (*sic*) * ΟΘΕ ΔΙΟΦ forepart of lion r. on amphora, Α (?) beneath amphora, ΔΙ
107	61·2	Æ ·7	(no griffin on helmet.)	ΔΩ ΔΙΟ ΔΙΟ forepart of lion r. on amphora, Κ
108	258·	Æ 1·2		ΕΥ ΜΗ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ eagle r., on thunderbolt, wings closed. on amphora, Γ beneath amphora, ΣΦ
109	249·8	Æ 1·25		ΛΕΟ ΤΟΜ same symbol. ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΜΕ
110	258·4	Æ 1·1		ΘΕΜΙ ΘΕΟ ΠΟΜ ΠΟΣ ΑΠΟΛ ΛΟΦΑ ΣΤΟ trophy on prow r. on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΣΦ
111	253·9	Æ 1·15		ΘΕΟ winged thunderbolt, upright. ΦΡΑ ΣΩΤΑ ΑΜΦΙΚ on amphora, Κ beneath amphora, ΜΕ

* Apparently the result of double striking. No trace of the third magistrate's name is visible.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
112	60·1	Æ ·65		ΘΕ ΟΦΡ winged thunderbolt. ΣΩΤ ΛΑ
113	254·9	Æ 1·2		ΚΑ ΡΑΙΧ ΕΡΓΟ ΚΛΕ ΘΕ ΜΙ on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ΣΦ?
114	254·9	Æ 1·15		ΛΥ ΓΛΑΥ ΣΑΝ ΚΟΣ cicada upright. ΦΙΛΟ ΚΡΑ on amphora, Θ beneath amphora, ΣΩ
115		Æ pl. 1·2		ΜΙΚ ΙΩΝ [Ε]ΥΡ ΥΚΛΕ ΕΥ ΑΝ two naked male figures l., one holding patera, the other leaning on spear. on amphora, Η beneath amphora, ΣΦ
116	251·7	Æ 1·2		ΜΙΚ ΙΩΝ ΕΥΡ ΥΚΛΕ ΓΟΡ ΓΙΠ same symbol. on amphora, Ι (?) beneath amphora, ΣΩ (?)
117	257·9	Æ 1·15		ΠΟΛΕ ΜΩΝ ΑΛΚΕ ΤΗΣ tripod. ΠΑΤΡΩ on amphora, Β beneath amphora, ΣΩ
118	257·	Æ 1·1		ΠΟΛΕ ΜΩΝ ΑΛΚΕ ΤΗΣ tripod. ΛΥΚΙ on amphora, Ξ (?) beneath amphora, ΣΦ
119		Æ pl. 1·15		ΠΟΛΥ ΧΑΡΜ ΝΙΚΟΓ winged caduceus. ΘΕΜΙΣ ΤΟΚΛΗ on amphora, Ξ beneath amphora, ΜΕ
120		Æ pl. 1·25		similar (with Θ); amphora letter, and mint-mark, obliterated.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
121	253·7	Æ 1·25		ΤΙΜ ΑΡΧΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΓ ΑΜΦΙΚ ΡΑΤΙ anchor and star. on amphora, Γ (?) beneath amphora, ΜΕ
122	60·5	Æ ·8		ΤΙ ΜΑΡ ΝΙΚΑ ΑΡΧΕ same symbols. on amphora, ?

Circa 146—86 B.C.

The abundant coinage of Athens during this period bears witness to the increase in her trade, due to the weakening of Rhodes (167 B.C.) *and the destruction of Corinth by the Romans* (146 B.C.). *Her espousal of the cause of Mithradates* (*cf. No.* 154) *led to her siege and capture by Sulla in* 86 B.C.

A. *Later Series with Names of Three Magistrates.**

Tetradrachms

			Similar.	Similar.
123†	257·3	Æ 1·3		ΑΠ ΕΛ ΛΙ ΚΩΝ ΓΟΡ ΓΙ griffin running r. ΑΣ ΔΙΟ ΝΥ ΣΙΟ on amphora, Δ (?) beneath amphora, ΔΑ
124	256·4	Æ 1·15		ΑΡΙ ΣΤΙ ΩΝ ΦΙ [Λ]ΩΝ Pegasos l., drinking. [ ]Ε [ ] on amphora, Ζ mint-mark off coin.
125	256·6	Æ 1·1		ΑΡΙ ΣΤΙ ΩΝ ΦΙ Pegasos l., drinking. ΛΩΝ ΗΓ on amphora, Κ

* The third name is occasionally omitted.

† Nos. 123—125 belong to the years immediately succeeding 90 B.C. They bear the names of Apellikon of Teos and Aristion, both well-known partisans of Mithradates; and the Pegasos is a familiar Mithradatic emblem.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
126	256·3	Æ 1·25		ΔΗΜΕ ΑΣ ΕΡΜο ΚΛΗΣ head-dress of Isis. ΠΛΕΙ ΣΤΙ ΑΣ on amphora, Γ beneath amphora, ΔΗ
127	256·7	Æ 1·15		ΔΗ ΜΗ ΤΡΙ οΣ ΑΓΑ ΘΙΠ caps of Dioskouroi, ΠοΣ with stars. ΑΠ on amphora, Ζ beneath amphora, Σο (?)
128	255·8	Æ 1·2		similar, with no third name. on amphora, Η beneath amphora, ΠΕ
129		Æ pl. 1·2		ΔΩ ΣΙ ΘΕο ΧΑΡ Tyche standing facing, ΙΑΣ holding sceptre and ΔΙ (?) cornucopiae. on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ?
130	255·6	Æ 1·2		ΕΥΜ Triptolemos l., in winged ΑΡΕΙ car drawn by serpents; ΔΗΣ he holds ears of corn, ΑΛΚΙ and sceptre (?). ΔΑΜ [Θ]οΙ on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΜΕ
			[Plate xxxiv. 9.]	
131		Æ pl. 1·3		ΕΥΜΗ ΛοΣ ΚΑΛ ΛΙ Tyche l., holding patera ΦΩΝ and cornucopiae. ΗΡΑ on amphora, Η (?) beneath amphora, Σο
132	256·6	Æ 1·25		ΘΕο ΚΛΕ Δο οΦΑ ΤοΣ ΝΗΣ ΕΠΙ ΜΑΧ ο Σ on amphora, Ε beneath amphora, ΜΕ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
133	252·3	Æ 1·15		ΙΚΕ ΑΣΚ ΛΗΠΙ ΑΔΗΣ ΘΕΟ Σ Ι Ο Σ wreath. on amphora, Ξ beneath amphora, ΜΕ (?)
134	255·7	Æ 1·1		ΝΙ ΤΗΣ ΔΙΟ ΝΥ ΣΙΟΣ ΕΜΒΙ Κ Η Gorgon's head, with snakes. on amphora, Μ beneath amphora, Η (?)
135	252·9	Æ 1·15		ΦΑΝΟ ΚΛΗΣ (*sic*) ΑΠΟΛ ΛΩΝ ΙΟΣ ΒΑΚ ΧΙΟ Κ Λ Η Artemis, wearing short chiton and endromides, grasping long torch with both hands. on amphora, Δ beneath amphora, ΣΦ (?)
136	254·3	Æ 1·2		ΦΑΝΟ ΑΠΟΛ ΛΩΝΙΟΣ ΦΙΛΙ ΝΟΣ Κ Λ Η Σ same symbol. on amphora, Ι beneath amphora, ΜΕ (?)
137	253·4	Æ 1·15		[Φ]ΑΝΟ [Α]ΠΟΛ [ΛΩ]ΝΙΟΣ [Α]ΣΚΛ [Α]ΠΩΝ Κ Λ Η Σ on amphora, Κ (?) beneath amphora, ΣΟ
138	258·6	Æ 1·2		ΧΑΡΙ ΝΑΥ ΤΗΣ ΔΙΟ ΝΥ Α Ρ Ι Σ Τ Ε Α Σ Demeter (or Artemis ?) standing facing, holding lighted torch in either hand. on amphora, Θ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			B. *Later Series with Names of Two Magistrates.*	
			Tetradrachms	
			Similar.	Similar.
139	262·	Æ 1·3		ΑΜ ΑΣ ΟΙΝΟ ΦΙ ΛΟΣ — ΦΙ Demeter, or Persephone, standing, holding two torches reversed. on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΔΙ
140	250·3	Æ 1·2		similar; but beneath amphora, ΣΩ
141	258·7	Æ 1·2		ΑΡ ΤΙ ΜΟΣ ΔΗ ΜΗ ΤΡΙ — ΧΙ Isis, standing l., clad in long chiton and peplos, wearing characteristic head-dress, and holding lotus-flower. on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΔΙ
			[Plate xxxiv. 10.]	
142	254·6	Æ 1·15		ΔΙΟ ΤΟΣ ΑΙ [ΣΧΙ] [ΝΗΣ] — ΦΑΝ sphinx, seated l. amphora, off coin.
143	258·2	Æ 1·2		ΕΥΜΗ ΘΕΟ ΞΕΝΙ ΔΗΣ — ΛΟΣ male figure (Theseus?) naked, facing, leaning with r. on long spear. on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΕΠ [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 1.]
144	260·	Æ 1·15		same names and symbol. on amphora, Κ beneath amphora, ΙΣΙ (?)
145	264·9	Æ 1·4		ΚΛΕ ΝΗΣ ΕΠΙ ΘΕ ΤΗΣ — ΟΦΑ *βαίτυλος*, with κτείς beneath; attached to its apex by a knot, and hanging down on either side, is a goatskin. on amphora, Κ beneath amphora, ΔΙ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
146	258·4	Æ 1·3		similar; but on amphora, Μ; beneath, ΙΣΙ [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 2.]
147	266·6	Æ 1·25		ΛΥ ΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ ΟΙΝΟ poppy-head, between ΦΙ ears of corn. ΛΟΣ on amphora, Α beneath amphora, ΕΡ (?)
148	257·6	Æ 1·25		similar; but on amphora, Λ; beneath, ΔΙ
149	258·3	Æ 1·2		ΜΕΝ ΤΩΡ ΜΟΣ Harmodius and Aristogeiton, ΧΙ running r., raising r. hands ΩΝ to strike. on amphora, Β beneath amphora, ΕΡ
150	259·1	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Η (?); beneath, ΔΙ (?).
151	271·4	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Κ; beneath, ΔΙ
152	260·6	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Λ; beneath, ΔΙ
153	256·2	Æ 1·15		similar; but on amphora, Μ; beneath, ΔΙ
154*	253·7	Æ 1·25		ΒΑΣΙ ΛΕ ΜΙ ΘΡΑ ΔΑ ΤΗΣ star of eight rays, ΑΡΙΣ enclosed within ΤΙΩΝ two crescents. on amphora, Σ beneath amphora, ΕΡ (?)
			[Plate xxxiv. 11.]	
155	256·7	Æ 1·3		ΜΝΑ ΣΕ ΑΣ kerchnos,† with ears of ΝΕΣ corn passed through ΤΩΡ each handle. on amphora, Γ beneath amphora, ΕΡ

* This coin must belong to the year 87—86 B.C., when the Athenian demos were persuaded by Aristion (cf. Nos. 124 and 125) to throw in their lot with Mithradates, who here appears as an Athenian magistrate.

† See Rubensohn, in *Athen. Mitth.*, 1898, pp. 271 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
156	253·8	Æ 1·15		similar; but on amphora, Κ
157	258·8	Æ 1·15		ΝΕΣ ΤΩΡ ΜΝΑ ΣΕ stag l. ΑΣ on amphora, Β beneath amphora, ΣΩ
158	261·9	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Ε; beneath, ΣΦ
159	265·1	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Σ; beneath, ΕΡ
160	253·8	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Ζ; beneath, ΙΣΙ
161	257·6	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Κ; beneath, ΑΠ
162	254·4	Æ 1·2		similar; but beneath, ΕΡ
163	253·9	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Λ; beneath, ΔΙ
164	258·8	Æ 1·25		similar; but on amphora, Ν*; beneath, ΑΠ
165	262·7	Æ 1·15		similar; but beneath, ΕΡ
166	250·2	Æ 1·2		ΞΕ ΝΟ ΚΛΗΣ ΑΡΜΟ serpent coiled r. ΞΕ ΝΟΣ on amphora, Γ beneath amphora, ΑΠ
167	257·6	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Ζ; beneath, ΠΕ
168	261·3	Æ 1·2		ΞΕ ΝΟ ΚΛΗΣ ΑΡΜΟ dolphin r., and trident. ΞΕ ΝΟΣ on amphora, Ε beneath amphora, ΠΕΡ (?)

* See *Num. Chron.*, 1899 (*3rd Ser.*, vol. xix.), pp. 288 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
169	251·6	Æ 1·15		similar; but on amphora, Θ; beneath, ΑΠ
170	255·	Æ 1·25		similar; but beneath, ΠΕΡ
171	255·4	Æ 1·2		similar; but on amphora, Λ; beneath, ΠΕΡ
172	259·3	Æ 1·15		similar; but on amphora, ?; beneath, ΠΡ
			(No. 172 is pierced.)	
173	258·1	Æ 1·15	ΣΩ ΔΗΣ ΘΕ ΣΤΟ ΚΛΗΣ	ΤΑ ΜΙ bundle of twigs (βάκχος). on amphora, ? beneath amphora, ?

Circa 86—83 B.C.

Athens continued to strike money for a year or two after Sulla's campaign, though under changed conditions. The following do not bear the name of the city.

Tetradrachms

174	259·3	Æ 1·15	Head of Athena Parthenos r., as on preceding coins.	Owl r., on amphora, as on preceding coins; in field r., ΝΤ; in field l., ΑΡ; all within wreath of olive.
175	254·7	Æ 1·2		on amphora, Α

[Plate xxxiv. 12.]

Barbarous imitation

176	238·5	Æ 1·25	Barbarous imitation of above type.	Barbarous imitation of reverse of coin bearing the names of ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗΣ, ΣΩΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ, and ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ (cf. Nos. 108 and 109).

[Plate xxxiv. 13.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Circa 220—83 B.C.*	
			The symbols, and in some cases the types, of the following bronze coins are frequently found as symbols on the silver of the 'new' style. They are therefore contemporaneous.	
			Head of Athena Parthenos r., as on silver of the 'new' style.	A ΘE Owl r., on amphora, as on silver of the 'new' style; in field r., symbol; all within a wreath of olive.
177	158·	Æ ·9		symbol, bundle of twigs (?).
178	94·	Æ ·8		,, kalathos (?).
179	144·5	Æ ·85		,, poppy-head, between ears of corn (?).
180	110·	Æ ·7		,, double cornucopiae.
181	107·5	Æ ·75	Similar head; decoration on helmet, obscure; border of dots.	A / Θ E Owl r., standing on prow; on acrostolion, small owl r.
182	32·	Æ ·55	Head of Athena Parthenos r., as on No. 177; border of dots.	AΘE (in ex.) Two owls face to face on thunderbolt; all within wreath of olive.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 3.]	
183	54·5	Æ ·6	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	Zeus naked r., extending l. arm and brandishing thunderbolt in raised r.; at his feet, eagle r.
184	89·	Æ ·8		A E / Θ in field l., kerchnos; in field r., cornucopiae.
			[Plate xxxiv. 14.]	
185	78·	Æ ·75		A Θ / E in field l., amphora.
186	81·	Æ ·7		A Θ / E in field l. and r., caps of Dioskouroi with stars.
187	83·5	Æ ·8		A Θ / E in field l., bundle of twigs (?).

* In the following series it is frequently impossible to distinguish between Θ and Θ.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	Similar type, without eagle.
188	92·5	Æ ·75		A ΘE in field l. and r., caps of Dioskouroi with stars.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 4.]	
189	111·	Æ ·7		A Θ E in field l., bundle of twigs (βάκχος).
			[Plate xxxiv. 15.]	
190	100·5	Æ ·8		A E Θ in field r., star enclosed within two crescents.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 5.]	
			Head of Athena Parthenos r., as on No. 177; border of dots.	A ΘE Pallas charging r., armed with crested helmet, long spear, and aegis; all within wreath of olive.
191	94·	Æ ·8		in front, owl r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 8.]	
192	129·5	Æ ·8		in front, coiled serpent with head erect.
			Similar.	A Θ E Statue of Delian Apollo, naked, facing, holding statuettes of the three Charites, and strung bow; in field l., cicada.
193	94·	Æ ·8		
			Similar.	A ΘE Tripod; in field l., poppy-head; in field r., thunderbolt.
194	109·	Æ ·85		(E off coin.)
195	62·	Æ ·8		
196	118·	Æ ·75		(A and poppy-head off coin.)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 11.]	
			Similar.	AΘ E Sphinx seated r., wearing modius; all within wreath of olive.
197	134·5	Æ ·75		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 12.]	
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	A ΘE Artemis, wearing short chiton and endromides and carrying quiver on shoulder, running r., holding long lighted torch with both hands.
198	67·	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xxxiv. 16.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Zeus r., bound with taenia; border of dots.	Athena Polias r., hurling thunderbolt and holding shield on l. arm.
199	83·	Æ ·65		A Θ / E in field l., ear of corn; in field r., serpent coiled, head erect.
200	113·	Æ ·75		A E / Θ in field l., helmet; in field r., horse's head r.
			Cicada.	A / [Θ] E Owl r., head facing.
201	45·	Æ ·45		
			[Plate xxxiv. 17.]	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in long curls.	A E / Θ Owl r., on βάκχος (?); in front, lyre.
202	68·	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 6.]	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	A Θ / E Head of bearded Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.
203	91·	Æ ·7		
			[Plate xxxv. 1.]	
			Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	A Θ / E Kantharos.
204	40·	Æ ·55		inscr. partly off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 7.]	
			(No. 204 is restruck, A / Θ being visible on obverse, in field r.)	
			Head of Artemis r., laur.; border of dots.	A Θ / E Cicada.
205	90·	Æ ·65		
206	68·5	Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 9.]	
			Cicada.	Amphora and palm.
207	29·5	Æ ·55		A Θ / E
			[Plate xxxv. 2.]	
208	29·5	Æ ·45		Θ / A E
			Head of Artemis r.	A Θ / E Amphora and palm.
209	20·	Æ ·5		
210	21·	Æ ·45		no palm visible; E off coin.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
211	98·5	Æ ·9	Head of Demeter r., wearing wreath of corn.	A Θ E Kerchnos, with ear of corn passed through either handle.
212	70·5	Æ ·8		in field r., aplustre.
			[Plate xxxv. 3.]	
213	61·5	Æ ·6	A ΘE Kerchnos; all within wreath of corn.	Dolphin r., and trident; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 13.]	
214	22·	Æ ·4	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	A Θ E Kerchnos.
215	31·5	Æ ·45		(Θ off coin.)
216	16·5	Æ ·45	Head of Artemis r., quiver at shoulder; border of dots.	A Θ E Kerchnos; all within wreath of olive.
217	24·5	Æ ·4		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 14.]	
218	34·	Æ ·5	Head of Persephone (?) r., veiled and wearing wreath of corn; border of dots.	A ΘE Kerchnos; all within wreath of corn.
			[Plate xxxv. 4.]	
219	119·5	Æ ·75	Head of Demeter r., veiled and wearing wreath of corn; border of dots.	A Θ E Demeter in car l., drawn by winged serpents; she holds ears of corn, and sceptre.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 15.]	
220	35·	Æ ·45	Head of Demeter r.	AΘE Pig r.
221	24·	Æ ·5		
222	54·5	Æ ·6	Head of Demeter r., veiled and wearing wreath of corn; border of dots.	A Θ E Poppy-head, between two ears of corn; all bound together.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Bronze	
			*Hadrian's partiality for Athens is well known. It was probably he who conferred upon the city the exceptional privilege of striking bronze in its own name, a privilege which it continued to enjoy under the Antonines. Many of the types are representations of statues described by Pausanias, whose visit fell in the reign of M. Aurelius.**	
223	153·5	Æ ·95	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis. around, traces of olive-wreath?	AΘHNAI . . Athena standing r., wearing crested helmet and long chiton with peplos; she leans on spear with raised r., while on extended l. she holds Nike; in front, serpent with head erect r.
224	81·5	Æ ·85	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AΘHN A I ΩN Athena Promachos standing facing, head l.; she wears crested helmet, long chiton and aegis; and holds spear in r. hand, shield on l. arm.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 3.]	
225	77·	Æ ·8	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AΘHN AIΩ N Similar type.
226	97·	Æ ·9	Similar type. drapery about neck.	AΘH N AIΩN Athena Parthenos, standing facing, head l., wearing crested helmet, long chiton, and aegis; she holds Nike on r., while l., which holds spear, rests on shield which stands on ground beside her; in front, serpent coiled, head erect l. Nike l.
227	99·	Æ ·95	no drapery.	Nike r.
228	76·	Æ ·8	Bust of Athena l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and carrying shield and spear.	[A]ΘH NAIΩN Similar type; Nike r., with wings outstretched.

* For a full list of these see Imhoof and Gardner's *Numismatic Commentary on Pausanias*, pp. 125 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
229	57·5	Æ ·9	Similar type.	ΑΘΗΝΑΙ ΩΝ Athena Parthenos, standing r., holding owl and spear; at her feet, serpent coiled, head erect r.
			[Plate xxxv. 5.]	
230	51·	Æ ·85	Bust of Athena r., wearing triple-crested helmet, and aegis.	ΑΘΗΝΑΙ . . Athena standing facing, head l., wearing crested helmet, long chiton, and aegis; she holds in l. shield and spear, and in her r. patera over altar.
			[Plate xxxv. 6.]	
231	69·5	Æ ·8	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Α ΘΗΝΑΙ . Ν Athena standing l., dropping vote into amphora; she wears crested helmet and long chiton; l. hand rests on hip; behind her, a tree (?).*
232	89·5	Æ ·85	Similar.	ΑΘΗ ΝΑ Ι ΩΝ Athena, standing r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and long chiton; she looks back, and stretches her r. behind her, while her l. holds shield; at her feet, coiled serpent with head erect r.
			[Plate xxxv. 7.]	
233	153·5	Æ 1·	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; drapery about neck.	ΑΘΗΝ ΑΙΩΝ Athena, standing l., wearing crested helmet, and long chiton with peplos; with r. she places spear against olive-tree, on which is perched owl l.; with l. she fondles head of serpent which passes behind her, being visible both r. and l.; behind her, shield.
			[Plate xxxv. 8.]	
234	71·	Æ ·85	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΑΘΗΝ . . . . Athena, standing r., wearing crested helmet and long chiton; on outstretched r., Nike (?); behind her, column, on which, owl.
235	62·5	Æ ·8	Similar.	ΑΘΗ ΝΑΙΩΝ Olive-tree between owl, facing, and amphora.

* This is the piece numbered 183 in Combe's *Descriptio* (p. 60), and figured there Tab. II. x. It is in poor condition; but the old description and representation are certainly inaccurate, and the variety should therefore be deleted from Imhoof and Gardner's list, *op. cit.*, p. 135, No. 14.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
236	54·5	Æ ·85	Similar.	. . . . . N ΘA Olive-tree between amphora and owl, facing.
237	26·5	Æ ·45	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	A Θ H Owl r., on olive-tree, round trunk of which twines serpent.
			[Plate xxxv. 9.]	
238	26·	Æ ·5	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Agonistic table; on which, wreath, bust of Athena r., and owl l.; beneath table, amphora.
239	129·	Æ ·9		no inscr. visible.
240	53·5	Æ ·8	Similar.	[A]ΘHNAIΩ N Similar type; but on table, owl r., bust of Athena l., and wreath (?).
			(No. 240 is pierced.)	
241	116·5	Æ ·75	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	A Θ Agonistic table; on which, owl r.; to l., palm; beneath table, amphora.
			[Plate xxxv. 10.]	
242	56·	Æ ·65	Similar.	Owl r. A Θ H
243	35·	Æ ·45		A ⊙ H
244	32·5	Æ ·45	Similar.	Owl facing, wings open. traces of inscr.
			[Plate xxxv. 11.]	
245	36·	Æ ·55	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, adorned with olive-leaves.	AΘH Owl r.; in field l., spray of olive.
246	37·5	Æ ·55		inscr. off coin.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
247	45·5	Æ ·7	Head of Athena r., in crested Corinthian helmet.	A Θ / H N Amphora; on which, owl r.
248	95·5	Æ ·9	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AΘ HN A IΩN Demeter, standing l. in car drawn by two winged serpents; she holds ears of corn, and torch.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 9.]	
249	65·	Æ ·65	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	A / Θ / H Triptolemos (or Demeter) seated l. in winged car, drawn by two serpents; he holds ears of corn, and torch (?).
250	85·	Æ ·8	Similar.	AΘH NAI ΩN Demeter standing r., holding reversed torch in either hand.
			[Plate xxxv. 12.]	
251	85·5	Æ ·85	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AΘ H NAIΩN Artemis advancing l., holding two torches.
			[Plate xxxv. 13.]	
252	64·5	Æ ·8	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	AΘHNAI ΩN Artemis, wearing short chiton, standing r., grasping torch with both hands.
			(No. 252 is pierced.)	
253	133·	Æ ·95	Similar type.	A ΘHNA I ΩN Apollo, naked, standing r., holding branch and bow.
254	139·	Æ ·8	Similar type, within wreath of olive.	A / Θ H Theseus, naked r., club in raised r.; he seizes with l. one horn of bull-headed man (Minotaur), naked l.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 9.]	
255	29·	Æ ·5	Head of Theseus r., club at shoulder.	AΘH Pig r.; all within wreath of olive.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
256	33·	Æ ·45	Similar type.	A Θ [H] Bucranium.
257	21·	Æ ·4	Similar type.	A Θ H Vase, in which poppy-head (?) and ears of corn.
258	32·	Æ ·5	Similar type.	A Θ Two torches, lighted; all within wreath. H
259	37·	Æ ·5	Head of Hermes r., wearing petasos.	AΘ H Winged caduceus.
260	120·	Æ ·9	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	AΘHNA I.. Themistokles in military dress, standing r. on galley, and carrying wreath and trophy; on prow of galley sits an owl.
261	28·	Æ ·5	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AΘH Prow r.; on the ram sits an owl.
262	106·	Æ ·9	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; drapery about neck.	Asklepios standing facing, head l., leaning on serpent-staff. AΘ.. ..ΩN
263	95·	Æ ·85		NΩIAN HΘA
264	81·5	Æ ·85		AΘHN AIΩN (No. 264 is pierced.)
265	28·	Æ ·45	Similar type.	A Θ H Similar type.
266	139·	Æ 1·	Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	AΘH NAI ΩN Bucranium. "

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Bucranium, bound with wreath.
267	108·	Æ ·95		[A]ΘHN AIΩN
268	89·	Æ ·85	bust, with aegis (?).	AΘHN AI ΩN
269	89·5	Æ ·85	,, ,,	AΘH NA IΩN
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 9.]	
			Bust of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	A ΘH NAI ΩN Draped female figure, seated l., l. hand resting on top of column in front of her.
270	47·	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xxxv. 14.]	
			Similar type.	A Θ [H] Cista mystica, from which issues serpent l.
271	33·	Æ ·45		
			[Plate xxxv. 15.]	

ELEUSIS

No other Attic deme was permitted to issue money. Even Eleusis probably coined only on the occasion of the Mysteries, to which the types obviously allude.

Bronze

Circa 350—300 B.C.

			Demeter (or Triptolemos) seated l. in winged car drawn by two serpents; she holds in r. two ears of corn.	ΕΛΕΥΞΙ (beneath) Pig r., standing on bundle of twigs (*βάκχος*); all within wreath of corn.
1	58·	Æ ·6		
2	56·	Æ ·65		
3	43·	Æ ·55		inscr. partly off coin.
			[Plate xxxv. 16.]	
4	57·	Æ ·55		
			Triptolemos l., mounting winged car drawn by two serpents.	ΕΛΕΥ (above) Pig r., standing on *βάκχος*; all within wreath of corn.
5	21·	Æ ·55	type partly off coin.	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Triptolemos seated l. in winged car drawn by two serpents; he holds in r. two ears of corn.	ΕΛΕΥΣΙ (above) Pig r., standing on *βάκχος*; in ex., symbol.
6	65·5	Æ ·7		astragalos(?).
7	53·	Æ ·65		bucranium.
8	60·5	Æ ·7		vine-branch with grapes; type l.

SALAMIS

Bronze

Circa 350—318 B.C.

The style of the coins of Salamis is that of the latter half of the Fourth Century B.C. *The island was occupied by the Macedonians in* 318 B.C.

			Female head r., hair rolled; she wears earring.	ΣΑ ΑΛ Shield of Ajax; on it, traces of device (sword in sheath).
1	39·	Æ ·6		

[Plate xxxv. 17.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MEGARIS	
			MEGARA	
			Circa 400—338 B.C.	
			Megara does not appear to have struck money before the close of the Peloponnesian war. After Chaeroneia it fell into Philip's hands. The standard of the following piece is doubtful.	
			Silver	
1	23·	Æ ·45	Head of Apollo l., laur.	Μ Ε Γ Three crescents radiating from a centre; plain border.
			[Plate xxxv. 18.]	
			Circa 307—243 B.C.	
			In 307 B.C. *Megara was freed by Demetrius Poliorcetes. Sixty years later it became a member of the Achaean League* (q.v.), *and issued coins with the federal types.*	
			Bronze	
2	92·	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΜΕΓΑ ΡΕΩΝ Lyre.
			[*B.M.C.*, Fl. xxi. 7.]	
3	93·5	Æ ·85	ΜΕΓΑ ΡΕΩΝ Similar type, of later style; border of dots.	Similar type, of later style; border of dots.
4	71·	Æ ·7	Similar type, of earlier style.	ΜΕΓΑ ΡΕΩΝ Tripod-lebes with three handles.
5	35·5	Æ ·65	Prow l.; on it, tripod.	ΜΕΓ between two dolphins, swimming r. and l.; border of dots.
6	50·	Æ ·7	beneath, dolphin l.	dolphins, l. and r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Prow l.; beneath, dolphin r. (?).	ΜΕΓ Similar type; dolphins, r. and l.
7	36·5	Æ ·6		
			[Plate xxxv. 19.]	
			ΜΕΓΑ Prow l.	Tripod-lebes with three handles; on either side, dolphin upwards; border of dots.
8	53·	Æ ·6		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 12.]	
9	29·	Æ ·5		
			Similar.	Obelisk of Apollo Karinos (βαίτυλος); on either side, dolphin upwards; border of dots.
10	43·	Æ ·65		
11	23·	Æ ·5		
			Imperial Times	
			Caracalla	
			ΑΚΑΙΜΑΥ ΑΝΤ. ΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing paludamentum, and cuirass with Gorgon's head upon it.	ΜΕΓΑΡ ΕΩΝ Dionysos standing r., holding kantharos, and leaning on filleted thyrsos; at his feet, panther l.
12		Æ ·9		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AEGINA	
			Silver	
			Circa 700—550 B.C.	
			Aegina was the first state in Greece proper to strike money. For some two centuries her coins formed the chief currency of the Peloponnesus, and it is probable that they circulated in Attica before Solon's time.	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
			Tortoise with smooth shell, having row of dots down the middle.	Incuse square, divided into eight triangular compartments, three of which are raised, and five depressed.
1	188·2	*R* ·85	[Plate xxxv. 20.]	
2	181·5	*R* ·75	row of dots not visible.	compartments irregularly depressed.
			Drachm	
			Similar.	Similar.
3	90·2	*R* ·6	row of dots not visible. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 8.]	
			Obol	
			Similar.	Similar.
4	15·3	*R* ·3		
			Hemiobol	
			Similar.	Similar; depressions irregular.
5	8·	*R* ·25		
			Circa 550—480 B.C.	
			During this period the Obverse type becomes rather more realistic, while the incuse of the Rev. is conventionalised. The persistency of the types bears witness to the popularity of the coins.	
			Staters	
			Tortoise with smooth shell, having row of dots down the middle, and three dots at the top.	Incuse square divided into five compartments by broad lines.
6	193·8	*R* ·9		
7	190·7	*R* ·9	[Plate xxxv. 21.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 480—431 B.C.	
			In 431 B.C. *the Aeginetans were expelled from their island by the Athenians, who sent kleruchs of their own to occupy it.*	
			Staters	
8	192·3	*Æ* ·85	Tortoise; structure of the shell fully shown.	Similar.
9	189·	*Æ* ·8	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 10.]	
			After circa 404 B.C.	
			At the close of the Peloponnesian war the Aeginetans were restored by Lysander.	
			Stater	
10	186·6	*Æ* ·95	Tortoise; structure of shell fully shown.	A ΙΓΙ Incuse square, divided by broad lines into five compartments; within two of these, letters of inscr.; within a third, dolphin r. upwards.
			[Plate xxxv. 22.]	
			Drachm	
11	90·1	*Æ* ·75	A I Similar type.	N I Similar.
			Obol	
12	12·9	*Æ* ·45	A I Similar type.	Similar, without dolphin. letters doubtful.
			Bronze	
			After circa 404 B.C.	
13	28·5	Æ ·5	A on either side of which, dolphin upwards.	Incuse square, divided as above into five compartments.
14	25·5	Æ ·5		
15	23·5	Æ ·45		
			Second Century B.C.	
16	48·5	Æ ·65	A I Bucranium.	Dolphin l.; above, NI; beneath, API.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CORINTH	
			Silver	
			The early date at which Corinth began to strike money is a testimony to her commercial activity, and the persistency of the Pegasos type is a proof of the popularity of her issues. The stater was of Euboic-Attic weight, but the adoption of a system of division by three and by six facilitated exchange with cities where the Aeginetic standard was in use, the Corinthian drachm, or third, being nearly equivalent to the Aeginetic hemidrachm.	
			Before circa 500 B.C.	
			Stater	
1	128·6	*R* ·9	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, flying l.; fabric flat.	Quadripartite incuse square, arranged in the form of a swastika.
			[Plate xxxvi. 1.]	
			Circa 500—431 B.C.	
			Staters	
2	123·7	*R* ·75	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, flying r.	Incuse square; within, linear square enclosing archaic head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; hair in queue, and indicated by dots.
			[Plate xxxvi. 2.]	
3	132·5	*R* ·8	Similar. (type l.)	Incuse square, within which similar head of Pallas r.; hair indicated by lines.
4	134·6	*R* ·8		
5	124·	*R* ·8		behind, ♀.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ii. 7.]	
			Drachm	
6	43·7	*R* ·55	Similar.	Incuse square, within which archaic head of Aphrodite r., ends of hair caught up behind under taenia.
			[Plate xxxvi. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 431—400 B.C.	
			Diobol	
7	11·9	*R* ·5	♀ (beneath) Pegasos bridled, with curled wing, flying l.; border of dots. above, vine-branch with grapes.	Incuse square, within which Pegasos facing, with curled wings, prancing forward; around, Δ I O
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 26.]	
			Circa 400—338 B.C.	
			The trade of Corinth doubtless profited at the expense of that of Athens after the disastrous close of the Peloponnesian war. During the half century or so that followed, the Corinthian mint was extraordinarily active.	
			Staters	
8	124·8	*R* ·85	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, walking r.	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears.
9	128·2	*R* ·95	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with pointed wing, flying r.	Similar.
10	132·	*R* ·85	Similar; but Pegasos l., and unbridled.	Similar; but no leather cap. behind, forepart of horse r.
			[Plate XXXVI. 4.]	
11	131·9	*R* ·95	Similar; but Pegasos r., and bridled.	Similar type r., with leather cap. behind, bearded serpent r.
12	128·8	*R* ·9		behind, thymiaterion.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 15.]
13	119·	*R* ·9	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with loose rein, and pointed wing, standing r.	Similar type l. around, five dolphins.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. IV. 9.]	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. IV. 4.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
14	126·2	Æ ·95	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, walking l.	Similar type l. around, four dolphins.
15	129·	Æ ·9	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, unbridled, with pointed wing, flying l.	Similar type. behind, [*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 7.]
16	133·6	Æ ·85	Similar; but Pegasos r.	Similar type; same symbol. in front, dolphin downwards.
17	132·	Æ 1·	Similar; but Pegasos bridled.	Similar type. to r., ; to l., dolphin downwards.
18	129·	Æ ·9		same symbols. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 9.]
19	128·5	Æ ·9	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, walking l.	Similar type r. to l., Poseidon, naked, standing r. on basis, holding dolphin on extended l., and trident in raised r.; to r., dolphin downwards. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 13.]
20	132·5	Æ ·85	Similar. on hind-quarter, ♀	Similar type l. to l., dolphin downwards; to r., naked male figure, bearded, standing r., holding transverse staff.
21	130·	Æ ·8	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with pointed wing, flying r.	Similar type r. behind, naked male figure, bearded, standing r. on basis, holding transverse staff and hanging fillets.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar; but Pegasos shows both wings.	Similar type l.
22	130·	*Æ* ·9		behind, owl r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 6.]	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with streaming rein and pointed wing, flying r.	Similar type r.
23	124·1	*Æ* ·9		behind, ship's stern l.
			[Plate xxxvi. 5.]	
			Drachm	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.	Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring; hair enveloped in head-dress.
24	38·7	*Æ* ·6		poor style.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 10.]	
			Diobol	
25	13·9	*Æ* ·4	Similar, but Pegasos l.	Pegasos, with curled wing, trotting l.

The following, which bear letters or abbreviated magistrates' names, began to be issued about the same time as the preceding series. They continued to appear down to circa 243 B.C., *when Corinth, after being under Macedonian rule for nearly a century, was liberated by Aratus, and henceforth conformed to the monetary convention of the Achaean League* (q.v.).*
It was destroyed by Mummius in 146 B.C.

Circa 400—350 B.C.

Staters

			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, bridled, with curled wing, walking l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears.
26	129·3	*Æ* ·85		to l., dolphin downwards, and traces of letters; to r., rose.
			[Plate xxxvi. 6.]	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Similar type r.
27	127·9	*Æ* ·9		behind, ΥΞ, and bearded male figure, naked (Zeus?), standing l. on basis, holding in r. a thunderbolt(?), and in l. a transverse staff with hanging fillet.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 1.]

* The chronological arrangement of Nos. 26 ff. is based on Head, B.M.C. *Corinth*, etc., pp. xxiv. ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar, but Pegasos r., and bridled.	Similar type.
28	130·2	Æ ·95		to l., double-bodied owl; to r., ΘΥΞ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 8.]	
			Similar; but Pegasos l., and unbridled.	Similar type l.
29	131·9	Æ ·9		to l., dolphin downwards; to r., ⋚
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 6.]	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with curled wing, walking l.	Similar type; same symbol and letter.
30	123·8	Æ ·95		
			Drachm	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., hair rolled.
31	37·7	Æ ·6		behind, dolphin downwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 9.]	
			(No. 31 is pierced.)	
			Circa 350—338 B.C.	
			Staters	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest, and necklace; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears.
32	132·3	Æ ·8		behind, A, and bee.
				[Plate xxxvi. 7.]
33	122·8	Æ ·9		beneath, A; behind, wreath.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 3.]
34	131·	Æ ·8		in front, A; behind, Thessalian helmet.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 4.]
35	129·4	Æ ·85		in front, A; behind, astragalos.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 5.]
36	131·	Æ ·85		behind, harpa and A
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachms	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring and necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress.
37	38·6	*AR* ·65		behind, A [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 11.]
38	40·8	*AR* ·6		type l.; in front, A (No. 38 is pierced.)
			Similar.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace, hair bound with crossed cord, and tied at the top, leaving a loose bunch.
39	41·	*AR* ·6		behind, A [Plate xxxvi. 8.]
			Similar.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair falling over neck.
40	35·4	*AR* ·6		behind, A
			Hemidrachm	
			♀ (beneath) Forepart of Pegasos, with curled wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress.
41	19·6	*AR* ·55		
			Stater	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and crested Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears.
42	133·	*AR* ·85		to l., A; beneath, Λ; to r., mask of Seilenos. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 19.]
			Drachm	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l.; hair rolled.
43	40·3	*AR* ·55		above, AΛ; to r., three crescents in circle. [Plate xxxvi. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Staters	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with-pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and crested Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears.
44	129·8	Æ ·85		to l., A; to r., Y and Pallas, standing l., holding spear over shoulder. [Plate xxxvi. 10.]
			Similar; but Pegasos shows both wings.	Similar type, without necklace.
45	132·6	Æ ·85		to l., Γ; to r., filleted thyrsos.
46	128·5	Æ ·85		,, ,, ,,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 1.]	
47	130·9	Æ ·85		Pallas wears necklace; to l., Γ; to r., dove flying l. in wreath. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 2.]
			Hemidrachm	
			♀ (beneath) Forepart of Pegasos, with curled wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring; hair rolled, and tied in queue.
48	19·8	Æ ·45	[Plate xxxvi. 11.]	
			Stater	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
49	131·2	Æ ·8		beneath, Δ; to r., head of Helios, facing. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 6.]
			Drachms	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair bound with crossed cord, and tied in bunch at top, with loose ends.
50	39·7	Æ ·6		behind, Δ [*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	Similar head, with flowing hair.
51	38·8	Æ ·65		to r., Δ in wreath.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 14.]
52	38·5	Æ ·7		to l., Δ; to r., phiale.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 17.]
			Hemidrachm	
			♀ (beneath) Forepart of Pegasos, with curled wing, flying l.	Similar head l.; hair rolled, leaving loose ends.
53	18·9	Æ ·45		to r., Δ
			Staters	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wings, both visible, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
54	132·2	Æ ·85		to l., Ι; to r., Nike flying l., holding fillet.
55	129·1	Æ ·9		" " "
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 20.]
56	130·3	Æ ·9		to l., [Ι]; to r., cock l., on club l.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 21.]
			Similar; but Pegasos shows one wing.	Similar type.
57	130·8	Æ ·8		to r., Λ, and trophy.
				[Plate xxxvi. 12.]
			Similar.	Similar type.
58	126·4	Æ ·85		to r., Ν, and three crescents in circle.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 5.]
59	130·3	Æ ·9		to r., Ν, and Ares standing l., leaning on spear, and resting r. foot on rock.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 7.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	Similar type r., without necklace.
60	128·6	Æ ·85		to r., N, and forepart of galley r. [Plate xxxvi. 13.]
61	127·1	Æ ·8		to r., N, and bucranium. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 11.]
			Circa 338—300 B.C.	
			Staters	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and crestless Corinthian helmet, wreathed with laurel; to l., A; to r., P; behind, boar at bay l.
62	133·8	Æ ·8		P off coin.
63	132·5	Æ ·85		A off coin. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 1.]
			Similar.	Similar head, without necklace; to l., A; beneath, P; to r., plough.
64	131·6	Æ ·85		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 3.]
			Similar.	Similar head, with necklace; to l., A; beneath, P.
65	127·5	Æ ·9		to r., Gorgon's head on aegis.
66	126·2	Æ ·85		,, ,, [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 4.]
67	131·2	Æ ·95		to r., Chimaera advancing l.
68	131·2	Æ ·85		,, ,, [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 5.]
69	131·2	Æ ·9		to r., statue of Pallas Promachos r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 6.]
70	131·7	Æ ·9		to r., cornucopiae, with ears of corn. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 7.]
71	131·9	Æ ·85		to r., eagle l., looking back. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 8.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, a leather cap appears; to l., Δ; to r., I.
72	127·2	Æ ·75		to r., Zeus seated r. on throne, brandishing thunderbolt in raised r.; l., off coin. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 19.]
73	132·1	Æ ·8		to r., Pallas standing l., holding spear over shoulder. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 21.]
74	132·	Æ ·9		to r., Artemis huntress, bending bow to shoot. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 22.]
75	132·1	Æ ·85		to r., Artemis running l., holding torch in either hand. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 24.]
76	131·7	Æ ·9		to r., Artemis running l., holding long torch with both hands. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 25.]
77	129·	Æ ·8		to r., terminal figure, bearded, facing, holding caduceus and cornucopiae. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 27.]
78	125·7	Æ ·85	Similar.	Similar type; to l., Δ; beneath, I; to r., figure wearing short chiton, running r., holding torch in r., and branch over l. shoulder. [Plate xxxvi. 14.]
			Drachm	
79	42·	Æ ·65	♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress. to l., Δ; to r., I [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 29.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 300—243 B.C.	
			Drachm	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair bound with broad diadem, ends of which hang down.
80	35·9	Æ ·6		to l., Λ; to r., traces of letter(?).
			[Plate xxxvi. 15.]	
			Staters	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
81	121·	Æ ·9		to r., 𐌀, and terminal figure l.
				[Plate xxxvi. 16.]
82	124·3	Æ ·85		to r., 𐌚, and Nike l., holding fillets.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 13.]	
			Similar.	Head of Pallas l., wearing crestless Corinthian helmet, bound with wreath of oak; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
83	128·5	Æ ·8		to r., 𐌏, and ithyphallic term l.
				[Plate xxxvi. 17.]
			Drachm	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress.
84	33·1	Æ ·6		to r., 𐌏
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 12.]
			Bronze	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			♀ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Ornamental trident upwards.
85	41·	Æ ·5		to r., dolphin downwards.
86	30·5	Æ ·45		to r., ivy-leaf(?).
87	21·	Æ ·45		to l., Α; to r., Λ and tripod.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
88	33·	Æ ·45		to l., Δ and amphora.
89	29·	Æ ·45		to r., Δ and amphora.
90	30·5	Æ ·5		to l., H; to r., wreath.
91	26·5	Æ ·5		to l., Σ; to r., filleted palm.
			[Plate xxxvi. 18.]	
92	29·5	Æ ·5		to l., Σ; to r., star of eight rays.
93	91·	Æ ·7	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	KOPIN [Θ]IΩN Ornamental trident upwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 7.]	
			Circa 300—243 B.C.	
94	37·	Æ ·6	Young male head l., laur.; behind, aplustre.	Ϙ (beneath) Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; plain border.
			[Plate xxxvi. 19.]	
95	32·	Æ ·55	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.
96	36·5	Æ ·55		no letter visible.
				beneath, K
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 9.]	
			Imperial Times	
			After the lapse of a century Corinth was restored (46 B.C.) *by Julius Caesar as a Roman Colony* (*Laus Julia Corinthus*). *From that time until the death of Galba, it issued bronze coins bearing the names of the most important annual magistrates, the Duoviri, at first together, afterwards* (*except for a short time in the reign of Claudius*) *singly.**	
			Under Augustus	
			P. Aebutius Sp. f. and C. Julius Heraclius.	
97		Æ ·85	AVGVSTVS CORINT Head of Augustus r., bare.	P·ÆBT·SP·F C·IVLIO·HERAC II·VIR·QVI· ITER all within wreath.

* See B.M.C. *Corinth*, etc., pp. xxxiii. ff.; also Earle Fox in *Journ. Internat.*, ii. (1899) pp. 89 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Q. Caecilius Niger and C. Heius Pamphilus	
			CO[RIN] Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring and necklace; hair crimped, and tied in bunch at back, leaving ends loose.	Q·CAECIL·NIGR C·HEIO·PAA IIVIR (in ex.) Bellerophon, seated on Pegasos prancing r.; in raised r. he holds spear poised to strike chimaera crouching l.
98		Æ ·9		
99		Æ ·9		AA off coin.
100		Æ ·9		IIVIR off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 7.]	
			CORIN Head of Aphrodite r., as above; but hair bound several times with crossed cord.	Q·CAECIL·NIGR IIVIR C·HEIO·PAA Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.
101		Æ ·9		(inscr. obscure.)
102		Æ ·9	(inscr. illegible.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 8.]	
			M. Novius Bassus and M. Ant. Hipparchus	
103		Æ ·85	M·NOVIO·BASSO M·ANT·HIP PARC Head of Augustus r., bare.	IIVIR CORIN Head of Julius Caesar r., laur.
			C. Servilius C. f. Primus and M. Antonius Hipparchus	
104		Æ ·85	CORIN CAESAR Head of Augustus r., bare.	C·SERVILIO·C·F·PRIMO – – – CHO·IIVIR Heads, face to face, of Caius and Lucius, bare; between them, C·L
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 12.]	
			Under Tiberius	
			L. Arrius Peregrinus and L. Furius Labeo	
105		Æ ·85	L·ARRIO PEREGRINO IIVIR Head of Livia r., veiled and wearing stephane.	LFV – – – – – – COR Hexastyle temple, facing; statue visible within. on frieze, traces of GEN·IVLI

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			L·FVRIOLA BEONE IIVIR Head of Augustus l., radiate.	LA_ _ _ _ _RINO II·VIR COR Similar type; no statue.
106		Æ ·85		no letters visible on frieze.
			A. Vatronius Labeo and L. Rutilius Plancus	
			Young male head, laur., r.*	A·VATRONIOLA BEONEIIVIR CO R Nike, holding wreath and palm, alighting l. on globe.
107		Æ ·8	traces of inscr.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 10.]	
			[A]VATRONIO [LABEONE IIV IR] Young male head l., laur.	L·RVT[ILIO PLAN]CO·IIVIR CO R Similar type.
108		Æ ·75		
			_ _ _ IIVIR Young male head r., laur.	A·VATRONIO[LABEONE] C OR IIVIR (in ex.) Pegasos, with pointed wings, both visible, walking r.
109		Æ ·75		
			Under Caligula	
			P. Vipsanius Agrippa and M. Bellius Proculus	
			CCAESAR AVGVST Head of Caligula l., bare.	P·VIPSANIO·A GRIPPA·IIVIR COR Pegasos, with pointed wings, flying r.
110		Æ ·8	(last part of inscr. obscure.)	
111		Æ ·85		(VIPSANO in inscr.)
			CAIS CAESARAVG Similar head r.	Similar.
112		Æ ·8		

* Described as Augustus, B.M.C. *Corinth*, etc., Nos. 500 f. Mr. Earle Fox's objections (*Journ. Intern.*, 1899, p. 96) seem well-founded. Probably, as Mr. Fox suggests, the head is that of Caligula, and the series may belong to the reign of Tiberius.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			C·CAESAR AVGVS Head of Caligula l., bare.	M· BELLIO· PROCVLO·IIVIR COR Pegasos, with pointed wings, both visible, flying r.
113		Æ ·8		
114		Æ ·8		
115		Æ ·85	Inscr. illegible. Similar head r., bare.	Similar.
116		Æ ·85	CAESAR GERMANIC Head of Germanicus r., laur.	M·BELLIO PROCVL[O·IIVIR] COR Rudder and globe.
			Under Claudius	
			Octavius and Licinus	
117		Æ ·8	TI·CLAVD·CAES [A]R·AV P·P· Head of Claudius r., laur.	[O]CTAVIO [LICINO] COR Akrokorinthos, surmounted by hexastyle temple; in field, ITER IIVIR
			Under Nero.	
			Ti. Claudius Anaxilaus and P. Ventidius Fronto	
118		Æ ·85	NEROCAE SAR Head of Nero l., laur.	TICLAVA NA XI LAOIIVI COR Tetrastyle temple, within which statue of the Emperor l., holding patera in extended r.
119		Æ ·75	Similar.	[TICLAV]ANAXILAO IIVIR [COR] The Emperor standing l., extending r. hand; he is crowned from behind by female figure, wearing turreted head-dress and holding cornucopiae (the City ?). [Plate xxxvi. 20.]
120		Æ ·8	NERO CAESAR Similar head r., laur.	PVE NFRONTONE [IIVIR] CO[R] Similar type.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			M. Ac. Candidus and Q. Ful. Flaccus	
121		Æ ·85	NEROCLAVD CAESAVG Head of Nero r., laur.	MACCANDIDO IIVIR COR Helios, driving galloping quadriga r.
122		Æ ·8	OCTAVIAENE RONIS·AVG Bust of Octavia r.	MACCANDIDO [IIVIR]COR Poseidon in biga l., drawn by hippocamps.
123		Æ ·85	NEROCLAV CAESAVG Head of Nero r., laur.	Q·FVLFLACCO IIVRCOR Similar type.
			Ti. Claudius Optatus (and C. Julius Polyaenus)	
124		Æ ·8	NERO CLA/D CAESA/G Head of Nero r., bare.	TICLA/DIOOPTATOIIVIR COR Bellerophon, naked, shield on l. arm, striding r., and seizing by the bridle Pegasos, prancing l.
125		Æ ·75	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 2.]	
126		Æ ·8	Similar. A/G off coin.	TICLA/DIOOPTATOIIVIRCOR Wreath of parsley, within which IS TH MIA
127		Æ ·75	NEROCLA/D CÆSA/G Similar type l.	Similar. inscr. partly off coin.
			P. Memmius Cleander (and L. Rutilius Piso)	
128		Æ ·8	NEROCAE AVGIMP Head of Nero r., radiate.	PMEMCLEAN DROIIQCOR Emperor standing on suggestum, head l., holding scroll in extended r.; in field, AD LO AV G
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			L. Caninius Agrippa	
129		Æ ·8	ROMAEET IMPERIO Bust of Roma, turreted, r.	[L]CAN A GRIPPAE IIVI COR Tetrastyle temple, seen at an angle; in front, flight of steps.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 7.]	
130		Æ ·85	Head of Poseidon r., wearing taenia and carrying trident over shoulder; in front, [NEPTV]NO; beneath, AG	LCANAGRI PPAEIIVIR COR Figure of Isthmos, naked l., standing leaning with either hand on a rudder.
			[Plate xxxvi. 21.]	
			Vespasian on his accession appears to have deprived Corinth of the right of coinage. The city issued no money from the death of Galba till the time of Domitian.	
			Domitian	
131		Æ 1·1	IMP·CAES·DOMITIANVS·AVG·GERM·P·M Head of Domitian r., laur.	VICT·AVG COR Nike l., erecting trophy, on the shield of which she is writing; at the foot of trophy, captive seated r.
				[Plate xxxvi. 22.]
132		Æ ·85	IMP·CAES·DOMITI·AVG·GERM Similar type.	COL·IVL· FL AVG·COR Athlete, naked, running l., holding torch(?) and palm.
				[Plate xxxvi. 23.]
133		Æ ·8	[– – –] DOMIT·AVG·GER[M] Similar type.	COL·IVL·[FL] AVG·CO[R] Circular building without roof, and with large door in front; from the interior rises a conical erection, projecting high above the walls.* poor condition.

* "Perhaps a spring-house; possibly an obelisk within a stadium." (Imhoof and Gardner, *Num. Commentary on Pausanias*, p. 15.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hadrian	
134		Æ ·85	---ADRIANVSAVG Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLLAV (?) IVLCOR Triumphal arch surmounted, in centre, by quadriga facing, and, at either side, by trophy. [Plate xxxvi. 24.]
135		Æ ·95	IMPCAESTRAIANVHADRAV GVST Similar type. inscr. careless and doubtful.	COLI--- CORA(?)--- Galley r., impelled by rowers.
136		Æ ·9	IMPCAESTR---- Similar type.	[---] COR Round temple of Melikertes, five pillars visible; within, Melikertes on dolphin r.; in the background, between the pillars, two trees(?). [Plate xxxvi. 25.]
			Antoninus Pius	
137		Æ 1·	ANTONINVS AVGPIVS Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ISTH MIA within wreath of pine. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 3.]
138		Æ 1·1	Similar.	COR CLI Chimaera, advancing r. second half of inscr. in ex.
139		Æ 1·	Similar.	CLI COR Helios, radiate and with flying chlamys, driving galloping quadriga r. [Plate xxxvi. 26.]
			M. Aurelius	
140		Æ ·95	MAVRELIAN .ONINVS--- Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CLICOR Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l. "

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
141		Æ 1·1	.AVRANTO NINVS___ Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	CLIC OR Lion seated r., on haunches, head erect.
142		Æ 1·05	___TONI NVSAVG Similar type.	[___] COR Round temple, resting on six pillars, and having its dome-shaped roof flanked by dolphins; within, Melikertes lying r. on dolphin. [Plate xxxvi. 27.]
143		Æ ·8	Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. inscr. illegible.	C L I COR Chimaera galloping r.
144		Æ ·95	MAVRANT ONINVSAVG Similar type.	CLI·COR Melikertes riding on dolphin r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 11.]
145		Æ ·8	IMPMAVRAN TONINVSAVG Similar type. same die as No. 143.	CLI COR Melikertes standing on dolphin r.
146		Æ 1·	IMPMANTO NINVSAVG Similar type.	CLI COR Melikertes lying on dolphin r.; in the background, two trees. [Plate xxxvi. 28.]
147		Æ 1·1	MAVRANTONI NVSAVG Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	CLICOR Akrokorinthos, surmounted by tetrastyle temple of Aphrodite, seen at an angle; on lower part of hill, at either side, small arched grotto; on l., a tree. [Plate xxxvi. 29.]
148		Æ 1·05	IMAVRANTO NINVSAVG Similar type.	C L ICOR Similar type; but in front, at foot of rock, object resembling pediment of temple, with trees in front. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 15.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
149		Æ 1·05	MAVRAN TONINVS - - - Similar type.	IS / THMI / A within wreath of parsley.
			L. Verus	
150		Æ 1·1	- - - VERVSAVG Head of L. Verus r., bare.	CLICOR Melikertes lying on dolphin r.; all within wreath of pine.
151		Æ 1·1	IMPCAESLAVRE VERVSAVG Similar type.	Similar.
152		Æ 1·05	- - - LAVRE VERVSAVG Bust of Verus r., wearing paludamentum.	CLI / COR Melikertes riding on dolphin r.; all within wreath of pine.
153		Æ 1·1	IMPLAVR VERVSAVG Similar type.	CLICOR Aphrodite, draped l., holding with both hands a shield, which she uses as a mirror; at her feet, Eros r., extending wreath. [Plate xxxvi. 30.]
154		Æ 1·1	Similar.	CLICOR Poseidon, naked, standing l., r. foot resting on rock; he leans with l. on trident and holds dolphin in r., r. elbow resting on r. knee; in field l., a tree. [Plate xxxvi. 31.]
155		Æ 1·05	Similar.	IS / THMI / A within wreath of parsley.
			Commodus	
156		Æ ·6	IMPMAVRCOMO ANTOAVG Head of Commodus r., laur.	C [LI C]O R Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Septimius Severus	
157		Æ ·95	– – – PER TAVGIMP Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	CLI COR Isthmos seated l. on rock, on which his l. hand leans; his r. rests on rudder; in field l., Melikertes standing on dolphin r., with outstretched r. [Plate xxxvi. 32.]
158		Æ 1·08	[L Ş]EPTŞEVPER AVGIMPVII Bust of Septimius Severus l., laur., showing naked shoulders; he grasps spear and shield.	CLI COR Pallas (or Roma), seated l. on throne without back, leaning with l. on spear, and holding Nike in extended r.; behind her, shield.
			inscr. careless and doubtful.	style rude. [Plate xxxvii. 1.]
			Caracalla	
159		Æ ·95	IMPCAEŞM AVRELANTON – – – Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	CLI C ϘO Fountain-nymph Peirene, seated l.; at her feet, Pegasos r., drinking from stream of water she pours from a vase; in background, Akrokorinthos, surmounted by temple of Aphrodite. ϘO in ex. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 16.]
			Plautilla	
160		Æ ·95	PLAVT – – – – – – E Bust of Plautilla r., draped; in front, cornucopiae.	CLI COR Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, holding torch and bow; in front, stag springing r.; behind, hound springing l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 19.]
161		Æ ·95	PLAVTILLAE AVGVŞTAE Similar.	CLI COR Tyche turreted standing l., leaning on rudder and holding cornucopiae.
162		Æ ·95	Similar. inscr. obscure.	CLI COR Hygieia, naked to waist, seated l. on rock, on which her l. hand rests; in extended r. she holds patera, feeding snake. [Plate xxxvii. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Without names of Emperors	
			Nos. 163—168 *are early; No.* 169 *belongs to the time of Hadrian.*	
163	68·5	Æ ·68	Head of Poseidon r., bound with taenia; in front, **O** (?).	**C R / O** Two wrestlers grappling, as if about to close. **O** in ex. [Plate xxxvii. 3.]
164	50·	Æ ·6	Similar head r.; behind, trident.	**CORINT** Dolphin r.
165	59·	Æ ·65	Similar; but head smaller.	**COLI V LC OR** Pegasos, with both wings visible, prancing l.
166	54·	Æ ·65	**CoR** Melikertes riding on dolphin r., holding thyrsos over shoulder.	**CoR** Pegasos prancing r.
167	47·5	Æ ·6	**COR** Melikertes lying on dolphin r. inscr. obscure.	Similar.
168	39·5	Æ ·55	**C OR** Pegasos, with both wings visible, flying r.	Chimaera advancing r.
169	109·5	Æ ·8	Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring and necklace; hair gathered into a knot behind.	**CO LL IV [LCOR]** Bellerophon, on Pegasos flying r.; he holds spear poised in r., to strike at chimaera crouching l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Colonies of Corinth	
			Silver	
			Many towns in the West and North-West struck money on the Corinthian model, thus furnishing clear proof of the commercial preponderance of Corinth in the regions where they were situated. They were not by any means all 'colonies,' in the proper sense of the term.	
			Bruttium	
			LOCRI EPIZEPHYRII	
			The notes in Vol. I., *p.* 136, *may be consulted.*	
			Circa 350—337 B.C.	
			Stater	
1	132·3	Æ ·9	ΛΟ Pegasos, with pointed wings, both visible, flying l.	Head of Pallas r., wearing earring, necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
			Drachm	
2	38·5	Æ ·65	Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, thunderbolt.	Λ O K Head of Aphrodite l., wearing necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress.
			[Plate xxxvii. 4.]	
			Circa 332—300 B.C.	
			Staters	
3	131·9	Æ ·95	Pegasos, bridled, and with pointed wing, flying l.	ΛOKPΩN Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and crestless Corinthian helmet; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
4	113·5	Æ ·9 (base)	beneath, thunderbolt.	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SICILY	
			SYRACUSE	
			See under SYRACUSE *in* VOL. I., *pp.* 231 ff.	
			Circa 344—317 B.C.	
			Stater	
1	131·2	*R* ·85	Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXV. 3.]	
			Circa 317—306 B.C.	
			Staters	
2	118·9	*R* ·9	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, adorned with running griffin; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.	ΣΥΡΑΚ Ο [ΣΙΩ] Ν Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.; beneath, triquetra of legs.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXV. 6.]	
3	122·4	*R* ·85	Similar type; behind, trophy.	[ΣΥΡ] ΑΚΟ Σ[ΙΩΝ] Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; above, triquetra of legs; beneath, ear of corn.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, PL. XXV. 7.]	
			Circa 306—289 B.C.	
			Stater	
4	104·7	*R* ·75	Head of Pallas l., wearing earring, necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.	Pegasos flying l., both wings visible; beneath, triquetra of legs.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXV. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Illyria	
			DYRRHACHIUM	
			Circa 350—229 B.C.	
			For the earlier and later monetary history of Dyrrhachium, see pp. 3 ff.	
			Staters	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.; beneath, Δ	Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; in front, dolphin downwards; behind, club downwards and ⋛
1	129·	Æ ·85		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 7.]
2	131·8	Æ ·9		countermark, head of griffin r.
3	126·	Æ ·9		type l.; ⋚
			Drachms	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	Y Ϙ Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r. Δ
4	34·3	Æ ·55		
5	33·7	Æ ·55		
6	30·4	Æ ·55		
			Similar type; border of dots.	Y Δ P Similar type, both wings visible; beneath, ear of corn.
7	26·1	Æ ·5		
			Similar type.	[ϘY] Δ Pegasos flying r.; beneath, ΦI
8	24·	Æ ·5		
			[Plate xxxvii. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EPIRUS	
			AMBRACIA	
			For later coins of this very important Corinthian colony, see p. 10.	
			Staters	
			Circa 480—432 B.C.	
1	127·7	Æ ·8	Pegasos, bridled, and with curled wing, flying r.; beneath, A	Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; hair in queue; all within incuse square.
			[Plate xxxvii. 6.]	
			Circa 432—342 B.C.	
2	129·6	Æ ·8	Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.	Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; behind, A in front, crane l.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 4.]	
3	130·3	Æ 1·	Similar type; beneath, A	Similar type. behind, owl r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 12; same die.]
4	126·4	Æ ·75		behind, prow of vessel r.; in front, A [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 1.]
			After 295 B.C.	
5	133·	Æ ·9	Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, A	Similar type l.; in front, A behind, thunderbolt. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CORCYRA	
			For other Corcyrean coins, see pp. 16 ff., *and particularly Nos.* 18 ff.	
			Stater	
			Circa 338—250 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.	KOP Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
1	128·4	*AR* ·85		behind, amphora.
			ACARNANIA*	
			ANACTORIUM	
			This was a joint settlement from Corcyra and Corinth. It was one of the earliest towns to strike Corinthian staters. All the following specimens are comparatively late.	
			Staters	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, AV	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet bound with wreath of olive; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
1	126·7	*AR* ·9		behind, lyre.
				[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXXI. 16.]
			Similar type; beneath, A|	Similar type, with necklace; helmet plain.
2	132·4	*AR* ·8		behind, |A and tripod.
				[PLATE XXXVII. 7.]
			Similar type r.	Similar type r.; behind, AV and tripod in wreath.
3	127·9	*AR* ·9	beneath, A	
4	129·7	*AR* ·95	beneath, A|	
				[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXXII. 3.]

* For all questions concerning Acarnanian issues, the chief authority is Imhoof-Blumer's *Die Münzen Akarnaniens* (Vienna, 1878).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type l.	Similar type l.
5	125·8	Æ ·9	beneath, Α	behind, Α and tripod in wreath. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 4.]
6	129·2	Æ ·8	beneath, Α	behind, Α and Σ in wreath. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 5.]
7	130·6	Æ ·85	beneath, Α	behind, Α and omphalos.
8	127·8	Æ ·85	" "	" Ν " [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 6.]
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, Α	Head of Pallas r., wearing crestless Corinthian helmet, on which, Α; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; behind, cicada.
9	128·3	Æ ·9		[Plate xxxvii. 8.]
			Circa 300—250 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, monogram.	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
10	127·2	Æ ·9	Α	in front, ΚΛΕ; beneath, Α; behind, bucranium bound with fillet, and Ν [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 9.]
11	129·7	Æ ·85	Α	in front, ΛΥΣΙ; behind, thymiaterion, and Α [Plate xxxvii. 9.]
12	127·8	Æ ·8	Ν	in front, ΝΑΥ; beneath, Α; behind, knotted cord (tintinnabulum?) hanging from ring, and Ν [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 11.]
			Similar type l.; beneath, Η	Similar type; in front, ΕΠΙ; behind, plektron.
13	129·9	Æ ·9		beneath, ΔΩ; behind, Ν [Plate xxxvii. 10.]
14	129·1	Æ ·8		behind, ΔΩ
			Similar.	Similar type; in front, ΑΡΙ; behind, ΔΩ and flaming altar.
15	131·3	Æ ·9		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ARGOS AMPHILOCHICUM	
			For the early history of Argos, see Thucydides, ii. 68, iii. 105–114. Its coinage does not begin till about the middle of the Fourth Century, and it apparently ceased when the city was seized by the Aetolians.	
			Circa 350—270 B.C.	
			Staters	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, A	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
1	131·3	*R* ·85		in front, APΓEI; behind, crested helmet l.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 5.]
			Similar.	Similar, without necklace.
2	128·4	*R* ·95		behind, AP and shield with strap; beneath, ΔI
3	128·4	*R* ·9		as preceding.
4	129·6	*R* ·85		in front, AMΦI; behind, ABP and javelin downwards.
			LEUCAS	
			Leucas, like Anactorium, was settled jointly from Corinth and Corcyra. It struck staters in the archaic period, and continued to mint abundantly on the Corinthian model and in other forms (see pp. 24 f.) until quite a late date.	
			Staters	
			Circa 430—400 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with curled wing, flying l.	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; traces of incuse square.
1	129·5	*R* ·9	beneath, Λ	in front, Λ; behind, phiale.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 7.]	
2	130·7	*R* ·75	beneath, ΛEY	behind, strung bow.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 400—330 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, Λ	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears.
3	132·4	Æ ·75		in front, ΛΕΥΚΑΔΙΩ[Ν]
				[Plate xxxvii. 11.]
4	130·2	Æ ·85		around, Λ Ε Υ Κ [Α] Δ Ι Ω [Ν]; behind, Λ
5	125·6	Æ ·95	flan wider.	type smaller; to l., ΛΕΥ; to r., kantharos.
			Pegasos, flying r.; beneath, Λ	Similar head.
6	125·3	Æ ·9	wing curled.	type r.; behind, grapes; in front, ⋚
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 14.]
7	131·6	Æ ·85	wing pointed.	type l.; behind, grapes; beneath, ⋚
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 16.]	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying; beneath, Λ	Similar head l.; behind, Λ and caduceus.
8	127·4	Æ ·95	type l.	
9	131·3	Æ ·8	type r.	
			Similar.	Similar head r.
10	125·3	Æ ·85	type l.	behind, Λ, and Hermes with chlamys, and petasos at shoulder, stooping r. to fasten sandal, caduceus projecting in front of him.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 21.]
11	129·3	Æ ·85	type r.	behind, Λ and ram's head r.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 25.]
12	127·8	Æ ·8	type l.	type l.; behind, forepart of griffin l.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 6.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 330—250 B.C.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying r.	Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; behind, Λ and amphora; above which, vine with grapes.
13	128·4	Æ ·8	beneath, Λ	
14	126·5	Æ ·9	beneath, ΛΕΥ	Λ for Λ [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 15.]
15	127·5	Æ ·85	Similar type; beneath, Λ	Similar type; behind, Λ and hippocamp l. [Plate xxxvii. 12.]
			Similar; but type l.	Similar head l., with necklace; behind, mast with yard (or trophy-stand?), wreathed.
16	127·9	Æ ·85		behind, Λ
17	126·4	Æ ·85		behind, Λ; beneath, Ξ
18	126·5	Æ ·8		behind, Λ; beneath, ⋌ [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 18.]
19	128·8	Æ ·75		behind, ΕΥ; beneath, traces of letters.
			Similar.	Similar type; no necklace; behind, ΑΡΙ and anchor.
20	128·	Æ ·9		
			Triobol	
			Circa 400—330 B.C.	
			Forepart of Pegasos, with curled wing, flying l.; beneath, Λ	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair gathered in bunch at top of head.
21	15·1	Æ ·5	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 6.]	
			Diobol	
			Circa 445—400 B.C. (*or later*)	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.	Pegasos, with curled wing, walking r.; beneath, Λ
22	12·	Æ ·5	[Plate xxxvii. 13.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			THYRRHEIUM	
			Staters	
			Circa 350—250 B.C.	
			For bronze coins struck during this period, see p. 26.	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, Θ	Head of Pallas l., wearing necklace, and Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; behind, earring.
1	127·6	Æ ·85		to l., Θ; to r., Υ; beneath, ΛΥ
2	126·7	Æ ·85		to l., ΛΟ; to r., ΘΥ
3	127·	Æ ·85	Pegasos has loose bridle-rein.	to r., Λ; beneath, Υ; earring off coin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 9.]	
			UNCERTAIN MINTS	
			Staters	
			No. 1, *which is considerably earlier in style than the others, is probably Ambracian.*	
			Pegasos, with pointed wing, flying l.; beneath, traces of letters.	Head of Pallas r., wearing Corinthian helmet without crest; beneath helmet, leather cap appears; behind, obelisk (*βαιτύλιον*) upon base.
1	126·2	Æ ·85		traces of incuse square. [Plate xxxvii. 14.]
2	132·1	Æ ·85	Pegasos, with pointed wing, and loose bridle-rein, flying l.	Similar head l.; behind, axe. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 6.]
3	132·9	Æ ·95	Similar; without bridle.	Similar type r.; behind, fish-hook and L [Plate xxxvii. 15.]
			Diobol	
			This diobol, if correctly read, belongs to Leucas.	
			Pegasos, with curled wing, walking r.	Pegasos, with curled wing, walking l.; to r., ΛΕ; to l., Υ
4	10·7	Æ ·45		ΛΕ doubtful.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

PELOPONNESUS

PHLIUS

Fourth Century B.C.

The autonomous coinage of Phlius, which began circa 430 B.C., *came to an end with the Macedonian Conquest circa* 322 B.C.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Trihemiobol

			Bull butting l.	Wheel of four spokes; in centre, phiale (?); between spokes, three bunches of grapes and Φ
1	9·	Æ ·5		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 4.]

(More than half of No. 1 has been broken away.)

Bronze

			Bull butting l.	Φ
2	26·5	Æ ·55		on either side, • and •
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 1.]
3	26·	Æ ·45		around, ⁘
4	24·5	Æ ·5		Φ within wreath of ivy.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 5.]

Imperial Coinage

Julia Domna

			ΙΟΥΛΙ ΔΟΜ[ΝΑ] CЄΒΑC Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΦΛΙΑC ΙΩΝ Asklepios, wreathed, standing r., leaning with l. upon serpent staff.
5		Æ ·95		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SICYON	
			Circa 400—322 B.C. (*or later*)	
			About the beginning of the Fourth Century Sicyon entered on a period of great commercial prosperity, as its abundant coinage shows.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	185·3	Æ ·9	ϟE Chimaera advancing l.	Dove flying l., within a laurel-wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. VII. 17.]	
2	181·3	Æ 1·	(no exergual line.)	
3	182·7	Æ 1·		above dove's tail, A
			(Nos. 2 and 3 are both pierced.)	
4	186 6	Æ ·95	type r.	above dove's tail, AƎ
5	189·1	Æ ·95	ϟE Similar type l., of more advanced style; above, wreath.	Dove flying l., within laurel-wreath; in field l., I
			[Plate XXXVII. 16.]	
			Triobols	
			ϟI Chimaera advancing l.	Dove flying l.
6	41·8	Æ ·65	(ϟE)	in field l., I
7	43·3	Æ ·6		nothing visible in field.
8	43·2	Æ ·6		beneath dove's tail, •
9	43·	Æ ·65		in field l., I; above dove's tail, •
10	42·8	Æ ·6		above dove's tail, Δ
11	43·9	Æ ·65		,, I
			[Plate XXXVII. 17.]	
12	37·9	Æ ·65		above dove's tail, NO*
13	40·6	Æ ·7		,, ⁘
14	42·3	Æ ·65		,, •
15	43·4	Æ ·65	countermark, trident l.	,, nothing visible.

* These letters occur frequently on the tetradrachms of Alexander, attributed to Sicyon. See Vol. I., pp. 306 f., Nos. 107 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Obols	
			Dove flying l.	Dove holding fillet in its beak, alighting l.
16	12·2	Æ ·45		
			[Plate xxxvii. 18.]	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.	≷I Dove flying r.
17	11·7	Æ ·5		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 9.]	
			Bronze	
18	35·	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur.	Dove flying r.
19	64·	Æ ·75	Similar type.	≷ within wreath.
20	39·	Æ ·55	Head (of Dionysos?) r., bearded and wearing wreath.	Similar.
			Dove flying l.	Wreath of olive, showing berries; within, EY
21	57·5	Æ ·65		wreath fastened above.
22	46·	Æ ·65		wreath fastened beneath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 1.]	
			(No. 22 is pierced.)	
			≷I (above) Dove feeding r.	Tripod, within wreath.
23	52·5	Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 11.]	
24	56·	Æ ·65	beneath, ΔH	
			[Plate xxxvii. 19.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 322—251 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Under Macedonian control the larger silver currency of Sicyon consisted probably of Attic tetradrachms with the types of Alexander, for specimens of which see Vol. I., *pp.* 306 f., *Nos.* 107—112. *Triobols of Aeginetic weight continued to be issued until Sicyon was absorbed in the Achaean League* (q.v.). *The letter* Σ, *which forms the Rev. type of Nos.* 25 ff., *was also used by the Sicyonians as a device upon their shields* (*Xen.*, Hell., iv. 4, 10).	
			Aeginetic Triobols	
			Dove flying.	Σ; around, magistrate's name; all in shallow incuse square.
25	31·4	*Æ* ·65	type l.	ΛΛΕ palm-branch across type. Ξ I ΩИ
26	37·2	*Æ* ·55	,,	ΛΛΕ palm-branch across type. Ξ I ΩN
27	34·	*Æ* ·6	type r.; dove holds fillet in beak; above tail, T	ΚΛΕ Λ N ΔΡΟΣ
			[Plate xxxvii. 20.]	
28	34·2	*Æ* ·6	type r.	ΟΛΥ[Μ] ΠΙ Λ ΔΛΣ
29	36·9	*Æ* ·65	type l.	Π Ο Λ Υ
30	34·9	*Æ* ·65	,,	ΠΡΟ ΜΛ ΧΙ ΔΛ[Σ]
31	29·8	*Æ* ·6	,, ; above, star of eight rays.	ΣΩΣΙ Κ ΡΛ ΤΗΣ
			Bronze	
			Dove flying l.; above tail, letters.	ΣΙ within wreath.
32	34·5	Æ ·6	letters obscure.	
33	31·	Æ ·55	ΦΙ	
34	32·5	Æ ·55	letters off coin.	,,

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type; above, magistrate's name.	Similar.
35	52·5	Æ ·6	ΑΛΕΞΙ ΩΝ	
36	42·5	Æ ·6	as preceding.	
37	47·	Æ ·6	ΞΕΝΟ[ΤΙ] ΜΟΣ	
38	46·5	Æ ·6	ΠΡΟΜΑ[ΧΙ] ΔΑ[Σ]	
			Similar type r.; dove holds fillet in beak.	Similar.
39	29·	Æ ·5		
			Dove feeding r.; above and beneath, ΑΝΔΡΟ ΤΙΜΟΣ	Σ I Tripod-lebes; all within wreath.
40	71·5	Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 15.]	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΣΙ Dove flying l., holding fillet in beak.
41	73·	Æ ·7		above, ΑΙΝΕΑΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 18.]	
42	60·	Æ ·7		above, [ΑΙ]ΝΕΑΣ
			(No. 42 is pierced.)	
			Similar type.	ΣΙ Dove, with fillet in beak, alighting l.; around l. wing, magistrate's name.
43	77·	Æ ·7		ΑΠΟΛΛΩ ΝΙΟΥ (ΣΙ not visible).
44	74·5	Æ ·75		ΚΛΕΑΝ ΔΡΟΥ
45	73·	Æ ·75		ΚΛΕΑΝ ΔΡΟΥ
46	70·5	Æ ·7		. . . . . (ΣΙ not visible). ΔΡΟΥ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ACHAIA	
			AEGEIRA	
			For federal coins struck at Aegeira, see ACHAEAN LEAGUE, *Nos.* 1—3.	
			Imperial Times	
			Plautilla	
1		Æ ·9	ΦΟΥΛΒΙΑ ΠΛΑΥΤΙΛΛΑ Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	Α ΙΓΕΙ ΡΑΤΩΝ Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
			AEGIUM	
			Circa 146—43 B.C.	
			For federal coins struck in the name of the Achaean League, of which Aegium was the headquarters, see ACHAEAN LEAGUE, *Nos.* 4 *and* 5. *The following bronze pieces are contemporary.*	
			BRONZE	
			Hemiobol	
1	129·	Æ ·9	ΑΙΓΙ ΕΩΝ Bust of Zeus r., wearing laurel-wreath; border of dots.	ΗΜΙΟ ΒΕΛΙΝ Zeus naked r., standing on basis, l. foot advanced; he holds eagle on extended l., and brandishes thunderbolt in raised r.; border of dots.
			[PLATE XXXVII. 21.]	
2	106·	Æ ·95	ΑΙΓΙΕΩΝ (behind, downwards) Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΘΕΟΞΙΟΣ ΚΛ ΗΤΑΙΟΣ Similar type.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. IV. 14.]	
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
3	58·	Æ ·75	ΑΙΓΙΕΩΝ (behind, downwards) Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.	ΘΕΟ . . . Σ ΚΛΗΤΑΙΟΣ Eagle standing l.
			Imperial Times	
			Plautilla	
4		Æ ·75	ΦΟΥ – – – ΤΙΛΛΑCЄ Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	ΑΙΓ – – – Ω Ν Pallas standing r., leaning with r. on spear, and with l. supporting shield which stands on ground beside her.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			BURA	
			This city was a member of the Achaean League. But so far only coins of the Imperial age have been found.	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ ·9	--ΛΟΥCЄΠ ΤΙ[---]ЄΟΥΡΟC Bust of Septimius Severus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΒΟΥΡЄΑ ΙΩΝ Demeter, draped, seated, facing, on throne with arched back; she holds ears of corn in r., and sceptre with round top in l. [Plate xxxvii. 22.]
			PATRAE	
			For federal coins struck at Patrae, see Achaean League, *Nos.* 9—14. *Unless the following were issued contemporaneously with the federal money, the Romans must have granted Patrae exceptional privileges after* 146 B.C. *Eckhel has drawn attention* (Doctr., ii., *pp.* 229 f.) *to the popularity in the Peloponnesus of monograms and letters as coin-types.*	
			Circa 146—43 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard (reduced)	
			Triobol	
1	35·5	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	Ⓐ around which, ΑΓΥC ΑΙ CΧΡΙ ωΝΟC; the whole within wreath. [Plate xxxvii. 23.]
			Bronze	
2	49·	Æ ·75	ΠΑΤΡЄ ωΝ Circular object with conical top, wreathed with ivy; the whole within garland of ivy.*	ⒶΡ (in field l.) Dionysos standing facing, wreathed and wearing short chiton, with flying chlamys; he holds torch in extended r., and thyrsos in l.; in field r., caduceus; around, ΑΡΙCΤΑΡΧοC Δ ΑΜωΝοC [Plate xxxvii. 24.]

* Probably the box in which the statue of Dionysos was kept. See Imhoof and Gardner, *Num. Com. on Paus.*, p. 75. The figure on the reverse may be Artemis Triclaria (Kenner, *St. Flor.*, p. 74). But the present specimen hardly supports that view.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of bearded Herakles r.; border of dots.	ΑΕ (in field r.) Pallas, grasping spear and shield, charging r.; around, ΑΝΔΡΩΝΑΥ ΣΙΞΕΝΟΥ ΠΑΤΡΕΩΝ
3	95·5	Æ ·95		
			Similar; Herakles wears taenia.	ΑΕ (in field l.) Similar type; in front, owl; around, ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟCΜΕΝΕΚΛΕΟCΠΑΤΡΕΩΝ
4	109·5	Æ ·85		
5	127·5	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 8.]	
			Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΑΕ (in field l.) Poseidon, naked, standing r., l. foot advanced; he brandishes trident in raised r., and holds dolphin on extended l.; around, ΛΥΚΩΝ ΔΑΜΟΤΙΜΟΥ· ΠΑΤΡΕΩΝ
6	77·	Æ ·85		
7	77·5	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 7.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Patrae, as a link in the line of communications between Rome and Athens, fully maintained its importance in Imperial Times. Augustus made it a 'Colonia,' and as such it continued to strike money until the reign of Gordian.	
			Augustus	
			PATER Head of Augustus r., bare.	C·A·A·P PATRIAE Founder r., holding goad, ploughing out the *primigenius sulcus* with a team of oxen.
8		Æ ·8		
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 12.]
			DIV[VS·]AVGVSTVS· PATER Head of Augustus l., radiate.	[C]OL·A·A PATRENS Founder l., veiled with toga, and holding standard at l. shoulder, ploughing out the *primigenius sulcus* with team of oxen.
9		Æ 1·		
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 13.]
			Claudius	
			TICLAVDIVSCAESAR·AVG·GERMANICVS Head of Claudius l. bare.	COL· A·A PATR X XII Standards of the Twenty-Second Legion, consisting of aquila flanked by two signa.
10		Æ 1·1		
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Galba	
11		Æ 1·	IMPERATOR GALBA Head of Galba l., bare.	Similar to No. 10.
			Domitian	
12		Æ ·9	IMPCAESDOMA/G GERMPMT RPV Head of Domitian r., laur.	COL·A·A PATRENS Similar to No. 9. [Plate xxxvii. 25.]
13		Æ ·95	IMPCAESDOMA/GG ERM – – – Similar type.	Similar to No. 10.
14		Æ ·95	[I]MPCAESDOMA/ . ERP – – – Similar type.	GENCOLA PATRE Genius of the Colony standing facing, head l., naked but for waist-cloth; he holds in l. cornucopiae, and in r. patera over flaming altar. [Plate xxxvii. 26.]
15		Æ 1·	IMPCAESDOMA/G GERMPM TRPVC Similar type.	COL·A·A (in field l.) PATR – – (in ex.) Roma seated l., grasping standard in r., and leaning with l. upon shield, end of which rests on ground; she is crowned from behind by naked youth, wearing helmet and holding spear. [Plate xxxvii. 27.]
			M. Aurelius	
16		Æ ·8	– – – INVSAVG Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	COL·A·A PATR Wolf r., suckling twins.
17		Æ ·9	IMPCAE – – – INVSAVG Similar type.	COL·A·A PATR Genius of Colony, naked, l., holding patera over flaming altar; his l. arm, round which drapery is wrapped, rests on conical box raised on high pedestal.* [Plate xxxvii. 28.]
18		Æ ·9	– – – AVREL – – – Similar type.	COL·A·A PATR Founder l., ploughing out the *primigenius sulcus* with team of oxen.

* See footnote on p. 125.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
19		Æ 1·05	[I]MPCOMMOD – – – Bust of Commodus r., laur.	COLAE PATR Roma, seated l., grasping spear, and leaning with l. on shield which rests on ground; she is being crowned from behind by naked youth.
20		Æ ·8	IMPCOM ANTOAVG Head of Commodus r., laur.	COL·A·A PATR Artemis Laphria, standing r., wearing short chiton and endromides, quiver at shoulder; with l. she grasps bow which rests on small pedestal; behind, dog r.
			Caracalla	
21		Æ ·95	MAVRANTONINVS PIVSAVG GERM Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COL·A·A (in field l.) PATR (in ex.) Hermes, naked but for chlamys over l. arm, seated l. on rock, holding caduceus in l.; at his feet, ram l., looking back. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 7.]
22		Æ ·75	MAVRAN – – – Similar type.	Similar.
23		Æ ·75	– – – PIVSAVGGERM Similar type.	PATR COL A A Similar type; Hermes holds purse in r.; the whole enclosed within framework of lines forming a temple-front, in pediment of which, a patera. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 8.]
24		Æ 1·	MAVRANTONINVS PIVSAVG GERM Similar type.	COLA A PATR Wolf r., suckling twins.
			PELLENE	
			Circa 370—322 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	64·5	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΠΕ beneath which, ram's head; all within wreath.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

Achaean League

Circa 280—146 B.C.

There are in existence federal Achaean coins the style of which is apparently earlier than the Macedonian Conquest. These, however, are rare. The struggle for supremacy in Macedon itself (see Vol. I., *p.* 339), *and the deaths in rapid succession of Lysimachus, Seleucus I. and Ptolemy Keraunos, combined with the pressure of a Gaulish invasion, gave the Peloponnesian towns their opportunity. In* 280 B.C. *the Achaean League was reorganized, and gradually extended its power till it included the whole peninsula. It was dissolved by the Romans in* 146 B.C. *In the following list there is added to the name of each town the probable date of its admission to the League.**

Silver

Aeginetic Standard (Reduced)

Triobols

Aegeira (274 B.C.?)

			Obverse	Reverse
1	36·5	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus Homagyrios r., laur.; border of dots.	☧ above, forepart of goat r.; in field, magistrate's name; all within wreath. Γ Λ / Α Υ
				[Plate xxxvii. 29.]
2	37·1	Æ ·6		ΓΛ ΑΥ
3	39·9	Æ ·55		Λ Α

Aegium (275 B.C.)

			Obverse	Reverse
4	32·8	Æ ·55	ΑΙΓΙΕΩΝ Similar type; border of dots.	☧ in field, ΑΡΙ / CΤΟ ΔΑ / ΜΟC; all within wreath.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 6.]
5	37·2	Æ ·65	Similar type; beneath, Α; border of dots.	☧ beneath, thunderbolt; in field, ΑΙΓΙ / ΚΟ; all within wreath.
				[Plate xxxvii. 30.]

* See R. Weil, *Münzwesen des Achäischen Bundes* in *Zeitschr. für Num.*, ix. (1882), pp. 199 f. A useful *corpus* of the League coins has been compiled by Major-General Clerk (London, 1895).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Dyme (280 B.C.)
			Similar type; border of dots.	Ⱦ beneath, long fish r.; in field, monograms and letters; all within wreath.
6	34·3	Æ ·65		Ɣ ΔΥ ΑΛ
7	32·2	Æ ·6		Ⱦ Δ Ɐ
				[Plate xxxvii. 31.]
8	35·4	Æ ·65		Τ Δ Ɐ
				(No. 8 is pierced.)
				Patrae (280 B.C.)
			Similar.	Ⱦ above, dolphin r.; in field, letters; all within wreath.
9	36·9	Æ ·6		Α Π
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 11.]
			Similar.	Similar; but dolphin beneath.
10	35·5	Æ ·65		ΑΧ ΠΑ Α
11	35·6	Æ ·7		ΕΥ Α ΠΑ
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 12.]
12	34·9	Æ ·6		ΦΙ Ξ. ΠΑ
			Similar.	Similar; but dolphin l.
13	37·2	Æ ·65		Α Ξ Ε
				[Plate xxxvii. 32.]
14	37·6	Æ ·65		ΘΕ Ξ Ε "

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Sicyon (251 B.C.)
			Similar.	☧ beneath, dove flying r.; in field, ΜΕ / Ν Ι; all within wreath.
15	38·2	Æ ·65		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. I. 13.]
				Megara (243 B.C.)
			Similar.	☧ above, lyre; in field, Η ΡΟ; all within wreath.
16	38·9	Æ ·6		
				Argos (228 B.C.)
			Similar type l.; no border.	☧ beneath, wolf's head r.; above, Κ; all within wreath.
17	35·9	Æ ·65		
				Mantineia (before 222 B.C.)
			Similar type r.; no border.	☧ beneath, trident r.; in field, Δ Ι; all within wreath.
18	38·6	Æ ·6		
19	37·6	Æ ·6		above, Μ
				Mantineia (under the name of Antigoneia)
			Similar.	☧ in field, letters; all within wreath.
20	38·5	Æ ·6		Α Ν / ΕΥ
21	35·8	Æ ·6		Ε Υ / ΑΝ
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 5.]
22	32·7	Æ ·5		Α Ν / ΤΑΡ
23	35·5	Æ ·6		(monogram, ☧); Α Ν / CΩ
				Megalopolis (234 B.C.)
			Similar type l.	☧ in field, Ν / Μ Φ; all within wreath.
24	37·2	Æ ·65		[Plate XXXVIII. 1.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Pallantium (194 B.C.)
			Similar type r.; border of dots.	☧ around, Π Λ; beneath, trident upwards; all within wreath.
25	34·9	Æ ·6		
26	34·	Æ ·65		(monogram, ☧); beside trident, Ε
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 11.]
				Tegea (222 B.C.)
			Similar.	☧ in field, letters; all within wreath.
27	36·8	Æ ·6		Τ Ε
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 12.]
28	33·6	Æ ·7		Τ / Ε
				Elis (191 B.C.)
			Similar type; no border.	☧ in field, F A; beneath, CΩ / CIAC; all within wreath.
29	37·6	Æ ·6		
			Similar type r.; border of dots.	☧ beneath, thunderbolt; in field, letters and monograms; all within wreath.
30	36·7	Æ ·65	(no border.)	F Σ / Γ A
31	35·9	Æ ·55		F ξ / A A
32	36·9	Æ ·65		ΛΥ / F A (no thunderbolt).
33	35·2	Æ ·65		FA Ε ☧
34	36·8	Æ ·65		FA M ☧

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
35	32·8	Æ ·7	(behind, doubtful letters, ΑΛΙΑ ΘΙΔ AC ? ?)	FA
			[Plate xxxviii. 2.]	
36	36·9	Æ ·7		FA
37	35·3	Æ ·6	(head l.)	FA
38	28·6	Æ ·6	in front, K	
39	37·1	Æ ·6	as preceding.	as preceding.
40	35·	Æ ·65	behind, ... ΥΛΕΩΝ	
41	35·8	Æ ·7	behind, ΘΡΑCΥΛΕΩΝ	as preceding, but
42	35·1	Æ ·7	behind, ΚΑΛΛΙΠΠΟV	Φ
			[Plate xxxviii. 3.]	
43	35·2	Æ ·7	as preceding.	Φ
44	32·3	Æ ·7	as preceding, but obscure.	as preceding.
45	37·7	Æ ·7	behind, ΚΑΛΛΠΠΟV (*sic*)	as preceding.
			Messene (191 B.C.)	
46	38·1	Æ ·65	Similar type l.; no border.	in field, E; all within wreath.
47	37·3	Æ ·65	Similar type r.	beneath, thunderbolt; in field, ΞB A; all within wreath.
			[Plate xxxviii. 4.]	
48	37·8	Æ ·65	Similar type; border of dots.	in field, ΖE P; all within wreath.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ii. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Lacedaemon (192 B.C.)	
49	36·7	*R* ·6	Similar.	Χ flanked by caps of Dioskouroi, with stars; above, ⛢; beneath, ⛩
			Bronze	
			Megara (243 B.C.)	
50	66·	*R* ·85	Zeus Homagyrios standing l.; he leans with l. on long sceptre, and holds on extended r. Nike stretching out to crown him; border of dots. behind, ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙ	ΜΕΓΑΡ ΕΩΝ ΑΧΑΙΩΝ Female figure (Demeter Panachaia ?) seated l., holding wreath in extended r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
			ELIS	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Circa 480—421 B.C.	
			The mint of Elis would appear to have first become active on the general awakening of Greece that followed the Persian invasion. Throughout its whole history the eagle and the thunderbolt, both symbols of Olympian Zeus, are of constant occurrence.	
			Stater	
1	184·	*R* ·8	Eagle flying l., with open wings and outspread tail; it holds in its claws supine hare, which it tears with its beak.	Α [Ǝ] Winged thunderbolt; traces of incuse circle.
			[Plate xxxviii. 5.]	
			Drachm	
2	92·4	*R* ·8	Eagle r., with open wings, perched on supine hare, which it is about to tear with its beak.	Α Ǝ Winged thunderbolt; all within incuse square; in field l., leaf.
			Triobol	
3	43·8	*R* ·55	Similar type l.	Α Ǝ Winged thunderbolt; all within incuse circle.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 421—365 B.C.	
			The appearance of the head of Hera as a type may be the indirect effect of the alliance which Elis and Mantineia formed about 420 B.C. *with Argos, whose devotion to the worship of this goddess is well known.**	
			Staters	
4	185·4	*Æ* ·85	Head of Hera r., wearing stephanos, adorned with flower-like ornamentation.	F A Thunderbolt; the whole within wreath of olive leaves.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 11.]	
5	186·7	*Æ* ·9	Head of eagle l.; beneath, ivy-leaf.	FA (in field r.) Winged thunderbolt; all within olive-wreath; the whole in irregular incuse.
			[Plate xxxviii. 6.]	
			Circa 365—322 B.C.	
			Elis had allied herself with Thebes, and she joined in welcoming Epaminondas to the Peloponnesus. Her subsequent struggle with Pisa for the control of the Olympic Festival has left traces in her numismatic history, but none of the pieces concerned are represented in the Hunter Cabinet. She early came to an understanding with Philip, and she made no effort to renounce her allegiance till the Lamian War.	
			Stater	
6	187·	*Æ* ·85	Head of Hera r., wearing necklace, earring of three drops, and stephanos, inscribed FAΛEIΩN N off coin.	Eagle standing l. on rock, with wings open and head turned back; all within olive-wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 5.]	
			Triobols	
7	44·1	*Æ* ·6	Similar type r., without earring or necklace.	Eagle standing r., with wings open and head turned back.
			(No. 7 is pierced.)	
			[Plate xxxviii. 7.]	
8	40·4	*Æ* ·65	F A Similar type, with earring and necklace; no letters on stephanos.	FA (in field r.) Eagle standing l., wings closed; behind, vine-branch with bunch of grapes.

* See Gardner, *Coins of Elis*, in *Num. Chron.*, 1879, pp. 238 ff. Prof. Gardner's suggestion is not, however, easy to reconcile with the advanced style of the head of Hera. Cf. A. Lambropoulos in *Zeits. für Num.*, vol. xix., pp. 224 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 271—191 B.C.	
			Elis regained her 'freedom' in 312 B.C., *but was probably more or less in the hands of despots until* 191, *when she was compelled to join the Achaean League. During this period her issues are degraded both in style and in weight.* (*For coins struck as a member of the League, see pp.* 132, 133.)	
			Drachms	
9	74·2	Ar ·75	Eagle r., perched on back of hare running r., which it is about to tear with its beak.	F A Winged thunderbolt.
10	75·	Ar ·75 gilt	Similar.	F A Similar type; in field l., A; in field r., kantharos.
			[Plate xxxviii. 8.]	
			Triobol	
11	32·3	Ar ·55	Head of Zeus r., laur.	F A Thunderbolt; all within olive-wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 12.]	
			Bronze	
			Circa 146—43 B.C.	
			No silver coins were minted at Elis after the Roman Conquest.	
12	76·	Æ ·8	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	FA ΛΕΙ ΩΝ within olive-wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

Islands off Elis

CEPHALLENIA

Cephallenia, on which Cranii, Pales, and Same were all situated, lay in the direct trade route between Greece proper and the Western Mediterranean. Hence, probably, the early date at which coinage began there and in Zacynthus. The standard employed was the light form of the Aeginetic, which prevailed at Corcyra, and throughout North-Western Greece generally. (*See pp.* 16, 27.)

CRANII

Circa 500—430 B.C., *or later.*

Silver

Trihemiobol

			Female head of archaic style l.; hair hanging down in long queue behind.	Head of ram l., in incuse square.
1	17·7	Æ ·35		

[Plate xxxviii. 9.]

Triobols

			Ram advancing l.; above, traces of inscr.	Bow in oblong incuse; in field, •
2	45·1	Æ ·5		
3	39·5	Æ ·5		

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 10.]

Obol

			Head of ram l.	Bow, in incuse square.
4	13·3	Æ ·3		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 13.]

After circa 400 B.C.

Silver

Obol

			Head of ram r.	K PA Hoof of animal r.
5	16·4	Æ ·45		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 16.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
6	79·	Æ ·65	Ram standing l.	Bow, in oblong incuse; in field, •
7	80·	Æ ·65	Head of bull facing.	K H
			[Plate xxxviii. 10.]	
8	47·5	Æ ·65	Similar type, of later style.	K
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 4.]	
			Circa 31 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			The name on the following coins is that of Proculeius, the friend of Augustus (Horace, Odes, ii. 2, 5). The provenance of similar pieces points to their having been struck in Cephallenia, where he may have held some post during the civil wars.	
9	90·5	Æ ·85	Bust of Zeus r., diademed; border of dots.	C·PRO CVLEI L· F· Skate.
10	87·	Æ ·9	countermark, wheel.	
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 7.]	
			Pale	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Diobols	
1	26·1	Æ ·5	Γ A Head of Kephalos, as bare-headed youth r.	ΚΕΦΑΛ[ΟΣ] (in field r.) Kephalos, naked, seated r. on rock which is covered with his garment; his r. rests on rock behind him, while in his l. he holds spear which leans against his shoulder.
			[Plate xxxviii. 11.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type; plain border.	ΚΕΦΑΛΟ[Ξ] (in field l.) Similar type; but Kephalos rests l. elbow on l. knee, while he leans with r. on spear.
2	29·	Æ ·45		

Tetartemorion

			Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	Γ within which, grain of corn upright.
3	3·5	Æ ·25		

[Plate xxxviii. 12.]

Bronze

			Female head l., wearing sphendone.	Γ within which, grain of corn upright; above, object resembling convolvulus flower with stalk.
4	64·	Æ ·7		

[Plate xxxviii. 13.]

			Γ within which, grain of corn upright.	Dolphin l.
5	51·	Æ ·65		

SAME

Circa 400—300 B.C.

Silver

Diobol

			Young male head l., laur.	ΣAMAI Hound Lailaps r., on the scent.
1	26·4	Æ ·45		

[Plate xxxviii. 14.]

Bronze

			Young male head r., wearing taenia.	ΣAMAIΩ[N] Hound Lailaps, seated r. on haunches, lifting its r. forepaw.
2	46·5	Æ ·7		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 19.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
3	67·	Æ ·7	Head of bull facing, fillets suspended from horns.	ΣΑ
4	78·	Æ ·65	Forepart of galley l.	Σ within wreath.

ITHACA

Bronze

Circa 400—200 B.C.

Ithaca, so far as is known, issued no silver coins; and no coins at all earlier than the following.

1	97·5	Æ ·7	Head of Pallas l., wearing Corinthian helmet, without crest.	ΙΘΑ Bearded head of Odysseus l., wearing conical pilos.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 8.]	
2	53·	Æ ·65	ΙΘΑ Bearded head of Odysseus r., wearing conical pilos.	Thunderbolt, within wreath of olive.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 9.]	

ZACYNTHUS

For the standard used at Zacynthus, and the early date at which it began to issue money, see under Cephallenia, *p.* 137.

Before circa 431 B.C.

Silver

Diobols

1	26·8	Æ ·55	[Ξ] Α Amphora.	Tripod-lebes with three handles, in incuse square.
			[Plate xxxviii. 15.]	

Obols

2	8·2	Æ ·35	Similar type.	Similar.
3	9·9	Æ ·35		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 431—390 B.C.	
			*During the first part of this period Zacynthus was an autonomous ally of Athens. Subsequently she accepted the inevitable Spartan supremacy, and remained subject to Sparta at least until after the battle of Cnidus.**	
			Silver	
			Obols	
4	8·6	Æ ·4	Head of Apollo l., laur.	Tripod-lebes with three handles.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 10.]	
5	73·	Æ ·4	Similar type r.	Ι Α Amphora.
			[Plate xxxviii. 16.]	
			Circa 390—146 B.C.	
			The oldest of the following series is probably No. 8. *No.* 6 *was struck in* 357 B.C. *by Dion during his stay in Zacynthus, previous to his sailing on his expedition for the overthrow of Dionysius of Syracuse.*	
			Silver	
			Stater	
6	169·	Æ ·9	Head of Apollo r., laur.	Ι Α Tripod-lebes with neck and three handles; in field, ΔΙΩ / ΝΟΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 23.]	
			Tetrobol	
7	56·7	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair hanging down.	ΙΑ (in ex.) Tripod-lebes with three handles; in field l., ΣΤΡΑ; in field r., crescent.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 2.]	
			Bronze	
8	93·5	Æ ·7	Lyre.	Ι Α Tripod-lebes with three handles.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 21.]	

* The coin figured in *B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 16, has been interpreted as a proof of her revolt at that time (*Num. Chron.*, 1885, pp. 93 f.). The piece in question was doubtless struck about the beginning of the Fourth Century B.C. But Dr. von Sallet has made it probable that the type does not represent, as it was supposed to do, Herakles strangling serpents, but rather Asklepios fondling them (*Zeits. für Num.*, xviii., p. 197).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
9	46·5	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair hanging down.	Ι Α Forepart of Pegasos, flying r.
			[Plate xxxviii. 17.]	
10	90·	Æ ·8	Similar type, of later style; border of dots.	Ζ Α Tripod-lebes with three handles; all within wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 16.]	
11	44·5	Æ ·65	Head of Artemis r., hair gathered in knot behind.	Ζ Α Quiver, with strap attached r.; all within wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 17.]	
12	24·	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur., of very late style.	ΣΙΑ
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus	
13		Æ ·95	ΑVΤΚΑ[Ι] ΛCΕΠCΕΒΠΕΡ Bust r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΖΑΚΥ ΝΘΙΩΝ Asklepios l., naked to waist, leaning upon serpent-staff.
			Caracalla	
14		Æ ·95	---ΑΙΜΑ--- Bust of young Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΖΑΚ Υ [Ν]ΘΙΩΝ Draped figure, standing facing, holding in r. patera over altar, in l. cornucopiae.
			[Plate xxxviii. 18.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Messenia	
			MESSENE	
			Circa 280—146 B.C.	
			Messenia, being in complete subjection to Sparta, struck no money before the battle of Leuctra. After its liberation, in 369 B.C., *silver coins of Aeginetic standard were issued, and subsequently, under Macedonian influence, a series of Attic weight. The following are of still later date, the style and standard of the silver pieces showing that they are contemporary with the money of the Achaean League.* *See also p.* 133, *Nos.* 46 ff.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard (Reduced)	
			Triobols	
			Head of Zeus, laur.; border of dots.	ΜΕ Σ Tripod-lebes, with three handles; all within wreath, showing leaves and berries.
1	33·8	*R* ·6	type l.	
2	33·4	*R* ·6	type r.	in field, ΠΟ ΔΩΝ
3	38·2	*R* ·6	type r.; no border.	in field, ΠΟ ΛV ΚΛ ΗΣ
			[Plate xxxviii. 19.]	
			Bronze	
			Head of Demeter r., wearing wreath of corn; hair falls in curls over her neck.	Zeus Ithomates, standing r., l. foot thrust forward; he brandishes thunderbolt in r., and holds eagle on extended l.; in front, ΜΕ and tripod; behind, ΔΑ ΜΙΩΝ (downwards).
4	134·	Æ ·85		in field l., wreath.
			[Plate xxxviii. 20.]	
5	89·	Æ ·85		no wreath visible.
6	74·5	Æ ·85	Similar.	Similar type; in front, tripod; behind, ΜΕ, and ΑΛΕΞΙΑ[Σ] (downwards).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type, of later style; border of dots.	Similar type, of later style; in front, tripod; behind, ΜΕ in wreath, and ΔΙΩΝ (horizontally placed).
7	152·5	Æ ·85		
			Similar, but type l.	Similar type; in front, ΔΙΩΝ (downwards) and wreath; behind, tripod and ΜΕ
8	111·5	Æ ·8		
9	95·5	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 11.]	
			Similar type r.; no border.	Zeus standing r.; he holds sceptre in r., and eagle on extended l.; in front, ΜΕ, tripod, and wreath; behind, ΝΙΚΑΡ ΧΟC
10	87·	Æ ·8		(C off coin.)
11	77·	Æ ·85		
			ASINE	
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
			ΙΟVΛΔΟ ΜΝΑCΕΒ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ACI NAI ΩN within a wreath of pine.
1		Æ ·85		[Plate xxxviii. 21.]
			COLONE	
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
			[Ι]ΟVΛΙΛΔΟ ΜΝ___ (*sic*) Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΚΟΛ ΩΝΕΙΤΩΝ Artemis(?), wearing short chiton and endromides, standing l., leaning with r. on spear, and holding drapery over l. arm.
1		Æ ·9		[Plate xxxviii. 22.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CORONE	
			Before circa 184 B.C.	
			Corone joined the Achaean League in 184 B.C., *and thereafter struck federal coins. The following piece would pass current either as a reduced Attic tetrobol or as a reduced Aeginetic triobol.*	
			Silver	
1	36·9	Æ ·6	Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	K OP Vine-branch with tendrils and bunch of grapes; beneath, H; all within wreath of ivy.
			[Plate xxxviii. 23.]	
			CYPARISSIA	
			Imperial Times	
			Plautilla	
1		Æ ·85	ΦOVΛBI ΠΛ – – – Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	KVΠΑ PI C – – – Poseidon, naked, standing l., leaning with l. on trident, and holding dolphin on extended r.
2		Æ ·8	ΦOVΛBI ΠΛΛVTIΛΛΑ Similar type.	[KVΠΑPIC] CIЄΩN Tyche standing facing, head l., holding patera and cornucopiae.
			MOTHONE	
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ ·85	IOVΛIA ΔOMNACЄB Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	MOΘΩ NAI ΩN Pallas standing r., holding patera in extended l., and leaning with r. on spear, against which shield rests. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 16.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PYLUS	
			Imperial Times	
			Caracalla	
1		Æ ·85	ΜΑVΑ ΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΥ ΛΙ ΩΝ Pallas standing facing, head l.; she holds spear in l., and patera in outstretched r. [Plate xxxviii. 24.]
			THURIA	
			Bronze	
			Geographically, Thuria was in Messenia. The claim to it made by the Spartans led to hot disputes between the two peoples. That it was finally assigned to Laconia is proved by the letters ΛΑ *on Nos.* 3—5.	
			Second Century B.C.	
1	92·5	Æ ·85	Head of Zeus r., bound with diadem; border of dots. (border obscure.)	ΘΟΥ (in field r.) Pallas standing l.; she leans with r. on spear, while with l. she supports shield which rests on ground; in field l., ΝΙΚΩΝΥΜΟΣ; in field r., wreath of corn.
2	86·5	Æ ·8		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 24.]
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus	
3		Æ ·95	ΛΟΥ·CЄΠ·CЄΟΥ ΗΡΟC·ΠЄΡ – – – Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΘΟV P I ATWN The Emperor, in military attire, standing l., holding Nike in extended r. and spear in l.; he is being crowned from behind by Roma, helmeted and grasping parazonium in l.; in ex., ΛΑ [Plate xxxviii. 25.]
4		Æ ·8	ΛΟVCЄΠΟ . . VΗΡΟC – – (*sic*) Similar type.	ΘΟV P IΛTWN Pallas standing l., holding Nike in r., and leaning with l. on spear; in field, Λ Α

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Geta
5		Æ ·8	ΑΟΥ[C]ЄΠΓЄΤΑΝΚΑΙC Bust of Geta r., head bare, wearing paludamentum.	ΘΟΥ PI A[T]ΩN Tyche standing l., wearing turreted head-dress, and holding patera and cornucopiae; in field, Λ A [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 27.]
				LACONIA
				GYTHIUM
				Imperial Times
				Septimius Severus
1		Æ ·95	ΑΟΥCЄΠC ЄVHPOCCЄ Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΓV ΘЄ ATWN Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne; he holds thunderbolt in r., and leans with l. on sceptre. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 11.]
				Plautilla
2		Æ ·9	ΦΟVΑΒΙΑΠΑΑVΤΙΑΑΑCЄΒ Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	ΓV ΘЄ ATWN Aphrodite standing l., draped, holding apple and leaning upon sceptre. [Plate xxxviii. 26.]
3		Æ ·85		ΓVΘ Є ATWN
				Geta
4		Æ ·85	ΑΟVCЄΠΓ ЄTACKAI Bust of Geta r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Γ V ΘЄ T A ИΩ The Dioskouroi advancing to meet each other; each wears pilos, surmounted by star, and holds spear in one hand, while with the other he grasps the bridle of his horse, which raises its forefoot; between them, low altar. last line of inscr. in ex. [Plate xxxviii. 27.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

LACEDAEMON

After circa 250 B.C.

During early times the 'tortoises' of Aegina furnished Sparta with a currency. Except the traditional iron money, of which no specimens have survived, no coins were struck by the state until after the Macedonian supremacy. Nos. 1—3 *are earlier than* 192 B.C., *when Sparta joined the Achaean League. For silver issued after that date, see p.* 134, *No.* 49. *Many of the bronze pieces, on the other hand, are of very late style, and belong to the period of Roman dominion.*

Silver

Euboic-Attic Standard

Tetradrachm*

			Head of Athena r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	Herakles, naked, seated l. on rock, on which is spread lion's skin; his l. hand rests on rock, and his r. on the top of his club, which stands upright before him; border of dots.
1	229·4	*AR* 1·2		

[Plate xxxix. 1.]

Tetrobols

			Head of bearded Herakles, laur., r.; border of dots.	Amphora, round which serpent twines, flanked by conical caps of Dioskouroi with stars; in field, KI Π; all within wreath.
2	35·3	*AR* ·7		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 4.]

			Similar; but head diademed.	Similar type, without serpent; same symbols; in field, ΓΡΙ CIΠ; all within wreath.
3	35·2	*AR* ·65		monogram doubtful.

[Plate xxxix. 2.]

Bronze

			Eagle standing l. on thunderbolt, wings closed; border of dots.	Thunderbolt, with spread wings.
4	148·	Æ ·95	(border obscure.)	
5	119·	Æ ·85		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 3.]

* M. Svoronos's restoration of this coin to Lacedaemon is now absolutely confirmed by the discovery of similar pieces bearing the name of the tyrant Nabis. See *Num. Chron.*, 3rd Series, vol. xvii., pp. 107 ff, Pl. v. 2; and *Zeitschr. für Num.*, vol. xxi., pp. 213 f., Pl. iv. 14.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Lycurgus r., wearing taenia; border of dots.	Α Α Club, handle of which ends in caduceus; in field, monograms and letters.
6	100·5	Æ ·9	around, ΛΥ Κ Ο ΥΡΓΟC	Α and Η
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 7.]	
7	136·	Æ 1·	around, ΛΥΚΟΥΡ Γ ΟC	Α and Ε
			[Plate xxxix. 3.]	
8	115·	Æ ·95	no legend visible.	Ε and Η
9	98·	Æ ·95	around, [ΛΥΚΟΥΡΓ] ΟC	Τ and Ι
10	133·	Æ ·95	behind, ΛΥΚΟΥΡ[ΓΟC]	Τ and Ι
11	83·	Æ ·9	behind, traces of letters.	Ι and ΟΗ
			Bust of youth (Pan?) r., wearing taenia; drapery about neck.	Α Α Eagle standing r., wings closed; in field, monograms and letters; border of dots.
12	58·5	Æ ·75	countermark, small head r.	Α and Ι
13	81·5	Æ ·75		Α and Κ
14	84·5	Æ ·75		Α and Φ
15	62·	Æ ·8	border of dots.	Δ and Ε
16	59·5	Æ ·8	border of dots.	Ν and Ι
17	79·	Æ ·8	behind neck, pedum; border of dots.	Φ and Ι
			[Plate xxxix. 4.]	
18	84·	Æ ·8	uncertain countermark; border of dots.	Β and ΥΗ
			Heads of the Dioskouroi jugate r., each wearing laur. pilos; border of dots.	Α Α Two amphorae, round each of which a snake twines; all within wreath.
19	91·	Æ ·85		between the amphorae, Α (?).
20	66·	Æ ·75		in field, Ε(?) Α Υ
21	57·	Æ ·75		in field l., ?; in field r., Κ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of bearded Herakles r., laur.; border of dots.	Λ Λ Club upright; in field, letters or monograms; all within wreath.
22	49·	Æ ·65		Ρ Α
23	38·5	Æ ·6		Ν and Ι
24	43·5	Æ ·65		Σ and Ι
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 12.]	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; border of dots.	Λ Λ Owl standing r.; in field, Ν and Ι; all within wreath.
25	22·5	Æ ·5		
			Heads of the Dioskouroi jugate r., each wearing laur. pilos; border of dots.	Λ Λ; beneath, APICTO KPATHC and Ρ Μ; all within wreath of laurel.
26	203·5	Æ 1·		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 1.]	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled at back; border of dots.	Λ Λ Artemis huntress l., extending r. and leaning with l. on spear; in front, hound l. with r. forepaw raised and head turned back; in field, Φ Ε and Μ Φ(?); all within wreath.
27	133·	Æ 1·	behind, traces of letters.	[Plate xxxix. 5.]
			Similar type; behind, ΕΦΟΡΩΝ; border of dots.	Λ Λ Artemis running r., carrying long lighted torch with both hands, hound running beside her; in field r., TIMA [PICTOC]; all within wreath.
28	217·	Æ 1·15		place of symbols defaced.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 3.]	
			Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane, hair in knot; quiver at shoulder; behind, ΦΕΙΔΙΑ; border of dots.	Λ Λ Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane, hair in bunch at top; quiver at shoulder; all within laurel-wreath.
29	190·5	Æ 1·2		
			[Plate xxxix. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Zeus r., wearing diadem; border of dots.	Λ Α Club downwards; in field, ΕΠΙ EV PV KÆ O Σ all within wreath.
30	83·5	Æ ·8		
31	72·	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 6.]	
			ΑΤΡΑΤΙΝΟC Young male head r., bare.	Λ Α Eagle standing r., wings closed; in field, ΦΙ and . Ω; border of dots.
32	67·	Æ ·8		
			Imperial Coinage	
			Claudius	
	"		ΤΙΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC·ΚΑΙCΑ [_ _ _] Head of Claudius r., laur.	ΛΑΕΠΙ ΛΑ ΚΩ ΝΟC Caps of the Dioskouroi, each surmounted by star of six rays.
33	"	Æ 1·1		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 12.]	
			Commodus	
			_ _ N _ _ _ ΜΟΔΟCΚ Bust of Commodus r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΛΑΚΕ ΔΑΙ ΜΟΝΙ ΩΝ within wreath.
34		Æ ·9		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

Argolis

ARGOS

Circa 468—322 B.C.

The first coins that can be certainly assigned to Argos date from the early part of the Fifth Century B.C. *They were probably issued when the city, having recovered from the effects of her defeat by Sparta, consolidated her strength by reducing Mycenae and other neighbouring towns. Nos.* 1 *and* 2 *belong to this period. The Hunter Cabinet contains no specimens of the fine silver series struck after the end of the Fifth Century, when Argos became a great artistic centre.*

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Triobols

1	42·7	*Æ* ·5	Forepart of wolf l., with forefeet thrust forward.	**A** above, two deep indentations; all within incuse square.
			[Plate xxxix. 7.]	
2	46·3	*Æ* ·55		

Bronze

3	76·5	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.	**A** beneath, lyre.
			[Plate xxxix. 8.]	

Circa 322—229 B.C.

Under Macedonian influence, the heavier silver currency of Argolis probably consisted of tetradrachms with Alexander's types. The following, which represent the smaller denominations, were Attic tetrobols, except No. 11, *which is an obol; but they would also pass as Aeginetic triobols. These issues came to an end in* 229 B.C., *when Argos joined the Achaean League.* *See p.* 131, *No.* 17.

Silver

			Forepart of wolf l., with forefeet thrust forward.	**A** beneath, symbol; above, letters; all within shallow incuse square.
4	39·6	*Æ* ·65		ornament formed of three crescents; **A P**
5	36·7	*Æ* ·55	in front, **A**	club l.; **A P**
			(No. 5 is restruck.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
6	40·7	Æ ·65		crescent with horns upwards; A P
7	38·3	Æ ·6	above, Θ	eagle r. upon harpa; Δ E
			[Plate xxxix. 9.]	
8	38·	Æ ·6		club, and dolphin l.; Γ P
9	35·8	Æ ·6	(type r.)	club, and bow; Γ P
10	33·5	Æ ·65	above, Θ	eagle r. on harpa; Γ Y
			Head of wolf r.; above, Σ I	A beneath, round shield; above, H P
11	12·1	Æ ·45		
			[Plate xxxix. 10.]	
			Forepart of wolf, with feet thrust forward.	A beneath, symbol; in field, magistrate's name; all within shallow incuse square.
12	37·6	Æ ·6	type r.	harpa r.; A ΓA / Θ O / ΚΛΕΟΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 1.]	
13	35·2	Æ ·55	type r.	owl r.; E Y / Θ Y / ΚΛΕΟΣ
			[Plate xxxix. 11.]	
14	38·8	Æ ·65	type l.	eagle r. on thunderbolt; I E / P Ω / NO Σ
15	36·3	Æ ·6	type l.	boar's head r.; Λ Y / Δ I / ΑΔΑ
16	35·6	Æ ·6	type r.	head of Helios facing; [Ξ]E NO / Φ I / Λ OY
17	33·1	Æ ·6	type r.	caps of Dioskouroi with stars; T PY / Π IC
			Bronze	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AP ΓE Tyche l., holding patera and cornucopiae.
18	46·	Æ ·75		
			Head of Hera r., with flowing hair, wearing stephanos inscribed APΓ	Pallas, fully armed, brandishing spear l.
19	49·5	Æ ·65		

No	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of wolf r.	Quiver; in field l., helmet and wolf's head r.; in field r., ⊟ and ⚔
20	59·	Æ ·65		monogram, partly off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 7.]	
			Head of Hera r., wearing stephanos.	Quiver; in field l., helmet with cheek-pieces; in field r., ⊟
21	42·	Æ ·6		
			Similar.	Similar type, with two arm-like projections and a knob on either side;* in field r., ⊟
22	52·5	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xxxix. 12.]	
			Imperial Times	
			As the value-mark shows, No. 24 is a piece of 10 *assaria.*	
			Antoninus Pius	
			AVTANTΩN EINOCEVCEB Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	APΓE IΩN Hera, seated l. on throne, wearing tall stephanos; she holds pomegranate on extended r., and leans with l. on sceptre.
23		Æ 1·		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 16.]
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΠOΛIKBAA EPIA[NOC] Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	APΓ E... Zeus standing naked, facing, head r.; leans with r. on long sceptre, while l. rests on hip; at his feet r., eagle with wings open; in field, I A
24	271·	Æ 1·2		[Plate xxxix. 13.]
			CLEONAE	
			Imperial Times	
			Geta	
			AOVKIOC .... IMIOCΓET-- Head of Geta l., bare.	KΛEON AIWN Rock, surmounted by cippus, on which stands eagle r., with wings open and head thrown back.
1		Æ ·75		

* The general appearance of the type as here rendered hardly suggests a quiver.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EPIDAURUS	
			The types of the coins of Epidaurus refer, as one might expect, to the worship of Asklepios. The town also struck silver with similar types prior to its absorption in the Achaean League.	
			Bronze	
			After circa 350 B.C.	
1	70·5	Æ ·7	Head of Asklepios r., laur.	Ε Epione, wife of Asklepios, advancing l.; she is dropping something from r. into patera held in extended l.; in field r., cupping-vessel.
2	55·5	Æ ·6		
3	47·	Æ ·6	Similar type, of inferior style.	Ε Coiled serpent, with head erect and jaws open r.
			Imperial Times	
4	97·	Æ ·8	ΕΠΙΔ ΑΥΡΟΥΙΕΡΑC Head of Asklepios r., laur.; border of dots.	ΑCΚΛ within wreath. ΗΠΕΙ Α
			HERMIONE	
			Circa 350—322 B.C.	
			The style and weight of No. 1, *which is an Aeginetic triobol, indicate that it is earlier than the period of Macedonian supremacy in the Peloponnesus. At a subsequent date Hermione struck money as a member of the Achaean League.*	
			Silver	
1	44·2	Æ ·65	Head of Demeter l., wearing earring, necklace, and wreath of barley.	Ε within a wreath, formed of two stalks of barley with ears.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxx. 1.]	
			Bronze	
2	31·5	Æ ·5	Similar type.	Ε Ρ Long torch upright; all within wreath formed as above.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxx. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

TROEZEN

Fourth Century B.C.

The silver money of this period is of Attic weight, a striking proof of the intimate relations that subsisted between Troezen and Athens.

Bronze

1	26·5	Æ ·5	Head of Apollo (?) l., wearing taenia.	ΤΡΟ (in field r.) Ornamented trident; in field l., dolphin upwards.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 24.]

Imperial Times

Julia Domna

2		Æ ·95	ΙΟΥΛΔΟΜ ΝΑΝCΕΒ Bust of Julia Domna r., drapery about neck.	ΤΡΟΙΖΗ ΝΙΩΝ Akropolis of Troezen, with distyle temple on summit; to l., olive-tree; to r., cypress.

[Plate xxxix. 14.]

Arcadia

Circa 550—420 B.C.

Nothing is known of any political federation of the Arcadians in early times, but the existence of federal coins is a proof that the feeling of unity between the cities found expression in an organization of some sort. The place of mintage is uncertain; not improbably it was Heraea. This issue came to an end about the time of the battle of Mantineia.*

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Triobols

1	45·4	Æ ·6	Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne; he leans with l. on sceptre; above extended r., eagle flying l. countermark, lyre.	ΑΡΚΑ Archaic head of Artemis r., wearing necklace and diadem; hair hanging down and gathered in bunch behind neck; eye represented in full as if seen from the front; all in incuse square.

[Plate xxxix. 15.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Monnaies grecques*, p. 196.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type.	A ⊻ [A] ꟼ Similar type l.; eye in profile; all in incuse square.
2	45·8	Æ ·65		
			Similar type.	ARKA ΔI KON Bust of Artemis r., wearing necklace; hair bound with crossed fillet, and gathered in knot at back of head; traces of incuse.
3	44·5	Æ ·65	eagle off coin.	double-struck.

[Plate xxxix. 16.]

Circa 370—300 B.C.

The overthrow of Sparta at Leuctra revived the feeling of Arcadian unity, which found a rallying-point in the new foundation of Megalopolis, where were struck Nos. 4—15.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Stater

			Head of Zeus Lykaios l., laur.	Pan, naked and with short horns, reclining l. on rock over which garment is spread; his face is turned to the front, while he leans with r. on pedum, with l. on rock; at his feet, syrinx; on rock, ΟΛΥΜ
4	181·2	Æ 1·		

[Plate xxxix. 17.]

Triobols

Nos. 9—11 *are decidedly later in style than the others, and connect directly with* Megalopolis, *Nos.* 1 *ff.*

			Head of Zeus Lykaios l., laur.	Pan, naked and with short horns, seated l. on rock, raising r. hand and holding pedum in l.
5	43·1	Æ ·7		on rock, syrinx; in field r., Δ
6	41·2	Æ ·65		as preceding.
7	43·	Æ ·65	behind head, I	on rock, garment; in field r., I

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 11.]

8	43·	Æ ·7		on rock, syrinx; in field r., M

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type.	Similar type; in front, eagle l., wings open.
9	37·	Æ ·65	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 20.]	
10	37·6	Æ ·6		in field, A Δ
			[Plate xxxix. 18.]	
11	38·6	Æ ·6		in field, Ꝛ Δ
			Obol	
			Head of young Pan l., with short horns.	Ꝛ beneath which, syrinx.
12	12·5	Æ ·5	behind, I	in field l., I
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 13.]	
			Bronze	
			Head of young Pan r., with short horns.	Ꝛ beneath which, syrinx.
13	85·	Æ ·75		in field l., traces of A?
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 14.]	
			(No. 13 is restruck.)	
14	47·5	Æ ·65		no letter.
			Head of Zeus Lykaios l., laur.	Ꝛ beneath which, syrinx, and thunderbolt; in field, Γ M
15	63·	Æ ·7		
			Imperial Times	
			The following may have been struck at Mantineia, which Hadrian made an important centre of the cult of Antinous.	
16		Æ 1·2	ΘΕΤΟΥ ΡΙΟC Bust of Antinous r., chest bare.	ΤΟΙC ΑΡΚΑCΙ Horse advancing r., raising its r. foot.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 1.]	
			Similar, with drapery about neck of bust.	Similar.
17		Æ ·85	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 2.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CLEITOR	
			Circa 400—322 B.C.	
			Apart from the federal coinage, the more important Arcadian cities minted money in their own names. These issues were most plentiful during the Spartan supremacy, and again after the second battle of Mantineia (362 B.C.) had weakened the position of Megalopolis.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Triobols	
1	42·4	*Æ* ·65	Head of Helios, radiate, facing; drapery about neck.	ΚΛΗ Bull butting r. above, ivy-leaf. [Plate xxxix. 19.]
2	40·	*Æ* ·65		above, centaur r., holding branch in raised r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 11.]
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
3		Æ ·9	Bust of Julia Domna r., drapery about shoulders. traces of inscr.	ΚΛ ΕΙΤ Ο ΡΙ ΩΝ Dioskouroi, naked, standing facing, looking towards one another, both arms extended; each holds conical object in hand next his fellow; between them, altar, and dot. [Plate xxxix. 20.]
			Plautilla	
4		Æ ·85	ΦΟVΛΒΙΑ [ΠΛ]ΑVΤΙΛΛΑCΕΒ Bust of Plautilla r., draped.	ΚΛΕΙΤΟ ΡΙΩΝ Tyche, turreted, holding patera and cornucopiae, standing l. before altar.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MEGALOPOLIS	
			Circa 300—251 B.C.	
			For federal coins struck at Megalopolis before 300 B.C., *see p.* 157 f. *The following series came to an end with the assassination of the tyrant Aristodemus. For money issued in name of the Achaean League, see p.* 131, *No.* 24.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Triobols	
			Head of Zeus Lykaios l., laur.	ΜΕΓ Pan, naked and with short horns, seated l. on rock, raising r. hand, and holding pedum in l.; in front, eagle l., wings open.
1	36·8	Æ ·6		in field l., Ν
			[Plate xxxix. 21.]	
			Similar, of inferior style.	Similar, of inferior style.
2	35·6	Æ ·6		in field, Δ Δ
3	36·7	Æ ·65		in field r., ΔΙ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 10.]	
4	35·1	Æ ·6	uncertain countermark.	in field, ΔΙ Γ(?)
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus	
5		Æ ·85	ΛΟ – – – ΗΡΟC – – – Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΜΕΓΑΛΟ ..... ΩΝ Artemis running r., holding torch in either hand.
			(No. 5 is pierced.)	"

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ORCHOMENUS	
			After circa 370 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Orchomenus declined to join the Arcadian confederacy as reconstituted after the battle of Mantineia. It is to this period in her history that her only known autonomous coins belong.	
1	66·	Æ ·7	Young male head, bearded, r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Ε Ρ Artemis r., clad in long chiton and having quiver at shoulder, discharging arrow; in field r., Γ
			[Plate xxxix. 22.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus	
2		Æ ·9	Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. traces of inscr.	ΟΡΧΟ Μ Ε ΝΙΩΝ Artemis standing facing, head l.; she is clad in short chiton and endromides, and holds torch in either hand.
			Julia Domna	
3		Æ ·85	ΙΟV – – – – – Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΟΡΧΟΜΕ ΝΙΩΝ Tyche, wearing turreted head-dress, and holding patera and cornucopiae, standing at altar l.
4		Æ ·85	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑC Similar type.	ΟΡΧΟΜ ΕΝΙΩΝ Asklepios, facing, head l., leaning with r. on serpent-staff.
5		Æ ·85	Similar.	ΟΡΧ[ΟΜ] ΕΝΙΩΝ Aphrodite draped, standing r., leaning with r. on column, and holding apple in extended l.
			[Plate xxxix. 23.]	
			Geta	
6		Æ ·9	[– –]CЄΠ ΓЄΤΑCΚ Bust of Geta r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	ΟΡΧΟΜ ΕΝΙΩΝ Asklepios, facing, head l., leaning upon serpent-staff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PHENEUS	
			After circa 362 B.C.	
			The following is probably contemporary with the fine silver pieces struck at Pheneus and other Arcadian cities, after the federal ties had been loosened by the second battle of Mantineia. The types probably refer to the myth of the lost mares of Odysseus.	
			Bronze	
1	71·	Æ ·65	Bust of Artemis Euripe r., laur.; hair in knot behind; bow and quiver at shoulder.	ΦΕΝΕΩΝ Mare feeding r.; beneath, Ⱥ; in ex., ΗΡ
			[Plate xxxix. 24.]	
			PHIGALEIA	
			Imperial Times	
			Geta	
			Bust of Geta, bare-headed, r., wearing paludamentum.	Pallas, standing l., helmeted, holding patera, and leaning upon spear.
1		Æ ·85	[Λ]OVCEΠ ΓETACK	ΦΙ ΑΛ ΕΩΝ
2		Æ ·85	---ΓΕ TACCEBK	ΦΙ Α ΛΕΩΝ
			TEGEA	
			Circa 400—370 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Obol	
1	12·7	Ⱥ ·4	Female head r.; hair in queue.	Τ in shallow incuse square.
			[Plate xxxix. 25.]	
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			After circa 370 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			The figure of Kepheus on the Rev. of No. 3 is borrowed from that of Ajax on Locrian coins (see pp. 31 ff.). For silver struck by Tegea as a member of the Achaean League, see p. 132, Nos. 27 f.	
2	60·	Æ ·65	Head of Athena Alea r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, ornamented with Skylla hurling stone.	ΤΕΓΕ (to r.) Owl l., on olive-branch.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 13.]	
3	73·	Æ ·75	Head of Athena Alea r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	ΤΕΓΕΑ (in field l.) Kepheus, helmeted, charging r., grasping short sword in r., and holding shield on l. arm; between his legs, Α
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 15.]	
4	69·5	Æ ·9	ΑΛΕΟΣ Head of Hero Aleos r., bearded, and wearing diadem.	ΤΕΓΕΑΤΑΝ (above) Athena l., leaning on spear, and Kepheus r., holding spear and shield, standing facing each other, both helmeted; Athena hands to Kepheus the hair of Medusa; between them, Sterope r., holding amphora to receive it; above, Α; beneath, Μ
5	65·	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 19.]	
			(No. 5 is pierced.)	
6	40·	Æ ·75	Head of Demeter l., wearing stephane; at her shoulder, flaming torch.	ΤΕΓΕΑΤΑΝ (in field l.) Athena r., helmeted, and armed with spear, and presenting the hair of Medusa to Sterope l., who holds up amphora to receive it; above, Α
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 20.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			THE ISLANDS	
			CRETE*	
			Imperial Times	
			SILVER AND BRONZE	
			Caligula	
1	37·7	Æ ·65	Γ·ΚΑΙΣΑΡ·ΣΕΒ·ΓΕΡ·ΑΡΧ·ΜΕΓ·ΔΗΜ·ΕΞΟΥ·ΥΠ[Α] Head of Caligula r., bare; drapery visible at l. shoulder, over which sceptre.	Head of Augustus l., radiate; around, seven stars of six rays each.
			[PLATE XL. 1.]	
2	38·6	Æ ·65	inscr. partly off coin.	three stars off coin.
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			Claudius	
3	160·4	Æ 1·	ΤΙ·ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ·ΣΕ·ΓΕΡΜ·ΑΡΧ·ΜΕΓ·ΔΗΜ·ΕΞΟΥ·ΥΠΑ Head of Claudius l., bare.	Augustus, wearing toga, and holding patera and sceptre, seated l. on chair, which is placed on car drawn by four elephants, each with driver; in field, seven stars of six rays each.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. 1. 3.]	
			Claudius and Messalina (?)	
4		Æ ·75	ΤΙ·ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ·ΚΑΙΣΑΡΓΕΡΜ·[ΣΕΒΑ] Head of Claudius l., bare.	ΘΕΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΑ Bust of Messalina (?) r., draped, and wearing ornamented stephane.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. 1. 4.]	
			Messalina and Antonia	
5		Æ ·7	[– – –] CЄBACTOY Head of Messalina r., hair in queue.	ANTΩNIA CЄBACT. Head of Antonia r., hair in queue.
			countermark, ΚΘ(?)	

* See J. N. Svoronos, *Numismatique de la Crète ancienne* (Macon, 1890), which is practically a *corpus* of Cretan coins.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Nero	
6	146·1	Æ ·95	[ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΚΑΙ]ΣΑΡΣΕΒΑ ΣΤΟΣΓΕΡΜ Head of Nero r., bare.	Zeus, naked, standing l., holding thunderbolt and leaning on sceptre; in field, seven stars of six rays each. [Plate xl. 2.]
7		Æ ·8	ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ Head of Nero r., wreathed. (ΚΑΙΣΑΡ off coin)	ΣΕΥΣ (in front) Head of Zeus r., diademed; hair long. (Σ off coin.)
8		Æ ·85		[Plate xl. 3.]
			Vespasian	
9		Æ ·9	ΑΥΤ·ΚΑΙ·ΣΕΒ·ΟΥΕΣΠ·ΥΠΑ·ΤΟΣ Head of Vespasian r., laur.	Zeus seated l. on throne, naked to waist, holding thunderbolt in r., and with l. leaning on long sceptre. [Plate xl. 4.]
			Domitian	
10		Æ ·9	ΚΑΙΣΑΡ·ΔΟΜΙ·ΣΕΒ·ΥΙΟΣ·ΤΟΕ̄ Head of Domitian r., laur.	Two Korybantes, with pointed caps and flying cloaks, standing facing each other, holding cymbals. [Plate xl. 5.]
11		Æ ·75	ΚΑΙΣΑΡ·ΔΟΜΙ·ΣΕΒ·ΥΙΟΣ·ΤΟ Ε Head of Domitian r., laur.	Artemis huntress running r., holding bow in l., and with r. drawing arrow from quiver.
12		Æ ·9	ΔΟΜΕΤΙΑΝ ___ ΟC Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΔΙΟΣ ΙΔΑΙΟΥ Eagle standing r. on thunderbolt (?) wings open and head turned back. [Plate xl. 6.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Trajan	
13		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ·ΑΥΓ·ΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟC·ΓЄΡ·ΔΑΚΙ· Bust of Trajan l., laur.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩΝ Artemis huntress running r., holding bow in l., and with r. drawing arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound running r.
14		Æ 1·	Head of Trajan l., laur. ---ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟ---ΔΑΚ	Similar.
15		Æ ·9	---ΑΥΓ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΓЄΡ·ΔΑΚΙ	
16		Æ ·95	ΑΥΤ·ΑΥΓ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΓЄΡ·ΔΑΚΙ Similar type.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩΝ River-god, naked to waist, reclining l., holding branch in r., and with l. leaning upon overturned vase whence water flows.
17		Æ ·95	inscr. partly off coin.	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. I. 11.]
18		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ·ΑΥΓ·ΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟC..Ρ·ΔΑΚΙ· Bust of Trajan l., laureate.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩΝ Zeus Nikephoros seated l., leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet, eagle.
19		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΤ---ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·Γ[Ε]Ρ. ΔΑΚΙ· Bust of Trajan r., laur., drapery over l. shoulder.	ΔΑΚΙΑ (in ex.) Female figure (Dacia) seated l., in attitude of dejection; in front of her, a trophy, at foot of which two captives (?).
			[Plate XL. 7.]	
20		Æ ·9	ΑΥΓΟΥCΤΟ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΓЄΡ ΔΑΚΙ Head of Trajan l., laur.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩΝ Zeus Aetophoros, naked to waist, seated l., leaning with l. upon long sceptre.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hadrian	
			ΑΥΤΚΑΙΤΡΑ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩ Ν Apollo, naked, standing l. on omphalos, hair in formal queue; he holds deer in extended r., and bow in l.
21		Æ ·9		[Plate xl. 8.]
			ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCЄ ΒΑ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΚΟ ΙΝΟΝ ΚΡΗΤΩΝ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne, holding patera and leaning upon sceptre; at his feet, eagle.
22		Æ ·9		[Plate xl. 9.]
			ΑΥΤΟΚ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Hadrian r., laur.	Κ Κ Garlanded altar; on which, fruit.
23		Æ ·65		
24		Æ ·6	(ΑΥ ΤΟΚ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC)	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 12.]
			Similar.	Κ Κ Circular altar, with narrow waist, on low stand; on it, fruit.
25		Æ ·65		
26		Æ ·65		
27		Æ ·7		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 14.]
			Similar.	Κ Κ Tripod; on which, fruit.
28		Æ ·65		[Plate xl. 10.]
			Antoninus Pius	
			---ΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	Κ· Κ Warrior l., wearing crested helmet, and carrying on l. arm round shield, over r. shoulder spear with point forward and downwards.
29		Æ ·7		[Plate xl. 11.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ANOPOLIS*	
			After circa 250 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	143·	Æ ·7	Young male head r., of rude style; border of dots.	Ω plain border.
			[Plate XL. 12.]	
2	26·5	Æ ·55	Ω in field r., palm-branch.	Horn of goat; in field l., palm-branch; border of dots.
			[Plate XL. 13.]	
			APOLLONIA(?)†	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	177·2	Æ 1·1	Young male head r., of rude style.	A (in field r.) Tripod-lebes with three handles; all in incuse circle.
			[Plate XL. 14.]	
			APTERA	
			Circa 350—250 B.C.	
			An Attic tetradrachm with Alexandrine types has been attributed by Müller to Aptera; see Vol. I., *p.* 323, *No.* 260.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	177·	Æ ·9	ΑΠΤΕΡΑΙΩΝ Female head r., wearing stephane, necklace, and earring of three drops; hair rolled.	Warrior, wearing cuirass and crested helmet, standing l., holding on l. arm large round shield; he raises r. in adoration of small tree growing l.; in field r., ΠΤΟΛΙΟΙΤΟΣ
			[Plate XL. 15.]	

* See Svoronos, *op. cit.*, p. 5 f. † On this attribution see Svoronos, *op. cit.*, p. 10.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
2	32·5	Æ ·5	Female head r., wearing earring and necklace; hair rolled.	ΑΠΤ ΑΡΑ Strung bow.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 7.]	
3	41·5	Æ ·65	Female head l., wearing stephane.	Α ΓΤΑ Racing-torch flaming r.; in field l., arrow-head.
4	30·5	Æ ·6		inscr. partly off coin.
5	37·	Æ ·6	Similar head r., with earring and necklace.	Inscr. doubtful; otherwise similar; but torch flaming l.
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard (Reduced)	
			Stater	
6	138·7	Æ ·95	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΑΠΤΑΡΑΙΩΝ Naked warrior standing, facing, leaning with r. on spear, and holding shield on l. arm; border of dots.
			[Plate XL. 16.]	
			Triobols	
7	41·1	Æ ·7	Female head r., wearing stephane; hair rolled; border of dots.	ΧΠΤΑΡΑΙΟΝ Warrior, wearing crested helmet, marching l.; he carries spear, point downwards, and large round shield; in field l., ΝΙ; ΚΑ border of dots.
				Ο doubtful.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 8.]	
8	38·3	Æ ·65	Similar.	ΑΠΤ ΑΡΑ ΙΩΝ Apollo, naked, seated l. on rock, leaning with l. elbow on large lyre, and holding patera in extended r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
9	64·	Æ ·7	Female head r., wearing stephanos.	ΑΠ / ΤΑ / ΡΑΙ Warrior, wearing crested helmet, advancing l., carrying spear and round shield; border of dots.
10	50·	Æ ·6	Female head r.; hair enveloped in head-dress.	[ΑΠΤΑ] ΡΑΙΩ[Ν] Similar type.
11	37·	Æ ·6	Female head r., wearing stephanos.	ΑΠ Τ[Α] / Ρ Α[Ι] / Ω Ν Bee; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 5.]	
			ARCADIA	
			Circa 300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	81·8	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus Ammon r.	ΑΡΚΑ ΔΩΝ Pallas standing facing, head r., wearing crested helmet and long chiton; she leans with r. on spear, while l. rests on shield that stands on the ground beside her.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 8.]	
			ARSINOE	
			Bronze	
			Circa 300—250 B.C.	
1	91·	Æ ·85	Female head r.; hair gathered in bunch behind.	Α Ϟ / Ρ Ι Naked warrior standing r., wearing crested helmet; he leans with r. on spear, while l. rests on shield which stands on the ground beside him.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AXUS	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	82·4	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.	FAΞ IΩN Tripod-lebes, with three handles.
			[Plate xl. 17.]	
			Triobol	
2	42·8	Æ ·6	Head of Zeus r., laur.	F A Tripod-lebes, with three handles; above, thunderbolt and KPA; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 12.]	
			Bronze	
3	62·	Æ ·75	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	⊏AΞI ΩN Tripod-lebes, with three handles; in field r., ⋔P; beneath, ⋔; border of dots.
4	56·	Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 13.]	
5	50·	Æ ·75	Head of Zeus r., laur.	A Ξ Tripod-lebes, with neck and three handles; border of dots.
6	70·	Æ ·75	Head of Zeus r., laur., of late style; border of dots.	A Ξ Winged thunderbolt; border of dots.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CERAEA	
			Circa 300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	70·9	Æ ·8	Head of Artemis l., radiate, hair gathered in knot behind; quiver at shoulder.	**KEPAITAN** To l. and r. of inscr., arrow-head and spear-head; all within wreath.
			[Plate xl. 18.]	
			CHERSONESUS	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	174·1	Æ 1·05	Head of Artemis Britomartis r., laur., wearing earring and necklace; part of her hair is gathered in a bunch on the top of her head, while a number of tresses flow down over her neck; border of dots.	**XEPΣONA Σ I ON** Apollo, naked, seated r. on omphalos, hair gathered in a top-knot; with l. he grasps lyre which rests on l. knee, while in r. he holds plektron; in front, thymiaterion.
			[Plate xl. 19.]	
			Circa 300—200 B.C.	
			Bronze	
2	54·	Æ ·65	Rude head of Pallas l., wearing crested helmet.	**XEP** Prow of vessel r.; above, **X**; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CNOSSUS	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	176·4	*Æ* 1·	Head of Demeter (or Persephone) r., crowned with corn-wreath, and wearing necklace and earring.	Labyrinth in the form of a swastika; in its centre, star of eight rays; all in incuse circle.
			[Plate xl. 20.]	
2	167·	*Æ* 1·	countermark, lebes viewed from above(?).	
3	170·5	*Æ* ·95	earring of three drops.	
4	166·5	*Æ* 1·05	earring as usual; head smaller.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 11.]	
		,,	Similar head l., rudely executed.	**IƧ Ω И Ƙ** Similar type, rudely executed; in centre, star (?); all in incuse circle.
5	171·4	*Æ* 1·		
			[Plate xl. 21.]	
6	168·8	*Æ* ·95	Female head r., wearing necklace and earring of single drop; hair rolled, a few tresses falling over neck.	Square labyrinth; beneath, **ꟼIB**; all in faintly marked incuse circle.
			[Plate xl. 22.]	
7	171·5	*Æ* 1·	Similar head, without earring or necklace; smaller and of less good execution.	Similar type; in field r., **BPI**
8	173·1	*Æ* ·95	Similar head, without pendent tresses.	Similar type; in centre, star of eight rays; in field l., **ΩIB ꟼ** (*sic*).
			[Plate xl. 23.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
9	101·	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo l., laur.	K Λ Ω Ξ Labyrinth, in the form of a swastica.
			[Plate xl. 24.]	
10	55·	Æ ·6	Head of Demeter (or Persephone) r., wearing corn-wreath.	ΩΛΚ Young male head r.
			[Plate xli. 1.]	
11	18·5	Æ ·4	KNΩ Female head r., wearing earring and necklace; hair rolled.	Head of Apollo r., laur.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 8.]	
			Circa 350—300 b.c.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
12	174·7	Æ ·9	Head of Hera l., wearing stephanos ornamented with floral pattern, necklace, and earring of three drops; hair falls over neck.	KNΩΞIΩN (beneath) Square labyrinth; in field l., A and arrow-head; in field r., P and thunderbolt; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 11.]	
13	170·2	Æ 1·	Similar head, of larger size; no earring or necklace.	KNΩΞIΩN (above) Similar type; border doubtful.
			Drachm	
14	83·2	Æ ·8	Type similar to No. 12; earring of single drop.	KNΩΞI (beneath) Square labyrinth; in field l., A, r., P; border of dots.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Tetrobols	
			Similar type.	Similar.
15	59·2	Æ ·75	no necklace.	KNΩ
16	57·	Æ ·7	no earring; stephanos plain.	KNΩΣI
			[Plate xli. 3.]	
			Bronze*	
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; border of dots.	Minos, naked to waist, seated l. on labyrinth; he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds wreath-bearing Nike r. on extended r.; beneath, traces of letters; in field l., 𐌀 (?); border of dots.
17	71·	Æ ·8		
			Circa 220 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			The types of the following piece present a record of the alliance formed between Gortyna and Cnossus (Polyb., iv. 53) *with a view to the subjugation of the rest of Crete.*	
			Europa seated sideways on bull running l.; her veil is inflated above her, like a sail; beneath, two dolphins meeting; border of rays.	KN Ω ΣI ΩN Square labyrinth; between K and N, star of eight rays; border of dots.
18	51·	Æ ·7	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 3.]	
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			About 200 B.C. *Cnossus, with certain other Cretan towns, struck money in imitation of the Athenian tetradrachms of the 'new' style* (*see* Cydonia, *No.* 14). *Some of the following bronze pieces may be contemporary with these. Nos.* 19 *and* 20, *on the other hand, belong to a series which cannot have commenced before circa* 116 B.C., *as such pieces are found restruck on coins of Antiochus IX.*	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Zeus (or Minos), bearded, and diademed r.	KNΩ / Σ I / ΩN Square labyrinth.
19	257·5	Æ 1·3	beneath, Λ	
			[Plate xli. 2.]	
20	255·9	Æ 1·3	no letter; rude execution; border of dots.	

* This piece appears to have been originally plated. Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 14.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
21	115·	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo r., laur.	KNΩ (beneath) Square labyrinth.
22	74·	Æ ·8	Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned; border of dots.	K N / Ω ≷ Thunderbolt, between two stars of eight rays; border of dots.
			[Plate xli. 4.]	
23	34·	Æ ·7	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	Inscr. obscure; square labyrinth.
24	50·	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus r., of rude style; border of dots.	KNΩ / ≷ I / Ω N Square labyrinth.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 8. Same Rev. die.]	
25	25·	Æ ·6		inscr. partially off coin.
26	173·	Æ 1·	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	KNΩ / ≷ I Square labyrinth.
27	128·	Æ 1·1	Similar type l.; no border.	K N / [N] Ω Similar type; between K and N, small head r. (horned ?). / I ≷
			[Plate xli. 5.]	
28	218·5	Æ 1·2	Head of Zeus r., laur.	Eagle standing r., with open wings; above, ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝ
29	172·5	Æ 1·1	Similar type; in front, half thunderbolt; border of dots. / beneath, A	Similar type; in field, magistrate's name; border of dots. / K Y / ΔΑ / Σ "

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
30	137·5	Æ 1·	beneath, B; no border.	K Y Δ A Σ
31	194·	Æ 1·1	beneath, Γ; border of dots.	as preceding.
			[Plate xli. 6.]	
			Similar; but in front, K NΩ Σ I ΩN	Similar.
32	155·5	Æ 1·1		MN A Σ I ΘE oΣ
33	190·	Æ 1·1	beneath, A	MNH Σ I ΘE o Σ
34	88·5	Æ ·8	Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane; quiver at shoulder; no border visible.	KN ΩΣ Quiver, suspended by strap; in I ΩN field l., B; border of dots.

Cnossus as a Roman 'colonia' apparently had the titles of 'Julia Nobilis.' Nos. 39 ff. *do not bear the name of the town, and the attribution is therefore not certain.*

M. Antonius and Octavius

35	Æ ·85	C I N C EX DD	Head of M. Antonius r.; behind, square labyrinth.	T·FVFIO· M·AIMILI IIVIR	Head of Octavius r., bare.
36	Æ ·85			R not visible.	

Augustus

37	Æ ·65		Head of Augustus r., bare.	C C	Plough r.; border of dots.
38	Æ ·9	AVGVSTO EX D·D C – – –	Head of Augustus r., bare.	AESCHINO·CAES·L·ITER·PLOT IO PLEB·IIVIR	Roma, dressed in short chiton, standing l.; she holds in l. spear, and in r., wreath-bearing Nike who crowns her; in field, RO MA

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caligula and Germanicus	
			C·CAESAR·AVG·GERMANICVS Head of Caligula r., laur.	GERM·CAESAR·PVLCHRO III· VARIO·IIVIR Head of Germanicus r., laur.
39		Æ ·9		
			(No. 39 is pierced.)	
			Claudius and Messalina	
			_ _ AVG·GERMANICVS Head of Claudius l., bare.	VALERIAMESSALINACYTNCA PITONE_ _ _ Bust of Messalina r., draped.
40		Æ ·85		last letters of inscr. doubtful.
			DIVVSAVGVSTVSCAPITONE I TERIIVIR Head of Augustus l., radiate.	VICTORIA AVG CITHEROIT ER IIVIR Nike, standing facing, head l.; she holds wreath in extended r., and palm in l.
41		Æ 1·05	GVSTVS obscure.	ITER IIVIR obscure.
42		Æ ·95	VSTVSCAPITON off coin.	VICTOR off coin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C. Corinth*, Pl. xvii. 1.]	
			Nero	
			NEROCLAVCAESAVGIMPLVPI NOVOLVMNIO Head of young Nero r., bare; sceptre over shoulder.	NEROCLAVCAESAVGIMPETO CTAVIA AVGVSTI Head of Nero l., bare, surmounted by star, facing bust of Octavia r. draped, surmounted by crescent.
43		Æ 1·05		
44		Æ 1·1		
			CYDONIA	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
			Female head r., wearing wreath of vine, and earring of four drops; hair rolled; behind, in minute letters, NEYANTOΣ EΓOEI	ΚΥΔΩΝΙ Naked male figure l., bending forward and stringing bow, held fast between his thighs; border of dots.
1	167·	Æ 1·05	legend obscure.	
			[Plate xli. 7.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	175·4	Æ ·9	Similar head l.; hair hanging loose; earring of two drops.	ΚΥΔΩΝ Similar type.
3	167·6	Æ ·95	Similar head l., without earring; fine style.	ΚΥΔΩΝ (in ex.) Bitch l., with head turned back, suckling child r.
			[Plate xli. 8.]	
			Obol	
4	12·5	Æ ·45	Young head r., wreathed; border of dots.	Three crescents, back to back; in centre, a dot; border of dots.
			Hemiobol	
5	7·8	Æ ·35	Female head r.; hair in sphendone.	Three crescents, back to back; in centre, a dot.
			[Plate xli. 9.]	
			Bronze	
			Young male head r., wearing vine-wreath, hair hanging loose.	ΚΥ ΔΩ Bunch of grapes, with vine-leaves.
6*	50·	Æ ·55		inscr. begins in field l.
7	35·5	Æ ·8		inscr. begins in field r.
8	27·	Æ ·45	Female head r., wearing stephane.	Κ Υ / Δ Ω Bunch of grapes.
9	29·	Æ ·6	Head of youth r., with short hair.	ΚΥ ΔΩ Dog seated r., on hind quarters.
10	27·	Æ ·5		
11	26·5	Æ ·45		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 14.]	
12	20·5	Æ ·5		Κ Υ / Δ Ω

* Nos. 6—8 may belong to the next period.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
13	23·	Æ ·4	Similar.	Κ Similar type l.
			[Plate xli. 10.]	
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Attic Standard (Reduced)	
			On No. 13, *see under Cnossus, p.* 175. *Nos.* 15—17 *are considerably later in style, and cannot have been issued long before the Roman conquest.*	
			Tetradrachms	
14	237·3	Æ 1·1	Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing crested helmet, adorned with floral scroll, Pegasos, and foreparts of horses; in front, ΑΙΘΩΝ; border of dots.	Κ Υ Δ Ω ΝΙ ΑΤ Α Ν Owl standing r. on amphora; in field r., bitch r. with head turned back, suckling child seated l.; all within olive-wreath.
			[Plate xli. 11.]	
15	222·4	Æ 1·2	Head of Artemis r.; hair rolled; at shoulder, quiver and bow, top of which is formed of head and neck of horned animal; in field, Π Α Σ Ι Ω Ν; border of dots.	ΚΥ ΔΩ ΝΙΑ ΤΑ Ν Artemis, wearing short chiton and endromides, standing facing, head l., leaning with l. upon long torch; at her feet l., seated hound looking up to her; all within wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 16.]	
16	221·8	Æ 1·1		Δ Ω instead of ΔΩ
			(Nos. 14 and 15 are restruck.)	
			Drachm	
17	42·6	Æ ·75	Head of Artemis r., wreathed; quiver at shoulder.	[Κ]ΥΔΩΝΙΑΤ (in ex.) ΑΝ (in field r.) Bitch r., head turned back, suckling child seated l.; above, thunderbolt.
			[Plate xli. 12.]	
			Bronze	
18	163·5	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo r., laur.; in front, ΠΑΣΙΩΝ; border of dots.	Κ Υ Δ Ω Crescent, with horns upwards; within, star of eight rays; border of dots.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
19	71·5	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls; border of dots. in front, traces of Β Α	Κ Υ Δ Ω Crescent with horns upwards.
20	48·	Æ ·6	Similar type, hair loose.	Similar.
21	43·	Æ ·65	Head of youthful Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy; hair long.	Similar.
22	56·	Æ ·6	Owl standing r., showing full face; in field, Α Κ(?); border of dots.	ΚΥ (beneath) Crescent, with horns upwards; within which, star of eight rays.

Imperial Times

Augustus

23		Æ ·9	ΚΑΙΣΑΡ .... ΥΤΥΑ Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΚΥΔΩΝ Ι Α ΝΑΤ Bitch r., suckling child seated l.
24		Æ ·8	ΚΑΙ CAP Head of Augustus l., bare; all within ring border.	ΚΥΔΩΝ Ι Α ΤΑΝ Similar type.
25		Æ ·8	ΙΑϽ ЯΑϽ Similar type.	ΝΩΔVϽ Ι ΛΛ ΤΑ Similar type.

Claudius

26		Æ ·95	ΤΙΒ · ΚΛΑ · ΚΑ[Ι] ΣΕΒ · ΓΕΡ Head of Claudius r., bare.	[ΚΥΔ] ΩΝΙΑΤ ΑΝΕΠΙΕ ΤΕΑ [ΡΧΟΥ] Front of hexastyle temple.

[Plate xli. 13.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Domitian	
27*		Æ 1·	Δ OMITIANO C KAICAP Head of Domitian r., laur.	ЄΠI NЄO K[Y Δ] OYΘA Similar type.
28		Æ ·9		
29		Æ ·9	ϤAƆIAϗƆON . . TIMOΔ Head of Domitian r., laur.	ЄΠINЄ OϗYΔO Y _ _ AϤCAΓ Similar type.
30		Æ ·7	KAICAPΔOMITIAN OC Head of Domitian r., laur.	ЄΠI·ЄΛ BI [YO] Bitch r., suckling child seated l.
			[Plate xli. 14.]	
			ELEUTHERNA	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	173·6	Æ 1·15	Rude head of Apollo l., laur.	ƎΛƎ (in field r.) Apollo, naked, standing facing, head l., holding stone in r., and strung bow in l.
			[Plate xli. 15.]	
			Drachm	
2	77·5	Æ ·75	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ЄΛЄY ΘЄP [N]AIΩN Similar type; hair long.
			[Plate xli. 16.]	
			Triobol	
3	38·8	Æ ·65	Similar head r., within wreath of laurel.	ЄΛЄ (in field l.) Similar type; r. hand raised, l. lowered; all enclosed by square of dots within incuse square.
			(Part of No. 3 has been broken off.)	

* On the attribution of Nos. 27—29 to Cydonia, see Svoronos, *op. cit.*, pp. 323 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Trihemiobol	
4	20·	*R* ·45	Rude head of Apollo r.	Ⅎ [*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 9.]
			Bronze	
5*	61·	Æ ·65	Bunch of grapes; border of dots.	Apollo, naked, standing facing, holding stone in raised r., and strung bow in raised l.; border of dots. [Plate xli. 17.]
6	58·5	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo l., laur.	Similar type; head l.; hands lowered.
			Circa 300—200 B.C.	
7	69·5	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur., hair hanging loose; plain border, fringed with rays.	ΕΛΕΥΘΕΡΝΑΙΩΝ Apollo, with bow and quiver on back, seated l. on omphalos, against which leans lyre; he holds stone in extended r.; in field l., ⋔ (?); border of dots. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 13.]
8	74·5	Æ ·7	countermark, ⋀⋁.	monogram very obscure.
			Similar type; border of dots.	ΕΛ ΕΥΘΕΡΝΑΙΩΝ Similar type; no monogram visible; border of dots.
9	66·5	Æ ·7	countermark, ⋀⋁	
			ELYRUS	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	82·2	*R* ·75	ΕΛ Υ ΡΙΟ Ν Head of goat r.; beneath, arrow-head l.; border of dots.	Bee; in field l., rose; border of dots. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 15.]

* On the precise reading of the legend on this piece see *Num. Chron.*, 3rd Series, Vol. xvi., pp. 147 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			GORTYNA	
			Circa 480—400 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	174·2	*R* ·8	Europa, wearing double chiton, seated sideways on bull r.; she holds both arms outstretched, l. above bull's head, r. resting on his back; beneath, dolphin r.	AWƧ AƆ O[T MO] ꓤVT⊰O[A] Lion's scalp facing, within linear square; all within incuse square.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[Plate xli. 18.]	
			Drachm	
2	84·3	*R* ·7	Bull recumbent l., looking back; on hind quarter, three pellets.	Lion's face and forepaws; above, row of dots; all within incuse square.
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
3	186·7	*R* 1·2	Female figure (Europa ?), wearing short-sleeved chiton and having peplos over knees, seated l. amid the branches of a tree; she leans forward pensively, supporting r. elbow on r. knee, and grasping branch with l. hand.	AOPT VNS ON Bull l., looking back; all within incuse circle.
			[Plate xli. 19.]	
4	183·	*R* 1·1	Similar figure r.; l. elbow on l. knee; grasps branch with r. hand.	Similar. T off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 5.]	
			(Nos. 3 and 4 are restruck, the latter perhaps on an earlier coin of Gortyna.)	
5	177·	*R* 1·1	Similar type.	... WVT ... Similar type r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 7.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
6	178·5	Æ 1·1	Similar type; no chiton; tree bare of leaves.	Similar type; border of dots.
7	179·	Æ 1·05	Similar type, draped as usual; leaves on tree.	Similar.
			(No. 7 is restruck, apparently on a coin of Barce.)	
8	170·5	Æ 1·	Female figure (Europa?) seated r. in leafless tree; she holds peplos above her head with r., while with l. she embraces eagle, clinging to her with wings outstretched.	Bull r., head turned back to lick r. hind leg, which is raised; above, dot; beneath, fly upwards; border of dots.
9	172·9	Æ ·95	Similar type.	Bull r., head turned back; beneath, two dots.
			[Plate xlii. 1.]	
10	177·8	Æ 1·05	Similar figure without eagle, seated r. amid the branches of tree with leaves; she grasps branch with r., and raises peplos with l.; border of dots.	Bull r., head turned back; beneath, a dot; border of dots.
11	176·5	Æ 1·05	Similar figure, wearing stephanos, seated as above; with r. she caresses eagle perched beside her, looking back; while with l., which raises peplos, she leans on sceptre surmounted by bird.	Bull r., looking back; beneath, fly upwards; border of dots.
			[Plate xlii. 2.]	
			Drachm	
12	83·2	Æ ·8	Female head r., wearing necklace, earring of four drops, and wreath formed of reeds or ears of corn; hair rolled; border of dots.	Head and neck of bull r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 1.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
13	61·5	Æ ·7	Γ[ο]Ρ Female figure (Europa?), naked to waist, seated r. amid branches of tree; with l. she raises veil; with r. she grasps branch, on which stands eagle facing, head r.; border of rays.	И Ω ΓΟΡΤΥ ΝΙ Europa, draped and holding with l. veil raised above her head, seated sideways on bull running l.; the whole within wreath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 5.]	
14	91·	Æ ·65	Γ off coin.	И Ω ΓΟΡΤΥΝΙ
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Drachms	
15	46·7	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus r., diademed.	[Γ]ΟΡΤΥΝ[ΙΩΝ] Naked male figure standing facing, legs wide apart; he holds spear in l., and leans with r. on shield, which rests on ground; in field l., Α; border of dots.
			[Plate xlii. 3.]	
16	47·9	Æ ·75	Similar type; beneath, Ε	ΓΟΡΤΥΝΙΩΝ Apollo (?), wearing girdle and endromides, seated l. on rock, quiver at shoulder; r. hand rests on r. knee, while l. holds bow and two arrows; in field r., Ε; border of dots.
			Bronze	
17	179·5	Æ ·85	Head of Zeus r., diademed; border of dots.	ΓΟΡ ΤΥ ΝΙ ΩΝ Pallas standing l., wearing helmet and long chiton; she leans with l. on spear, and holds serpent in extended r.; at her feet r., shield; border of dots.
18	145·	Æ ·95		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 12.]	
19·	110·5	Æ ·95	Head of Artemis r., wearing necklace; hair bound with taenia and gathered into bunch at back; over shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	ΓΟΡΤΥΝΙΩΝ Bull standing l., with head turned back; all within wreath.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
20	79·	Æ ·75	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long; plain border.	. ΟΡΤΥΝΙΩΝ Bull running l.; beneath, two dolphins meeting; in field r., Ω; border of rays.
21	69·5	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus r., bound with taenia; border of dots.	ΓΟΡΤΥΝΙ ΩΝ Europa, holding veil with both hands above her head, seated sideways on bull galloping l.; border of dots.
22	30·5	Æ ·55	Head of Hermes l., wearing petasos; border of dots.	ΓΟΡΤΥ Bull butting l.; above, caduceus l.; the whole within wreath.

[Plate xlii. 4.]

Imperial Coinage

Caligula and Germanicus

23		Æ ·9	ΓΑΙΟΝΚΑΙΣΑΡΑΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΝ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΝ Head of Caligula l., laur.	ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΝΚΑΙΣΑΡΑΕΠΙΑΥΓ ΟΥ[ΡΕΙΝΩ]ΓΟΡΤ Bust of Germanicus r., laur.

Trajan

24		Æ ·7	ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟ ΚΑΙCΑ Head of Trajan l., laur.	ΓΟΡΤΥC Warrior, armed with shield and spear, advancing l.

HIERAPYTNA

Circa 200—67 B.C.

Hierapytna issued money from circa 400 B.C. *onwards. But it was not until the second century* B.C. *that it reached the height of its prosperity. It was the last of the Cretan cities to submit to Metellus. On No.* 1, *see under* Cnossus, *p.* 175.

Silver

Euboic-Attic Standard

Tetradrachm

1	256·1	Æ 1·2	Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing crested helmet adorned with floral scroll, Pegasos, and foreparts of horses; border of dots.	I E / PA TTY / N IΣ and r., KY PAN; all within olive-wreath. Owl r., head facing, standing on amphora; in field l.

[Plate xlii. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Didrachms	
2	114·6	Æ ·95	Female head, turreted, r.; border of dots.	ΙΕΡΑΠΥΤΝ / ΩΝ Palm-tree; to l., eagle r. with wings open; in field r., ΣΑΜΑ and Ϻ; border of dots. ΓΟΡΑΣ
3	116·3	Æ 1·	Similar type, with hanging tresses; behind, Β; border of dots.	ΙΕΡΑΠΥΤΝΙ / ΩΝ Similar type, but eagle l., and to r. of palm; in field l., ΣΑΜΑ and ϺΟΒ ΓΟΡΑΣ

[Plate xlii. 6.]

HYRTACINA

Circa 350—300 B.C.

Silver

Aeginetic Standard

Drachms

			Head of wild goat r.; border of dots.	Bee; border of dots.
1	74·5	Æ ·75	ΥΡΤΑ / Κ ΙΝ beneath, arrow-head.	
2	81·9	Æ ·8	ΥΡΤΑΚΙΝΙΩΝ behind, arrow-head.	in field r., rose.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 5.]

HYRTACINA and LISOS*

Circa 300 B.C.

Silver

Aeginetic Obol

1	15·5	Æ 5	ΥΡ Dolphin l.; border of dots.	ΛΙ Dove flying l.; all within wreath.

[Plate xlii. 7.]

* On this attribution see Svoronos, *Rev. Num.*, 1888, pp. 391 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ITANUS	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Circa 480—430 B.C.	
			Obol	
1	11·8	*R* ·5	Sea-god (Triton ?), half man and half fish, r., striking downwards with trident held in raised r.; in uplifted l., fish (?).	Star of eight rays.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 4.]	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Staters	
2	180·2	*R* ·95	Head of Pallas l., wearing Athenian helmet without crest, decorated with floral scroll.	ITANION Eagle, standing l., with head turned back; all in incuse square.
			[Plate xlii. 8.]	
3	164·1	*R* ·9	Similar head r., of rude style; helmet crested.	Similar type, of rude style, within square formed of dots; all in incuse square.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 5.]	
			Drachms	
4	82·3	*R* ·75	Similar head l., of good style; helmet crested.	ITANIΩN Similar type, of good style; in field l., sea-god (Triton ?), grasping trident in l., and holding r. uplifted, all within incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 6.]	
5	72·8	*R* ·85		no incuse. (No. 5 is pierced.)
			Hemidrachm	
6	40·3	*R* ·6	Similar.	Similar; all within incuse square.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Obol	
7	9·6	Æ ·45	Similar.	Star of eight rays.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 7.]	
			Hemiobol	
8	7·9	Æ ·4	Similar.	Star of sixteen rays.
			[Plate xlii. 9.]	
			LAPPA	
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			Silver	
			The following piece is probably a reduced Attic drachm. The known specimens vary much in weight, this being one of the heaviest.	
1	53·3	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΛΑΠΠΑΙ Apollo, naked, standing r., holding lyre in l., and plektron in lowered r.; in field r. and ex., ΣΥΛΩ ΚΟΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 11.]	
			Bronze	
2	37·5	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur.	Λ A Lyre.
			LYTTUS	
			Circa 450—330 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	181·1	Æ ·95	Eagle flying l.; border of dots.	ΛΟΣΤΤΥΛ Boar's head l., within dotted square; all in incuse square.
			(No. 1 is restruck.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2		Æ pl. ·9		type r.; inscr. obscure.
			Similar type.	Similar type, within dotted square; all in incuse square.
3	174·8	Æ 1·		ΛΥΤΤΙ ON type l.
			[Plate xlii. 10.]	
4	174·6	Æ 1·05		ΛΥΤΤΙ O Ν type r.
			[Plate xlii. 11.]	
5	168·4	Æ 1·05	border of dots.	ΛVTTIoN type r.
6		Æ pl. ·95	no border.	. VTTIoN type r.
			Drachm	
			Λ Eagle flying l.	Head and forefoot of boar l., within dotted square; all in incuse square.
7	81·6	Æ ·7		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 3.]	
			Circa 330—220 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Lyttus was destroyed by the Cnossians about the year 220 B.C.	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.; in front, monogram or letters; border of dots.	ΛΥΤΤΙ ΩΝ Eagle, with open wings, standing r.; in field, boar's head r.; between eagle's legs, monogram or letters; border of dots.
8	64·5	Æ ·65	monogram obscure.	Ⱥ
9	69·5	Æ ·7	Ⱥ	monogram obscure.
10	86·	Æ ·65	ME?	∃M
			[Vol. I., Plate ix. 21.]	
11	67·5	Æ ·7	ME	∃M
12	78·	Æ ·7	ME	traces of letters or monogram.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			OLUS	
			Circa 330—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	173·2	AR 1·05	Head of Artemis Britomartis l., wearing earring of three drops, and necklace; hair gathered in bunch at back, and bound in front with taenia and row of leaves; at shoulder, quiver; border of dots.	ΟΛΟΝΤΙΩΝ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne with back; he leans with l. on long sceptre, and holds on extended r. eagle r.; in field l., ΚΑ; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiv. 12.]	
			PHAESTUS	
			Circa 400—250 B.C. *or later*	
			Phaestus struck money in the Fifth Century B.C., *and coined abundantly in the Fourth; some time in the course of the Third it was destroyed utterly and once for all by the Gortynians.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	180·7	AR 1·	Female head r., wearing stephane and earring; hair in rolls.	Forepart of bull, kneeling r.; all in incuse circle.
			[Plate xlii. 12.]	
2	180·	AR 1·	Young Herakles, naked, standing facing, head r.; he leans with r. on club, and holds bow in l.; in field l., lion's skin hanging on tree; in field r., barleycorn.	ΦΟΚΙΤΜΙΑ> Bull, hobbled, feeding l. upon grass; all in incuse circle.
			[Plate xlii. 13.]	
3	179·8	AR ·99	Herakles, naked, standing facing; he leans with r. on club, and holds lion's skin and bow in l.; in field l., serpent coiled with head erect, r.; in field r., tree growing.	Bull l., hobbled, and fastened with halter; all within wreath of laurel-leaves and berries.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
4	180·4	Æ 1·05	Zeus Velchanos, naked but for drapery over r. knee, seated l. amid the branches of a tree; his r. holds a cock, which stands l. on his knee, while he supports himself with l. placed on trunk of tree; in field l., [Ƹ]ƟWAXΛƎƆ	ΦAIƸ Bull butting r.; all within wreath of laurel.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 10.]	
5	181·3	Æ 1·1	ΦAIƸTION Young Herakles, naked, seated l. on rock covered with lion's skin; head facing; r. rests on knee, while l. holds club which stands on ground; in field l., bow and quiver hanging on a tree; in field r., over-turned amphora; border of dots.	Bull butting r.; all within wreath of laurel.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 7.]	
6	179·8	Æ 1·15	ΦAIƸƸTION Young Herakles, naked, seated l. on lion's skin; head facing; r. elbow on r. knee; l. hand holds club; in field l., bow and quiver hanging from column; border of dots. inscr. obscure.	Similar.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 9.]	
7	179·7	Æ 1·	. OITƸIAΦ Young Herakles, naked, standing facing; head r.; he holds bow in l., and with r. strikes with club at serpent rearing itself in field r.	Bull, with head lowered, walking r.; all within laurel-wreath.
			(No. 7 is restruck.)	
8	183·3	Æ 1·15	Ƹ OITƸIAΦ Young Herakles, naked, l., lion's skin over l. arm, striking with club at hydra which rears its heads in front of him. Ƹ (or M) between legs of Herakles.	Bull butting r.; double border of dots.
			[Plate xlii. 14.]	
9	180·3	Æ 1·1	Similar type; but Herakles grasps with l. the nearest head of the hydra; between his legs, a crab.	ΦAIƸTIΩN Bull advancing r.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
10	173·8	Æ 1·	Talos as winged youth, naked, standing facing; he extends l. arm, and with r. hand hurls stone r.; in field, ΛΩ A T	ΣIAΦ ΩIT Λ Bull advancing r.
			[Plate xlii. 15.]	
11	175·1	Æ 1·	Similar type; but l. hand lowered and grasping a second stone; in field, TA ΛΩ Λ	ΦAIΣTIO[N] Bull butting r.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 11.]	
12	174·1	Æ 1·1	Young male head r., laur.; hair short; border of dots.	Bull standing r.
			[Plate xlii. 16.]	
			Drachm	
13	85·5	Æ ·75	Young male head r., laur.; hair short.	Head of bull facing, within circular incuse.
			Bronze	
14	53·	Æ ·7	Talos as winged youth, naked, running r., hurling stone with r., and holding a second stone in lowered l.; border of dots.	ΦAIC TIΩN Hound r., on the scent. lower half of inscr. in ex.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 6.]	
			PHALASARNA	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	169·8	Æ 1·	Female head r., wearing necklace and earring of single drop; hair bound with crossed cord.	Φ A Ornamented trident.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 7.]	"

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachms	
2	85·3	Æ ·8	Female head r., wearing earring and necklace; hair rolled.	Similar.
3	82·3	Æ ·9		border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 8.]	
			Hemidrachms	
4	39·2	Æ ·6	Similar type.	Similar; with border of dots.
5	37·1	Æ ·7		
			(Nos. 4 and 5 are both restruck on coins of Argos.)	
			POLYRHENIUM	
			Silver	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Hemidrachms	
1	40·3	Æ ·65	Female head l.; wearing necklace and earring of three drops; hair rolled; in front, traces of ΓΥΘΟΔΩΡΟΥ	Head of bull, facing, with pendent fillets.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 11.]	
2	42·7	Æ ·7	type r.; details obscure; no legend.	fillets and border, doubtful.
			(Nos. 1 and 2 are both restruck, the latter on a coin of Aegina.)	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
3	172·2	Æ 1·	Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	ΓΟΛ ΥΡΗΝ ΙΟΝ Head of bull, facing, with pendent fillets; above, and in field r., ΧΑΡΙΣΘ ΕΝΗΣ; beneath, arrow-head r.; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 13.]	
4	172·5	Æ 1·05		in field l., caduceus.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachms	
			ΓΟΛ ΥΡΗΝ ΙΩΝ Head of bull, facing, with pendent fillets; border of dots.	ΓΟΛΥ ΡΗΝΙ Spear-head r.
5	67·2	Æ ·75	border obscure.	
			[Plate xlii. 17.]	
6	75·9	Æ ·75	inscr. partly off coin.	
			Circa 200—67 B.C.	
			Attic Standard	
			Hemidrachm	
7	30·1	Æ ·6	Bust of Artemis, three-quarter face towards r., draped, wearing stephane and necklace; at shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	ΠΟΛΥΡ Η ΝΙΩ Ν chlamys over l. arm, standing l., holding bow in l., and extending r. Apollo, naked but for
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 3.]	
			PRAESUS	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	168·	Æ 1·05	Head of Demeter (or Persephone) r., wreathed with corn, wearing necklace and earring of three drops.	ΓΡ ΑΙΞΙ Bull butting r.; above, rose.
			[Plate xlii. 18.]	
2	160·7	Æ 1·05	Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne without back; he leans with l. on long sceptre, and holds in extended r. eagle r.	Forepart of goat l., with head turned back; border of dots.
			[Plate xlii. 19.]	
			Hemidrachm	
3	42·1	Æ ·6	Head of Demeter (or Persephone) r., wearing earring, and wreath of corn.	ΓΡΑ Ι ΞΙ Bee; in field l., rose.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			After circa 250 B.C.	
			Bronze	
4	68·	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΠPAI CIΩN Thunderbolt; above which, ☽
			PRIANSUS	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	71·1	Æ ·85	Female head r., wearing earring and necklace; hair rolled, decked with row of leaves, and gathered in knot at the top; a few tresses hang down over the neck; border of dots.	ΠPIAN ΣIEΩN Palm-tree; in field l., dolphin upwards; in field r., rudder; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 8.]	
			After circa 200 B.C.	
			Bronze	
2	70·	Æ ·7	Similar type, without leaves; border of rays. countermark, palm-tree (?).	ΠPIANCIΩN Palm-tree; in field l., rudder; in field r., dolphin downwards; border of rays.
			RHAUCUS	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Nos. 3—5 *are probably later.*	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
1	170·5	Æ 1·	Poseidon, naked, grasping trident in r., and with l. holding by bridle horse advancing r.; horse's fore-foot on ship's prow r.	Trident; in field l., dolphin downwards. no inscr. visible.
			[Plate xliii. 1.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	170·6	Æ 1·05	Similar type.	ΝΟΙΚ ΥΑϘ Similar type; in field r., dolphin upwards.
			Drachm	
3	72·6	Æ ·7	Head of Poseidon l., laur., trident over shoulder; in front, Α/	ΡΑΥ [ΚΙΟΝ] Trident, between two dolphins upwards; border of dots.
			[Plate xliii. 2.]	
			Bronze	
4	53·	Æ ·7	Head of Poseidon r., laur.	Ρ Α Υ ΚΙ ΩΝ Two dolphins downwards.
5	54·	Æ ·7	ΡΑΥ . . . . Head of horse r.; border of dots.	Dolphin r. and trident r.; border of dots.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 5.]	
			RHITHYMNA	
			Circa 400—300 b.c.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	96·5	Æ ·65	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, necklace, and earring.	Ρ Ι Trident downwards, between two dolphins downwards; all in incuse circle.
			[Plate xliii. 3.]	
			Bronze	
2	49·5	Æ ·65	Similar type; no earring or necklace visible.	Ρ Ι Ι Two dolphins upwards; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 10.]	
3	28·5	Æ ·55	Similar, but of ruder style.	Ι Ρ Head of trident downwards.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SYBRITA	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Staters	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
1	174·5	AR ·85	Head of Dionysos r., bearded and wearing wreath of ivy; in front, bunch of grapes; all in high relief.	Head of Hermes r., wearing petasos and chlamys; in front, caduceus; all in high relief.
			symbol off coin.	place of inscr. off coin.
			[Plate xliii. 4.]	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
2	174·5	AR 1·05	Dionysos seated on panther galloping l.; his r. rests on animal's neck, while in his l. he holds a filleted thyrsos.	[Ϛ]YBPITIΩN Hermes, naked but for chlamys over shoulders, bending l. to tie sandal of r. foot which rests on rock; in front, caduceus.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 12.]	
3	172·9	AR 1·	Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy; hair long; behind, bunch of grapes.	ϚYBPITION Hermes, wearing petasos and chlamys, standing l. in pensive attitude, holding long caduceus in r.
			[Plate xliii. 5.]	
			Bronze	
4	28·	Æ ·5	Head of Hermes r., wearing petasos; caduceus over shoulder.	ϚYBPITIΩ[N] Jaw-bone of animal.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 13.]	
5	31·	Æ ·5	Ϛ Y Dolphin r.; border of dots.	Trident upright, within wreath.
			[Plate xliii. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			UNCERTAIN OF CRETE	
			Silver	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	179·7	Æ 1·	Male figure, naked to waist, seated r. amid branches of a tree; he supports himself with r., while he holds large wreath in extended l.	Apollo, seated r., head facing, amid the branches of a laurel; he holds lyre in l., and plektron in r.
			[Plate xliii. 7.]	
			Hemidrachm	
2	42·5	Æ ·6	Female head, hair loose; three-quarter face towards l.	Head and neck of bull r.
			[Plate xliii. 8.]	
			The types would indicate that No. 2 was struck either at Gortyna or at Phaestus, probably the latter. See Svoronos, *Προσθῆκαι κ.τ.λ.* in *Ἐφ. Ἀρχ.*, 1889, p. 202.	
3	117·4	Æ ·8	Female head r., wearing earring of three drops, and wreath of ivy leaves; border of dots.	≷ƐϮƐO[_ _ (in field r.) Stag, with ornament at neck, trotting r. within linear square; all within circular border of peculiar pattern (Cretan labyrinth ?)
			[Plate xliii. 9.]	
			This piece is obviously the 'prototype' of the drachm in the Library at Winterthur, described and figured by Dr. Svoronos in his *Num. de la Crète anc.* (p. 331, No. 2; Pl. xxxi. 13). Dr. Imhoof-Blumer, who first drew attention to the Cretan fabric of the Winterthur coin, has seen a cast of the Hunter specimen. He agrees with the above reading of the legend, but is unable to suggest any interpretation.	
			Bronze	
4	20·	Æ ·45	Female head r., hair gathered in knot with hanging tresses.	⊞
			The provenance of similar specimens makes it probable that No. 3 is Cretan. See Svoronos, *Num. de la Crète anc.*, p. 326, and *Προσθῆκαι κ.τ.λ.* p. 211. The grounds on which it has been attributed to Thenae or Therapnae appear, however, to be inadequate.	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of wild goat, horned, l.	Bee.
5	31·5	Æ ·45		
			VO _ _ _ Young male head r.	Bee.
6	25·5	Æ ·45		traces of inscr.
			[Plate xliii. 10.]	
			Δ . Λ Rude helmeted head r.	Λ . Winged caduceus. M Π
7	36·5	Æ ·55		letters doubtful.
			[Plate xliii. 11.]	
		,,	Very rude helmeted head r.; border of dots.	Δ P Caduceus; border of dots.
8	39·	Æ ·45		
			[Plate xliii. 12.]	
9	39·5	Æ ·45		caduceus winged.
10	26·	Æ ·4		wings doubtful.

Nos. 7 ff., whose style shows them to be very late (First Century B.C.), have been attributed by Svoronos (*Num. de la Crète anc.*, pp. 125 f.) to Dreros in Crete. The fabric suggests that they are Cretan. But, on the other hand, there is no evidence as to *provenance*, and therefore no certainty that they belong to Crete at all. When M. Svoronos wrote, he was able to judge of No. 7 only by the representation in Combe's *Descriptio* (Tab. 68, i.), which fails to show any traces of a legend. The inscription, doubtful as it is, renders his attribution untenable.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

Cyclades and Sporades

ANDROS

Fourth Century B.C., *and later*

It is probable that Andros had an archaic silver coinage, like other important Aegean islands (see Melos, *Nos.* 1 ff.). *But the earliest coins that can be assigned to it with certainty are pieces resembling No.* 1, *which probably began to be issued after* 308 B.C., *when Ptolemy took the Cyclades under his protection.* Nos.* 4 *and* 5 *are considerably later.*

Silver

Ptolemaic Standard

Drachm

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	49·7	Æ ·65	Head of young Dionysos r., crowned with ivy; hair long; behind, Φ	ΑΝΔ P / I Panther standing r., with head erect.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 9.]

Bronze

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	52·3	Æ ·65	Head of bearded Dionysos r., crowned with ivy; behind, Φ; plain border.	A / N I / Δ P Kantharos.

[Plate xliii. 13.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
3	26·5	Æ ·5	Head of young Dionysos r., crowned with ivy; hair long.	A N / Δ PI Kantharos.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
4	73·5	Æ ·6	Similar type.	A N / Δ PI Filleted thyrsos; in field r., bunch of grapes.
5	72·5	Æ ·6		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 17.]

* D. P. Paschales, in his interesting monograph on the numismatics of Andros (*Journ. Intern.*, i. (1898), pp. 299 ff.), would assign them to an earlier part of the century (393—363 B.C.), following on the liberation of the islands by Konon and Pharnabazos.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

CEOS

All the following coins, whether belonging to Ceos 'in genere' or to the individual towns, are late. But archaic silver pieces were struck at Carthaea, Coresia, and Iulis circa 500 B.C.*

BRONZE

Circa 300 B.C., *and later*

CEOS *IN GENERE*

			Bearded head of Zeus (Aristaios†) r., laur.	Sirius, represented by the forepart of a dog l., surrounded by rays.
1	69·5	Æ ·7		K Ǝ I
			[PLATE XLIII. 14.]	
2	54·	Æ ·65		no letters visible.
			Similar.	Similar type r.
3	36·	Æ ·6		traces of letters.
			Head of Apollo (Aristaios†) r., laur.	Similar type.
4	34·	Æ ·45		

CARTHAEA

			Head of Apollo (Aristaios) r., laur.; hair long.	KAPΘA Sirius, represented by forepart of a dog l., surrounded by rays; behind, Ϟ; beneath, bee l. A
1	93·5	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXI. 22.]	
			Similar type.	KAPΘ[A] Similar type r.
2	65·	Æ ·6		beneath, traces of bee.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXI. 24.]	

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 12 (536) ff.
† See Pindar, *Pyth.*, IX. 64.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CORESIA	
1	94·5	Æ ·8	Head of Apollo (Aristaios) r., laur; hair long.	· O / P · Bee.
			[Plate xliii. 15.]	
			IULIS	
1	78·	Æ ·6	Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane.	Λ I / [IO] Y Bunch of grapes.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 17.]	
2	46·5	Æ ·55	Bearded head of Zeus (Aristaios) r., laur.; border of dots.	IOYΛI Є Bee.
3	34·	Æ ·55		first letters of inscr. off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 18.]	
4	30·	Æ ·55	Similar type; border of dots.	[IOY] / ΛI Bee.
			CYTHNOS	
			Circa 300 B.C., *or earlier*	
			Bronze	
1	83·5	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair falling in formal curls.	K Y / Θ N Lyre of three strings (kithara).
			[Plate xliii. 16.]	
2	89·	Æ ·75	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	K Y Lyre (chelys).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			DELOS	
			Circa 300—166 B.C.	
			No archaic silver can with certainty be attributed to Delos, though it is probable that money was struck there in early times. There was no mintage under Athenian rule. The following belong to the period between its liberation under the Ptolemies and its restoration to the Athenians by Rome.	
			Bronze	
1	18·5	Æ ·4	Head of Apollo r., laur.	Δ H Lyre (kithara).
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 4.]	
2	15·5	Æ ·45		in field r., swan l.
			IOS	
			This island was a traditional birth-place of Homer, whose head appears upon its coins as early as circa 300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Imperial Times	
1	120·	Æ ·8	Head of Homer r., wearing taenia; around, OMHPO Y; border of dots.	IH T ΩN Pallas standing l., holding in r. patera over altar, and with l. leaning on spear, against which her shield rests; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MELOS	
			Circa 500 B.C.	
			Silver	
			*Nos. 1—3 are good examples of the archaic silver coinage of the Aegean; the attribution of No. 4 to Melos seems probable, but is not certain. The obverse type is a 'canting badge.' There was an even earlier Melian issue with a different device.**	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Staters	
1	220·7	Æ ·8	Pomegranate, with leaves.	[A]M Incuse square, divided by diagonal bands.
			[Plate xliii. 17.]	
2	217·3	Æ ·95	Similar; border of dots.	M A Incuse circle, ornamented with a row of dots, and divided by diagonal bands. letters obscure.
			[Plate xliii. 18.]	
3	221·7	Æ ·9	MA AI Similar type; border of dots.	Similar type.
			[Plate xliii. 19.]	
			Hemiobol	
4	4·6	Æ ·3	Pomegranate.	Incuse square, divided by diagonal bands.
			(No. 4 has been twice pierced.)	
			[Plate xliii. 20.]	
			Third Century B.C., *or later*	
			Bronze	
			Some of the survivors of the Melian massacre of 416 B.C. *were restored to their island by Lysander, and began to strike silver of Rhodian weight. The following pieces are considerably later.*	
5	225·	Æ ·85	Pomegranate; border of dots.	Cornucopiae, filleted, between the caps of the Dioskouroi, surmounted by stars; all within wreath of olive.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 4.]	

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 19 (543) ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	[M]HAIΩN Pallas, helmeted, standing r., holding spear in raised r., and shield in l.; border of dots.
6	172·	Æ ·95		
			Imperial Times	
			ΔPAXMH Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; in front, star of six rays.	M H / AIΩN within wreath.
7	231·	Æ 1·2		
			Similar type.	H M / I Λ / И W within wreath.
8	77·5	Æ ·85		
			Cluster of three pomegranates, with leaves.	M H / Λ I / WN within wreath.
9	82·5	Æ ·85	traces of letters (?).	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 12.]	
	..		MHAIΩN Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; behind, pomegranate.	EΠ[I] / TI · ΠΛ[N] / KΛEOC / TO · Γ within wreath.
10	59·	Æ ·75		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 16.]	
			Tyche, naked to waist, standing r.; end of peplos over l. shoulder; she leans with r. on column, and holds on l. arm naked child r. with outstretched hands; in field, T X / V H; all within wreath.	MHΛ / IΩN within wreath.
11	149·	Æ 1·1	H illegible.	
			Similar.	H M / I Λ / И W within wreath.
12	89·	Æ ·9		
			[Plate xliii. 21.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MYCONOS*	
			Circa 350—100 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	31·	Æ ·6	Head of bearded Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	MY / K O Bunch of grapes, with barleycorn in field l.
			[Plate xliii. 22.]	
2	69·5	Æ ·65	Head of young Dionysos, three-quarter face towards r., wearing wreath of ivy.	Similar.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 2.]	
3	33·	Æ ·55	Similar type.	M Y / K O Bunch of grapes; in field l., thyrsos; in field r., barleycorn.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 4.]	
4	59·	Æ ·75	Similar type.	M Y K / O N[I] / ω N Two ears of corn springing from one stalk.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 5.]	
			NAXOS	
			Naxos struck silver from a very early period. The following, however, are not earlier than the third century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	76·5	Æ ·75	Head of young Dionysos l., wearing wreath of ivy; hair long.	N A / Ξ I Krater; in field r., thyrsos filleted.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 12.]	
2	52·	Æ ·7	Head of bearded Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; border of dots.	N A / Ξ I Kantharos; above, bunch of grapes.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 16.]	

* See the monograph by Dr. J. N. Svoronos in *Bull. de Corr. Hell.*, xvii., pp. 455 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

PAROS

Neither the earlier (Aeginetic) nor the intermediate (Rhodian) silver coinage of Paros is represented in the Hunter Cabinet. In the interval between these issues, Paros was an 'ally' of Athens, and had no independent mint.

Circa 200 B.C.

Silver

Attic Standard (Reduced)

Tetradrachm

1	233·3	*Æ* 1·2	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	ΓΑΡΙΩΝ Demeter, wearing chiton, with peplos over knees, seated l. on corn-measure, holding in extended r. two ears of corn, and in l. a sceptre; in field r., ΞΙΛΗΝΟ[Ξ]

[Plate xliii. 23.]

Drachm

2	50·3	*Æ* ·65	Head of Demeter r., crowned with corn, wearing necklace and earring; hair rolled.	ΓΑΡΙ within wreath of ivy, on which, clusters of berries; above inscr., ⊙

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 9.]

Bronze

3	43·5	Æ ·7	Head of Demeter r., wearing corn-wreath.	ΠΑΡΙ Goat standing r.; in front, star of six rays.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 18.]

Imperial Times

M. Aurelius

4	·	Æ 1·1	ΚΑΙΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΕ . ΝΟC Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΑ . ΙΩΝ Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

PHOLEGANDROS

Pholegandros issued bronze during the Third Century B.C. *The following piece shows that there, as at Paros* (q.v.), *there was a revival of monetary activity in the reign of M. Aurelius. The bronze 'drachms' of Melos* (*see p.* 207, *No.* 7) *appear to be contemporary.*

Imperial Times

M. Aurelius

1		Æ 1·1	ΑVΡΗΛΙ ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙ – – – Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur.	ΦΟΛЄ ΚΑΝΔΡΙΩΝ Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.

[Plate xliv. 1.]

SERIPHOS

*Seriphos was the traditional home of Danae and of Perseus, and all its coin-types refer to the Perseus legend.**

Bronze

Third Century B.C.

1	50·	Æ ·65	Head of Perseus r., wearing winged helmet and surmounted at the top by a bird's head.	ΣЄΡΙ Harpa r.

SICINOS

Bronze

After circa 300 B.C.

1	55·5	Æ ·75	Young male head (Apollo ?) r.	Σ I K I Bunch of grapes.

[Plate xliv. 2.]

* The grounds on which Svoronos (*Journ. Intern.*, i., pp. 205 ff.) ascribes certain archaic silver coins to Seriphos, do not seem to be adequate.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SIPHNOS	
			Siphnos, which was famous for its silver mines, issued coins even earlier than the following. It was the only one of this group of islands that exercised the right of mintage during the supremacy of Athens.	
			Silver	
			Circa 500—400 B.C.	
			Aeginetic Stater	
1	186·7	Æ ·95	Head of Apollo r., of archaic style, eye full, as if seen from the front, hair bound with cord.	Φ I Σ Eagle flying r.; in field r., leaf; all in incuse square.
			[Plate xliv. 3.]	
			Attic Drachm	
2	57·9	Æ ·6	Similar type.	Similar.
			Bronze	
			After circa 350 B.C.	
3	61·5	Æ ·6	Female head r., hair rolled.	ΣΙ Φ Eagle flying l., with serpent in its beak.
4	51·5	Æ ·6		
			SYROS	
			No coins earlier than the Third Century have yet been assigned to Syros.	
			Imperial Times	
			Domitian	
1		Æ ·85	ΚΑΙCΑΡ ΑΥΓΟΥCΤΟC [ΔΟΜΙ ΤΙΑ ΝΟC Head of Domitian r., laur.	CY P Two heads (Domitian and KA BIP Domitia as the Kabeiroi?) facing one another; between them, ear of corn on stalk with leaves; beneath, star of six rays, and bee.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 7.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TENOS	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			The coin-types bear witness to the importance of Tenos as a centre of the worship of Poseidon, whose temple made the island famous.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Didrachm	
			Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned.	ΤΗΝΙ . . -Poseidon standing l., draped, naked to waist; he leans with l. on trident, and holds dolphin in extended r.; in field l., bunch of grapes; border of dots.
1	99·9	Æ ·9	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 17.]	
			Bronze	
			Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned.	[Τ] Η Trident upwards; on either side, dolphin upwards.
2	63·5	Æ ·65	[Plate xliv. 4.]	
			Similar head, bearded.	Τ Η Bunch of grapes.
3	66·	Æ ·65	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 15.]	
			Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned, and wearing laurel-wreath.	Bunch of grapes; in field l., trident.
4	75·	Æ ·75		Τ Η Ν Ι
5	74·	Æ ·75		Ν Ι Τ Η
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 19.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Poseidon r., laur.	T H / N I Trident upwards; on either side, dolphin upwards.
6	86·	Æ ·8		
7	86·5	Æ ·8		in field l., rose with leaf.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 4.]	
8	59·5	Æ ·7	rude style.	no symbol.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 6.]	
			Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned, and wearing laurel-wreath.	THNIΩN Poseidon standing l., naked to waist; he leans with r. on trident, and rests l. on hip.
9	52·	Æ ·8		in field l., rose (?); in field r., murex-shell (?).
10	79·	Æ ·8		in field l., rose (?); in field r., aplustre.
			[Plate xliv. 5.]	
			Similar type.	THNIΩ[N] Poseidon standing l. as above; he leans with l. on trident, and holds dolphin in extended r.; in field l., rose.
11	61·	Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			UNCERTAIN ISLAND	
			Silver	
1	29·4	Æ ·5	Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.	Bunch of grapes, with leaves; all within incuse circle.

[Plate xliv. 6.]

The types and style of this Attic hemidrachm indicate that it was struck in one of the Aegean isles in the early part of the fourth century B.C. Dr. Imhoof-Blumer, in a private letter, has suggested Tenos as a probable attribution.

ASIA MINOR

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

ASIATIC BOSPORUS

AGRIPPIAS CAESAREIA

This town is known only from coins and inscriptions.

Bronze

Early Imperial Times

1	95·	Æ ·85	Female bust r. (Livia ?), wearing veil and kalathos.	ΚΑΙ ΣΑ ΡΕ ΩΝ	Sceptre ; in field r., Η

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. 1. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PONTUS	
			AMASIA	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	122·	Æ ·9	Head of young Ares r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	AMAΣ ΣEIA[Σ] Sword in sheath, with belt attached.
			[Plate xliv. 7.]	
			Imperial Times	
			The era of Amasia is reckoned from the year 2 B.C.*	
			Commodus	
2		Æ 1·25	ΜΑΥΡΚΟΜΟΔ ΑΝΤΩΝCΕΒ Bust of Commodus r., laur., bearded, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΔΡΑΜΑCΜΗΤΡ . ЄΩΚΤΡΤΠΟ ΝΤ Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae; in field, ЄΤ ΡЧ [= 188 A.D.].
			Septimius Severus	
			Silver	
3	200·5	Æ 1·2	ΑΥ · ΚΑΙ · Λ · CЄΠ CЄΟΥ _ _ _ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΔΡCЄΥΑΝ _ _ _ Caracalla and Geta, standing facing each other, clad in togas and holding scrolls; each clasps the other's r. hand.
			[Plate xliv. 8.]	
			Bronze	
4		Æ 1·3	ΑΥ · ΚΑΙ _ _ CЄΟΥΗΡΟC Similar.	ΑΔΡCЄΟΥΑ . Ν ΑΜΑCΙΑCΜΤ ΝЄΩΚΤΡΤΠΟ Severus, in military attire, holding spear couched, seated on horse prancing r.; beneath, Є Τ [= 206 A.D.]. C H

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 32 (556) f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
5		Æ 1·2	AY·KAI·Λ·CЄ·CЄOYHPOC Similar.	A ΔPCЄYANTAMAC IAC – – – O Caracalla, in military attire, standing l., leaning with l. on spear, and holding with r. patera over tripod, round which serpent twines; in field l., star; in field r., ЄT / CΘ [=207 A.D.]. [Plate xliv. 9.]
6		Æ 1·3	AY· KAI·Λ·CЄΠ CЄOYHPOC Similar.	AΔPCЄYANTAMACIMH – – ΠO Altar built in two stages, upper of which is lighted; on l. side grows a tree; in ex., ЄTCH [=206 A.D.].
			Caracalla	
7		Æ 1·2	AY·KAI·M·AYP ANTΩNINOC Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	AΔPCЄYANTAMAC IACMHTNЄ TP – – Caracalla and Geta standing facing, wearing togas and holding scrolls; each grasps the other's r. hand; between them, TƎ / ΘƆ [= 207 A.D.].
8		Æ 1·2	Similar (?).	AΔPCЄYANTAMACIACMHTNЄTP ΠO Similar type; between the two figures, star and ЄT / CΘ [=207 A.D.]
9		Æ 1·2	[AY·KAI·M·AYP] ANTΩNINOC CЄB Similar type.	– – – ANTAMACIACMHNЄΩKTP ΠO Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae; in field r., ЄT / CI [= 208 A.D.].
10		Æ 1·2	A Y·KAI·M·AYP·ANTΩNINOC Similar type.	AΔPCЄYANTAMACIACMNЄTPΠ O Altar built in two stages; in field l. grows tree with twisted trunk; in ex., ЄTCH [= 206 A.D.].

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			A Y·KAI·M·AYP ANTΩNINOC Similar type.	Similar; but upper stage of altar lighted.
11		Æ 1·2		last part of inscr. obscure.
			Similar.	AΔPCEYA – – – ACMHNE ΠΡΠΟ Similar type; in field above, . T C Θ [=207 A.D.].
12		Æ 1·25		
			(No. 12 is double-struck.)	
			– – MAVAN TΩNINOCCEBA Similar type.	AΔPCEVANTAMACIACMHTNE ΠΡΠΟ Similar type, varied; in ex., ETCH [= 206 A.D.].
13		Æ 1·2		[Plate xliv. 10.]
			AY KAIMAYP ANTΩNIN – – Similar type.	AΔPCEYANTA – – – Altar of single stage; to l. grows tree with twisted trunk; on centre of altar stands an eagle with outstretched wings, facing, head l.; above eagle, Helios in galloping quadriga, seen from the front; in field, ET CΘ [= 207 A.D.].
14		Æ 1·15		in ex., supine quadruped (?).
				[Plate xliv. 11.]
			A Y·KAI·M·AYP ANTΩNINOC Similar.	AΔPCEYANTAMACIAC – – – Similar altar, with tree, behind which is visible upper portion of a second tree, showing leaves and fruit; on altar, eagle with outstretched wings, head l., holding in its beak a wreath, and standing on body of supine quadruped; in ex., ET CH [= 206 A.D.].
15		Æ 1·2		[Plate xliv. 12.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AMISUS*	
			Silver	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Amisus received an Athenian Colony, probably in the time of Perikles, and its name was then changed to Peiraeeus.	
			Persic Standard	
			Drachms	
			Female head l., wearing turreted head-dress with floral decoration, necklace, and earring of three drops; drapery about neck; border of dots.	ΓΕΙΡΑ (beneath) Owl facing, with open wings, standing on round shield; in field, magistrate's name.
1	87·6	Æ ·7		ΞΩ ΧΑ; in field l., ⋔, within wreath; (ΓΕΙΡΑ off coin).
			[Plate xliv. 13.]	
2	85·5	Æ ·8		ΑΙ ΓΥ; in field l., ear of corn.
3	72·9	Æ ·75		ΑΙ ΙΣ
			Tetrobol	
			Similar head, without earring or necklace.	Owl with triple crest, facing, with open wings, standing on shield; in field, Λ ΟΥ / ΓΗΓ ΟΙΙ
4	48·8	Æ ·6		
			[Plate xliv. 14.]	
			Bronze	
			Circa 118—63 B.C., *or later*	
			The following belong mainly to the reign of Mithradates Eupator. Corresponding series were issued contemporaneously at other cities in Pontus (see Amasia, Cabira, Chabacta, Comana, Pimolisa†) *and Paphlagonia (see* Amastris *and* Sinope).	
5	130·	Æ ·8	Head of young Ares r., wearing crested helmet, decorated with volute.	ΑΜΙ ΞΟΥ Sword in sheath, with belt attached r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 5.]	

* See also under Celenderis.

† For details regarding these issues, see Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 37 (561) ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
6	119·	Æ ·85		in field l., crescent with star of eight rays, and
7	113·	Æ ·8		in field l., same symbol (?), and
			[Plate xliv. 15.]	
			Head of Zeus r., wreathed with oak.	AMI ΣOY (beneath) Eagle standing l. on thunderbolt, with wings open and head turned back.
8	299·5	Æ 1·3		in field l.,
			(No. 8 is restruck.)	
			Similar.	AMIΣOY Similar type.
9	124·	Æ ·8		in field l.,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 1.]	
			Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing triple-crested helmet, adorned with Pegasos and foreparts of horses; on back part of helmet, floral ornament.	AMI ΣOY Perseus, clad in himation and wearing pointed cap with flaps, standing facing, holding harpa in extended r. and head of Medusa in l.; at his feet, headless body of Medusa r.; in field r., (?)
10	297·	Æ 1·2		in field l.,
			[Plate xliv. 16.]	
11	291·	Æ 1·1		in field l.,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iii. 3.]	
			Aegis, eight-sided, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre.	AMI ΣOY (in field) Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm, which she steadies with r. hand; in field l. and r., monograms.
12	136·	Æ ·8		(off coin) (?)
13	118·	Æ ·85		
14	114·5	Æ ·9		
15	112·5	Æ ·95		
			[Plate xliv. 17.]	
16	108·	Æ ·9		as preceding.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Perseus r., wearing helmet with flap and cheek-piece, and ending at the top in head of bird.	AMIΣOY (in ex.) Pegasos l., drinking; off foreleg raised.
17	195·5	Æ ·9		beneath inscr.,
18	176·7	Æ ·95		beneath inscr., and
			Head of young Dionysos r., crowned with ivy, and diademed.	AMIΣ[OY] (beneath) Cista mystica, on which lies a panther's skin, while against it leans thyrsos with fillet and bell.
19	137·	Æ ·85		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 7.]	
			Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane, quiver at shoulder.	AMI ΣOY Tripod-lebes with holmos.
20	117·	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 2.]	
			Young male head r., winged at temples; hair short; drapery about neck.	AMI ΣOY Cornucopiae l., between caps of the Dioskouroi, with eight-rayed stars.
21	63·	Æ ·75		
22	61·5	Æ ·7		
			[Plate XLIV. 18.]	
			Imperial Times Hadrian Silver *After the battle of Actium Amisus was freed from a tyrant* (Strabo, 547), *and in its reckoning it dated from the Actian era.* The following piece belongs to the year* 167=136 A.D.	
			AVTKAITPAAΔPIA NOCCEBΠ ΠVΠΓ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	AMICOVEΛEVΘE PACETOVCP ΞZ Hera, draped and wearing stephane, standing l., with outstretched r.; in l. she holds sceptre and gathered ends of drapery.
23	44·	Æ ·75		

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 33 (557) ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CABIRA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			See under Amisus, p. 219.	
			Head of Zeus r., wearing wreath of oak.	KABHPΩN (beneath) Eagle standing l. on thunderbolt, wings open and head turned back.
1	281·	Æ 1·		
			Aegis, eight-sided, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre.	KABH PΩ[N] (in field) Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm, which she steadies with r.
2	99·	Æ ·8		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 1.]	
			CERASUS	
			Imperial Times	
			The era of Cerasus begins in 64 A.D.*	
			Elagabalus	
			AVTKMAVP ANTΩNINOC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.	KEPACOV NTIΩNETPN Ꟊ Herakles, naked, standing facing, leaning with r. on club, and holding lion's skin in l.
1		Æ 1·2		[220 A.D.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, p. 35 (559).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CHABACTA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			See under Amisus, *p.* 219.	
1	134·	Æ ·85	Aegis, six-sided, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre.	[Χ]ΑΒΑ ΚΤΩΝ (in field) Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm, which she steadies with r.; in field r., ΔΚ (?)
			COMANA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			See under Amisus, *p.* 219.	
			Aegis, eight-sided, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre.	[Κ]ΟΜΑ ΝΩΝ (in field) Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm, which she steadies with r.; in field l. and r., monograms.
1	118·	Æ ·8		ΑΡ ΑΕ
2	115·5	Æ ·9		ΑΡ (?) ΑΕ (?)
			Imperial Coinage	
			The era of Comana probably begins in 35 A.D.*	
			Caracalla	
3		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΚΑ ΜΑΥΡΗ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΙΕΡΟΚΑΙCΑ ΜΑΝΕΩ Façade of tetrastyle temple; patera in pediment; in ex., ΕΤΒΟΡ [= 207 A.D.].
4		Æ 1·3	ΑΥΚΑ ΙΜΑΥΡΗΛΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΙΕΡΟΚΑΙ CΑ ΚΟΜ ΑΝΕΩΝ Similar type; within, on pedestal, statue of goddess (Nike ?), facing; in ex., ΕΤΒΟΡ [= 207 A.D.].

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, p. 35 (559).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			NEOCAESAREA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			The era of Neocaesarea begins in 64 A.D.,* *when Pontus was made a Roman province.*	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ 1·3	ΑΥΚΛCЄΠ CЄΥΗΡΟC Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟΙΝΠΤΟΝ ΝЄΟ ΚΑΙC ΜΗΤΡΟΠ Façade of tetrastyle temple; patera in pediment; within, statue standing on pedestal and leaning with l. on spear; wall visible behind columns; in ex., ЄΤΡΜΡ [= 210 A.D.].
			Julia Domna	
2		Æ 1·1	[ΙΟΥΛ]ΙΑΔΟΜΝΑ ΑΥΓ - - - Bust of Julia Domna r., veiled.	ΚΟΙΝΠΤΟΝЄΟ ΚΑΙCΜΗΤΡΟ Similar temple; within, lighted altar; in ex., ЄΤΡΜΡ [= 210 A.D.]. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 1.]
			Caracalla	
3		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΚΜΑΥΡΗ - - - Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟΙΠΤΟΝ ΝЄΟ ΚΑΙ CΜΗΤΡΟ Similar temple; within, on pedestal, statue of naked male figure, standing facing, leaning with l. on spear, and holding bow (?) in r.; wall visible behind columns; in ex., ЄΤΡΜΡ [=210 A.D.]. [Plate xliv. 19.]
4		Æ 1·2	ΑΚΑΙΜΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Head of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur.	Similar, with inscr., ΚΟΙΝΠΤΟΝΝЄΟ ΚΑΙCΜΗΤΡΟ
5		Æ 1·3	Similar.	ΚΟΙΝΠΤΟΝЄΟ ΚΑΙCΜΗΤΡΟ Façade of tetrastyle temple; in pediment, dot; in ex., ЄΤΡΜΡ [= 210 A.D.]. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 3.]

* Kubitschek in Pauly-Wissowa, *Real-Encycl.*, 643.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Geta	
6		Æ 1·25	ΠCЄΠ ΓЄTACKЄCAP Bust of Geta r., head bare, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KOIΠONNЄO KAICMHTPO Similar temple; within, bust upon pedestal; wall visible between columns; in ex., ЄTPMP [= 210 A.D.].
7		Æ ·95	ΠACЄΠTI·ΓЄTACKAIC Head of Geta r., bare.	·K·ΠO·NЄOKAICMHTP Similar temple, seen at a half-angle; in ex., ЄTMP [= 210 A.D.].
			Severus Alexander	
8		Æ ·85	KAICA – – ΑΛЄ·ΑΝΔΡ OC Head of Alexander Severus r., bare.	KOIΠONЄOKAIMHTP Tetrastyle temple, seen at a half-angle, in ex., ЄT PΣΓ [= 227 A.D.].
			PIMOLISA	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			See under Amisus, *p.* 219.	
1	108·5	Æ ·9	Head of young Ares r., wearing crested helmet.	ΠIMΩ – – – Sword in sheath with belt attached r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 3.]	
			SEBASTOPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Sebastopolis followed the same era as Amasia, the year 2 B.C.	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ 1·1	AYKAIACЄ ΠTICЄOYHP[OC] Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CЄBACTO HPAKΛЄO ЄT HC [=206 A.D.] View of temple; a large central arch, flanked on either side by smaller arch and tetrastyle façade*; within, statue of Herakles leaning on club and holding lion's skin. first line of inscr. above; rest in ex. [Plate xliv. 20.]

* Mr. G. F. Hill suggests that the type represents the two façades of the temple with a view of the interior.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TRAPEZUS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Trapezus followed the same era as Neocaesarea, the year 64 A.D.	
			Trajan	
1		Æ ·9	_ _ A _ _ NOCCEBΓEPΔA Bust of Trajan l., laur., showing bare chest; paludamentum over shoulders.	TPAΠE ZOYNTI ωN ET N [= 114 A.D.]. all within laurel-wreath. [Plate xliv. 21.]
			Commodus	
2		Æ 1·1	A _ _ _ ANTωNEINOCCEB Bust of Commodus, with short beard, r., head bare, paludamentum over shoulder.	TPAΠE[ZOYNTI]ω N ETOYL _ _ _ Bust of Mithras r., wearing radiate Phrygian cap, and drapery over shoulders; beyond him, head and neck of horse r. appear. [Plate xliv. 22.]
			ZELA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Zela, like Neocaesarea and Trapezus, dates its era from 64 A.D.	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ 1·1	Head of Septimius Severus r., laur. inscr. illegible.	ZHΛI TωNTOY ΠONT Hexastyle temple, with elaborate capitals on its columns, the further pediment visible through gap in pediment in front; in ex., ЄTPMB (?) [= 206 A.D.]. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			KINGDOM OF PONTUS	
			The Kingdom of Pontus was founded about the beginning of the Third Century B.C. *by Mithradates (Ktistes). The era from which the coins are dated is* 297 B.C., *for which see under* NICOMEDES II. *of Bithynia.*	
			PHARNACES I.	
			Circa 190—157 B.C.*	
			SILVER	
			Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
1	167·2	*Æ* 1·1	Head of Pharnaces, with slight whisker and moustache, r., wearing diadem.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΑΡΝΑΚΟΥ Male pantheistic divinity standing l., head facing, wearing head-gear, chiton, and kothornoi; chlamys over l. arm; he holds in l. cornucopiae and caduceus, and in lowered r. a branch of vine, towards which a doe r. raises her head; in field l., star of eight rays within crescent; in field r., ΡΣ (?); in field above, thunderbolt. lines of inscr. read downwards.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[PLATE XLV. 1.]	
			MITHRADATES EUPATOR	
			Circa 121—63 B.C.	
			During the reign of Mithradates the Kingdom of the Bosporus was absorbed in that of Pontus. The change in the Rev. type of the tetradrachms is accompanied by increased idealization of the portrait on the Obv. (Nos. 3 ff.). The dates show that these alterations were made when the king reached the height of his power.†	
			SILVER	
			Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
1	229·4	*Æ* 1·15	Head of Mithradates, with slight whisker, r., wearing diadem; hair falling in long locks.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΜΙΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ (in ex.) ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Pegasos, with off fore-leg raised, drinking l.; in field l., star within crescent; the whole within wreath of ivy with berries. in field r., ΘΣ [= 88 B.C.] and ⛧
2	234·5	*Æ* 1·3		no date; traces of ⛧ in field r.

* The dates are doubtful. Judging from Polybius, *fr.* xxvii. 15, M. Th. Reinach has fixed *circa* 169 B.C. as his death year (*Rev. Num.*, 3rd Series, vol. vi., 1888, p. 247). M. Reinach's articles, which have been published in an independent work (*Trois Royaumes de l'Asie Mineure*, Paris, 1888), provide an admirable account both of the history and of the numismatics of the Pontic kingdom.

† See Th. Reinach, *l.c.*, p. 446. The letters in the exergue are also numerals, indicating the month of issue.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar head, more idealized; hair flying loose.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΜΙΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ (in ex.) Stag grazing l.; in field l., star within crescent; in field l. and r., letters and monograms; all within wreath of ivy with berries.
3	256·4	Æ 1·3		ΓΙΣ [= 84 B.C.] and Α (in ex.)
				[Plate xlv. 2.]
4	235·5	Æ 1·1		and ΘΙΣ [= 78 B.C.]. Θ (in ex.) (Θ and Σ in inscr.)
5	257·2	Æ 1·2		and ΒΚΣ [= 75 B.C.]. Θ (in ex.)
				[Plate xlv. 3.]
6	258·	Æ 1·3		as preceding, with ΓΚΣ [= 74 B.C.]. Ε (in ex.)
7	247·2	Æ 1·3		ΓΚΣ [= 74 B.C.] and ΙΓ (in ex.)
8	257·6	Æ 1·4		ΔΚΣ [= 73 B.C.]. (Θ and Σ in inscr.)
				[Plate xlv. 4.]

POLEMO II.

Circa 37—63 A.D.

The Romans allowed a nominal sovereignty to the descendants of Mithradates, first over Bosporus, subsequently over Pontus and other districts as well. This 'Kingdom' came to an end in 64 A.D., *when Pontus was made a Roman province. The dates are regnal years.*

Silver

			ΒΑCΙΛΕ[ΩC] ΠΟΛΕΜΩΝ[ΟC] Head of Polemo II. r., wearing diadem.	Head of Nero r., laur.; around, ЄΤΟΥC ΙΗ
1	58·9	Æ ·75	lines of inscr. read upwards.	inscr. reads upwards from r.
			[ΒΑCΙ]ΛΕΩC ΠΟΛΕΜΩ[ΝΟC] Similar type.	Similar, with ЄΤΟΥC ΙΘ
2	56·5	Æ ·8	inscr. reads upwards from l.	lines of inscr. read upwards.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			KINGS OF CIMMERIAN BOSPORUS	
			PAIRISADES	
			This king belongs to the time of Mithradates Eupator, by whom his kingdom was absorbed. His coinage is modelled on that of Lysimachus (see VOL. I., *pp.* 425 ff.).	
			GOLD	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Stater	
			Head of Pairisades r., wearing diadem.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ[Σ] (to r.) Pallas Nikephoros, ΠΑΙΡΙΣΑΔΟ[Υ] (to l.) seated l., leaning with l. elbow on shield, which stands on ground behind her; her spear, with point downwards, rests against her r. shoulder; beneath seat, Ν; in ex., trident l.
1	130·3	*N* ·7		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[PLATE XLV. 5.]	
			For more than three centuries, from Augustus onwards, the Roman Emperors permitted a protected monarchy to exist in the Cimmerian Bosporus. The kings were allowed the exceptional privilege of striking gold, the weight of the pieces varying with the weight of the Roman aureus, and their quality gradually deteriorating. The letters on the bronze coins are value-marks.	
			RHESCUPORIS I.	
			Circa 14—42 A.D.	
			BRONZE	
			ΓΑΙΟΥΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΥ Head of Caligula r., bare; border of dots.	ΒΑΡ (?) Head of Rhescuporis r., diademed, beardless; in front, IB; border of dots.
1	95·2	Æ ·8	inscr. reads upwards from r.	monogram (behind head) off coin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, PL. XI. 6.]	
			MITHRADATES	
			Circa 42—46 A.D.	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCΜΙΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ Head of Mithradates r., diademed; border of dots.	Bow in case; lion's skin on club; trident upwards; beneath, IB; border of dots.
1	161·4	Æ 1·	inscr. reads upwards from r.	
2	88·7	Æ ·85	„ „	
3	130·2	Æ ·95	ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCΜΙ ΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ (downwards from l.)	
			[PLATE XLV. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			COTYS I.	
			Circa 46—78 A.D.	
			Bronze	
			ΤΕΙΜΑΙ [ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΟΤ]VOC Ivory chair, surmounted by wreath; to r., sceptre with top resembling human head l.; border of dots.	ΤΟV ΑΣ[ΠΟVΡΓΟV] Spear upright; in front, round shield; in field r., sword in sheath, and (above) bearded head l.; in field l., crested helmet r., and (above) horse's head l.; beneath, Κ Δ; border of dots.
1	99·5	Æ ·9	inscr. reads downwards from l.	inscr. reads downwards from l.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 2.]	
			SAUROMATES I.	
			Circa 94—124 A.D.	
			Bronze	
			Busts, face to face, of Sauromates r., diademed and draped, and his queen l., wreathed and draped; beneath, ΜΗ	ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΥ[ΙΟΥΛΙΟΥ]ΒΑCΙΛΕΩ CCΑΥΡΟΜΑΤΟΥ Curule chair, on which rests a wreath; to l., spear and round shield; to r., sceptre with top resembling human head l.
1	181·6	Æ 1·05		inscr. begins beneath and reads upwards towards r.
			[Plate xlv. 7.]	
			COTYS II.	
			Circa 124—132 A.D.	
			This king, like his successors and his immediate predecessors, dated his staters according to the Bithynian Era (297 B.C.), *as Mithradates Eupator had done.*	
			Electrum	
			Stater	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCΚΟΤΥΟC Bust of Cotys II. r., diademed and draped; border of dots.	Bust of Hadrian r., laur.; in front, spear-head; beneath, ΗΚΥ [= 131 A.D.]; border of dots.
1	119·5	El. ·7	inscr. reads upwards from r.	
			Bronze	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩC ΚΟΤΥΟC Bust of Cotys II. r., diademed and draped; in front, traces of trident(?); border of dots.	ΜΗ within wreath; above, object resembling Θ (brooch?); border of dots.
2	131·7	Æ ·95	inscr. reads upwards from r.	"

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			RHOEMETALCES	
			Circa 132—154 A.D.	
			Electrum	
			Stater	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ Bust of Rhoemetalces r., diademed and draped; border of dots.	Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur.; beneath, **ΜΥ** [= 143 A.D.]; border of dots.
1	118·7	El. ·75	inscr. reads upwards from r.	
			EUPATOR	
			Circa 155—171 A.D.	
			Electrum	
			Staters	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCΕVΠΑΤΟΡΟC (upwards from r.) Bust of Eupator r., wearing diadem; border of dots.	Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.; beneath, **ЄΝΥ** [= 158 A.D.]; border of dots.
1	118·7	El. ·75	in front, club downwards.	
			[Plate XLV. 8.]	
			Similar.	Busts, face to face, of M. Aurelius r., draped, and of L. Verus l.; beneath, date; border of dots.
2	119·3	El. ·75	in front, club downwards.	**ΘΝΥ** [= 162 A.D.].
3	120·6	El. ·75	no club.	**ΞΥ** [= 163 A.D.]; between busts, sword.
			SAUROMATES II.	
			Circa 172—211 A.D.	
			Electrum	
			Stater	
			ΒΑCΙΛΕΩCCΑΥΡΟΜΑΤΟΥ Bust of Sauromates r., laur.; drapery about neck; border of dots.	Bust of Commodus r., slightly bearded, laur., and wearing paludamentum; in front, star of six rays; border of dots.
1	120·	El. ·8	inscr. reads upwards from r.	beneath, **ΖΟΥ** [= 180 A.D.]
			[Plate XLV. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			RHESCUPORIS III.	
			Circa 212—229 A.D.	
			Bronze	
			– – – CPHCKOVΠOPIΔOC Bust of Rhescuporis, with moustache, r., diademed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum; border of dots.	Goddess, wearing high head-dress, seated l. on throne with back, holding patera in extended r.; in front, ✕; border of dots.
1	144·8	Æ ·9	inscr. reads upwards from r.	uncertain countermark.
			SAUROMATES III.	
			Circa 230—233 A.D.	
			Pale Electrum	
			Stater	
			BACIΛEW CCAYPOMATOY Bust of Sauromates III. r., diademed; drapery about neck; in field r., traces of wreath (?); border of dots.	Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur.; drapery about neck; in front, two pellets, one above another; border of dots.
1	111·4	El. ·75	inscr. reads upwards from r.	beneath, **ZKΦ** [= 230 A.D.].
			RHESCUPORIS V.	
			Circa 240—276 A.D.	
			Billon	
			Head of Rhescuporis V. r., diademed; drapery about neck; inscr. reads upwards from r.; border of dots.	Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur.; drapery about neck; beneath, date; in front, club downwards; border of dots.
1	116·4	Bil. ·8	**BACIΛEWCPHCKOΠOPIΔ**	**AMΦ** [=244 A.D.].
2	114·7	Bil. ·8	**BACIΛEWCPHCKOΠOPIΔOC**	**ΓMΦ** [=246 A.D.].
			Similar.	Bust of Trajanus Decius(?) r., laur.; drapery about neck; beneath, date; in front, symbol; border of dots.
3	117·2	Bil. ·8	**BACIΛEWCPHCKOΠOPIΔC** (?)	**ϚMΦ** [=249 A.D.]; club downwards.
4	118·	Bil. ·8	**BACIΛEWCPHCKOΠOP – – –**	**ϚMΦ** [=249 A.D.]; star of six rays.
			[Plate xlv. 10.]	
			Similar.	Bust of Emperor r., laur.; drapery about neck; beneath, date; border of dots.
5	113·3	Bil. ·75	**BACIΛEWCPHCKOVΠO**	**ΘMΦ** [= 252 A.D.]; in front, pellet.

PAPHLAGONIA

AMASTRIS

Bronze

Circa 118—63 B.C.

The issues represented by Nos. 1—3 *constituted the bronze currency of the age of Mithradates, who, except possibly for the Bosporus, struck for himself only gold and silver. See, for similar pieces, under* Amisus, *p.* 219.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	282·	Æ 1·25	Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing triple-crested helmet, adorned with Pegasos and foreparts of horses; on back part of helmet, floral ornament.	ΑΜΑΣ ΤΡΕ[ΩΣ] Perseus, clad in himation and wearing pointed cap with flaps, standing facing, holding harpa in extended r., and head of Medusa in l.; at his feet, headless body of Medusa r.; in field l., ⊕ Medusa and second monogr. off coin.
2	115·5	Æ ·85	Aegis, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre. aegis has six sides.	ΑΜΑΣ ΤΡΕΩ[Σ] Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm which she steadies with r. hand.
3	112·	Æ ·9	Similar. aegis has eight sides.	ΑΜΑΣ ΤΡΕΩ[Σ] Similar type; in field, ⊕ and ΑΓΕ

Imperial Times

4		Æ 1·1	Ο ΜΗ ΡΟC Bust of Homer r., draped and wearing taenia.	ΑΜΑCΤΡΙΑΝΩΝ River-god Meles, reclining l., wreathed and wearing himation over lower limbs; his r. supports lyre which rests on r. knee, while in l. he holds a reed; l. arm leans on vase, whence water flows; in ex., ΜΕΛ ΗC
5		Æ ·85	ΟΜΗ ΡΟC Similar type.	ΑΜΑCΤΡΙ ΑΝΩΝ Hades (or Sarapis), wearing kalathos, seated l. on throne with back, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet, Kerberos l.; in field l., Γ

[Plate xlv. 11.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
6		Æ ·8	OM HPOC Similar type.	AMA CTPIC Head of the City r., wearing veil and turreted head-dress.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 5.]	
7		Æ ·7	---THΓOC Head of Zeus Strategos r., laur.	AMACTP IANΩN Tripod, round which serpent twines, with head erect r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 2.]	
			Antoninus Pius	
8		Æ 1·1	AVTKAICAP ANTΩNEINOC Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	AVPHΛIONKAICAPAAMA CTP IANOI M. Aurelius on horse-back, prancing r., in military dress; he holds spear at rest, while his cloak flies behind him.
				[Plate xlv. 12.]
			Faustina Junior?	
9		Æ ·75	Female bust r., draped.	Tripod, round which serpent twines.
10		Æ ·7	inscr. illegible.	AMAC TPIANΩN head erect l.
			„ „	AMACT PIANΩN head erect r.
			CROMNA	
			Circa 330—300 B.C.	
			Cromna was one of four towns which were incorporated about 300 B.C. *to form the new city of Amastris, which took its name from the wife of Lysimachus.*	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Tetrobols	
1	53·8	Æ ·6	Head of Zeus l., laur.; hair hanging down in long tresses.	KPΩMN[A] (behind, downwards) Female head l., wearing earring, necklace, and stephanos on which are floral ornaments and three turret-like projections.
				in front, Φ; above, 卍
				[Plate xlv. 13.]
2	48·9	Æ ·65		in front, N; above, 卐

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			GERMANICOPOLIS (GANGRA)	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Gangra appears to have been a fortress, round which in the early days of the Empire there grew up a town that received the name of Germanicopolis. The legend on the Rev. of No. 1 is probably abbreviated for ἀρχαιόπολις *or* ἀρχαιοτάτη Παφλαγονίας.*	
			Caracalla	
1		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass.	ΓΑΝΓΡΑ (in ex.) Two gateways; on either side rises a square tower, battlemented and having a door; above, ΑΡΧΕΟ ΠΑΦΛΑ [Plate xlv. 14.]
2		Æ 1·15	ΑΥΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝ Head of youthful Caracalla r., laur.	ΓΕΡΜΑ ΝΙΚΟ ΠΟΛΕΩC Pallas seated l., leaning with l. on spear, and holding on extended r. Nike l. with wreath and filleted palm.
			NEOCLAUDIOPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			The era of Neoclaudiopolis dates from 5 B.C.,† *when the town, along with the whole inner district of Paphlagonia, became part of Provincia Galatia.*	
			Commodus	
1		Æ ·95	ΜΑΥΡΗΛΙΟC ΚΟ[Μ]ΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΝΕΟΚΛΑΥΔΙ ΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Bust of Sarapis r., wearing modius; drapery about neck; beneath, ΕΤΡϘΑ [= 186 A.D.] [Plate xlv. 15.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, pp. 65 (589) ff., and *Zeit. für Num.*, xx., pp. 270 f.

† See *Journ. Intern.*, ii. (1899), pp. 17 ff.; and the inscription published by Mr. J. G. C. Anderson in *J. H. S.*, xx., p. 152.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SINOPE	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Circa 341—333 B.C.	
			Drachms	
			No. 1 *can be dated with comparative precision, as it bears the name of Ariarathes, who made himself King of Cappadocia after driving out the satrap set up by Alexander. See p.* 573.	
1	81·1	*AR* ·75	Head of Sinope l., wearing sphendone, earring of three drops, and necklace; in front, aplustre; behind head, circle formed of dots*; border of dots.	𐤉𐤍[𐤉]𐤊 Sea-eagle, wings open, standing l. on dolphin l., which it is about to attack with its beak. inscr. beneath. (No. 1 is pierced.) [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 1.]
			Circa 333—306 B.C.	
2	93·	*AR* ·75	Similar type, with aplustre; border of dots.	ΣΙΝΩ (beneath) Similar type; above, in field r., magistrate's name. ΚΑΡΓ
3	91·4	*AR* ·85		ΦΑ [Plate xlv. 16.]
			Circa 306—290 B.C.	
			Hemidrachm	
4	35·7	*AR* ·55	Head of Sinope l., wearing stephanos with three turret-like ornaments. no border visible.	ΣΙΝ[Ω] (above) Prow l., ornamented with star of eight rays; in front, aplustre, kantharos, and Ε [Plate xlv. 17.]

* Comparison with other specimens shows that this is really part of a legend (𐤉𐤏), the other letter being off the coin. It takes the place of the ethnic ΣΙΝΩπεων. See J. P. Six, *Num. Chron.*, 1885 (3rd Series, v.), p. 29. Dr. Six's article discusses exhaustively the autonomous issues of Sinope.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Circa 118—63 B.C.	
			On this bronze currency see under Amisus, *p.* 219, *and* Amastris, *p.* 233. *No.* 5 *is the latest of the series.*	
5	120·	Æ ·8	Head of Zeus r., wreathed with laurel (?).	ΣΙΝΩΠΗ[Σ] (beneath) Eagle, wings open, standing l. on thunderbolt, with head turned back; in field r., star of eight rays; in field l., 卐
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 2.]	
6	132·	Æ ·75	Head of young Ares r., wearing crested helmet.	Sword in sheath with belt attached r. ΣΙΝΩ ΠΗ[Σ]
7	102·	Æ ·85		[ΣΙ]ΝΩ ΠΗΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 4.]	
8	49·	Æ ·6	Head of Eros r.; wings on shoulders.	ΣΙΝΩ ΠΗ[Σ] Quiver, with strap attached.
			[Plate xlv. 18.]	
9	280·	Æ 1·15	Head of Athena Parthenos r., wearing triple-crested helmet, adorned with Pegasos and foreparts of horses; on back part of helmet, floral ornament.	Perseus, clad in himation and wearing pointed cap with flaps, standing facing, holding harpa in extended r., and head of Medusa in l.; at his feet, headless body of Medusa r. ΣΙΝ ΩΠΗΣ
10	277·	Æ 1·1		ΣΙΝΩ ΠΗΣ; in field r., ΜΕ (?)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Aegis, covered with scales and having Gorgon's head in the centre.	ΣΙΝ ΩΠΗΣ Nike, wearing talaric chiton, advancing r., carrying over l. shoulder filleted palm, which she steadies with r. hand.
11	110·	Æ ·9	aegis has nine sides.	in field r., M
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 3.]	
12	103·	Æ ·9	sides obscure.	in field r., ƎM
13	98·	Æ ·85	,, ,,	in field r., ƎM
			Imperial Times	
			Sinope, which was captured from Mithradates by Lucullus (B.C. 70), *was made a 'colonia' by Julius Caesar with the titles of 'Julia Felix.' The following coins are dated from an era beginning in* 45 B.C.	
			Augustus	
			C·I·F [A]NXXXV [= 10 B.C.] Head of Augustus r., bare.	EX DD Heads of Gaius Caesar and Lucius Caesar r., jugate.
14	122·	Æ ·9	inscr. reads downwards from l.	inscr. reads downwards from l.
			Caligula	
			C·CAE·AVG· GER·EX·D·D· Head of Caligula r., bare.	Founder, draped, r., marking out the *primigenius sulcus* with a plough drawn by a pair of oxen; around [C·I·F·] A/LXX XIII [= 38 A.D.]
15	68·5	Æ ·7	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads downwards from l.
			Nero and Octavia	
			Head of Nero r., laur.	Bust of Octavia, draped.
16	76·5	Æ ·8	NEROCLAVDCAESAVGANNI C III [= 58 A.D.] (upwards from r.)	type r.; OCTAVIAE AVG·CIL (upwards from beneath towards r.)
			[Plate xlv. 19.]	
17	60·5	Æ ·75	NERO - - - GANNI C IIII [= 59 A.D.] (upwards from r.).	type l.; OCT - - - AEAVGCIF (upwards from l.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

BITHYNIA

BITHYNIA *in genere*

Imperial Coinage

The name on the Rev. of No. 1 *is that of the Roman Proconsul. The* Κοινόν *of Bithynia received from Hadrian the right of issuing money in its own name (Nos.* 2 ff.*), probably on account of its association with Antinous, who was born in Bithynia.*

Titus

1		Æ ·75	ΑVΤΟΚΡΑΤΙΤΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑ ΣΥΙΟΣ Head of Titus r., laur.	...ΜΜΑΙΚΙΟΥΡΟΥΦΟΥΑΝΘΥΠ ΑΤΟ[Υ] Five ears of corn tied together. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 5.]

(No. 1 is pierced.)

Hadrian

			ΑVΤΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΚΟΙ ΝΟΝ (in field) Octastyle temple. ΒΕΙΘΥΝΙΑC (in ex.)
2		Æ 1·4		in pediment, wolf suckling twins.
3		Æ 1·4	ϹΕΒΑ in inscr.	in pediment, pellet.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 8.]	
			ΑVΤΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Head of Hadrian r., radiate.	Similar.
4		Æ 1·	(first part of inscr., obscure.)	in pediment, pellet.
5		Æ 1·		pediment obscure; between central pillars, pellet.
			ΑVΤΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	Similar.
6		Æ ·8		in pediment, star.
7		Æ ·8		in pediment, three pellets. [Plate xlv. 20.]

Sabina

8		Æ 1·3	ϹΑΒΕΙΝΑ ϹΕΒΑϹΤΗ Bust of Sabina r., wearing stephane; hair rolled on top of head; drapery about shoulders. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 11.]	Similar; in pediment, male figure standing l., holding sceptre in l., and with r. patera over altar; before and behind him, a pellet; between central columns, a pellet; in ex., prow r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			APAMÉIA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 300—203 B.C.	
			The following was struck while the town still bore its original name of Myrleia. It was renamed by Prusias I. in honour of his wife Apama.	
1	122·	Æ ·75	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; border of dots.	Humped bull, butting r. monogr. above.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 2.]	
			Imperial Coinage	
			The city was made a 'colonia' by Augustus before 27 B.C. *It had the titles of 'Julia Concordia Augusta.'*	
			Julia Domna	
2		Æ 1·	IVLIA AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna r., draped, and wearing stephane.	C·I·C·A A P·A·D·D Tyche l., with rudder and cornucopiae; on either side, altar with horn-like projection.
			Tranquillina	
3		Æ 1·	SAB·TRANQVILLINAEAVG Bust of Tranquillina r., draped, and wearing stephane.	CICAAPA (above) DD (beneath) Galley r., with three rowers.
			Gallienus	
4		Æ 1·1	IMPCAESPLICGAL LIENVSP FAV Bust of Gallienus l., radiate, wearing cuirass with gorgoneion; r. hand raised; spear over l. shoulder.	CO LIVLCON CAPAMAVG D D Tyche l., holding rudder and cornucopiae. (D D in field.)
			BITHYNIUM	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Severus Alexander	
1		Æ ·85	MAVPЄVAΛЄΞANΔPON Youthful head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	BIΘV NIЄ ΩN (in ex.) Group of three goats; two l., one r.
				[Plate xlv. 21.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CALCHEDON	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
			The coinage of Calchedon should be compared with that of Byzantium (Vol. I., *p.* 393).	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Hemidrachm	
1	35·1	Æ ·5	ΚΑΛΧ (above) Bull standing l. on ear of corn r.*	Incuse square of mill-sail pattern, quartered and slightly granulated.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 7.]	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			For Æ struck at Calchedon with the types of Lysimachus, see Vol. I., *p.* 431, *No.* 57; *and for bronze coins of Byzantium and Calchedon in alliance, see* Ibid., *p.* 398.	
		"	Bronze	
2	77·5	Æ ·7	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΚΑΛΧ (above) Bull standing l. on ear of corn r.
			[Plate xlvi. 1.]	
3	63·	Æ ·6	ΚΑΛΧ (above) Bull standing l. on ear of corn r.	Three ears of corn, with stalks bound together.
			[Plate xlvi. 2.]	
			Imperial Times	
4	43·	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in long ringlets; in front, bough of laurel.	ΚΑΛΧΑ ΔΟΝΙΩΝ Laurel tree, with leaves and fruit.
			[Plate xlvi. 3.]	

* The close analogy between this type and that on contemporary coins of Byzantium, makes it impossible to accept M. Svoronos' suggestion that Io is represented on the latter. (See Vol. I., p. 393, footnote).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CIUS	
			Circa 330—302 B.C.	
			The coinage of Cius begins in the age of Alexander. No. 5 was issued during the reign of a dynast Mithradates, who was put to death by Antigonus in 302 B.C.*	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Hemidrachms	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; beneath, inscr.	Prow l., having eye and ornamented with star; above and beneath, magistrate's name.
1	35·6	*AR* ·5	[KIA]	A ΘHNO ΔΩPOΣ star obscure.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 9.]	
2	36·	*AR* ·5	KI[A]	BAK XEYΣ star obscure.
3	36·4	*AR* ·55	KIA	ΔHMH TPIOΣ star of six rays.
4	34·9	*AR* ·55	K[IA]	ΓPOΞ ENOΣ star of eight rays.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 10.]	
			Bronze	
			Young male head r., wearing Persian tiara, bound with laurel-wreath.	A K I Kantharos, whence issue two vine-branches, each ending in a bunch of grapes; the whole within a circle formed of two stalks of corn downwards.
5	43·5	Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 13.]	

* Th. Reinach, *Rev. Num.*, 1888, 3rd Series, vol. vi., pp. 238 f., and J. P. Six, *Num. Chron.*, 1894, pp. 311 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Third Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
6	74·5	Æ ·8	Head of young Herakles r., in lion's skin.	ΚΙΑΝΩΝ between club r. (above) and bow in case l. (beneath).
			Imperial Times	
			Cius was said to have been founded by the Argonauts, and to have taken its name from Kios, one of the companions of Herakles. From 203 B.C. *till Roman times it was called Prusias ad Mare.*	
7	140·	Æ 1·	ΤΟΝ ΚΤΙCΤΗΝ Head of young Herakles l., lion's skin about neck.	ΚΙΑΝΩΝ (above) Galley l.; five rowers visible.
			Faustina Junior	
8		Æ 1·2	ΦΑVCΤЄΙΝΑΝ CЄΒΑCΤΗΝ Bust of Faustina r., drapery about shoulders.	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΩΝ ΚΙΑΝΩΝ Female figure, draped, standing r., wearing lotus-shaped head-dress; she leans with r. on sceptre, and holds cornucopiae in l. [Plate xlvi. 4.]
			Tranquillina	
9		Æ ·9	CΑΒЄ – – – ΛЄΙΝΑ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΚΙΑ ΝΩΝ Two goats, on their hind legs, facing each other; between them, an amphora without neck.
			Philippus Junior	
10		Æ ·85	ΜΙΟVΛΙΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟCΚ Bust of Philippus Junior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Κ ΙΑ ΝΩ Ν Similar type; but goats' fore-legs rest on amphora, which has neck.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HERACLEIA PONTICA	
			The history of Heracleia is obscure. It was ruled by a tyrant Satyrus from 353—347 B.C., and by Timotheos and Dionysios (see No. 6) from 347—338 B.C., attaining to the height of its prosperity during the latter period.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic (or reduced Phoenician) Standard	
			Circa 415—394 B.C.	
			Diobol	
1	27·9	Æ ·5	Head of bearded Herakles l., wearing lion's skin.	HP AK AE IA arranged round a quadripartite linear square; the whole in incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 8.]	
			Obol	
2	13·8	Æ ·4	Head of youthful Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; border of dots.	Similar.
			[Plate xlvi. 5.]	
			Circa 394—353 B.C.	
			Drachm	
3	65·	Æ ·7	Head of bearded Herakles l., wearing lion's skin; beneath, club r.	HPAK (above) ΛEIA (in ex.) Bull butting l.; above, ☽
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 14.]	
			Obol	
4	14·7	Æ ·4	Similar type.	HPAK ΛEIA Club r.; above, ivy-leaf r.
			[Plate xlvi. 6.]	
			Circa 353—347 B.C.	
			Stater	
5	170·4	Æ ·8	Head of Herakles, slightly bearded, l., wearing lion's skin.	HPAKΛEIA (above) Head of Tyche of the City l., wearing earring and turreted stephanos, adorned with circular and floral ornaments.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 19.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 347—338 B.C.	
			Triobol	
6	35·	Æ ·5	Head of young Dionysos l., wearing wreath of ivy.	ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟ[Υ] (to r.) [ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ] (to l.) Young Herakles naked l., wearing lion's skin over l. arm and bow in case at side, attaching spear to trophy l.
			place of thyrsos off coin.	lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxx. 4.]	
			Circa 302—281 B.C.	
			During this period Heracleia was under the influence of Lysimachus. For silver with his types, probably minted there, see Vol. I., *p.* 431, *No.* 56.	
			Stater	
7	148·	Æ ·95	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΗΡΑΚΛΕΩΤΑΝ Young Dionysos, wreathed, wearing kothornoi, and himation over lower limbs, seated l., holding filleted thyrsos in l. and kantharos in extended r.; beneath, Δ
				inscr. behind, downwards.
			[Plate xlvi. 7.]	
			Bronze	
			Third Century B.C.	
8	54·	Æ ·65	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΗΡΑΚΛΕ ΩΤΑΝ Lion bounding r.; beneath, club r.; above, Τ
			Imperial Coinage	
			Julia Domna	
9		Æ 1·1	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΑΥΓΟΥCΤΑ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	Η.....Α C ΕΝ ΠΟΝΤΩ Pallas standing r., wearing crested helmet, leaning with r. on spear, and holding owl in extended l.
			Geta	
10		Æ ·85	ΠCΕΠΤΙ ΓΕΤΑCΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Geta r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΗΡΑΚΛΗΑC ΠΟΝΤΩ Asklepios standing facing, head l., wearing himation, and leaning with r. on short serpent-staff.
			Gallienus	
11		Æ ·9	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΠΟΥΓΑΛΛΗΝΟC (*sic*) Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[ΗΡ]ΑΚΛΗΑCΝΕΟ ΚΟΡΩΠΟΝ [ΤΩ] Female figure, wearing high headdress, standing facing, head r., leaning with r. on torch (?), and holding apple in extended l.
				[Plate xlvi. 8.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			JULIOPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ ·9	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΙΟΥΛΙΟΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Nemesis, winged, standing r., holding bridle in r., and raising l. to her lips; at her feet r., wheel.
			NICAEA	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
			The autonomous bronze money of Nicaea is dated from an era beginning in 283 B.C.,* *not improbably the year in which it was re-named by Lysimachus.*	
1	119·	Æ ·95	ΝΙΚΑΙΕΩ[Ν] Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; beneath, ΔΚΣ [=59 B.C.]; in front, ⩊ (?) inscr. behind, upwards.	ΕΠΙΓΑΙΟΥ (to r.) ΠΑΠΙΡΙΟΥ ΚΑΡΒΩΝΟΣ (to l.) Roma, helmeted and wearing chiton, peplos, and kothornoi, seated l. on pile of shields; she leans with l. on spear, and holds Nike in extended r.; beneath, ΡΩΜΗ lines of inscr. read downwards.
2	90·	Æ ·8	[Ν]ΙΚΑ[ΕΩΝ] Head of Apollo r., laur. inscr. behind, upwards; poor condition.	ΕΠΙΓΑΙΟΥ (to r.) ΠΑΠΙΡΙΟΥ ΚΑΡΒΩΝΟΣ (to l.) Thyrsos, filleted, upright. lines of inscr. read downwards.
3	49·5	Æ ·7	ΝΙΚΑΕΩΝ † Bust of youthful Dionysos r., wreathed; thyrsos over shoulder. inscr. behind, upwards; no date visible.	ΕΠΙΓΑΙΟΥ (to r.) ΠΑΠΙΡΙΟΥ [Κ]ΑΡΒΩΝΟΣ (to l.) Long racing-torch, upright, lighted. lines of inscr. read downwards.

[Plate xlvi. 9.]

* See Th. Reinach, *Rev. Num.*, 3rd Series, vol. v., 1887, pp. 362 ff.

† The reading is not quite certain. The coin may belong to Bithynium or Nicomedia.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			For alliance coins with Byzantium see Vol. I., *p.* 398 f.	
			Claudius	
4		Æ 1·1	ΤΙΒΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Claudius l., bare.	ΠΑΣΙΔΗΝΟΣ – – – ΩΝΠΟ (around) ΑΝΘΥ ΠΑΤΟΣ (in centre) ΕΚ
5		Æ ·8	[ΤΙ]ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑΣΤ ΟΣΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΣ Head of Claudius l., bare.	ΛΜΙΝΔΙΟΣΒΑΛΒΟ[ΣΑΝΘΥΠΑΤ Ο]Σ (around) ΝΕ (in centre)
			Vespasian	
6		Æ 1·3	ΑΥΤ – – – ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙ ΑΝΟΣ Head of Vespasian r., laur.	– – ΑΡΚΟΥΣΑΛΟΥΙΔΗΝΟΥ ΝΕΙΚ ΤΡ · Β Bearded figure of Dionysos, holding kantharos and leaning on thyrsos, seated l. on car drawn by four elephants l. second and third lines of inscr. in field. [Plate xlvi. 10.]
			Domitian	
7		Æ 1·	ΑΥΤΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕ ΒΓΕΡ Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΝΕΙΚΑΙΕΙΣΠΡΩΤΟΙΤ ΗΣΕΠΑ ΡΧΕΙΑΣ Demeter, standing l., holding ears of corn, and leaning upon sceptre.
			Trajan	
8		Æ ·8	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΝΕΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC – – –	Head of Trajan r., laur. Large altar ready laid with wood, and having door in front; beneath, ΔΙΟC
9		Æ ·8	– – ΤΡΑΙΑΝΚΑΙCΑΡ – – –	
			Antoninus Pius	
10		Æ 1·	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΤΑΙΑΔΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., bare.	[ΑCΚΛΗ] ΠΙΩΝΙΚΑΙΕΙC Asklepios, wearing himation, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on long serpent-staff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			M. Aurelius	
11		Æ 1·2	ΑVTMAVPHΛ ANTΩNINOC Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NIKAIEΩN (in ex.) Selene, draped, and having crescent at shoulders, holding lighted torch in raised r., standing l. in car drawn by two oxen l.
			L. Verus	
12		Æ 1·2	AKMAVP OVOVHPOCCE (*sic*) Head of L. Verus r., wearing paludamentum.	NIKAIAC (in ex.) Emperor standing l., holding parazonium in l., and placing r. on trophy, at the foot of which kneels a captive with outstretched hands r.; around, PΩMAI ΩN NIKHN [Plate xlvi. 11.]
			Commodus	
13		Æ 1·25	AK M · AV · KO · ANTΩNIN Head of Commodus, bearded, r., laur.	NI KA IEΩN Zeus(?), naked to waist, seated l., holding patera, and leaning on sceptre. [Plate xlvi. 12.]
14		Æ 1·1	Similar.	NIKAI EWN Bust of the Tyche of the City r., draped, wearing ivy-wreath and turreted head-dress. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 15.]
15		Æ ·75	A · K · M · AVPH KOM · ANT Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NIKA [IE] ΩN Nike, advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
16		Æ ·7	AKMA KOANTΩN Head of Commodus, bearded, r., bare.	IEPOCAΓΩNNIKAIEΩN Amphora; beneath, palm-branch l.
17		Æ ·7	A · K · M · A KO___ Similar type.	[KOMO]ΔEIA NIKAIEΩ[N] Agonistic urn, with palm.
18		Æ ·65	AKMAV KOANTΩ Similar type.	IEPOCAΓΩN N IKAIEΩN Athlete standing facing, head r.; he holds palm(?) inl., and crowns himself with r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Septimius Severus	
19		Æ ·65	ΑΚΛCЄΠ CЄ·ΠЄ·CЄ Head of Septimius Severus r., bare.	NIKA ΙЄΩN Serpent erect, head l.
			Caracalla	
20		Æ 1·25	ANTΩ N Є I N OC·AVΓOVCTO C Head of Caracalla, bearded, r., radiate.	NIKAI Є ΩN Dionysos seated l. on seat with lion's feet; he is naked to waist, and holds thyrsos in r., while l. elbow rests on low back of seat; in front, panther l., with head turned back; Dionysos is looking round at naked Pan, horned but not goat-footed, leaping r. behind him, holding pedum in l. and raising his r. hand. [Plate xlvi. 13.]
21		Æ 1·2	ANTΩNINOC AVΓOVCTOC Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NI K AIЄΩN Emperor, in military dress, on horseback, prancing r., holding spear couched; cloak flies behind him.
22		Æ ·6	[A]NTΩNЄ INOC Head of youthful Caracalla (?) r., laur.	NIKAIЄ ΩN Bull Apis r., with disc between his horns. [Plate xlvi. 14.]
			Geta	
23		Æ 1·	Λ · CЄΠΤΙΜ · ΓЄΤΑC · ΚΑΙ Bust of Geta r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NIKA I ЄΩN Zeus seated l. on throne with back, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet, eagle l., with open wings and head turned back. drapery obscure.
24		Æ ·7	ΛCЄΠΤΙ ΓЄΤΑCΚΑΙ Bust of Geta r., head and shoulders bare.	NIKA ΙЄΩN Zeus, naked, standing facing, head l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet l., eagle looking up; in ex., dots. four dots visible.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Elagabalus	
25		Æ ·9	ΜΑVΡΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟCΑVΓ Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΝΙ ΚΑ ΙΕ ϚΝ Three standards. inscr. in field.
			Severus Alexander	
26		Æ 1·	ΜΑVΡCЄVΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡΟCΑV Bust of Alexander Severus, beardless, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. uncertain countermark.	ΝΙΚΑΙΕ (above) ΩΝ (beneath) Lion bounding r.; beneath each fore-foot, object resembling bucranium.
27		Æ ·9	ΜΑVΡΑΛΕ . . . . ΡΟCΚΑΙ Similar type, with slight beard.	ΝΙ ΚΑ ΙΕ ϚΝ Three standards. inscr. in field.
28		Æ ·8	---ΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟCΑV Similar type; no beard.	ΝΙ Κ Α ΙΕ (in field) ΩΝ (in ex.) Similar type; form of standards varied.
29		Æ ·75	ΜΑVΡCЄ⅄ΡΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC-- Bust of Severus Alexander, slightly bearded, r., radiate, wearing paludamentum.	Similar; again varied.
30		Æ ·85	ΜΑΥ---ΑΛΕ ΞΑΝΔΡΟCΑV Similar type.	Ν ΙΚ ΑΙ Ε (in field) ΩΝ (in ex.) Similar type, resembling No. 27.
			Julia Mamaea	
31		Æ ·85	ΙΟΥΛΙΑΜΑΜΑΙΑΑΥΓ Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped.	ΝΙΚΑ ΙΕΩΝ Agonistic urn, with palm.
			Maximus	
32		Æ ·95	[ΓΙ]ΟVΟVΗΜΑΞΙΜΟCΚ Bust of Maximus r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum. uncertain countermark.	ΝΙΚΑ ΙΕΩΝ Asklepios standing l., wearing himation, and leaning with r. on long serpent-staff. ,,

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III.	
33		Æ 1·2	ΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCΑVΓ Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΝΙΚΑΙЄѠΝ (in ex.) Dionysos seated l., holding kantharos, and leaning upon thyrsos; his throne is placed on car drawn by four elephants l. in field l., tooled, ΝЄѠΚΟΡѠΝ [Plate xlvi. 15.]
			(No. 33 is pierced.)	
34		Æ ·75	ΑΝΤΓΟΡ ΔΙΑΝΟCΑVΓ Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Ν Ι Κ Α Ι (in field) ЄѠΝ (in ex.) Two military eagles; on either side of which, a standard. the birds face outwards, but look back.
35		Æ ·7	Similar.	Similar; but instead of eagles, central standards have capricorns inwards.
			Tranquillina	
36		Æ ·75	CΑΒΤΡΑ ΝΚVΑΛΙΝΑ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped.	Ν Ι Κ Α Ι (in field) ЄѠΝ (in ex.) Large standard, between two smaller. on central standard, capricorn r.
			Valerian I., Gallienus and Valerian Junior	
37		Æ 1·05	ΑVΤ ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑ ΝΟCΓΑΛΛΙΗ ΝΟCΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑ ΝΟ ЄΚ ΑΙ CЄΒΒ Busts of Valerian I. and Gallienus, radiate, face to face; between them, small bust of Valerian Junior r., radiate; all wear paludamenta. last line of inscr. beneath; rest above.	ΜΕΓΙCΤΩΝΑΡΙCΤΩΝ (around) ΝΙΚΑΙЄѠΝ (in ex.) Three agonistic urns resting on a table-top; the centre one contains two palms, the others one each.
			Gallienus	
38		Æ ·95	ΠΟΛΙЄΓΝΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟCCЄΒ Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΝΙΚΑΙЄ ѠΝ Similar type; no table-top; above, ΟVΑΛ ΓΑΛΛ ethnic beneath. [Plate xlvi. 16.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			NICOMEDIA	
			Nicomedia, which was the capital of the Kings of Bithynia, having been founded by Nicomedes I., struck no money in its own name until Roman times. Coins of the types of Nos. 1 ff. *are dated according to an era beginning* 283 B.C. Cf. NICAEA, *Nos.* 1 ff.	
			Circa 60—59 B.C.	
			BRONZE	
			ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΕΩ[Ν] Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΕΠΙΓΑΙΟ[V] (to r.) ΠΑΠΙΡΙΟ[V] ΚΑΡΒΩΝ[ΟΣ] (to l.) Roma, helmeted, and wearing chiton, peplos and kothornoi, seated l. on pile of shields; she leans with l. on spear, and holds Nike r. on extended r.; in field l., ⋔
1	112·	Æ ·95	inscr. behind, downwards.	traces of ΡΩΜΗ, and of date; lines of inscr. run downwards.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, PL. XXXIV. 1.]	
			ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΕΩΝ Head of Roma r., wearing crested helmet.	ΕΠΙΓΑΙ[ΟV] (to r.) ΠΑΠΙΡΙΟ[V] ΚΑΡΒΩΝ[ΟΣ] (to l.) Nike advancing l., holding wreath and palm; in field l., ⋔ and ΔΚΣ [=59 B.C.].
2	52·5	Æ ·7	inscr. behind, downwards.	lines of inscr. run downwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXXIV. 2.]	
			Imperial Times	
			No. 3 *was struck by Thorius Flaccus, proconsul of Bithynia under Augustus. The Obv. type is the head of Juno Lanuvina, common upon Roman denarii.**	
			[Η]ΡΑΛΑΝΟΙΑ (behind, downwards) Head of Juno Lanuvina r., wearing goatskin, the horns visible in front.	[...]...ΥΠΑΤΟΥ [ΘΩΡ]ΙΟΥ Boar r., at bay; beneath, ⋎Ε; in front, Ⅽ
3	79·5	Æ ·8	beneath, traces of ΝΙΚΟΜΗ	second line of inscr. in ex.
			[PLATE XLVI. 17.]	
			Domitian	
			ΑVΤΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡ[ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ] Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΗΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙΣΚΑΙΠΡΩΤΗΒΙ ΘΥΝΙ Female figure, naked to waist, r., head turned back; she holds sceptre in l., and places her l. foot on prow r., while her r. hand is stretched out behind her.
4		Æ ·8		[PLATE XLVI. 18.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, p. 80 (604).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Antoninus Pius	
			ΑVΤΚΑΙCΑΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΕΙΑC ΜΗΤΚΑΙΠΡΩΤ Hephaistos, wearing himation, seated r., in front of pillar on which is a helmet, which he is holding steady with forceps and hammering.
5		Æ ·85		
			---ΤΩΝ--- Similar.	ΜΗΤΚΑΙ[ΠΡΩΤ] ΝΙΚΟ--- Crescent, with horns upwards; within it, three stars.
6		Æ ·7		second line of inscr. beneath.
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑVΤΚΜΑVΡΗ ΑΝΤ--- Head of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡ ---Ω ΝΕΙΚΟΜΗ City of Nicomedia, draped and turreted, seated l. on rocks, holding ears of corn in r.; beyond, a prow l.; in ex., a palm-branch r.
7		Æ ·95		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Commodus	
			ΑVΚΜΑVΡ ΚΟΜΟΔΑΝΤΩ Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΝΙΚΟΜ ΜΗΤΝΕ Ω Poseidon, naked, drapery over r. knee, standing l., resting r. foot on rock; he holds dolphin in r., and leans with l. on trident.
8		Æ 1·		inscr. begins r.
			ΑVΚΜΑVΚΟ [ΜΟΔ]ΑΝΤΩ Head of Commodus, bearded, r., laur.	ΝΙΚΟΜ ΜΗΤΝΕ Ω Bust of Tyche of City r., veiled and wearing turreted head-dress.
9		Æ 1·		
10		Æ ·95	second half of inscr. illegible.	uncertain countermark.
			Septimius Severus	
			ΑVΚΛCЄΠΤ I Μ CЄVΗΡΟCΠ Head of Septimius Severus r., radiate.	ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔЄΩΝ ΔΙCΝЄΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ Busts of Septimius Severus r., laur., and wearing paludamentum, and Julia Domna l., draped, face to face.
11		Æ 1·25		title beneath.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Julia Domna	
			ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑCЄΒ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΝΙΚΟΜ ΗΔΕΩΝ ΔΙCΝЄΩΚΟΡ ΩΝ Octastyle temple, with akroteria; in pediment, pellet.
12		Æ 1·05		title in ex.
			ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΑΥΓΟΥCΤΑ Similar type.	ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔЄΩΝΔΙ C ΝЄΩΚΟΡ [ΩΝ] Aphrodite standing l., draped, holding apple in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.*
13		Æ 1·05		
			Geta	
			Λ·CЄΠΤΙΜΙ· ΓЄΤΑC·ΚΑΙC ΑΡ Bust of Geta r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΝΙΚΟ Μ ΗΔ ЄΩΝ ΔΙCΝЄΩΚ ΟΡΩΝ Eagle, with open wings and head l., standing facing on garlanded altar, holding a wreath in its beak; on either side, standard.
14		Æ 1·3		title in ex.
			Λ· CЄΠΤΙΜΙ ΓЄΤΑC·ΚΑΙC Similar type.	ΝΙΚΟ Μ Η ΔΕΩΝ ΔΙCΝЄΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ Octastyle temple, with akroteria; patera in pediment.
15		Æ 1·35		title in ex.
			Diadumenianus	
			ΜΟΠΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Diadumenianus r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	ΜΗΤΡΟ ΝЄΩΚΟ ΝЄΙΚΟΜΗΔ Hexastyle temple, containing statue of Demeter l., holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. on torch; in pediment, eagle with wings open.
16		Æ 1·2		ethnic in ex.

[Plate xlvi. 19.]

* Cf. Aphrodite ΜΗΛΕΙΑ on coins of Magnesia (Imhoof-Blumer, *Monn. grecq.*, p. 292).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Maximinus	
17		Æ ·95	ΓIOVOVHM AΞIMEINOC – – – Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NIKOMHΔE ΩNNEΩKOP ΩN (beneath) Couch for lectisternium, either end fashioned like the forepart of an animal; above and resting on it, two untied wreaths, arched, one within the other, five palm-branches rising from the upper one; beneath, group consisting of large vase with palms, and two small figures; the figure on r. is female and holds palm in l., that on the l. is male and holds caduceus in r.; each stretches disengaged hand towards vase. [Plate xlvi. 20.]
			Gordian III.	
18		Æ 1·1	MANTΓOP ΔIANOCA/ Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	NIKOM – – – – – NEΩKORΩN Dionysos, bearded, and wearing chiton and peculiar head-dress, standing l., holding bunch of grapes, and thyrsos. [Plate xlvi. 21.]
			Salonina	
19		Æ ·9	KORNCAAΩNEINA Bust of Salonina r., draped.	NIKOMHΔ – – – EΩ – – – Female figure standing facing, head l., holding in either hand lighted torch outwards.
			PRUSA AD OLYMPUM	
			Bronze	
			Circa 61—59 B.C.	
			No. 1 *should be compared with* Nicaea *Nos.* 1 ff., Nicomedia *Nos.* 1 f., *and similar pieces struck under the proconsul Papirius Carbo.*	
1	102·5	Æ ·95	ΠPOYCAEΩN (behind, downwards) Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy; in front, ☧ beneath, traces of ΔKΣ [=59 B.C.]	EΠIΓAI[OY] (to r.) Roma, helmeted, and ΠAΠIPIOY (to l.) wearing chiton, KAPBΩNOΣ peplos, and kothornoi, seated l. on pile of shields; she leans with l. on spear, and holds Nike in extended r.; in ex., P[ΩMH] lines of inscr. read downwards.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			Nero	
2		Æ ·85	ΝΕΡΩΝΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒ ΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Nero r., radiate.	ΠΡΟΥ ΣΑΕ ΩΝ within wreath.
			Commodus	
3		Æ 1·1	·Λ·ΑΙΑΥΡΗΛΙ· ·ΚΟΜΜΟΔΟC Head of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur.	ΠΡΟΥ ΓΑ ΕΩΝ Zeus, wearing himation, standing r., holding patera(?) in extended l., and leaning with r. on sceptre.
4		Æ ·6	Similar type. inscr. illegible.	ΠΡΟΥ ΓΑΕΩΝ Coiled serpent, with head erect r.
			Septimius Severus	
5		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΚΛCЄ CЄΥΗΡΟCΠЄ Head of Septimius Severus r., radiate.	ΠΡΟΥC ΑЄ Ω Ν Pallas, helmeted, standing facing, head l.; she holds spear in r., and ends of peplos over l. arm.
			Geta	
6		Æ ·85	ΠΓЄΠ ΓЄΤΑΓΚ Head of Geta r., bare.	ΠΡΟΥΓ ΑΕΩΝ Nemesis standing l., draped, her r. hand resting on wheel.
			Otacilia	
7		Æ ·7	ΜΩΤΑΓЄΥ ΗΡΑΑΥΓ Bust of Otacilia r., draped, and wearing stephane.	ΠΡΟΥ ΓΑΕΩΝ Nemesis standing facing, head r., plucking chiton with r., and holding ends of peplos in l.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PRUSIAS AD HYPIUM	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Vespasian	
1		Æ 1·35	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΣΑΡΙΣΕΒΑΣΤΩΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΩΠΡΟΥΣΙΕΙΣ Head of Vespasian r., laur.	ΜΑΡΚΟΣ ΠΛΑΝΚΙΟΣ ΟΥΑΡΟΣ ΑΝΘΥΠΑΤΟΣ within wreath.
2		Æ ·95	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΚΑΙΣΑΡΙΣΕΒΑΣΤΩΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΩΠΡΟΥ Head of Vespasian r., laur.	ΕΠΙΜΑΡΚΟΥΠΛΑΝΚΙΟΥΟΥΑΡΟΥΑΝΘΥΠΑΤΟ Club, quiver, and strung bow.
			M. Aurelius	
3		Æ 1·35	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΑΡΜ Μ ΑΥΡΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΡΟΥ CIE ΩΝ ΠΡΟCΥΠΙΩ Dionysos, wearing himation, and holding thyrsos in l., seated on panther walking r.; r. hand on panther's back. last line of inscr. in ex. [Plate xlvi. 22.]
4		Æ 1·	ΜΑΥΡΗΛΙΟC ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝ___ Youthful (?) bust of M. Aurelius r., head bare, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΡΟΥCΙΕΩΝ ΠΡΟCΥΠΙΩ Hygieia, standing l., feeding serpent from patera.
			TIUM	
			Imperial Times	
			Under Hadrian	
1		Æ 1·4	ΑΝΤΙΝΟΩΙ ΗΡΩΙ Bust of Antinous l., draped.	ΤΙΑΝΟΙ (in ex.) Dionysos, wearing himation, with thyrsos over l. shoulder, seated on panther walking r.; r. hand on panther's back.
			Antoninus Pius	
2		Æ ·7	ΑΥΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΩΝ ΕΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΤΙΑ ΝΩΝ River-god Billaios, naked to waist, reclining l., holding vine-branch in r., and reed in l., which rests on overturned jar; beneath, ΒΙΛΛΑ...

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑΥΡΗΛΙΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ Youthful head of M. Aurelius r., bare.	ΤΙΑ ΝΩΝ Eagle, standing facing, wings open, head l., holding a wreath in its beak.
3		Æ ·75		
			ΑΥΡΗΛ ΙΟCΚΑΙCΑ Ρ Youthful bust of M. Aurelius r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	ΤΙΑ ΝΩΝ Demeter, draped, standing l., holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. upon sceptre.
4		Æ ·7		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 7.]	
			Commodus	
			--ΑΥΡΚΟΜΟΔΟC·ΑΝΤ Youthful bust of Commodus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΤΙΑ ΝΩΝ Pallas as Nike, helmeted, and wearing long chiton, advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
5		Æ 1·1		
				[Plate xlvi. 23.]

Kings of Bithynia*

Bithynia had existed as a vassal state under the Persians. But the real founder of the kingdom was Nicomedes I. (278—250 B.C.). *of whom a few coins are known, with his portrait. He was succeeded by his son:*

ZIAËLAS

Circa 250—228 B.C.

Bronze

			Head of Ziaëlas r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ[Σ] (to r.) ΞΙΑΗΛ[Α] (to l.) Trophy; in field l., spear-point with three barbs, upwards.
1	90·5	Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read downwards.
				[Plate xlvi. 24.]

* See Th. Reinach in *Rev. Num.*, 1887, 3rd Series, vol. v., pp. 220 ff., republished separately in *Trois Royaumes de l'Asie Mineure.*

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PRUSIAS I.	
			Circa 228—180 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Prusias I. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) Zeus standing l., wearing himation and shoes; he leans with l. on sceptre, and with r. places wreath on the king's name; in field l., thunderbolt, horizontally placed.
1	257·3	Æ 1·3		in field l., ⌐Γ and ⍝
			[Plate xlvii. 1.]	
2	257·7	Æ 1·3		in field l., Τ and ⍝
			Bronze	
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair in ringlets.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) Pallas standing l., winged, wearing crested helmet and chiton; she rests l. on shield, adorned with gorgoneion, while with r. she places wreath on the king's name; in field l., monogram.
3	172·5	Æ 1·05		⊢Γ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 4.]	
4	138·	Æ 1·05		⍝Α (?)
5	133·	Æ 1·1		monogram uncertain.
6	158·5	Æ 1·1	countermarks, (1) lyre (*chelys*), (2) head of Artemis l., with quiver at shoulder.	,, ,,
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled; quiver at shoulder.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) Bow, and quiver with belt attached.
7	73·	Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 7.]	
8	65·5	Æ ·7		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PRUSIAS II.	
			Circa 180—149 B.C.	
			This king married the sister of Perseus, king of Macedon, and probably this connection with the legendary hero is alluded to in the winged diadem he wears on his coins.	
			Silver	
			Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Prusias II. r., diademed; wings attached to diadem.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) Zeus standing l., ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) wearing himation and shoes; he leans with l. on sceptre, and with r. places wreath on the king's name; in field l., eagle l. on thunderbolt, and (beneath) a monogram.
1	249·5	Æ 1·4	slightly bearded.	ΜΕ
2	259·9	Æ 1·45	whiskered.	ΜΕ
			[Plate xlvii. 2.]	
3	256·2	Æ 1·3	slightly bearded.	ΜΕ
4	259·2	Æ 1·2	slightly bearded.	ΜΦΥ
			[Plate xlvii. 3.]	
			Bronze	
			Youthful head of Prusias II. r., diademed; wings attached to diadem.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) Herakles standing l., ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) leaning with r. on club, and carrying lion's skin over l. arm.
5	61·5	Æ ·7		
6	51·	Æ ·65		
7	69·5	Æ ·7		in field r., ΜΡ
8	61·	Æ ·65		in field r., ΜΥ
9	54·5	Æ ·6		in field r., ΜΡ
			[Plate xlvii. 4.]	
10	38·5	Æ ·6		in field r., doubtful monogram.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy; hair rolled, with ringlets falling.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) Centaur advancing r., head facing, playing lyre; his chlamys, made of skin of animal, flies behind shoulder.
11	92·5	Æ ·8		
12	84·	Æ ·8		
13	95·	Æ ·85		in field r.,
14	96·5	Æ ·8		in field r.,
15	55·5	Æ ·75		in field r.,
16	96·	Æ ·85		in field r.,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 5.]	
17	89·	Æ ·8	chlamys about neck.	in field r.,
			*It is probable that the two following bronze coins also belong to Prusias II. But the proper distribution of the whole series of bronze issues is a matter of great difficulty.**	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested helmet.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ (to l.) Nike advancing l., holding acrostolion in r. and trophy-stand in l.; in field l., caps of Dioskouroi with stars.
18	173·5	Æ 1·15	helmet obscure.	beneath symbol, and
			[Plate xlvii. 5.]	
19	113·	Æ ·95	Head of Zeus, diademed, r.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ Thunderbolt, all within wreath of oak-leaves.

NICOMEDES II. and NICOMEDES III.

Circa 149—95 B.C.

It was under Nicomedes II. that the Bithynian regal coins began to be dated. The era commences in 297 B.C., *probably the year in which the Bithynian prince Zipoetes assumed the title of* βασιλεύς.† *The same system of dating was subsequently adopted in Pontus.*

Silver

Attic Tetradrachms

			Head of Nicomedes II. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΟΥΣ (to l.) Zeus standing l., wearing himation and shoes; he leans with l. on sceptre, and with r. places wreath on the king's name; in field l., one above another, eagle l. on thunderbolt, monogram, and date.
1	244·3	Ar 1·45		[=143 B.C.]
			[Plate xlvii. 6.]	

* See Th. Reinach, *loc. cit.*, pp. 247 f.

† See Th. Reinach, *loc. cit.*, pp. 349 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	244·4	Æ 1·5		Z N [=140 B.C.]
3	242·2	Æ 1·45		EΞP [=132 B.C.]
4	253·6	Æ 1·35		COP [=121 B.C.]
5	257·7	Æ 1·4		ΠP [=117 B.C.]
6	258·4	Æ 1·4 (gilt)		ΠP [=117 B.C.]
			(No. 6 is pierced.)	
7	256·5	Æ 1·3		AΠP [=116 B.C.]
8	258·3	Æ 1·35		ΓΠP [=118 B.C.]
			[Plate xlvii. 8.]	
9	242·7	Æ 1·35		ZΠP [=110 B.C.]
			[Plate xlvii. 7.]	
			No. 10 *is the only one of the series that can with certainty be assigned to Nicomedes III., the year of his accession being doubtful.**	
10	258·	Æ 1·35		Σ [=97 B.C.]

NICOMEDES IV.

Circa 95—74 B.C.

This king was the son of Nicomedes III. The first half of his reign was a troubled period, a large part of it being spent in exile. From 84 B.C. *onwards he lived in peace as a vassal of the Romans, to whom he bequeathed his kingdom at his death.*

Silver

Attic Tetradrachms

			Head of Nicomedes II. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΟΥΣ (to l.) Zeus standing l., as on preceding series; in field l., one above another, eagle l. on thunderbolt, monogram, and date.
1	254·7	Æ 1·4		E Σ [=92 B.C.]
			[Plate xlvii. 9.]	
2	254·	Æ 1·4		EΣ [=92 B.C.]

* The date of the inscription of Delphi, which recently led to the re-discovery of this king, is 107 B.C. See Th. Reinach's article in *Rev. Num.*, 1897, pp. 241 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MYSIA*	
			ADRAMYTEUM	
			Bronze	
			Circa 122—63 B.C.	
			The Rev. type of No. 1 *is identical with one which occurs on the money of Pontic and Paphlagonian towns during the reign of Mithradates Eupator.* *See p.* 219.	
1	115·5	Æ ·75	Head of Apollo l., laur.; with ringlets falling.	ΑΔΡΑ ΜΥ ΤΗ ΝΩΝ Cornucopiae between the caps of the Dioskouroi, with stars of eight rays. inscr. in field.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. I. 8.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Domitian and Domitia	
2		Æ ·75	ΑΥΤΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟCΚΑΙCΕΒΓΕΡ ΜΑ ΝΙΚΟC Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΔΟΜ – – – CΕΒ ΑΔΡΑ Bust of Domitia r., draped and wearing stephane. inscr. reads from r. upwards.
			Otacilia Severa	
3		Æ ·95	ΩΤΑΚΙΛΙΑ CΕΒΗΡΑ CΕ Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped.	ЄΠΙCΤΡЄ CΠЄΡΟV ΑΔΡΑΜΥΤ ΗΝΩ. Pallas standing l., helmeted, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on shield.
			ATARNEUS	
			Bronze	
			Third Century B.C.	
1	62·	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΑΤ Α[Ρ] Forepart of horse r.; beneath, bunch of grapes. inscr. in field.
			[Plate XLVII. 10.]	

* For coins reading ΜΥΣΩΝ ΑΒΒΑΙΤΩΝ, see under Abbaetis in Phrygia, and for Æ with anchor and crayfish, formerly attributed to Apollonia ad Rhyndacum, see Apollonia (Thrace), Vol. I., p. 420.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair short; plain border.	Forepart of horse r.; beneath, dolphin r.
2	37·	Æ ·55		
3	36·	Æ ·55		

[Plate xlvii. 11.]

ATTAEA

Imperial Coinage

Trajan

			ΑΥΤΝΕΡΒ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΑΤΤΑ ΕΙΤΩΝ Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped; hair loose.
1		Æ ·75		

CYZICUS

Electrum

The electrum coins of Cyzicus furnished a large proportion of the gold currency of the ancient world for a century and a half after 500 B.C. *They circulated freely in Europe along with the Persian darics, until both were finally displaced by the issue of Macedonian gold* (Vol. I., *p.* 287). *Their value in silver was probably determined by a tariff based on some conventional ratio.**

Circa 450 B.C.

Stater

			Youth kneeling r., naked, holding tunny-fish r. on extended l., and grasping knife in r., which is drawn back.	Incuse square, quadripartite, irregularly depressed.
1	248·1	El. ·85		

[Plate xlvii. 12.]

Sixth

			Sow walking l. upon tunny-fish l.	Incuse square, quadripartite, irregularly depressed.
2	40·9	El. ·4		

* See Head, B.M.C. *Ionia*, pp. xxv. ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Silver	
			Small silver money had been issued contemporaneously with the electrum. Towards the close of the fifth century larger pieces make their appearance. These latter ultimately superseded the electrum coinage entirely.	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Circa 400—330 B.C.	
3	230·1	Æ ·95	Head of Kore Soteira l., wearing earring, necklace, and wreath of corn; a veil hangs down behind, passes beneath head, and appears in front; above, ϹΩΤΕΙΡΑ	ΚΥ ΞΙ Lion's head l., with open jaws; beneath, tunny-fish l.; behind, head and neck of bull r.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 8.]	
			Circa 330—280 B.C.	
4	211·1	Æ 1·1	Similar type, with veil wound round head; around, Ϲ Ω Τ [ΕΙΡΑ]	ΚΥΞΙΚΗΝ ΩΝ Lion's head l., with open jaws; beneath, tunny-fish l.; behind, bee l.
			[Plate xlvii. 13.]	
			Bronze	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
5	82·	Æ ·65	Head of Kore Soteira r., wearing earring, necklace, and sphendone, with wreath of corn.	Κ [Υ] Ξ [Ι] Tripod; beneath, tunny-fish r.; in field r., A inscr. in field; above Ξ, owl r.
6	68·5	Æ ·7	Head of Kore Soteira r., wearing earring, necklace, and wreath of corn.	Κ Υ Ξ Ι Tripod; beneath, tunny-fish r.; in field r., plectron (?); in field l., A inscr. in field.
			Second Century B.C. *and later.*	
7	98·5	Æ ·7	Head of Kore Soteira r., wearing wreath of corn; hair in bunch behind; border of dots.	ΚΥ Ξ Ι within a wreath of oak-leaves; beneath wreath, Υ in centre of wreath, ΜΡ
8	82·5	Æ ·8		in centre, Ξ
9	104·5	Æ ·7		in centre, Ξ (?); letter beneath, doubtful.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bull butting r.; border of dots.	ΚΥΖΙ (to l.) ΚΗΝΩΝ (to r.) Long torch, with hooks at sides, upright, flaming; lines of inscr. read downwards.
10	105·	Æ ·95		in field l., beneath, ΜΕ
11	90·	Æ ·95		no monogram visible.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 8.]	
			Head of Apollo r., wreathed; hair hanging down; border of dots.	ΚΥΖΙ (to l.) ΚΗΝΩΝ (to r.) Tripod-lebes with three handles; in field l., trident; in field r., torch, flaming.
12	145·5	Æ 1·1		lines of inscr. downwards, between type and symbols.
			Similar type, much later style; border of dots.	ΚΥΖΙ (to l.) . . ΝΩΝ (to r.) Tripod; above, branch; beneath, torch l.; in field r., beyond inscr., ♇
13	182·	Æ 1·2		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Prow of vessel r.	Κ . Ζ Ι Bucranium (?); all within wreath of oak.
14	217·5	Æ 1·2		inscr. in field.
			(No. 14 is restruck on an earlier piece of Cyzicus.)	
			Bust of Kore Soteira r., wearing corn-wreath; all within wreath of corn; border of dots.	Κ Υ Ζ Ι Torch upright, with poppy-heads and ears of corn fastened to the top.
15	106·	Æ ·95		inscr. in field.
			Imperial Times	
			ΚΟΡΗCΩΤΕΙΡΑ ΚΥΖΙΚΗΝΩΝ Bust of Kore Soteira r., draped, the features assimilated to those of Faustina Junior; she wears necklace, and has hair rolled and gathered in a bunch.	ΚΥΖΙ ΚΗΝΩΝ ΝΕΟΚΟΡΩΝ Preparations for a festival*: two chests, filled with palm-branches, and surmounted by crescents with stars, each fixed on a long pole, the end of which is planted behind an altar; four men are at work on each, three holding the chest steady by props, the fourth standing on the upper part of a prop; the fourth man on the l. faces the chest, the fourth on the r. is about to descend; each of these latter holds a torch, as does the nearest of his companions; above, Π̌ Κ̌
16		Æ 1·7		title in ex.

* For a discussion of this type see *Zeit. für Num.*, xv., pp. 12 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
17	243·	Æ 1·35	ΚΟΡΗCΩΤΕΙΡΑ ΚΥΖΙΚ . . ΩΝ Bust of Kore Soteira r., draped, wearing necklace and wreath of corn.	CΤΡ _ _ _ * ΚΥΖΙΚΗΝΩΝΝΕΟ Cyzicus * as naked youth standing l., leaning on long staff with r. hand, and carrying chlamys over l. shoulder.
18	59·5	Æ ·75	ΚΟΡΗCΩ ΤΕΙΡΑ Similar type.	ΚΥΖΙ Κ ΗΝΩΝ Eagle, with wings open, standing l. on cista, looking back, and holding wreath in its beak.
19	160·5	Æ 1·1	ΚΥ ΖΙΚΟC Youthful head of the founder Cyzicus r., diademed.	ΚVΖΙΚΗΝΩ Ν ΝΕ ΟΚΟΡΩΝ † Zeus, naked, standing r., brandishing thunderbolt in raised r., and holding on extended l. eagle r., with wings closed, looking back.
20	129·	Æ 1·1	Similar.	ΚVΖΙΚΗ ΝΩΝ ΝΕΟΚΟΡΩΝ Two flaming torches, upright; round each twines a serpent with head thrust forward to meet the other; between them, altar, burning.
21	129·	Æ ·95	ΚVΣΙ ΚΟC Similar type.	ΚVΖΙ ΚΗ ΝΩΝΒ ΝΕΟΚΟΡ Similar type. last line of inscr. in ex.
22	173·	Æ 1·2	ΚV ΣΙΚΟC Similar type.	Κ V ΖΙΚΗ ΝΩΝ The Emperor on horseback, with flying cloak, advancing r., with raised r., towards statue of Nike extending wreath l., placed on pedestal before him. last line of inscr. in ex.

[Plate xlvii. 14.]

* Possibly a representation of a statue of the founder: see E. Babelon, *Rev. Num.*, 3rd Series, vol. x. (1891), pp. 31 ff.

† On the proper reading of this coin, see Th. Reinach, *Néocorats de Cyzique*, in *Rev. Num.*, 3rd Series, vol. ix. (1890), pp. 244 ff., where it is conclusively shown that the 'third' neocorate is imaginary.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
23	235·5	Æ 1·15	KV ZIKOC Similar type.	KV ZIKH NΩN NЄO within wreath of laurel.
24	141·	Æ 1·1	.... KOC Similar type.	_ _ _ _ OY KVZIKH NΩN within wreath of laurel.
25	44·	Æ ·7	KVΞI KOC Similar type.	KVΞI (above) KHN (beneath) Capricorn r.
26	44·	Æ ·7	KV ZIKOC Similar type.	KVZIKH (above) NΩN (beneath) Two tunnies, r. and l.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 11.]	
27	61·	Æ ·7	Head of Kore Soteira r., wearing wreath of corn; hair rolled; the whole within garland formed of ears of corn.	KVZIK HNΩN Two-handled vase.
			[Plate xlvii. 15.]	
			Augustus	
28		Æ ·65	Head of Augustus r., bare.	K Y Ξ I Blazing torch, upright; inscr. in field; all within wreath.
29		Æ ·6		
			Antoninus Pius	
30		Æ ·8	_ _ _ AIAΔPI ANTΩNEINO[C] Head of Antoninus Pius r., bare.	KVΞIKH NΩN Coiled serpent, with head erect r.
			Commodus	
31		Æ 1·75	AV · KAI · Λ · AI · AV · KOMMOΔ OC · AVΓ · CЄB · ЄVC · ЄVT · P ΩMAIOC HPAKΛHC Bust of Commodus l., laur., bearded; wearing lion's skin over shoulders.	KVZIKHNΩN NЄΩ KOPΩN Poseidon, naked, standing r., l. foot on rock; he leans with r. on trident, rests l. elbow on l. knee, and supports dolphin with l. hand.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
32		Æ ·9	AVKMAVPH ANTΩNЄINOC Head of Commodus, bearded, r., laur.	KVZI KHNΩN Torch on basis, with poppy-heads fastened to the top; round it twines a serpent, head l. [Plate xlvii. 16.]
33		Æ 1·05	AVKAIMAVPHΛI KOMMOΔOC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KV ΣIKH NΩNNЄ ΩKOP within wreath of laurel.
34		Æ ·85	AVKAIMAVP KOMMOΔOC Similar type.	KVZIKHNΩN Calf walking r. [Plate xlvii. 17.]
			Caracalla	
35		Æ 1·6	AVT·K·M AVPHANTΩNINO CAVΓ Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and carrying in l. spear over shoulder.	APX·AIΛ·ONHCIΦOP·AVP·AN TΩ NЄINIAN· KVZIKHN (around) ΔICNЄOKOPΩ N (in ex.) Emperor, in military attire, standing l., leaning with l. on spear, and with r. holding patera over lighted altar; on either side is planted a vexillum, surmounted by eagle inwards. [Plate xlviii. 1.]
			Gordian III.	
36		Æ 1·	AVTKMANT ΓORΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KVZIKH N͞ΩN NЄΩKOP ΩN Two flaming torches, upright; round each twines a serpent with mouth open, stretching out towards the other. second line of inscr. in ex.

GERME

*The bronze coins of Imperial Times formerly attributed to this town will be found under the Lydian city of the same name (q.v.).**

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lydische Stadtmünzen*, pp. 66 ff. (*Revue Suisse de Num.*, 1897).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HADRIANEIA	
			*This town must be distinguished from Hadrianoi, with which it was formerly confused.**	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Hadrian	
1		Æ 1·2	ΑVΤΚΑΙΤΡΑΙΑΝ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCЄ Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΔΡΙΑΝЄΩΝ ΠΡΟCΟΛVΜΠ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne without back, leaning with l. on sceptre, and holding in extended r. Nike l. on globe, with wreath and palm.
			HADRIANOTHERAE	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ 1·05	ΙΟ[VΛΙ]ΑΔΟ ΜΝΑCЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped. countermarks, (1) female head, veiled, r.; (2)	CΤΡ ΔΙΟΓЄΝΟVC ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟ ΘΗΡΙΤΩΝ Emperor on horseback, in military attire, galloping r., raising r. hand.
			LAMPSACUS	
			Circa 500 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Triobol	
1	19·3	*R* ·4	Forepart of winged horse l.	Incuse square of irregular pattern.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 6.]	

* See Ramsay, *Hist. Geogr. of Asia Minor*, pp. 160 f., and G. F. Hill, in *Journ. Intern.*, i. (1898), pp. 241 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 390—330 B.C.	
			Gold	
			During this period there was an abundant issue of gold at Lampsacus, which came to an end with the invasion of Alexander, or possibly earlier. If the identification of the head on No. 2 is correct, that and No. 3 were probably struck circa 353 B.C., *when the Athenians allied themselves with Orontes, then in revolt against his suzerain.**	
			Staters	
2	130·1	*N* ·65	Head of satrap Orontes, wearing Persian head-dress, l.	Forepart of winged horse r.; slight traces of incuse square.
			[Plate xlviii. 2.]	
3	129·3	*N* ·65	Head of Pallas l., wearing earring and crested Athenian helmet, with floral ornament, and having cheek-pieces raised.	Similar.
			[Plate xlviii. 3.]	
4	131·9	*N* ·7	Head of Maenad l., with flying hair, wearing diadem, wreath of ivy, necklace, and earring; ends of diadem fly loose behind.	Similar.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 7.]	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Triobol	
5	37·4	*R* ·5	Janiform female head, wearing taenia and earring; hair in rolls over each forehead.	Λ A M Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, adorned with forepart of winged horse; hair long. slight traces of incuse.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 10.]	
			Trihemiobols	
6	21·1	*R* ·45	Similar. hair indicated by dots; earring has double ring.	Similar; helmet plain (?). Λ A off coin; well marked incuse.
7	18·6	*R* ·4	hair of later style; earring of single ring.	A M off coin; helmet wreathed.

* See Six, *Num. Chron.*, 1894 (3rd Series, vol. xiv.), p. 310.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
8	18·2	Æ ·4	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair short.	Λ A M Forepart of winged horse r.; beneath, traces of symbol.
			Bronze	
			Fourth and Third Centuries B.C.	
9	77·5	Æ ·65	[ΛAM] Janiform female head, wearing taenia and earring.	Y A Forepart of winged horse r. beneath, pentagram.
10	48·5	Æ ·6	Similar type.	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet. traces of inscr.
11*	79·5	Æ ·7	ΛAM (obscure) Head of bearded Priapos r., wreathed with ivy.	Y A Kantharos placed on dolphin l.; in field r., beneath, Φ
			[Plate xlviii. 4.]	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Augustus	
12		Æ ·7	ΚΑΙΣ ΑΡΣΕΒ [A] Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΛAM YA Bust of bearded Priapos r., wearing taenia.
			M. Aurelius	
13		Æ ·7	AVTKA ANTΩNIN Head of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., bare.	ΛAMYAKHNΩN Herakles, bearded, standing r., wearing stephane and chiton; his l. is passed in front of Omphale, who stands almost naked before him, seen from behind, holding club (?) in r.; with r. he is about to throw the lion's skin over her shoulders. [Plate xlviii. 5.]
			Commodus	
14		Æ ·7	– – – KO MMOΔOC Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΛAMYAKH NΩN Forepart of winged horse r., bridled. second line of inscr. beneath. [Plate xlviii. 6.]

* Cf. Imhoof-Blumer, *Monn. grecq.*, p. 250, No. 113.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
			---MAVPH ANTΩNIN-- Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΛANΨA --- Bust of Priapos r., draped and wearing taenia.
15		Æ ·85		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 15.]
			MILETOPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Trajan	
			AVKAINETPAI[ANOC]CEBΓEP ΔAKIKOC Head of Trajan r., laur.	MEIΛHTOΠOΛEI TΩN Bust of Pallas r., wearing aegis and crested Corinthian helmet.
1		Æ ·75	inscr. begins r.	
			Lucilla	
2		Æ ·8	CEBACTHΛOVKIΛΛA Bust of Lucilla r., draped.	MEIΛHTOΠ OΛEITΩN Similar type l. [Plate xlviii. 7.]
			PARIUM	
			Circa 350—300 B.C. *or later*	
			Silver	
			Persic Hemidrachms	
			Gorgon's head, with serpents twined round it, wearing stephane.	Γ A (above) PI (beneath) Bull standing l., looking back.
1	33·9	Æ ·5	stephane plain.	beneath PI, fly l.
2	35·3	Æ ·6	stephane dotted; above it, Ɛ	beneath PI, sprig with leaves and fruit. [Plate xlviii. 8.]
3	32·8	Æ ·55	no stephane visible.	beneath PI, star of eight rays; ex. off coin.
4	34·8	Æ ·5	stephane plain.	beneath PI, patera.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Head of Persephone l., wearing wreath of corn; hair long.	ΠΑΡ (above) Bull butting l.
5	63·5	Æ ·7		in ex., club (?) l.
			[Plate xlviii. 9.]	
			Circa 200—133 b.c.	
			The cistophori, represented by Nos. 7 f. (which may, however, belong to Apameia), are so named from their Obv. type. They began to be issued, probably at Ephesus, towards the end of the third century* b.c., *were imitated by other cities (see* Pergamum, *No.* 18; Ephesus, *Nos.* 26*ff.*; Sardes, *No.* 1; Tralles, *Nos.* 1*f.*; Apameia, *Nos.* 1*f.*; Laodiceia), *and speedily became a sort of international currency for Asia Minor. Their weight was probably intended to equate them to two Rhodian didrachms.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Tetradrachm	
			Gorgon's head, with serpents twined round it, wearing dotted stephane; border of dots.	ΓΑΡΙΑΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Nike, with outspread wings, advancing l., holding wreath and palm; in field l., cornucopiae and ΗΡ; in field r., ear of corn.
6	209·5	Æ 1·1		
			[Plate xlviii. 10.]	
			Cistophori	
			Cista mystica, with serpent issuing l. from beneath half-open lid; around, wreath of ivy.	(in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing strung bow; in front and at sides, two serpents, with tails intertwined and heads erect facing one another.
7	191·6	Æ 1·2		in field r., bee l. enclosed within
8	195·9	Æ 1·15		in field r., human r. ear.
			[Plate xlviii. 11.]	
			(Nos. 7 and 8 are both pierced.)	

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Die Münzen der Dynastie von Pergamon*, pp. 28 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			First Century B.C.	
			Parium was made a Roman 'colonia' during the reign of Augustus. It was at first called 'Gemella (?) Julia'; at a later date it received a title from the name of the Emperor Hadrian.	
			Bronze	
9	49·5	Æ ·6	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis; border of dots.	Π A / P I Winged thunderbolt, upright.
10	134·5	Æ ·8	Bust of Artemis r., draped and wearing stephane; bow and quiver at shoulder; border of dots.	ΠA PI (around) / A / NΩN (in field r.) Eagle standing r., wings open; beneath, ΜΗΤΡΟ / ΔΩΡΟΥ all within wreath of laurel.
			Imperial Times	
			Augustus	
11		Æ 1·15	IMPCAESAR DIVI·F·C·G·I·P Head of Augustus r., bare. inscr. begins r.	M·AGRIPPA Head of Agrippa r., bare. inscr. to r.
			Tiberius	
12		Æ ·7	TIAVG Head of Tiberius r., bare.	Two founders r., marking out the *primigenius sulcus* with plough drawn by two oxen r. no inscr. visible.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 12.]	
			Commodus	
13		Æ ·65	I - - - COMOD Head of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., bare.	CGIHP (above) Founder r., marking out the *primigenius sulcus* with plough drawn by two oxen r.
			Julia Domna	
14		Æ ·7	IVLDOM N..VG Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	CGI HP Diana Lucifera advancing r., holding a blazing torch in each hand.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Junior	
			IMP · C · VALERIANVSA Bust of Valerianus Junior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CGIHPAR (beneath) Capricorn r., between its feet, globe; behind, cornucopiae.
15		Æ ·85		
			Salonina	
			SAL ONINA Bust of Salonina r., draped.	C G IH P Genius of the Colony standing l., naked to waist, holding in r. patera over altar, and in l. cornucopiae.
16		Æ ·85		
			PERGAMUM	
			Circa 310—283 B.C.	
			The following pieces belong to the period during which Philetaerus ruled at Pergamum as the treasurer and vassal of Lysimachus, in whose name tetradrachms were struck (*see* Vol. I., *p.* 432, *No.* 61).	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Diobol	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΓΕΡΓΑΜ (in field l., upwards) Palladium.
1	20·4	Æ ·4		type almost off coin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 4.]	
			Bronze	
			Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet, bound with olive-wreath.	ΓΕΡΓΑ (beneath) Two bulls' heads facing each other.
2	68·	Æ ·65		above inscr., thunderbolt.
3	54·	Æ ·65	uncertain countermark.	above type, thunderbolt.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Kings of Pergamum*	
			Silver	
			Attic Tetradrachms	
			PHILETAERUS	
			Circa 281—263 B.C.	
			Towards the end of Lysimachus' reign Philetaerus renounced his allegiance, and established an independent kingdom under the protection of Seleucus Nicator.	
4	263·5	Æ 1·2	Head of deified Seleucus Nicator r., wearing taenia the ends of which are not seen; border of dots.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field r.) Pallas, wearing crested helmet, chiton and peplos; seated l. on throne with lion's foot; she places r. on top of shield (ornamented with gorgoneion), which stands on ground before her, while l., with which she holds spear, rests on sphinx-shaped arm of throne; in field l., above her arm, ivy-leaf; in field r., bow; in ex., Ⓐ
			[Plate xlviii. 12.]	
			EUMENES I.	
			Circa 263—241 B.C.	
5	253·6	Æ 1·15	Head of Philetaerus r., wearing diadem with loose ends; border of dots.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field r.) Similar type, but on throne Ⓐ; same symbols, but ivy-leaf beneath r. arm instead of above it; ex. blank.
			(No. 5 is pierced.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 13.]	
			ATTALUS I.	
			Circa 241—197 B.C.	
6	261·6	Æ 1·3	Head of Philetaerus r., wearing wreath of laurel with loose ends; border of dots.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field l.) Pallas, clad and seated as above; her l. arm rests on shield, which is placed behind her, and with her r. hand she crowns the king's name; spear at r. side; in field r., bow; beneath r. arm, Ⓐ
7	258·2	Æ 1·25		outside of inscr., ivy-leaf.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 2.]	outside of inscr., ivy-leaf.
8	261·3	Æ 1·2		outside of inscr., bunch of grapes.
				[Plate xlviii. 13.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Die Münzen der Dynastie von Pergamon.*

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EUMENES II.	
			Circa 197—159 B.C.	
			Head of Philetaerus r., wearing laurel-wreath and diadem intertwined, with loose ends; border of dots.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field l.) Similar type; in field r., bow; in field l., symbol and monogram, the former outside of inscr.
9	259·2	Æ 1·15		palm, and ΝΕ
10	255·	Æ 1·15		bee upright, and ΕΥ
11	261·5	Æ 1·2	no border visible.	as preceding.
12	256·8	Æ 1·25	Similar head.	Similar; in field r., bow; in field l., owl l.
			[Plate xlviii. 14.]	
			ATTALUS II.	
			Circa 159—138 B.C.	
			Similar head.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field l.) Similar type; in field r., bow; in field l., symbol and monogram, the former outside of inscr.
13	255·8	Æ 1·25		trophy-stand, and ΑΡ
			[Plate xlviii. 15.]	
14	243·8	Æ 1·45		thyrsos, and ΑΣ
			Bronze	
			The distribution of the bronze pieces among the various kings is a matter of uncertainty. Probably Nos. 16 f. *belong to the reign of Attalus II.**	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet adorned with griffin.	ΦΙΛΕ / ΤΑΙΡΟΥ Strung bow, between lines of inscr.
15	25·5	Æ ·55	hair loose.	in field r., wreath (?)
			Similar type.	ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ (in field, r., downwards) Serpent, coiled, with head erect r.
16	63·5	Æ ·6	hair loose.	in field l., Δ
17	49·5	Æ ·5	hair in ringlets.	in field l., Σ (or Μ)

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *op. cit.*, pp. 38 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Silver	
			Cistophorus	
			The following cistophorus was probably struck under one of the preceding kings; the monogram is the mint-mark of Pergamum.	
18	191·	Æ 1·2	Cista mystica, with serpent issuing l. from beneath half-open lid; around, wreath of ivy.	ΠΡΕ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing strung bow; in front and at sides, two serpents with tails intertwined, and heads erect facing one another; in field r., helmet with cheek-pieces and crest.
			Pergamum under Roman Rule	
			Attalus III., who succeeded to the throne in 138 B.C., *does not appear to have struck any money. In* 133 *the kingdom came to an end, and Pergamum was made the capital of the Roman 'Provincia Asia.'*	
			Circa 133—31 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Cistophori	
			The second monogram is an abbreviation of πρύτανις, and the letters in the field give the name of the magistrate.	
19	190·9	Æ 1·05	Cista mystica, with serpent issuing l. from beneath half-open lid; around, wreath of ivy.	ΠΡΕ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing strung bow; in front and at sides, two serpents with tails intertwined and heads erect facing one another; in field r., thyrsos with serpent coiled round it; above, ΠΥ, and, above that, initials of magistrate's name.
				ΑΠ (ΠΥ in wreath.)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 3.]	
20	191·6	Æ 1·1		ΑΣ
21	192·	Æ 1·1		ΕΥ
			[Pl. xlviii. 16.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
22	190·9	Æ 1·05		ΚΡ
23	194·1	Æ 1·1		ΚΤ
24	185·4	Æ 1·1		ΜΕ
25	172·6	Æ 1·		ΤΕΥ
26	184·	Æ 1·1		ΤΗ
27	174·1	Æ 1·05		ΦΙ
28	193·3	Æ 1·		ΨΗ
			Bronze	
29	156·	Æ 1·	Bust of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis; beneath, [Μ]ΙΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ	ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Asklepios standing facing, leaning with r. on serpent-staff.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 7.]	
30	177·	Æ ·75	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; beneath, legend. ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩ[Ν]	ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ Nike, holding palm over l. shoulder, advancing r. to crown inscr. with wreath held in r. hand.
31	126·5	Æ ·75	ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝ	
32	113·5	Æ ·75	ΔΙΟΔΩΡΟΥ	inscr. illegible.
33	118·5	Æ ·75	ΕΠΙΠΕΡΓΑ[ΜΟΥ]	
34	129·	Æ ·75	ΧΟΡΕΙΟΥ	
35	120·	Æ ·85	Head of Asklepios r., laur.; border of dots.	Π ΕΡ (above) Γ Α (in field) ΜΗΝΩΝ (in ex.) Eagle, with wings open, standing l. on thunderbolt, with head turned back.
36	139·5	Æ ·9	beneath, ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ (within border)	,,
37	117·5	Æ ·95	beneath, ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ	,,
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 2.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Asklepios r., laur.	[Α]ΣΚΛΗΠΙΟΥ (to r., downwards) [Σ]ΩΤΗΡΟΣ (to l., downwards) Serpent of Asklepios, with head erect r., and lower part of body coiled round omphalos.
38	112·	Æ ·8		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 4.]	
39	110·	Æ ·7		countermark, owl r.
			Similar.	Similar; but on back of serpent, owl r.
40	102·	Æ ·75		inscr. almost illegible; countermark, human head r.
			[Plate xlviii. 17.]	
			Similar.	ΑΣ ΚΛΗ[ΠΙΟΥ] (to r.) ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ (to l.) Serpent-staff of Asklepios, slightly crooked; head of serpent r.
41	66·5	Æ ·65		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 3.]	
			Similar type; border of dots.	Similar type, with head of serpent l.; border of dots.
42	61·	Æ ·65		
43	49·	Æ ·65		
44	55·5	Æ ·6	(type l.)	
45	68·5	Æ ·6		in field l., Α
			Head of Pallas r., wearing triple-crested Corinthian helmet.	ΑΘΗΝΑΣ (to r., downwards) ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ (to l., downwards) Trophy formed of cuirass, surmounted by helmet.
46	129·5	Æ ·75		in field r., ΓΠΕ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 10.]	
47	115·	Æ ·8		no monogr. visible; inscr. partly off coin.
48	110·5	Æ ·95		in field r., ΜΟ; Α in inscr.
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, ornamented with star.	ΑΘΗ ΝΑΣ (above) ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ (beneath) Owl, with wings open, standing facing on palm-branch r.
49	45·	Æ ·65		in field l., Α
50	37·	Æ ·75		Ν in inscr.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			ΘΕΟΝCVN ΚΛΗΤΟΝ (beginning r.) Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped; hair rolled.	ΘΕΑΝΡΩ ΜΗΝ (beginning r.) Bust of Roma r., draped; hair rolled, with projecting turrets.
51	41·	Æ ·7		in front, crescent.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 16.]	
52	43·5	Æ ·75	in front, eagle l., looking back, with wreath in beak; behind, palm.	in front, eagle l., looking back, with wreath in beak; behind, palm.
			ΠΕΡΓΑΜ[ΗΝΩΝ] Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	[ΕΠ]ΙCΤΡΑ ΠΩΛΛΙΩ[ΝΟC] Telesphoros standing facing; in field, O and H
53	38·5	Æ ·65		
			[Plate xlviii. 18.]	
			Tiberius	
			CЄBACTOI (above) Heads of Augustus r. and Tiberius l., both laur., facing each other; beneath, ЄΠΙ[ΠΟΠΠΑΙ ΟΥ?]	ΠΜ ΗΝΟΓΕΝΗΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΝ ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗ ΝΩΝ Livia as Demeter, seated r., leaning with r. on long sceptre, and holding ears of corn in l.
54		Æ ·85		
			CЄBACTOI (above) Bust of Livia r., draped, facing head of Tiberius l., laur.; beneath, ЄΠΙΠЄΤΡΩΝΙΟΥ ΤΟΕ	ΘЄΟ ΝC[Є BAC]TON (above) ΠЄ ΡΓΑΜΩΝ (*sic*) ΟΙ (beneath) Tetrastyle temple; within, Augustus standing facing, in military dress, holding spear in r.; patera in pediment.
55		Æ ·85		central part of ethnic in ex.
			Similar, with ΤΟΣ(?)	Similar, with ΠЄ ΡΓΑΜΗΝ ΟΙ
56		Æ ·8		
			Trajan	
			AVΓ OV CTOC Tetrastyle temple ΠЄΡΓΑ (in ex.) of Augustus; within, Augustus, in military attire, standing facing, leaning with l. on spear; in pediment, capricorn r.	CT ΡΙΠΩΛ ΛΙΩΝΟC ΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟ C Tetrastyle temple; within, Trajan, in military attire, standing facing, leaning with r. on spear; in pediment, dot.
57		Æ ·7		inscr. begins r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 11.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Antoninus Pius	
58		Æ ·8	ΑV·Τ·ΑΙ·ΑΔΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ЄΠΙ C☥(?)ΚΟVΑ [Ρ] ΤΟVΠЄΡΓΑ (around) ☥ Β (in field) Sarapis, wearing modius, seated l. on throne, stretching out his r. hand, and leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet, Kerberos l.
			Commodus	
59		Æ 1·7	ΑVΚΑΙΜΑV ΡΗΚΟΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	– – ΔΙΟ ΔΩΡΟV ΠЄΡΓΑ – – – ΒΝЄΩΚΟ Asklepios and Hygieia standing l. and r., facing each other, the former leaning with r. on short serpent-staff, the latter feeding snake from patera held in l. ethnic and title in ex.
60		Æ ·85	Λ·ΑVΡ·ΑΙΛ ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus r., beardless, head bare, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΑΙ ΠΩΛΙΠЄΡΓΑ ☥ Β (in field) Asklepios standing l., leaning with r. on short serpent-staff.
			Septimius Severus	
61		Æ ·75	ΑVΤΚΑΙ CЄΒΗΡΟC Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΠЄΡΓΑ ΜΗΝΩΝΒ Similar type.
			Septimius Severus and Julia Domna	
62		Æ 1·8	ΑVΤ·ΚΑΙ·Λ·CЄΠ CЄΟVΗΡΟ C ΠЄΡ (around) ΙΟVΔΟΜΝΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ (beneath) Busts of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and Julia Domna l., draped, facing each other. countermark, head of Caracalla r., laur.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΑΚΛΑV ΔΙΑΝΟVΤ ЄΡΠΑΝ (around) ΔΡΟV (in field r., downwards) ΠЄΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ ΒΝЄΟΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Helmeted figure, in military attire, standing l. upon lofty pedestal, holding patera in extended r., and leaning with l. on spear; in the foreground, priest l., swinging over his head with both hands a double-axe, with which he is about to strike humped bull standing r. with head lowered, and forefeet thrust forward.

[Plate xlviii. 19.]

No.	Weight	Metal · Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
			AVT·KPAT·K·MA PKOC·AVP·ANTΩNEINOC Bust of Caracalla, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass adorned with gorgoneion.	---PIOVA--- ΠPΩTΩNTPIC NEΩKOPΩN Table, on which are two agonistic urns with palms; between, wreath, inside of which, OAY; beneath table, amphora between ·Π· two purses (?).
63		Æ 1·7		titles in ex.
			Similar.	[ЄΠI]CTPMKAIPЄΛATT ΠЄPΓAMHNΩ (around) ΛΛOV (in field above) N (in field r.) ΠPΩTΩNΓNЄ ΩKOPΩN The Emperor, in military dress, on horseback r., looking back and raising his r. hand; in front, statue of Asklepios, facing, on lofty pedestal; behind, soldier (?) following with uplifted hand.
64		Æ 1·8		titles in ex. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 2.]
			AVTKPAKMAP KOCAVPA[NT]ΩNEINOC Similar type.	Є[ΠI]CTPMKAIPЄΛATTAΛOV ΠЄPΓAMH (around) NΩN (in field r., downwards) ΠPΩTΩNΓNЄ ΩKOPΩN The Emperor, in military dress, standing l., holding sceptre in l., and in r. patera over lighted thymiaterion; opposite stands Asklepios facing, leaning with r. on short serpent-staff.
65		Æ 1·7	countermark, wreath (?)	titles in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 4.]
			(No. 65 is pierced.)	
			AVT·KPAT·K·MA PKOC·AVP·ANTΩNEINOC Similar type.	ЄΠICTPMKAIPЄΛATTAΛOV ΠЄPΓAMH NΩN ΠPΩTΩNΓNЄ ΩKOPΩN The Emperor, wearing toga, standing r., holding patera in r., and roll in l.; in front of him, seen in perspective, is a tetrastyle temple, within which is statue of Asklepios seated l.; before the temple stands youth l., swinging above his head with both hands a double-axe, with which he is about to strike humped bull standing l. with nose tied to a ring in the ground.
66		Æ 1·75		magistrate's name around; ethnic in field above; titles in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Maximinus	
67		Æ 1·4	ΑΥΤΟΚΡ·Κ·Γ·ΙΟΥ ΒΗΡΟC·ΜΑΞΙΜΕΙΝΟC Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΑV ΡΝ ЄΙΛΟVΠЄΡΓΑ (around) · ΜΗΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) ΠΡΩΤΩΝΓΝЄ ΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Asklepios standing slightly r.; on his r., Hygieia r.; the former leans with r. on serpent-staff, and the latter feeds snake from patera held in l.
			Gallienus	
68		Æ 1·3	ΑVΤ·Κ·Π·ΛΙΚ· ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙC·AVΡ· ΔΑΜΑ ·ΑCΙΑΡΧ ΠЄΡΓ (in field above) ΑΜΗ ΝΩΝ (in field beneath) ΠΡΩΤΩΝ·Γ· ΝЄΩΚΟΡ ΩΝ Naked youth standing r., handing with l. a ram's head to youth (Hermes?) standing opposite, naked but for chlamys over l. arm; between the two figures an altar.
				magistrate's name around; titles in ex.
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			Pergamum and Ephesus	
			Commodus	
69		Æ 1·75	ΑVΚΑΙΜΑV ΡΗΚΟΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΠΑΙΠΠΙΟVΚΟΙΝΟΝ – – – ΠЄΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ ΚΑΙЄΦЄCΙΩΝ Two river-gods reclining, face to face; the one on the r. holds cornucopiae in l., while with r. he supports small pillar(?) on which is simulacrum of Artemis Ephesia; the one on the l. leans with r. on amphora from which water flows, and with l. supports small pillar(?) on which is simulacrum of Asklepios standing, holding serpent-staff; in the background, two trees.
				ethnics in ex.
				[Plate xlviii. 20.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gallienus	
			ΑVΤ·Κ·Π·ΛΙΚ·Γ ΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗ ΝΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΕΦΕCΙ.. ΟΜΟ ΝΟΙ Α ΕΠC – – ΚΛ CΕΙΛ – – – Asklepios, leaning with r. on short serpent-staff, and, to his l., simulacrum of Artemis Ephesia; both standing facing.
70		Æ 1·2		magistrate's name in ex.
			PERPERENE	
			Bronze	
			Imperial Times	
1	24·5	Æ ·55	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	[Π]ΕΡΠ ΕΡΗΝΙ[ΩΝ] Bunch of grapes.
			Severus Alexander	
2		Æ 1·5	ΑVΤΟΚΜΑVΡCΕΒ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔ ΡΟ C Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙCΤΡΑVΡΗ – – – CΤΡΑΤΟV⁄⁄: ΠΕΡΠΕ · (around) Ρ Η (in field l.) ΝΙ ΩΝ (in field r.) Pallas, helmeted, standing l., holding spear in l., and with r. supporting shield which stands on ground beside her.
			PITANE	
			Bronze	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
1	68·	Æ ·65	Head of Zeus Ammon r., bearded and horned.	ΓΙΤΑ Pentagram.

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 6.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			Antoninus Pius	
2		Æ ·75	--ΑΙΛΙΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC ΑΝΤΩΝ-- Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ЄΠΙCΤΡ Α ---· ΠΙ Τ (in field) Zeus, naked, standing l., leaning with l. on long sceptre, and holding on extended r. eagle l., looking back. [Plate xlviii. 21.]
			Faustina Junior	
3		Æ ·8	ΦΑVCTINA CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Faustina r., draped.	ΠΙΤΑΝ ΑΙΩΝ Amazon, wearing short chiton, standing l., holding patera in extended r., and double-axe over l. shoulder. [Plate xlviii. 22.]
			Septimius Severus	
4		Æ 1·15	ΑVΚΑCЄΠCЄΟΥ ΗΡΟCΠЄΡΤΙ ΝΑ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠCΤΑΠΟΛΛΩΝ ΙΔΟΥ· ▒ΤΟΒ (around) ΠΙΤΑΝ ΑΙΩΝ (beneath) The Emperor, in military attire, seated on horse advancing r., holding raised spear in r. first part of ethnic in ex. [Plate xlviii. 23.]
			PROCONNESUS	
			Circa 330—280 B.C.	
			This island of the Propontis struck money during the reigns of Alexander the Great and Lysimachus.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Drachm	
1	54·6	Æ ·55	[Α]ΝΑΞΙΓΕΝΗΣ (behind) Head of Aphrodite r., wearing laurel-wreath, earring, and necklace; hair enveloped in head-dress.	ΓΡΟ ΚΟΝ Forepart of stag lying r., looking back; behind, oinochoe. inscr. above symbol.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TROAS	
			ABYDUS	
			Circa 500—400 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Trihemiobol	
1*	19·6	Æ ·4	Gorgon's head.	Head of Pallas, wearing Corinthian helmet, l.; border of dots; all within incuse square.
			[Plate xlix. 1.]	
			Circa 320—200 B.C.	
			No. 2 belongs to the early part of this period.	
			Silver	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Drachm	
2	38·1	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long.	ABY (in field l., upwards) Eagle standing l.; in front, trident l.; behind, downwards, ΓΡΩΤΑΓΟΡΑ[Ξ] and doubtful symbol.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 15.]	
			Bronze	
3	138·5	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ABY (to l., upwards) Eagle standing r.; in front, bunch of grapes.
4	92 5	Æ ·9	Bust of Artemis, draped, facing, turreted and wearing earrings.	ABY (to r., downwards) Naked figure, seated l. on rock, supporting himself with l. hand, and stretching out r.; in front, caduceus upright.
			(No. 4 is restruck, probably on an earlier coin of Abydus.†)	
5	31·	Æ ·4	Head of Artemis r.; hair in bunch behind; border of dots.	A B Y Δ H Lighted torch and quiver, placed crosswise.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ii. 7.]	

* This attribution is very doubtful. It is suggested tentatively by Dr. Imhoof-Blumer, *Monn. grecq.*, p. 260. The evidence of finds points rather to Methymna in Lesbos: see B.M.C. *Troas*, p. 177.

† See Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münzen*, Pl. vii. 18.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			After circa 196 B.C.	
			In 196 B.C., *after the defeat of Philip V. at Cynoscephalae, Abydus was liberated by the Romans, and it is to this period that the style of the following coins points.*	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Bust of Artemis r., draped, wearing stephane, earring, and necklace; at shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	ΔΗ / ΑΒΥ ΝΩΝ Eagle r., with wings open; in front, symbol; in ex., magistrate's name; all within wreath.
6	251·2	Æ 1·2		bust of Pallas, helmeted, r.; ΜΙΛΗ
			(No. 6 is pierced.) [Plate xlix. 2.]	
7	253·2	Æ 1·5	outspread fabric; late style.	head-dress of Isis; ΘΕΣΠΙΑ – –
			Imperial Coinage	
			Caracalla	
			ΑΚΑΙΜΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙ Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΒΥ ΔΗ ΝΩ / Ν The Dioskouroi standing facing each other; each wears pilos and cuirass, and leans on spear with outer hand, while grasping torch (?) with inner one.
8		Æ ·75		[Plate xlix. 3.]
			ALEXANDRIA TROAS	
			Alexandria Troas, originally named Antigoneia, was founded in the end of the fourth century B.C. *During the second and the early part of the first century there was a fairly abundant issue of silver money.*	
			Bronze	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΑΛΕ (above) / Ξ (?) Horse feeding r.; beneath, (?); in ex., ear of corn.
1	30·	Æ ·5		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type.	Horse feeding l.; above, inscr.; beneath body, monogr.
2	49·	Æ ·65		ΑΛΕΞΑΝ; ⅄; ex. off coin.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. III. 13.]	
3	36·	Æ ·6		ΑΛΕΞΑ; ⅄; in ex., thunderbolt.
4	31·	Æ ·55	type l.	ΑΛΕΞ; ⅄
			Similar type r., laur.; border of dots.	Similar; border of dots.
5	57·5	Æ ·65		ΑΛΕΞΑΝ; ⅄; in ex., thunderbolt.
			Bust of Apollo, laur., facing.	Α ΛΕ / ΞΑ Ν Lyre (kithara); all within wreath of laurel.
6	82·5	Æ ·8		beneath lyre, which has seven strings, ⅄
7	48·	Æ ·8	rude execution.	Α in inscr.; no monogr. visible; type obscure.
			Colonial Coinage	
			Alexandria with its harbour formed an important link in one line of communications between Rome and Asia Minor. It was made a 'colonia' by Augustus, and coined abundantly throughout imperial times. The commonest types, after that of the feeding horse, are those which refer to the cult of Apollo Smintheus. Nos. 7–18, without the heads of emperors, are of the time of Caracalla and later.	
			Bust of Alexandria Troas r., draped and wearing turreted head-dress; vexillum at shoulder.	COL – – – TROA Genius of City, waist girt with himation, standing l., holding simulacrum of Apollo Smintheus in r., and cornucopiae in l.
8		Æ ·9	no letters visible.	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. IV. 7.]
9		Æ ·95	CO ALE – – – Similar type; on vexillum, CO / AV	COΓAA. (above) Horse feeding r. TRoA (in ex.)
10		Æ ·85	– – – EXTRO Similar; letters on vexillum illegible.	COLAVG (above) Horse feeding r. TRO (in ex.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CO LTROA Similar.	Similar.
11		Æ ·75	on vexillum, CA OV	
12		Æ ·8	on vexillum, CO AV	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. iv. 10.]	
			[CO] ALEXTRO Similar type; on vexillum, AV CV	COLAVGO Similar type. TROA (in ex.)
13		Æ ·75		
			[Plate xlix. 4.]	
			CO LTROA Similar type; on vexillum, AV CO (?)	CO AVGT[RO] Eagle r., with open wings, holding in talons bull's head r., with neck.
14		Æ ·85		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 1.]
			CO TROAD Similar type; letters on vexillum illegible.	COLAV GOTROA Eagle, with open wings, standing facing, head l., holding in talons bull's head r., with neck.
15		Æ ·85		
			COL ALEXTROA Similar type; letters on vexillum illegible.	COLAVG Wolf r., suckling twins. TROA (in ex.)
16		Æ ·9		
			AL EXTRO Similar type; on vexillum, CO AV	COLAV Similar type l. TRO (in ex.)
17		Æ ·9		
			Similar.	COLAVGO TROAD Statue of 'Marsyas,' standing r. on pedestal, with raised r., holding wine-skin over l. shoulder.
18		Æ ·85		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
19		Æ 1·	COMMODO CAEAVGER Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAVG TROAD Statue of Apollo Smintheus, draped, standing r. on pedestal, holding patera in r., and strung bow in l.; quiver at shoulder.
20		Æ ·9	IMPCAIMAV COMMODAVG· Head of Commodus, fully bearded, r., laur.	COLAVG TROAD (in ex.) Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass.
21		Æ ·95	IMPCAIMAVR COMMODAVG Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Similar; no grass visible.
22		Æ ·9	Similar.	COL AVGTRO AD Eagle r., wings open, holding in talons bull's head r., with neck.
23		Æ ·9	IMPCAIMAVR COMMODAVG Head of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur.	COLAVG TROAD Statue of 'Marsyas' standing l. on pedestal, with raised r., holding wine-skin over l. shoulder. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 9.]
24		Æ 1·	IMPCAIMAVR COMMODAVG Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COL AVGTROAD Apollo, naked, standing l., leaning forward; his r. foot rests on pedestal, and his r. arm on r. knee, while his l. hand is placed on his hip; in r. he holds a branch. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 15.]
25		Æ ·95	Similar; inscr. obscure.	COLON AVGTROA Janus, bearded, standing draped, leaning with r. on sceptre. [Plate xlix. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type, fully bearded; inscr. obscure.	COLAV TROAD Statue of Apollo Smintheus r., as on No. 19; in front, tripod; behind, cypress.
26		Æ 1·1		quiver doubtful.
				[Plate xlix. 6.]
			Septimius Severus	
			LSE SEV-- AV Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COL AVG TROA Tripod.
27		Æ ·55		
			Caracalla	
			IMCMAVR ANTONIN Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLALE XANAVG Statue of Apollo Smintheus r., as on No. 19.
28		Æ ·85		
			MAVRANTONINVSPIVSAV Bust of Caracalla, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CO LALE XAAVG Apollo, naked, l., bending forward over r. knee, and holding branch in r. hand, as on No. 24.
29		Æ ·95		
			MAVRANTO NINVSPIVS AV Similar type, without cuirass or paludamentum.	COLAV GTROAD Similar type, but Apollo wears a laurel-wreath.
30		Æ ·95		
			IMPCMARAVRANTONPIV Similar type, youthful, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLALEX AVG (in ex.) Wolf r., suckling twins.
31		Æ ·95		
			---NTONINVSPIVSAV Similar type, slightly bearded.	Similar, but type l.
32		Æ ·95		
			ANTONIN VSPIVS AV Similar type, youthful.	COLALE[X] AVG (in ex.) Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass.
33		Æ ·95		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Elagabalus	
			M·AVANT ONINVSPIVS· AV· Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAVGTR OALEX (in ex.) Horse feeding r.
34		Æ ·95	countermark, G AP B (?)	
			IMCMAVANT ONINVSPIAVG Similar type.	COLAL EXAVG Statue of Apollo Smintheus r., as on No. 19; before him, a flaming tripod.
35		Æ 1·		
			Severus Alexander	
			M AVSAL EXANDRV Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLA LE [AV] TROAD (in ex.) The temple of Apollo Smintheus r., viewed at an angle; within is visible the statue, standing r. on a pedestal with tripod in front, as on No. 35; three pillars of the façade are seen.
36		Æ ·95		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 18.]
			IMPSEVAAE XANDERAVG Bust of Severus Alexander l., laur., wearing cuirass; he holds spear in r. and round shield with gorgoneion in l.	COL AV TROAC (in ex.) Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass; behind, tree.
37		Æ 1·05		[Plate xlix. 7.]
			---SEALEX ANDERAV Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COL·AL·AVG· TRO· (in ex.) Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass.
38		Æ ·95		
			---SEALE XANDERAV Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	COL·AL·AV· TROA· (in ex.) Similar type.
39		Æ 1·		no grass visible.
			IM SEALE XANDRVS Similar type.	COL·AL·AV· TRO (in ex.) Wolf r., suckling twins.
40		Æ 1·05		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
41		Æ ·95	M AVSAL EXANDRV Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLALEX · Similar type. TRO (in ex.)
42		Æ 1·	MAVSAL EXANDRV Similar type.	_ _ _ V Similar type. TROA · (in ex.)
			Julia Mamaea	
43		Æ ·95	IOVLIAMAM AIAAVGO Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped.	COLALEXAV Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass. TRO (in ex.)
			Maximinus	
44		Æ 1·05	IMPMAXIMI NVSPIA Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAVG TROAD Statue of Apollo Smintheus, standing r. on pedestal, as on No. 19.
45		Æ ·95	IMPMAXI MINVSPIVSAVG Similar type.	COLA V GALEX Horse feeding TROA (in ex.) r.; beyond, man standing r., holding pedum in l.; in background, a tree. [Plate xlix. 8.]
			Maximus	
46		Æ ·95	IVLMAX IMVSCAE Bust r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	CO _ _ _ T RO _ _ Eagle r., with open wings, holding bull's head in talons. type obscure.
47		Æ 1·	Similar.	COL AVG Horse feeding r. on tuft of grass. TRO (in ex.)
			Gordian III.	
48		Æ ·7	AVT · M · ANT · GORDIANVS Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAVG TROAD Apollo Smintheus, draped, standing r., as on No. 19; no pedestal [Pl. xlix. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Etruscilla	
49		Æ ·75	ЄRЄЄTRVS CILLAAV Bust of Herennia Etruscilla r., draped.	Similar.
			Trebonianus Gallus	
50		Æ ·9	IMPVIBTREBGALLVSAV Bust of Trebonianus Gallus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	C O L AV G TROAD (in ex.) Tripod, on either side of which, a beardless male figure, naked to waist, seated; the two face one another; each rests one hand on the seat behind him; the one on the r. holds in extended r. thunderbolt over tripod, while behind his chair stands a bow (?); between them, in the background, bearded figure wearing himation, standing r. with pedum in r., and, in the foreground, dog r. with nose to the ground; in field r., doubtful symbol. second line of inscr. in ex. [Plate xlix. 10.]
			Volusianus	
51		Æ ·95	IMPCVIBIAFINIOLVSSIANV Bust of Volusianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAV GO TROA Flaming tripod; to r., statue of Apollo Sminthens, facing, on pedestal, holding patera in r., and bow in l.; to l., bearded figure standing r., draped, holding lustral branch in r., and touching tripod with uncertain object held in l. [Plate xlix. 11.]
52		Æ ·9	Similar.	COL AVGTRO Eagle facing, head l., with open wings, standing upon bull's head l., with neck. "
53		Æ ·85	IMPVIBIAFIVOLVSSIAN Similar type. inscr. obscure.	COLAVGO TROA (in ex.) Wolf r., suckling twins.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior.	
54		Æ ·85	IMPLICINVALERIAN Bust of Valerianus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLA V GOTRO Genius of City, draped and wearing turreted head-dress, standing l., holding simulacrum of Apollo Smintheus in extended r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
55		Æ ·8	IMPLICV ALERIAN Similar type.	COLA VGTRO Eagle facing, head l., with open wings, standing upon bull's head l., with neck.
56		Æ ·85	IMPLICVALERIANVSAV Similar type.	COLA V G TROA (in ex.) Drunken Hercules r., leaning with l. arm on shoulder of Pan l., facing him; he is supported from behind by satyr, who clasps him with both arms, while another satyr on his r. holds his r. hand. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 13.]
57		Æ ·75	IMPLIC VALERIA Similar type.	COLAVG TROA (in ex.) Wolf r., suckling twins.
58		Æ ·85	IMPLICVA[- - -] Similar type.	COLAVG TROAD Statue of 'Marsyas' standing r., raising r. hand, and holding wine-skin over l. shoulder.
			Gallienus	
59		Æ ·8	IMPLICINGALLIENVS Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLAVGO TRO (in ex.) Horse feeding r.
60		Æ ·8	Similar. last part of inscr. obscure.	COLAV GOTROA Eagle facing, head l., wings open, standing upon bull's head r., with neck.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	CO L AVG TROA Eagle, with open wings, standing r., holding in talons bull's head r., with neck.
61		Æ ·8		
			IMPLICINGALLIEN Similar type.	Similar.
62		Æ ·8		last part of inscr. obscure.
			Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Bust of the City r., draped and turreted; at shoulder, vexillum inscribed, AV CO
63		Æ 1·	IMPC LICGALL	ALEXTR (in front)
64		Æ 1·	IMPC LICGALL	TROAS „
65		Æ ·95	___ GALLI	TROAS „
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 17.]
			Salonina	
			AVRCO___LONINA Bust of Salonina r., draped, and wearing stephane.	COLAVG Horse feeding r. TROA (in ex.)
66		Æ ·9		
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 19.]

ANTANDRUS

Antandrus struck autonomous coins during the fifth and fourth centuries B.C. *But there are no specimens of these issues in the Hunter Cabinet.*

Imperial Coinage

Julia Maesa

			IOVΛIA MAICA Bust of Julia Maesa r., draped.	ANTAN ΔPIΩN Asklepios standing facing, head l., naked to waist, leaning with r. on short serpent-staff.
1		Æ ·7		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ASSUS	
			Fourth Century B.C. *and later*	
			For Æ with types of Alexander attributed to Assus, see Vol. I., *p.* 308, *No.* 115.	
			Bronze	
1	121·5	Æ ·8	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet bound with olive-wreath and decorated with floral scroll.	AΣΣΙ (above) Griffin recumbent l., with r. forepaw raised; in ex., caduceus l.
			[Plate xlix. 12.]	
			Similar; no floral scroll visible.	AΣΣΙ (above) Similar type; in ex., symbol.
2	69·	Æ ·6		spear-head l.
3	54·	Æ ·6		thyrsos l.
4	47·	Æ ·65		laurel-branch (?)
			Similar head; no wreath visible.	AΣ ΣΙ (in field) above, symbol. Bull's head facing;
5	21·5	Æ ·4		lion's head r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 12.]	
6	23·	Æ ·4		kantharos.
			Head of Pallas, wearing crested helmet, three-quarter face towards r.	AΣΣΙ (above) Griffin standing l., raising l. foreleg, beneath which, star of eight rays.
7	116·	Æ ·85	countermark, owl (?)	countermark, head of Pallas in Corinthian helmet r. (?)
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 16.]	
			BIRYTIS	
			Bronze	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Head of Kabeiros l., beardless, wearing pilos, and having hair long.	BI PY Club downwards; the whole within wreath of laurel.
1	22·	Æ ·45	no stars visible.	
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CEBREN	
			Fifth Century B.C.	
			The attribution of No. 1 *to Cebren, while probable, is not certain.*	
			Silver	
1	19·	Æ ·35	Head of ram r.	Quadripartite incuse square, of rude form.
			Circa 400—310 B.C.	
			In 310 B.C. *the inhabitants of Cebren were removed in order to form part of the new city of Alexandria Troas, founded by Antigonus. The town was soon afterwards restored under the name of Antiocheia.**	
			Bronze	
2	128·5	Æ ·75	K E (in field) Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	Head of ram r.; beneath, eagle standing r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 19.]	
			GERGIS	
			Circa 350—241 B.C.	
			The coinage of Gergis, which begins circa 400 B.C., *came to an end when the town was absorbed in the kingdom of Attalus.*	
			Bronze	
1	53·5	Æ ·6	Head of the Sybil Herophile, three-quarter face towards r., wearing wreath, earring, and necklace; hair loose.	ΓΕΡ (to r., downwards) Sphinx seated r.; in ex., traces of symbol?
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 15.]	

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Zeit. für Num.*, iii. (1876), pp. 305 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ILIUM	
			Circa 300—250 B.C.	
			Ilium was of comparatively small importance until the invasion of Alexander, who, in honour of Athena Ilias, conferred on it certain privileges that gave an impetus to its growth.	
			Bronze	
1	69·	Æ ·7	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΙΛΙ (to r., downwards) Athena Ilias, wearing polos, veil, and long chiton, advancing l. on basis, carrying in r. filleted spear over shoulder, and in l. a distaff. in front, spear-head, upwards.
			[Plate xlix. 13.]	
			After circa 189 B.C.	
			After the peace with Antiochus the Romans increased the boundaries of Ilium, and confirmed its status as a free city.	
			Silver	
			Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
2	255·2	Ar 1·15	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, bound with laurel; hair long.	ΑΘΗΝΑΣ (to r.) Athena Ilias, wearing polos and long chiton, advancing r., holding distaff in l., and filleted spear over r. shoulder; in field l., ⚜; in field r., palm; in ex., ΑΓΛΘΟΥ ΤΟΥΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΙΛΙΑΔΟΣ (to l.) lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[Plate xlix. 14.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Under the empire Ilium acquired a fresh interest through the currency given to the legend of the Trojan origin of Rome. Nos. 3 f. appear to belong to the second century A.D.	
3	55·	Æ ·7	ΙΛΙ (in field) Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, and aegis.	ΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Aeneas, wearing cuirass, advancing r., glancing back as if pursued; he carries Anchises, wrapped in a cloak, on l. arm, and leads Ascanius with r. hand. above, traces of letters (?)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΙΛΙ Ε ΩΝ Similar type; aegis with serpents visible in front.	Hector, naked but for crested Corinthian helmet, standing r., looking back; he holds spear in r., and sword in l.; around, ΕΚ ΤΩΡ
4	31·	Æ ·6		
			Caligula	
			– – – CAPΘEOC AYTOK – – – Head of Caligula r., and of Augustus radiate l., facing each other, resting on supports.	[ΘEAPΩ]MH IEPACYNKΛHT OC ΙΛΙ Bust of Roma r., turreted, and (female) head of the Senate l., facing each other; between, statue of Athena facing, on pedestal, wearing helmet, aegis, and long chiton, and holding spear and shield.
5		Æ 1·		ethnic in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 7.]
			Claudius and Britannicus	
			TIBEPIOCKΛAOV ΔIOCCEBAC TOC Head of Claudius r., bare.	TIKΛAVΔIOCCEBACTOYIOC (*sic*) Head of Britannicus r., bare; in field r., above, ΙΛΙ
6		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r.	in front, traces of sceptre, surmounted by bird (?); inscr. begins r.
			Crispina	
			KPICΠEINA CEBACTH Bust of Crispina r., draped.	I ΛIEΩN (to r.) ΔAPΔANOC (to l.) Dardanos seated l., holding sceptre and chlamys in l.; his r. is passed behind Chryse(?) standing l., looking back at him.
7		Æ 1·1		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 2.]
			Julia Domna	
			IOVΛIA CEBACTH Head of Julia Domna r.	ΙΛΙ ΕΩΝ Athena, helmeted and draped, standing r., leaning with r. on spear, and holding Nike l. on extended r.; behind her, shield, inner side of which is shown.
8		Æ 1·		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SCEPSIS	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	60·	Æ ·65	Forepart of Pegasos flying l., forming part of a rhyton; border of dots.	Ϛ K H Fir-tree, having six branches, within linear square; in field l., filleted thyrsos. Ϛ K within square; H in field r.
			SIGEIUM	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			The types of the coins of Sigeium resemble those of the coins of Athens, which had maintained close relations with it from the days of Pisistratus onwards. For tetradrachms of later date than the following, with types of Alexander and Lysimachus, possibly struck at Sigeium, see Vol. I., *p.* 307, *No.* 114, *and p.* 431, *Nos.* 58 *ff.*	
			Bronze	
1	87·	Æ ·7	Head of Pallas, three-quarter face towards r., wearing necklace and triple-crested helmet with cheek-pieces raised.	ΣΙΓΕ (in field r., downwards) Owl standing r., head facing; behind, crescent r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 6.]
			TENEDOS	
			Silver	
			Circa 450—387 B.C.	
			There are earlier coins of Tenedos struck on the Babylonic standard. About the time of the peace of Antalcidas there is a prolonged cessation of issues. The significance of the Janiform head is doubtful; it may represent Zeus and Hera. No. 2 *is specially interesting, as the manner of representation upon it shows that the double-axe was a cultus object, set up possibly in the temple of Tenes.**	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
1	227·7	Æ 1·	Janiform head of fine style; head on l., bearded and laur.; head on r., wearing necklace, stephane, and circular earring.	TE NE ΔI ON Double-axe; in field l., barley-corn; in field r., bunch of grapes; all in incuse square. incer. around. [Plate xlix. 16.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Zeit. für Num.*, xx. (1897), pp. 274 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Didrachm	
			Similar head of early fine style; but female head on l., and male head on r.; details obscure, but hair represented by dots.	T E / N E Double-axe, placed upright upon three steps, and resting at its edges on perpendicular supports; all in incuse square.
2	115·5	*R* ·8		inscr. in field.
			[Plate xlix. 15.]	
			Drachm	
			Similar head of fine style; no necklace, earring pendent in form.	TE NE ΔI ON Double-axe; in field l., bunch of grapes; in field r., lyre (chelys); all within incuse square.
3	53·3	*R* ·65		inscr. around.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 10.]	
			Second Century B.C. *or later*	
			At Tenedos, as elsewhere in Asia minor and in Thrace, flat tetradrachms of Attic weight began to be issued after the defeat of Antiochus in 189 B.C.	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
			Janiform head of late style; head on l., bearded and laur.; head on r., wearing stephane, and having long hanging tress.	TENEΔIΩN (above) Double-axe; in field l., ΓΛ and vine-branch with bunch of grapes; in field r., owl l., head facing; the whole within laurel-wreath.
4	258·8	*R* 1·2		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AEOLIS	
			AEGAE	
			Second Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	35·	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΑΙΓΑΕΩΝ (in ex.) Goat advancing r.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 5.]	
			Imperial Times	
2		Æ ·75	Female bust (the City) r., draped and turreted.	ΑΙ ΓΑ ΕΩΝ Pallas, helmeted, and wearing long chiton, standing l.; she holds patera in extended r., and supports spear and shield with l.
			AUTOCANE	
			Bronze	
			Circa 350 B.C.	
1	10·5	Æ ·4	Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΑΥΤΟΚ (to r., upwards) Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet. beneath, flower.
			[Plate xlix. 17.]	
			CYME	
			Uninscribed archaic silver coins have been with great probability assigned to Cyme, and inscribed silver coins of the early part of the fifth century B.C. *are also known. From circa* 450 B.C. *onwards the mint appears to have remained closed until circa* 350 B.C., *when silver and bronze pieces began to be struck freely.*	
			Circa 320—250 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	58·	Æ ·7	Eagle standing r., wings closed; behind, upwards, ΗΡΑΙΟΣ	Κ Υ (in field) One-handled vase l.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			KY (above) Forepart of bridled horse galloping r.; beneath, magistrate's name.	One-handled vase l.; in field l., monogram.
2	61·	Æ ·7	ΧΑΡΩΤΕΑΣ (?)	ΓΑ
3	52·5	Æ ·65	ΘΕΥΔΑΙΤΗΣ	ΔΙ
4	55·	Æ ·7	_ _ _ ΑΓΟΡΑΣ	Σ
			Circa 250 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of the Amazon Cyme r.; hair rolled.	KY (above) Forepart of horse galloping r.; behind, one-handled vase l.
5	41·	Æ ·6		beneath, ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΣ
			Circa 250—190 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of the Amazon Cyme r.; hair rolled, and tied with riband; border of dots.	KY (above) Bridled horse advancing r., raising off foreleg; in front, monogram; in ex., magistrate's name.
6	128·	Æ ·85		ΜΕ ΑΡΙΣΤΟΦΑΝΗΣ
7	135·	Æ ·85		ΗΡ name illegible.
			Similar.	Similar; but in front, one-handled vase l.; magistrate's name illegible.
8	129·	Æ ·8		beneath horse, ΔΙ
9	143·5	Æ ·85	countermark, small bust of Artemis r.	no monogram.
			Similar.	KYMAI ΩN Similar type; same symbol r.
10	127·	Æ ·85		ethnic above; in ex., ΠΥΘΑΣ

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
			On the issue of silver after 190 B.C. *see under* Tenedos, *No.* 4 (*p.* 304).	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Tetradrachms	
			Head of the Amazon Cyme r.; hair tied with riband.	ΚΥΜΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Bridled horse advancing r., raising off foreleg; in front, one-handled vase l.; in ex., magistrate's name; the whole in wreath of laurel.
11	248·8	*Æ* 1·3		ΚΑΛΛΙΑΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 4.]	
12	242·3	*Æ* 1·25		ΜΗΤΡΟΦΑΝΗΣ
			(No. 12 is pierced.) [Plate xlix. 18.]	
13	249·1	*Æ* 1·3	Similar; arrangement of hair more formal.	Similar; but symbol beneath horse.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxi. 7.]	
			Bronze	
14	45·5	Æ ·55	ΚΥ (above) Forepart of bridled horse galloping r.; border of dots.	ΔΑΡ Bow and quiver fastened together.
			Imperial Times	
15	31·5	Æ ·6	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	ΚVΜΑΙ ΩΝ Eagle walking r.
16	42·	Æ ·7	ΚV ΜΗ Bust of Cyme r., draped and turreted.	ЄΡΜЄΙΑ C* ΚVΜΑΙΩΝ C (in field l.) Isis standing l., holding sistrum in r. and situla in l.
17	48·	Æ ·7	ΚVΜ Η Similar type l.	ΚVΜ ΑΙΩΝ Similar type.

* The name of this magistrate occurs on coins of Valerianus Senior and Gallienus (Mion., iii. 14 [79]; and *S.* vi. 23 f. [161 f. and 165 f.]).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gallienus	
			Α · Κ · ΠΟ · ΛΙΚ · ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚV ΜΑ ΙΩ Ν Male figure standing facing, head r.; he holds globe in r., and with l. grasps by bridle forepart of horse standing r., raising off foreleg.
18		Æ ·7		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 11.]
			ELAEA	
			After circa 340 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	22·	Æ ·4	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Ε Λ (in field) Corn-grain; the whole within wreath of olive.
			[Plate xlix. 19.]	
			Imperial Times	
2	98·	Æ ·85	Bust of Persephone (or Demeter) r., draped, wearing wreath of corn.	[Ε]ΛΑ ΙΤΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing r., holding owl in r. and spear in l.; in field l., ΑΝ
3	27·	Æ ·6	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ΕΛΑ _ _ ΤΩΝ Kalathos containing three poppy-heads and two ears of corn.
4	25·	Æ ·55	Similar.	Similar; no inscr. visible. details obscure.
			Caracalla and Geta	
5		Æ 1·6	Μ · ΑΥΡΗ · ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΑΥΓ ΛΟΥCΕΠΤΙΜΙΟC (beneath) ΓΕΤΑCΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Caracalla, slightly bearded, laur., r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, facing similar bust of Geta, bare-headed, l.	ΕΠΙCΤ ΡΑΤΗΓΟΥΛΙΡΡΙΟΥ . . . ΩΝ ΟC (around) ΕΛΑΙΤΩΝ (in ex.) The Emperor, in military attire, riding r., with flying cloak, raising his r. hand; in front, a trophy, at the foot of which is seated a captive l. [Plate xlix. 20.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MYRINA	
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
			Myrina was one of the Asiatic cities that began to coin silver freely about the beginning of the second century B.C. *See under* Tenedos, *No.* 4 (*p.* 304).	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Tetradrachms	
			Head of Apollo of Grynium r., wearing laurel-wreath with long ends.	**MYPINAIΩN** (behind, downwards) Apollo of Grynium, laur., naked to waist, standing r., holding patera in r. and filleted laurel-branch in l.; at his feet, omphalos and amphora; beyond inscr., one or more monograms; the whole in wreath of laurel.
1	257·4	Æ 1·4		
2	254·5	Æ 1·4		
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			Similar; hair in formal curls.	Similar.
3	247·4	Æ 1·3		one above another.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 4.]	
4	246·4	Æ 1·35		
5	258·3	Æ 1·3		
			[Plate xlix. 21.]	
6	235·3	Æ 1·25		
7	220·2	Æ 1·3 (base)		
8	250·9	Æ 1·3		one above another.
			[Plate xlix. 22.]	
			Similar, of inferior style.	Similar, of inferior style.
9	260·2	Æ 1·35		
			Imperial Times	
			MYPE INA Bust of the Amazon Myrina l., draped and turreted.	**MYPEI NAIΩN** Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
10		Æ ·7		
			(No. 10 is pierced.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			The following piece has been assigned to Gongylos II., *tyrant of Myrina and Grynium (circa* 400 B.C.).* *But the attribution cannot be regarded as certain.*	
			Bronze	
11	21·	Æ ·4	Female head r.; hair rolled, and wreathed with laurel.	Ivy-leaf. [Plate L. 1.]

TEMNUS

For silver tetradrachms with the types of Alexander, struck at Temnus, see Vol. I., *p.* 308, *Nos.* 116 *ff.*

Bronze

Third Century B.C.

1	56·	Æ ·7	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	Τ Α (in field, beneath) Bunch of grapes, hanging from vine-branch with leaves. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 11.]
2	53·5	Æ ·65		in field l., ⋈

Second or First Century B.C.

3	56·5	Æ ·65	Similar type.	Τ Α (in field, beneath) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding in r. Nike l. and bunch of grapes, and leaning with l. on shield; in field, Δ Η [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 2.]

Imperial Times

4		Æ 1·05	Bust of the Senate r. traces of inscr.	CTPAYP ЄPM ЄIOY†THMN (around) ЄITΩN (in ex.) Two Nemeses standing face to face; each plucks chiton at neck with one hand, and holds the other hand behind her.

* J. P. Six in *Num. Chron.*, 1894 (N.S. xiv.), p. 317.

† The name of the strategos Hermeias occurs on coins of Severus Alexander and his family. Mion., iii. 30 (176 f.); *S.* vi. 44 (272).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΤΗ ΜΝΟC Bust of the City r., draped and turreted.	ΤΗΜ ΝΕΙΤΩΝ Tyche standing l., wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
5		Æ ·75		
6		Æ ·75		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 5.]	
			ΣΕVC ΑΚΡΑΙΟ C Bust of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	ΤΗΜΝ ΕΙΤ ΩΝ Homer seated r., naked to waist, holding scroll in outstretched l.; r. rests on seat.
7		Æ ·75		
			Gordian III.	
			ΑV·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑΝΤ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·CΤ·ΑVΡΝЄΙΚ ΟCΤΡΑΤΟV·Β (around) ΤΗΝΝЄΙΤ (*sic*) (in ex.) ΩΝ Kybele, draped and turreted, seated l. on throne with back; she holds patera in r., and leans with l. arm upon tympanum; at her feet, lion recumbent l.
8		Æ 1·4		
			Tranquillina	
			ΦΟVЅΙΑΤΡΑΝΚVΛΛЄΙΝΑCЄΒ· Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	CΤΑVCΤΡΑΤΟΝЄΙ ΚΙΑΝΟV TH (around) ΜΝЄ Ι ΤΩΝ Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding Nike r. in r., and in l. spear, against which shield rests.
9		Æ 1·05		second line of inscr. forms inner circle.
			ΜΑΩΤΑΚ·CЄVΗΡΑ·CЄ· Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΤΗΜΝЄΙ ΤΩΝ River-god Hermos, bearded (?), reclining l., naked to waist; he holds branch over r. shoulder, and leans with l. arm on overturned vase; in ex., ЄΡΜΟC
10		Æ ·85		ethnic in field l., above.
				[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Plate xxix. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

LESBOS

Electrum

Phoenician Standard

Sixths

The abundant electrum coinage of Lesbos was probably struck chiefly at Mytilene. The issue was, for a time at least, regulated by a monetary convention with Phocaea. The billon coinage, which is in the main earlier, is not represented in the Hunter Cabinet.*

Circa 480—440 B.C.

On Nos. 1—4 *the Rev. types are all in intaglio, and behind each is a small incuse.*

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	39·8	El. ·45	Forepart of winged boar l.	Lion's head l.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 9.]	
2	38·	El. ·4	Gorgoneion, fringed with snakes.	Head of bearded Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 17.]	
3	38·8	El. ·45	Lion's head r.	Head of calf r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 21.]	
4	39·4	El. ·45	Forepart of winged boar l.	Cock's head l.
			[Plate l. 2.]	

* See Newton, *Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature*, 2nd Series, viii. (1866), p. 549.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 440—350 B.C.	
			On Nos. 5—11 *the Rev. types are all in relief, and each is enclosed within a linear square.*	
5	38·7	El.·45	Head of Pallas, wearing triple-crested helmet, three-quarter face towards r.	Bust of Hermes r., with drapery about shoulders, and petasos at neck.
			[Plate L. 3.]	
6	39·1	El.·4	Dionysiac female head l., wearing head-dress decked with grapes.	Lion r., gnawing prey; all in incuse square.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. XXXIII. 10.]	
7	39·3	El.·4	Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy.	Head of bearded Seilenos facing, with pointed ears; all in incuse square.
8	39·4	El.·4	Female head r., wearing earring and necklace; hair tied in knot at top.	Young male head r., horned, with short hair; all in incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. XXXIII. 26.]	
9	39·3	El.·45	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	Female head r., wearing sphendone; behind, coiled serpent with head erect r.; all in incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. XXXIII. 28.]	
10	38·9	El.·45	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	Female head r.; hair gathered in bunch on top; drapery about neck; no incuse.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. XXXIV. 7.]	
11	39·6	El.·45	Head of Dioskouros (or Kabeiros) r., with long hair, wearing laureate pilos; on either side, star.	Female head r., wearing circular earring; hair rolled; no incuse.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. XXXIV. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			Under M. Aurelius and Commodus coins were struck in name of the Κοινόν *of Lesbos.*	
			Commodus	
			Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝΛΕC / ΒΙΩΝ (in ex.) The Emperor standing l., in military attire; he holds spear in l., and with r. extends patera over altar; behind him, female figure in chiton and peplos, holding sceptre transversely in l., and with r. placing wreath on Emperor's head; around, magistrate's name.
12		Æ 1·3	AV – – – AVPH ΚΟΜΟΔΟC	ΕΠΙCΤΡΑ [– – –]
13		Æ 1·4	– – – AVPH – – –	ΕΠΙ[– – –]CΑΤΦ(?) ΩΡΙΑΝΟΥ
			ANTISSA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 300—167 B.C.	
			Antissa was destroyed by the Romans circa 167 B.C.	
			Female head r.; hair rolled.	A N / T IΣ Male head r., bearded.
1	63·5	Æ ·7	countermark, rose.	details obscure.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 12.]	
			METHYMNA	
			Methymna was one of the two chief cities of Lesbos, and was the centre of the vine-growing district, a fact to which some of its coin-types bear witness. It struck silver from the beginning of the fifth century down to the Peace of Antalcidas, and again after the victories of Alexander. The head of Pallas, which appears on all the silver issues, may allude to its friendship with Athens.	
			Circa 330—240 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Uncertain Standard	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing triple-crested Corinthian helmet.	MA / Θ Y Lyre (chelys); in field r., Γ; the whole within framework of bead and reel pattern.
1	39·9	Æ ·6		
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[Plate L. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Similar type; helmet has single crest.	M A / Θ Y Kantharos.
2	65·	Æ ·6		in field r., uncertain symbol.
3	51·	Æ ·7	countermark, lyre.	no symbol visible.
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Similar type, with necklace; border of dots.	M A / Θ Y Kantharos; border of dots.
4	57·	Æ ·65		
5	58·5	Æ ·6	countermark, lyre.	
			Similar type; no necklace visible.	M A (in field) Kantharos; in field l., ivy-leaf.
6	9·	Æ ·4		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 3.]	
			Dionysiac head, wearing wreath of ivy, three-quarter face towards r.; border of dots.	M A / Θ Y all within double wreath of ivy.
7	95·	Æ ·8		
			[Plate l. 5.]	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Commodus	
			ΚΟΜ ΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΘVΜ ΝΑΙ Ω Ν Arion, wearing long chiton and chlamys, seated r. on dolphin, holding lyre in r., and in l. plectron raised to strike.
8		Æ ·75		inscr. begins beneath, and reads upwards towards r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MYTILENE	
			Mytilene was the principal town in Lesbos, and it was probably there that the electrum pieces described above (pp. 312 f.) were struck. Silver was issued from about the middle of the fifth century B.C.	
			Circa 350—250 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Triobols	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	MY / T I Lyre (kithara), with fillet on r.; on l., symbol; all within linear square.
1	41·9	Æ ·55		filleted thyrsos (?)
2	40·1	Æ ·55		caduceus.
			Similar type; inferior style.	Similar; in field r., B; no linear square.
3	39·9	Æ ·55		thunderbolt.
			Bronze	
4	29·5	Æ ·5	Head of Aphrodite (?) r., wearing sphendone.	M Y / T I Lyre (chelys); in field l., Π; in field r., eagle's head l.
			After circa 250 B.C.	
			During this period Mytilene struck silver with the types of Alexander; see Vol. I., *p.* 308, *No.* 121.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in ringlets.	MY / T I Lyre (kithara); on r., Μ; on l., Ν
5	53·	Æ ·7	countermark, bust of Artemis r., draped; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	
			Youthful head of Zeus Ammon r., horned; hair bound with taenia.	M Y / T I Term of bearded Dionysos facing, placed on pedestal; head surmounted by high head-dress; hair falling in two long curls.
6	49·	Æ ·65		on l., Α; on r., kantharos; (Μ in inscr.)
7	49·	Æ ·65		on l., Μ; on r., ivy-leaf.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar head, bearded; border of dots.	Similar.
8	126·	Æ ·8		on l., aplustre; on r., bunch of grapes.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 16.]	
			Similar.	M Y / T I Similar figure on prow; on l., vine-branch with grapes; on r., aplustre.
9	99·	Æ ·9		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 17.]	
			Similar.	Similar; on either side, bunch of grapes; border of dots.
10	59·5	Æ ·7		
11	40·	Æ ·7		no border visible.
			Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	M Y / T I within wreath.
12	101·5	Æ ·9		
			Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; hair in knot at top; at shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	M Y / T I Lyre (kithara).
13	48·	Æ ·55		
			Imperial Times	
			One of the most interesting features of the Imperial coinage of Mytilene is the number of portraits of individuals, known or unknown to history, employed as types, with names attached. No. 14 provides an example.*	
			ΙΟΥΠΡΟΚ ΛΑΝΗΡΩΙΔΑ Bust of Julia Procula r., draped.	ΕΠ___ ΑΠΟ___ / ΜΥΤΙ (in ex.) Sappho, draped, seated r., playing the lyre.
14	161·	Æ 1·05		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 6.]	
			Tiberius and Livia	
			ΤΙ · ΘΕΟC · CΕΒΑCΤ [ΟC] Head of Tiberius, r., laur.; in field, M Y / T I	ΙΟΥ [ΘΕΑ] CΕΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Livia r., draped; in field, M Y / T I
15		Æ ·7		incsr. begins r.

* The list given in *B.M.C.*, pp. lxx. ff., has been supplemented by Imhoof-Blumer, *Zeit. f. Num.*, xx. (1897), pp. 286 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
			AVTOKAIM AVPHKOMOΔOC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.*	ЄΠIЄTPAΠЄΛΛOV BMENEMAX OV MYTIΛH NAIΩN The Emperor standing in quadriga, advancing l., preceded by Roman soldier carrying vexillum; in the background, on high pedestal, is visible trophy, with two seated captives.
16		Æ 1·7		ethnic in ex., and enclosed by perpendicular lines.
			Septimius Severus	
			AVTKAI – – – CЄBH POCΠЄPTI NA. Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠICTP – – – OYCЄKOYNΔOY MYTIΛHNAI ΩN The Emperor in military attire l., holding patera over flaming altar with r., and with l. grasping parazonium; behind, Nike, with palm in l., placing wreath upon his head with r.
17		Æ 1·7		ethnic in ex.
			Caracalla	
			AVTKAMAPAV A – – – Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠICTPAΠΠO [IO ΛЄONTЄΩC] MYTIΛHNAI ΩN Zeus Ammon, horned, draped, standing facing, leaning with r. on sceptre; on his l., Apollo, draped, facing, holding plectron in lowered r., and lyre in l.
18		Æ 1·35	uncertain countermark, circular. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xlii. 1.]	ethnic in ex.
			AVTKPAT·K·MAPAVPHANTΩ NЄINOC Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	– – AVP – – – MЄNЄMAXOV MVTIΛHN AIΩN (in ex.) The Emperor, in military attire, riding r., raising his l. hand; behind him follows Nike, carrying palm over l. shoulder, and with r. placing wreath on his head; in front, trophy, at the foot of which two captives, one seated l., the other standing r.
19		Æ 1·75		

* No. 16 has been tooled on both sides, the Obv. having suffered most. Both the head and the legend on the latter have been tampered with. I suspect that it was originally a coin of Caracalla (Cf. *B.M.C. Troas*, &c., p. 209, Nos. 212 f.). Mionnet mentions two similar pieces,—iii., p. 54, No. 150, and *Suppl.* vi., p. 68, No. 104,—both retouched. I think it probable that the latter, which is cited from Haym [*Tesoro Britannico*, i., p. 257], is identical with the Hunter specimen.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AVTKAIMAVP ANTΩNEIN – – Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΠICTPAVPAΠEΛΛOYBMENE MAXOV MYTIΛH (around) . NAI ΩN (in field) Artemis Huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, running r., holding bow in outstretched l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver ; at her feet, hound r.
20		Æ 1·4		
			Geta	
			ΛOVCEΠTIMIOC ΓETACKAIC AP Bust of Geta l., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΠICTPΠOIOVAI ΛEONTEΩC MYTIΛHNAI ΩN The City, draped and turreted, seated l. on throne with back, holding patera in r., and in l. term of Dionysos, bearded and wearing high head-dress.
21		Æ 1·4		ethnic in ex.
				[Plate L. 6.]
			Valerianus Senior	
			AVT·K·Π·ΛIK BAΛEPIANO C Bust of Valerianus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΠIC·BAΛ·AP ICTOMAXOV MVTIΛH N AI ΩN Artemis Huntress, as on No. 20.
22		Æ 1·3		inscr. runs round in three circles.
			Similar.	EΠICTP·BAΛ·A P ICTOMAXOV MV TIΛ HNAIΩ N Youthful Dionysos standing l., wreathed, wearing chlamys over shoulders ; he holds kantharos in r., and leans with l. on thyrsos.
23		Æ 1·3		inscr. runs round in three circles.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PYRRHA	
			Bronze	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
1	21·	Æ ·45	Head of Aphrodite l., wearing sphendone, earring, and necklace.	ΠΥΡΡ (above) Goat standing l.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xliii. 5.]	
			NESOS	
			Nesos was the largest of the islands that lay between Lesbos and the coast.	
			Circa 300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	5·5	Æ ·35	NA ΣΙ Dolphin r.	Panther running r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			IONIA	
			Ionian League of Thirteen Cities	
			Imperial Times	
			The following pieces, which bear the name of M. Claudius Fronto, preceded by προ[νοιᾳ ?], were probably struck for some great festival, which all the Ionian cities united to celebrate. See Colophon, *No.* 9.	
			Antoninus Pius	
1	..	Æ 1·7	ΑVΚΑΙ ΤΙΑΙΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Antoninus Pius l., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝΙΓΠΟΛΕΩΝΠΡΟΜΚΛΦΡΟΝΤΩΝΑCΙΑΡΧΚΑΙΑΡΧΙΙΓΠΟΛΕΩΝ Hades in galloping quadriga r., with chlamys arched over his head; on his r. arm he holds Persephone lying back; in field above, small figure of Eros, holding torch and guiding the reins of the horses; beneath, an overturned basket of flowers.
2		Æ 1·7	Same die?	___ΠΟΛΕΩΝΠΡΟΜΚΛΦΡΟΝΤΩΝΑCΙΑΡΧΚ___ Demeter, holding torch in either hand, standing in biga, drawn by winged serpents r.; drapery flies behind her.
			CLAZOMENAE	
			Fifth Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Hemidrachm	
1	20·4	Æ ·4	Forepart of winged boar r.	Incuse square of irregular pattern.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 387—300 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Didrachm	
2	126·1	Æ ·85	Head of Apollo, three-quarter face towards l., laur., chlamys fastened about neck.	ΚΛΑ ΞΟ (beneath) Swan standing l., bending his head and flapping his wings; above, magistrate's name. ΓΑΡΜΙΞ [Plate L. 7.]
			Hemidrachm	
3	31·5	Æ ·5	Similar type.	ΚΛΑ [Ξ] (beneath) Similar. ΕΛΙΚΩΝΙΟΞ
			Bronze	
4	61·	Æ ·5	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, with cheek-pieces raised.	Ram walking r.; above, magistrate's name. ΑΡΙ [Plate L. 8.]
5	86·5	Æ ·75	Head of Pallas, three-quarter face towards r., wearing necklace and triple-crested helmet.	[Κ]ΛΑΞΟΜΕΝΙΩΝ Forepart of ram running r.; ethnic above; beneath, magistrate's name. ΕΣΤΙΑΙΟ[Σ]
6	64·5	Æ ·65	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΚΛΑΞΟΜΕΝΙΩΝ Ram reclining r.; ethnic above; beneath, magistrate's name. ΒΙΩΝ
7	69·5	Æ ·6		ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟΣ
8	60·5	Æ ·65		as preceding.
9	59·	Æ ·65		ΠΑΡΜΕΝΙ[Σ]ΚΟΣ in front, serpent r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΚΛΑΖΟ / ΜΕΝΙΩΝ Swan standing l. on caduceus, bending his head and flapping his wings; inscr. above.
10	89·	Æ ·8		
			Gorgoneion.	ΚΛΑΖ[ΟΜΕ] / ΝΙ Ω[Ν] Similar type r.; head erect; inscr. above and in field beneath.
11	70·	Æ ·65		
			Forepart of winged boar l.	ΚΛΑ ΙΟ / ΜΕΝΙ ΩΝ Shallow quadripartite incuse square, in divisions of which, letters of inscr.
12	68·5	Æ ·65	beneath, [ΕΡΜΗΣ]ΙΛΟ ΧΟΣ	in l. lower quarter, Ⱥ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. VII. 2.]	
13	73·5	Æ ·6	no name legible.	in l. lower quarter, caduceus l.
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	[Κ]ΛΑΖΟΜ[Ε] / ΝΙΩΝ Club r., between lines of inscr.
14	85·5	Æ ·65		
			Imperial Times	
			Bust of Pallas (or Roma), helmeted r.	ΚΛ Α / ΖΟΜΕ Owl, standing r., head facing.
15	78·	Æ ·8		first line of inscr. in field; second in ex.
			(No. 15 is restruck.)	
			ΚΛΑ ΣΟΑΝΑΞΑ Bust of Anaxagoras r., holding globe (?) in raised r.; r. shoulder bare.	CTP ΚΛ ΘΕΜ* The Emperor, with flying cloak, riding r., raising his l. hand.
16	127·	Æ ·95		
			[Plate L. 9.]	

* This magistrate's name occurs on coins of Hadrian; see *B.M.C.*, p. 32, No. 123.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
17		Æ ·75	Λ·ΑΥ·ΚΟΜ ΟΑΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Youthful bust of Commodus r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΛΑΖΟ ΜΕΝΙΩΝ Statue of Anaxagoras r., naked to waist, holding globe in l., and resting r. on hip; his l. foot is placed on raised plinth.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. vii. 9.]	
			COLOPHON	
			Silver	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Drachms	
			Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair rolled.	ΚΟΛΟΦΩ (in field l., upwards) Lyre (kithara); in field r., magistrate's name, downwards.
1	55·7	Æ ·65		ΑΡΙϹΤΕΙΔΗϹ
2	55·6	Æ ·6		[ΠΥ]ΘΟΔΩΡΟϹ
			Bronze	
			Circa 400—350 B.C.	
3	30·	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in loose ringlets.	ΚΟ (beneath) Forepart of horse galloping r. in field l., ΚΛΕΑΝΔΡ (upwards)
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
4	40·5	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair flowing.	[ΚΟ Λ] Helmeted horseman prancing r.; spear at rest, and chlamys flying. beneath, ΙΚΕΣΙΟΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair flowing; border of dots.	ΚΟΛΟΦΩΝΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Tripod, with fillet at either side.
5	136·	Æ ·85		in field l., ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΩΡΟΣ downwards.
			Similar type; hair in long ringlets; border of dots.	ΚΟΛΟΦΩ ΝΙΩΝ Horse advancing r., raising near foreleg; between forelegs, Μ; ethnic above.
6	158·	Æ ·9		beneath, ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔΩΡΟΣ
			[Plate L. 10.]	
			ΚΟΛΟ·Ι·ΩΝΙΩ[Ν] (in field l., downwards) Apollo Kitharoedos advancing r., draped, holding patera in r. and lyre in l.	Homer seated l. on chair with back; he holds with l. a scroll on his knees, and rests his chin upon his r.
7	102·	Æ ·75		in field l., ΑΠΟΛΛΑΣ downwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. VIII. 10.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Gordian III.	
			ΑΥΤΚ·ΜΑΝΤ· ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄϮ·CTP·AYPM AP KOYKOΛ ΟΦΩΝΙΩΝ Apollo Klarios, naked to waist, seated l.; he holds branch in lowered r., and with l. holds lyre upright on seat beside him.
8		Æ 1·2		
			Trebonianus Gallus	
			Α Κ Γ ΟVΙΒΤΡΕΒΩΝΙ ΑΝΟCΓ ΑΛΛΟC Bust of Trebonianus Gallus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΚΛΚΑΛΛΙCΤΟ VIЄΡЄΩ CIΩΝΩΝ* (above) ΚΟΛΟΦΩΝΙΩΝ* (beneath) Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of Apollo Klarios r., holding lyre; beneath, humped bull advancing l. towards flaming altar; lower down, in a semicircle, figures of the thirteen cities of the Ionian League, each holding wreath in raised hand; across field, ΤΟΚΟΙΝΟΝΙΩ ΝΩ Ν
9		Æ 1·4		[Plate L. 11.]

* The inscr. is so arranged that one and the same letter serves as the terminal of both lines of the legend. For coins struck in name of the *κοινόν* of Ionia, see p. 321.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Volusianus	
10		Æ 1·25	ΑVΤ·Κ·Γ·ΟVΙΒ ΟVΛΟVCΙΑΝΟC· Bust of Volusiànus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡ·ΚΛΚΑΛΛΙCΤϒΚΟΛΟΦΩ ΝΙΩΝ (in ex.) Apollo Klarios seated l., as on No. 8.
			Gallienus	
11		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤ·Κ·ΠΟ·ΛΙΚ·ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄĦCΤΡΠΟΑΙCЄ ΒΗ ΡЄΙΝϒΚΟ ΛΟΦΩΝΙΩΝ Homer seated r., naked to waist, holding an open scroll in raised l. uncertain countermark.
			(No. 11 is double-struck.)	
			Saloninus	
12		Æ ·8	ΚΟΡΝΟVΑΛЄΡΙΑΝΟCΚΑΙ Bust of Saloninus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟΛΟΦ ΩΝΙΩΝ Apollo Klarios seated l., as on No. 8.
			EPHESUS	
			Before circa 415 B.C.	
			During this period Ephesus was under the control of Athens, and coined money but sparely. The bee and the stag, which are the predominant types on her coins, are symbols of the worship of Artemis Ephesia.	
			Silver	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Drachm	
1	48·8	Æ ·6	ЄΦ ЄΣΙ Ο Ν Bee with straight wings; border of dots.	Incuse square, quartered.
			[Plate L. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 394 B.C.	
			After the Sicilian disaster Ephesus cut herself adrift from Athens, and fell under the control first of Persia and afterwards of Sparta. After the battle of Cnidus it combined with other Asiatic cities to throw off the Spartan yoke. The following piece was struck then. Cf. Rhodes, *No.* 1. *On the type of the obverse, see* Vol. I., *p.* 132 ; *the legend is an abbreviation of* συνμαχικόν.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tridrachm	
			ΣΥΝ Infant Herakles, kneeling r. on l. knee, struggling with two serpents; round his body, crepundia.	Ε Φ (in field) Bee with curved wings; border of dots.
2	172·1	Æ ·85	(Ν in ex.)	beneath, Γ Ε
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 6.]	
			Circa 387—301 B.C.	
			After the Peace of Antalcidas Ephesus continued to prosper, first under Persian, and subsequently under Macedonian, control. The political changes of this epoch have left no marks on the currency.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Ε Φ (in field) Bee with straight wings; border of dots.	Forepart of stag kneeling r. and looking back; behind, date-palm; in field r., magistrate's name, downwards.
3	231·6	Æ ·9		ΑΡΙΣΤΑΓΟΡΗΣ
4	232·4	Æ 1·		ΞΗΝΗΣ
			[Plate l. 13.]	
5	234·2	Æ ·95		ΞΗΝΟΔΟΤΟΣ
6	216·3	Æ 1·		ΚΛΕΑΝΔΡΙΔΗΣ
7	234·3	Æ ·85		ΜΟΙΡΑΓΟΡΑ[Σ]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
8	233·5	Æ ·9		ΓΟΛΥΚΛΗΣ
9	229·3	Æ ·95		[ΓΡ]ΥΤΑΝΙΣ
10	233·1	Æ ·95		ΓΥΘΑΓΟΡΗΣ

Diobol

11	13·3	Æ ·4	Similar.	ΕΦ (above) Heads and necks of two stags, facing each other.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. IX. 9.]

Circa 301—295 B.C.

After the great victory of Ipsus in 301, *the influence of Lysimachus, and with it the Attic monetary standard, took firm hold in Asia Minor. The following piece would pass either as a Rhodian trihemidrachm or as an Attic octobol.*

Silver

12	83·6	Æ 75	Ε Φ (in field) Bee with straight wings; border of dots.	Forepart of stag kneeling r. and looking back; behind, date-palm tree. in field r., ΔΟΚΚΑΛΟΣ downwards.

[Plate L. 14.]

Circa 305—288 B.C.

In 295 B.C. *Lysimachus made himself master of Ephesus, which he subsequently named Arsinoe in honour of his wife. Gold and silver with his types were issued in this as in other cities; see* Vol. I., *p.* 432, *Nos.* 67 *f. There was an abundant issue of autonomous coinage during the third century* B.C., *first under the Seleucids, and subsequently* (258–202 B.C.) *under the Ptolemies; but there are no specimens of this in the Hunter Collection.*

Bronze

13	33·	Æ ·55	Ε Φ (in field) Bee with straight wings.	Stag kneeling l. and looking back.

No	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Circa 202—133 B.C.
				About the beginning of the second century B.C. *Ephesus fell under the power of Antiochus. After* 189 B.C. *it was incorporated in the dominions of the Attalids, and passed over to the Romans in* 133 B.C. *with the rest of the kingdom of Pergamum. About the end of the third century it began to strike tetradrachms with the types of Alexander, and the following smaller coins.*
				Silver
				Attic Drachms
			Ε Φ (in field) Bee with straight wings; border of dots.	Stag standing r.; behind him, a date palm; in field r., magistrate's name, downwards.
14	61·2	*Æ* ·75		ΑΙΧΜΟΚΛΗ[Σ]
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 4.]
15	63·1	*Æ* ·65		ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙ[ΔΗΣ]
				[Plate l. 15.]
16	61·4	*Æ* ·7		ΑΥΤΟΜΕΔΩΝ
17	64·9	*Æ* ·75		ΒΑΔΡΟΜΙΟΣ
				(No. 17 is pierced.)
18	61·	*Æ* ·7		ΔΑΝΑΟΣ
19	58·7	*Æ* ·7		ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟ[Σ]
				(No. 19 is pierced.)
20	58·1	*Æ* ·65		ΕΥΚΛΗ[Σ]
21	63·1	*Æ* ·75		ΜΟΛΓΟΣ
22	61·6	*Æ* ·7		ΣΑΤΥΡΟ[Σ]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Ε Φ (in field) Bee; all within wreath of laurel.	Stag standing r.; behind him, a date palm; in ex., magistrate's name; in field r., monogram.
23	49·	Æ ·7		[ΑΠΟ]ΛΛΩΝΙ[ΔΗΣ] Σ
24	47·	Æ ·75		ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟC
25	84·	Æ ·7		as preceding; OC off coin.
			Silver	
			Cistophori	
			On the possible origin of the Cistophoric coinage in Ephesus, see under Parium, *p.* 274, No. 6. *The following, which are dated from an era commencing with the constitution of the Roman province of Asia, belong to the intermediate class, the earlier being undated, and the later bearing the names of the Roman proconsuls.*	
			Cista mystica, with lid half open and serpent issuing l.; all within wreath of ivy.	ΕΦΕ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll and containing bow; around and beneath which, two serpents, coiled, with heads erect face to face; in field r., long torch; above inscr., date.
26	195·9	Æ 1·15		Γ [=131 B.C.]
27	185·5	Æ 1·		ΜΣ [=88 B.C.]; bow omitted; between serpents' heads, head-dress of Isis; torch varied.
28	190·8	Æ 1·05		ΞΖ [=67 B.C.]; bow omitted; between serpents' heads, ear of corn and two cornuacopiae; torch again varied.
			[Plate L. 16.]	
			First Century B.C.	
			The revolt of Ephesus under Mithradates was signalized by the issue of a small series of autonomous gold pieces. Silver continued to be issued down to 48 B.C., *when Julius Caesar reformed the constitution of the Province of Asia. Henceforth Ephesus struck only bronze.*	
			Bronze	
			Bearded male figure, draped and laur., seated l. on curule chair, holding figure of Nike (?) in extended r.	ΕΦΕ ΣΙΩΝ Wreath enclosing inscr.
29	157·	Æ ·95		
			[Plate L. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
30	75·	Æ ·8	Bust of Artemis r., draped, wearing stephane; at her shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	Ε Φ Long torch, upright, between two stags facing each other; above, ΔΗΜΗ ΤΡΙΟΣ; in field, ΚΩ ΚΟΣ; in ex., ΣΩΠΑΤΡΟΣ
31	67·	Æ ·8		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 8.]

32	139·5	Æ 1·	Ε Φ (in field) Artemis Huntress, advancing r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.; border of dots.	Cock r.; behind him, palm, from which is suspended a wreath; beneath, ΙΑΣΩΝ; all within wreath of laurel.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 9.]

Imperial Times

Tessera

The inscription on the Rev. of No. 33 is unintelligible: it may be a charm of some kind.

33		Æ ·7	Ε Φ (in field) Stag kneeling l. and looking back; beneath, ΣΚΩΠΙ; border of dots.	ΚΗΡΙΛΙCωΔΕΠΡΟCΠΑΛVΡΙΝ Bee.

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xi. 10.]

Claudius and Agrippina

34		Æ ·75	Heads of Claudius, laur., and of Agrippina, jugate r.	ΕΦΕ ΣΙΩΝ Stag standing r.; inscr. above.
35		Æ ·75	Similar type.	ΕΦΕ (beneath) Similar type; in field l., ☩; above, ΚΟΥΣΙ ΝΙΟΣ; in field r., Δ̄ (☩ off coin.)
36		Æ ·75		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 3.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Nero	
			Drachm	
			ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣΚΑΙ[ΣΑΡΟΣ]ΣΕΒΑ Head of Nero r., laur.	ΔΡΑ (to l. upwards) ΧΜΗ (to r. downwards) Tripod-lebes, with serpent round middle leg; above, ЄΡΣ
37	52·	Æ ·7	inscr. begins r.	monogram defective.
			Domitian	
			---ΚΑΙCΑΡCЄΒΑC ΤΟCΓЄΡ--- Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΑΡΤЄΜΙC ЄΦЄCΙΑ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, between two stags.
38		Æ 1·25		
			Hadrian	
			ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡΟΛVΜΠΙ ΟC Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass with aegis.	ЄΦЄCΙΩΝ (in ex.) Octastyle temple, containing cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia; sculptures visible in pediment and on lower part of columns.
39		Æ 1·4	inscr. begins r.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 7.]	
			AV ΤΚΑΙΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCC Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ЄΦЄ CΙΩΝ Tetrastyle temple; within, cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.
40		Æ 1·05		
41		Æ ·95		
			Antoninus Pius	
			[ΑVΚΤΑΙΑΔΡΙΑ] ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝ ΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	[ΔΙC ΝЄΟ] ΚΟΡΩΝ ЄΦЄCΙΩΝ Octastyle temple, within which, statue of Artemis Ephesia between two stags, with crescent (to l.) and star (to r.) in background; in pediment, patera.
42		Æ 1·45		second line of inscr. in ex.

(A third of No. 42 is broken away.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΤΑΙΛΙΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟC Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ ΔΙCΝΕΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia; on either side, distyle temple, viewed at an angle, containing imperial statue.
43		Æ 1·35		ethnic obscure; title in ex.
			ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΑΡΤΕΜΙC ΕΦΕCΙΑ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, between two stags.
44		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r.	
			ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ [– – –]ΚΑΙC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙ ΩΝ Stag walking r.
45		Æ ·7	inscr. begins r.	
			Faustina Senior	
			ΦΑVCΤΕΙΝ ΑC– – – Bust of Faustina r., draped, wearing stephane.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ Β·ΝΕΟΚΟ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, between two stags.
46		Æ 1·25		
			(No. 46 is pierced.)	
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑV·ΚΑΙ·Μ· ΑVΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Β·ΝΕΩ·Π Ρ Ω ΑCΙΑC ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ M. Aurelius and L. Verus, wearing togas, standing facing each other; between them, cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.
47		Æ 1·4		ethnic in ex.
				[Plate L. 18.]
			Faustina Junior	
			ΦΑVCΤΙΝΑ CΕΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Faustina Junior l., draped.	ΑΡΤΕΜΙC ΕΦΕCΙΑ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, between two stags; in field above, two stars.
48		Æ 1·2		
			ΦΑVCΤΕΙ ΝΑ[– – –] Bust of Faustina Junior r., draped.	ΕΦΕCΙ ΩΝ Β·ΝΕΟ Nike, with wings outspread, standing l., holding wreath and palm.
49		Æ ·8		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			L. Verus	
			ΑVΚΑΙΛΟVΚΙΟC AVP___ Bust of L. Verus l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	B·N___ ΩT Ω ACIAC ЄΦЄCIΩN M. Aurelius and L. Verus, standing as on No. 47, with the cultus-statue between them.
50		Æ 1·5		ethnic in ex.
			Septimius Severus	
			ΑVT___ ___POC Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ЄΦЄCI ΩN Humped bull running l., with lowered head.
51		Æ ·7		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Julia Domna	
			ΙΟVΛΙΑΔ OMNACЄB Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ЄΦЄCIΩNTPIC NЄΩKOPΩN Artemis Huntress running r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.
52		Æ 1·2		
			ΙΟVΛΙΑΔΟ CЄBACTH Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ЄΦЄ CIΩN Nike, with wings outspread, standing l., holding wreath and palm.
53		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r.	
			Caracalla	
			ΑVTKMAVPA NTΩNЄINOC Head of Caracalla, slightly bearded, r., laur.	ЄΦЄC I ΩN Boar at bay r., transfixed by javelin.
54		Æ ·7		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Geta	
			ΠOCЄ ΓЄTACKA Bust of Geta r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΦЄC I ·ИΩ Boar at bay r., transfixed by javelin.
55		Æ ·75		second line of inscr. in ex.
56		Æ ·7	ΛCЄΠΓЄ TACKAI Similar type.	ЄΦЄ CIΩN Stag, standing r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Elagabalus	
57		Æ 1·15	. . T·K·M·AVPAN ΤΩΝΕΙΝ OC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ·Δ· ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress running r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.
58		Æ 1·4	AVT·K·M·AVP·ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟ CCЄB Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ·Δ· ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Tyche standing l., wearing modius, and holding patera and cornucopiae.
59		Æ 1·4	same die.	same die.
			Severus Alexander	
60		Æ ·85	M·AVP·CЄV Η·ΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡ OC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Є Φ ЄCΙΩΝ Artemis Huntress kneeling with l. knee on the back of a fallen stag, which she seizes by the horns; in ex., star.
			Julia Mamaea	
61		Æ 1·3	ΙΟVΛΙΑ MAMAIACЄB Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped.	ΑΡΤЄMIC ЄΦЄCΙΑ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, between two stags.
62		Æ 1·15	Similar.	ΑΠΗΜΗ ΙЄΡ Α ЄΦЄCΙΩΝ Sacred waggon, covered with canopy resting on pillars, drawn by two horses r.
			uncertain countermark.	ethnic in ex.
				[Plate L. 19.]
			Maximinus	
63		Æ 1·4	AVT·K·Γ·ΙΟVΛ·OVΗΡΟC·MA ΞΙΜΕΙΝΟC Bust of Maximinus r., laur. wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΦ ЄCΙΩ Ν·ΠΡΩΤΩΝ ACIAC The Emperor on horseback, with flying cloak, galloping r., about to spear foe kneeling r.
				last word of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III.	
			ΑVΤΚΜΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕ CΙΩΝ Π Ρ Ω ΤΩΝ ΑCΙΑC The Emperor on horseback, with flying cloak, galloping r., holding javelin in raised r.; beneath horse, boar r.
64		Æ 1·4	countermark, Δ (or monogram ?).	last word of inscr. in ex. [Plate L. 20.]
			_ _ _ · Μ · ΑΝΤ · ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕC . . . Γ · Ν Ε ΟΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Hekate draped, standing facing, head r., holding a torch in either hand; behind her, stag recumbent r., gazing up at her; quiver at shoulder.
65		Æ 1·25		[Plate L. 21.]
			ΑVΤ · Κ · Μ · ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ · Δ ΝΕΩΚΟΡ . . Artemis Huntress standing facing, head r. (?) in front of tree; she places r. hand on head, and holds bow in l.; at her feet, stag l., looking back at her.
66		Æ 1·2		Δ obscure. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. XIV. 14.]
			Trajanus Decius	
			ΑΥΤ · Κ · ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC · ΔΕΚΙΟC Bust of Trajanus Decius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕ CΙΩ Ν Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.
67		Æ ·9		
			Etruscilla	
			ΕΤΡΟVCΚ ΙΛΛΑCΕΒ Bust of Etruscilla r., draped, wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	ΕΦΕ CΙΩΝ Bee.
68		Æ ·75		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
69		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerianus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΡΙCΝΕΩΚΟ ΡΩ Ν ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ . Sacred waggon, covered with canopy resting on pillars, drawn by two horses r.; within is visible the driver holding reins. ethnic in ex.
70		Æ 1·	ΑVΤΚΠΟΠΛΙΚ ΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝΓ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress, draped and wearing stephane, seated l. on rocks, with quiver at shoulder; with r. she pours libation from patera, and with l. she holds bow behind her. [Plate L. 22.]
71		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤ · Κ · ΠΟ · ΛΙΚ · ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑ ΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝΓ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress running r., holding bow in l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.
72		Æ 1·	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΙ · ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝ ΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ . ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Similar type.
73		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤ · Κ · ΠΟ · ΛΙΚ · ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑ ΝΟC Similar type.	ΑΡΤΕΜ ΙCΕΦΕCΙΩΝ Artemis Huntress standing r.; behind, tree; she places r. hand on head, and holds bow in extended l.; at her feet, stag r. [Plate L. 23.]
74		Æ 1·05	Similar.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ ΑΡΤΕΜΙC Similar type; but Artemis stands more to front, while stag looks back at her.
75		Æ 1·3	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΟ VΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙ ΩΝ ΠΡ ΩΤΩΝΑCΙ ΑC Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne; he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds on extended r. cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚ ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕ CΙΩΝ Two children, naked, seated facing each other, playing with astragaloi; in the background, cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, with crescent and star behind it.
76		Æ ·85		[Plate L. 24.]
			ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΒΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕ ΣΙΩΝ Artemis Huntress r. seizing fallen stag by the horns.
77		Æ ·8		
				Gallienus
			ΑVΤ·Κ·ΠΟΛΙΚ ΙΝΓΑΛΛΙΗ ΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΦΕCΙΩ ΝΓ ΝΕ ΩΚΟΡΩΝ Hekate, draped and wearing modius, standing facing, head l., holding torch in either hand.
78		Æ 1·05		
			ΑVΤ·ΠΟ·ΛΙΚ·ΝΓΑΛΕΙΗΝ ΟC (*sic*) Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ Γ·ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Androklos, naked but for chlamys over shoulder, returning r. from slaying the boar; he carries spear over l. shoulder, and in r. patera and dead boar; behind, a tree.
79		Æ 1·		
			ΑVΤ·Κ·ΠΟ·ΛΙΚ·ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC· Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ ΔΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress running r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.
80		Æ 1·1		
			ΑVΤΚ·ΠΟΛΙΚΙ Ν·ΓΑΛΛΙΗ ΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝΔ Ν·ΕΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress, wearing short chiton, standing r., with l. knee bent; she holds bow in l., and inverted torch transversely in r.
81		Æ 1·		

(No. 81 is restruck.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΑΥΤ·Κ·ΠΟΛΙΚΙ[Γ]ΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ . ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Agonistic urn containing palm, and inscribed ΕΦΕCΙΑ.
82		Æ 1·		
			[ΑΥΤ]ΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦCΙΩΝ Δ· ΝΕ ΩΚΟΡΩΝ (*sic*) Tyche of City standing l., turreted, holding the cultus-statue in r. and a cornucopiae in l.
83		Æ 1·		
			– – – ΑΛΕΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩΝΑΑ CΙ ΑC Artemis Huntress running r., bending bow to shoot; at her feet, hound r.
84		Æ 1·	same die as No. 79.	
			ΑΥΤ·ΠΟ·ΛΙΚ·ΝΓΑΛΕΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩ – – ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress standing to front, head r.; behind, tree; she places r. hand on head, and holds strung bow in l.; at her feet, stag l., looking back.
85		Æ 1·	same die.	r. hand obscure.
			ΑΥΤΠΟΛΙ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙ – – – ΝΕΟ ΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis, wearing long chiton, standing r., holding long torch transversely with both hands.
86		Æ 1·		
			– – – Κ·ΝΓΑΛΕΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΑΑCΙΑC ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ Sacred waggon, covered with canopy supported by pillars, drawn by two horses r.; within is visible the driver holding whip and reins.
87		Æ 1·	same die as No. 79.	ethnic in ex.
			ΑΥΤΚΠΟ·ΛΙΚ· ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕCΙΩ Ν ΤΥΧΗ Tyche of Ephesus standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
88		Æ ·8		
			– – – ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Similar type.	ΕΦΕC ΙΩΝ Two children, naked, seated facing each other, playing with astragaloi; in the background, cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.
89		Æ ·9		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Salonina	
90		Æ 1·1	ϹΑΛΩΝ·ΧΡVϹ ΟΓΟΝΗϹЄΒΑ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind, crescent.	ЄΦЄϹΙΩΝ·Γ·ΝЄΟΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis, wearing chiton, peplos, and stephane, and having quiver on shoulder, seated l. on rocks; with l. hand she holds bow behind her, while with r. she pours libation from patera; in ex., star between two dots.
91		Æ 1·1	Similar.	ЄΦЄϹΙΩΝ Γ ΝЄΩ ΚΟΡΩΝ Zeus, naked, standing r., holding eagle r. on extended l., and brandishing thunderbolt in raised r.
92		Æ 1·1	ϹΑΛΩΝЄ ΙΝΑϹЄΒΑ Similar type.	ЄΦЄϹΙΩΝΔ ΝЄΩΚΟΡΩ[Ν] Artemis Huntress running r., holding bow in l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound r.
			Saloninus	
93		Æ ·8	ΚΟΡ·ΟVΑΛЄΡΙΑΝΟϹΚΑΙ Bust of Saloninus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΦЄϹΙΩΝ Δ· ΝЄΩΚΟΡΩΝ Tyche standing l., holding cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia in extended r., and cornucopiae in l.
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			EPHESUS AND SMYRNA	
			Domitian	
			P. Calvisius Ruso, Procos.	
94		Æ 1·3	ΔOMITIANOϹΚΑΙϹΑΡϹЄΒΑ ϹΤΟϹΓЄΡΜΑΝΙΚΟϹ Head of Domitian r., laur., wearing aegis.	ЄΠΙΑΝΘVΠΑΤΟVΡΟVϹ ΩΝΟϹ ΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ Є ΦЄ (above) ϹΜVΡ (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia; on either side, Nemesis looking towards statue and plucking neck of chiton with r.; the one on the l. holds bridle rein in l., the one on the r. a cubit-rule. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΔOMITIANOCKAICAPCEBAC TOC – – – Similar type.	ЄΠIANΘV ΠATO VPOVCΩNO COMONOIA ЄΦЄ (in field r., downwards) ΣMYP (in field l., downwards) Two Amazons, each turreted and holding bipennis over l. shoulder, standing face to face, with r. hands clasped.
95		Æ 1·45		
			L. Caesennius Paetus, Procos.	
			ΔOMITIANOCKAICAPCEBAC TOCΓEPMANIKOC Similar type.	ЄΠIANΘVKAICENNIOVΠAITO VOMONOIA ЄΦЄ (in field r., downwards) ΣMVP (in field l., downwards) Similar type.
96		Æ 1·3		
			Domitia	
			ΔOMITIACЄ BACTH Bust of Domitia r., draped and wearing stephane.	ANΘV[KAICЄN]ΠAITOVOMO NOIA ЄΦЄ (in field r., downwards) ΣMVP (in field l., downwards) Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia.
97		Æ ·85		
			Similar.	Similar inscr. Two Nemeses l. and r., facing each other, holding bridle and cubit-rule respectively.
98		Æ ·8	inscr. illegible.	inscr. obscure.
			EPHESUS AND ALEXANDRIA	
			Gordian III.	
			AVT·K·M·AN T·ΓOPΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	AΛЄZ ANΔ PЄΩN ЄΦЄCIΩN (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, facing, between two stags, and having star to l. and crescent to r., in the background; on r. stands Sarapis, draped, facing, head l., wearing modius, raising r. in act of salutation, and holding sceptre in l.
99		Æ 1·2		[Plate L. 25.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ЄΦЄCIΩNK AIAA ЄΞANΔPЄ.. .. OMONOIA (in ex.) Type as on No. 99; but in place of Sarapis stands Isis, facing, wearing head-dress of horns, globe, and plumes, and holding sistrum and situla.
100		Æ 1·2		
			Similar.	ЄΦЄ C IΩ N AΛЄΞANΔ PЄ ΩN Sarapis, naked to waist, wearing modius, seated l.; he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds in extended r. cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia; at his feet, Kerberos l.
101		Æ 1·15	same die as No. 99.	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 7.]
			Same die.	ЄΦЄCIΩ NA ΛЄΞANΔPЄΩNO MONO IA (in inner line) Isis Pharia running r., wearing head-dress of horns, globe, and plumes, and clad in chiton and peplos which flies behind her; she holds in front inflated sail; behind, long torch flaming.
102		Æ 1·15		[Plate l. 26.]
			AVT·K·M·AN·Γ OPΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΦЄCIΩN·A ΛЄ ΞAN ΔPЄΩ N The bull Apis advancing r., with disk between horns.
103		Æ ·9		(N above bull.)
			AVTKMANT ΓOPΔIANOC Similar type.	ЄΦЄCIΩNAΛ Є ΞAN ΔPЄΩN Bull Apis as above, but standing.
104		Æ ·85		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxviii. 9.]

(For other Alliance Coins, see Index I.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

ERYTHRAE

Circa 387—301 B.C.

Erythrae was one of the cities that issued electrum in the sixth century B.C. *Silver was also struck there during the fifth century. The following, however, from their style and the standard they follow, must belong to the period between the Peace of Antalcidas and the battle of Ipsus. The popularity of Herakles and his symbols as coin-types is connected with his cult as Ipoktonos, which flourished at Erythrae owing to the immunity enjoyed by the Erythraean vines from the ravages of the Ips* (Strabo, 613).

Silver

Rhodian Standard

Drachms

			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΕΡΥ (above) Club l., and bow in case r.; between them, magistrate's name.
1	56·	*Æ* ·6		ΑΓΕΛΛΑΣ on l., owl l.
2	55·2	*Æ* ·6		ΑΡΙΣΤΕΑΣ on l., owl l.
3	56·1	*Æ* ·6		ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ on l., owl r.; on r., kantharos.
			[Plate li. 1.]	
4	55·6	*Æ* ·6		ΔΙΟΓΕΙΘΗΣ on l., owl l.
5	54·9	*Æ* ·6		ΦΑΝΝΟΘΕΜΙΣ on l., owl r.; on r. Ж

Bronze

			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΕΡΥ (above) Club l. and bow in case r.; between them, magistrate's name.
6	62·5	Æ ·6		ΚΑΛΛΙΣ
			Similar.	Similar.
7	34·5	Æ ·5		ΓΥΘΟΜΝΗΣΤ (Ω O)
8	32·	Æ ·5		– – A – – –

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 300—200 B.C.	
			Erythrae continued to strike silver after the battle of Ipsus, although less abundantly than previously, the silver currency being largely supplied by the issues with the types of Lysimachus. (*See* Vol. I., *p.* 432, *Nos.* 63 *ff.*)	
			Bronze	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΕΡΥ (above) Club l. and bow in case r.; between them, magistrate's name.
9	80·5	Æ ·75		ΑΞΚΛΗΓΙΑΔΗΣ ΔΗΜΑΔΟΣ
			Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy; hair in long ringlets.	ΕΡΥ (in field l., above) Bunch of grapes; beneath, magistrate's name.
10	49·5	Æ ·6		ΑΓΑΣΙΚΛΗΣ ΑΝΤΙΠΑ ΤΡΟΥ
			After circa 133 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of bearded Herakles l., wearing wreath.	ΕΡΥ above magistrate's name.
11	66·5	Æ ·6		ΑΜΥΜΩ[Ν] ΕΡΜΟΤΡ[Ε] ΦΟΥ
12	59·	Æ ·7		ΠΟΣΕΙΔ[Ω] ΝΙΟΣΗΡΑ ΚΛΕΟΥΤΟ[Υ] ΕΠΙΚΟΥ ΡΟΥ
			Imperial Times	
			ΕΡΥ ΘΡΑΙ Bust of Tyche of City r., turreted and draped.	ΕΡΥΘΡ ΑΙΩΝ Cista mystica, with half-opened lid, whence issues serpent l.
13	41·	Æ ·75		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Elagabalus	
			AKMAVP ANTΩNEINOC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·CTP AVP· NЄIK ΩNOC·B ЄPVΘPAIΩN, (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of divinity (obscure); in pediment, patera.
14		Æ 1·4	countermark, head of Pupienus r.	
			Maximus	
			·Γ·I·OVH MAΞIMOCK Bust of Maximus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·C·AVPЄΛЄN OVЄPVΘP AI ΩN Tyche, standing l., wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
15		Æ 1·		(ΩN in field l.)
			HERACLEA AD LATMUM	
			After circa 190 B.C.	
			On the issue of tetradrachms in Asia Minor after the defeat of Antiochus, see under Tenedos, *p.* 304, *No.* 4. *Heraclea during the same period struck silver with the types of Alexander; see* Vol. I., *p.* 309, *No.* 127.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet, adorned in front with the foreparts of horses, on the raised cheek-piece with a star, on the side with a flying Pegasos, and at the back with a winged serpent.	HPAKΛEΩTΩN (above) Club r.; beneath, Nike l., with wreath, between ΑΡ and ⛤; all within wreath of oak-leaves.
1	245·5	Æ 1·3	countermark, Macedonian helmet with cheek-pieces and plumes.	second monogr. obscure.
			[Plate li. 2.]	
			Bronze	
2	22·	Æ ·4	Lyre (chelys).	HPA KΛE Club r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			LARISSA	
			Circa 300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			With the types, cf. Colophon, *No.* 4.	
1	64·	Æ ·75	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in long ringlets.	ΛΑ (beneath) Helmeted horseman prancing r.; spear at rest and chlamys flying; above, ΗΡ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 6.]	
			LEUCE	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			The Rev. type of this piece confirms what is known from history regarding the influence of Clazomenae over Leuce.	
1	41·5	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long.	Swan standing l., flapping his wings and turning his head back. around, traces of letters.
			MAGNESIA AD MAEANDRUM	
			There are very rare silver coins of Magnesia, bearing the name of Themistocles (464—449 B.C.). *After his time the city appears to have issued no more money for about a century. Tetradrachms of Lysander were struck here; see* Vol. I., *p.* 432, *No.* 69.	
			Circa 350—190 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Phoenician Standard	
			Hemidrachm	
1	21·	Æ ·45	Helmeted horseman prancing r.; spear at rest and chlamys flying.	ΜΑΓΝ (above) Humped bull, butting l.; beneath, Maeander pattern.
			[Plate li. 3.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Bronze
			Similar type.	ΜΑΓΝ (above) Humped bull, butting l.; beneath, magistrate's name; all within border of Maeander pattern.
2	43·	Æ ·6		ΒΑΣΙΛΕ – – ΑΠΟΛΛ
3	54·5	Æ ·7		ΚΥΔΡΟΚΛΗΣ
4	40·	Æ ·6		ΜΟΣΧΙΩΝ
			Similar type.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ (above) Similar, without border.
5	34·	Æ ·6		ΠΟΛΛΙΣ
6	29·	Æ ·55		ΠΟΛΛΙΣ

After circa 190 B.C.

On the issue of flat tetradrachms in Asia Minor after 190 B.C., *see under* Tenedos, *No.* 4. *For* Æ *with the types of Alexander, see* Vol. I., *p.* 309, *Nos.* 128 *ff.*

Silver

Euboic-Attic Standard

Tetradrachms

			Bust of Artemis r., draped and wearing stephane; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ (behind, downwards) Apollo, laur., standing l. on Maeander pattern, naked, holding filleted branch in lowered r., and leaning with l. on tripod, on the top of which is object resembling quiver; in front, magistrate's name, downwards; all within wreath of laurel.
7	245·6	Æ 1·25		ΕΡΑΣΙΠΠΟΣ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΟΥ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 10.]	
			Similar type.	ΜΑΓ ΝΗΤΩΝ Similar, but positions of ethnic and of magistrate's name reversed.
8	250·7	Æ 1·35		ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΩΡΟΣ ΚΑΛΛΙ ΚΡΑΤΟΥΣ
			[Plate li. 4.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane; at her shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Cultus-statue of Artemis Leukophryene, facing, wearing modius and veil.
9	68·5	Æ ·75		in field l., downwards, ΝΙΚΑΝΩ ΡΚΑΙ ΖΩΠΥΡΟΣ
			Μ ΑΓΝΗ [ΤΩΝ] Head of Helios r., radiate; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	Cultus-statue of Artemis Leukophryene.
10	48·	Æ ·65	inscr. reads from l. downwards.	in field, downwards, ΕΥΚΛΗΣ (to r.) [Α]ΙΣΧΡΙΩΝΟΣ (to l.)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 6.]	
			Imperial Times	
			ΑΥΛΑΙΤΗΣ – – – Apollo, draped, standing r., holding plectron and lyre.	ΛΕΥΚΟΦΡΥΝΗ ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Leukophryene, crowned by two small figures of Nike.
11	189·	Æ 1·05		
12	129·	Æ 1·1	Σ obscure.	
			ϹЄΡΑ ΠΙϹ Bust of Sarapis r., wearing modius.	ΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Isis, wearing characteristic head-dress, standing facing, holding sistrum and situla.
13		Æ ·9		inscr. begins r.
			[Plate li. 5.]	
			Hadrian	
			ΑVΤΚΑΙΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟϹϹЄ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΜΑΓΝΗ ΤΩΝ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne with back, leaning with his l. arm on sceptre, and holding in r. Nike extending wreath; in background, star and crescent; in ex., ΣЄVϹ
14		Æ 1·2		inscr. reads from r. upwards.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
15		Æ 1·4	..Τ·Κ·Μ·ΑΥΡ·ΑΝΤΩ _ _ _ Bust of Caracalla, beardless, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙΓΡ _ _ _ ΝΔΟΥ·ΜΑΓΝΗ ΤΩΝ Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
16		Æ ·75	[Μ]ΑΥΡΑΝ ΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar type.*	ΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Similar type.
17		Æ ·65	[Μ]ΑΥΡ ΑΝΤ ΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar type, bearded.	ΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Child Dionysos, with outstretched arms, seated l. on cista mystica, beside which rears a snake. [Plate li. 6.]
			Julia Mamaea	
18		Æ 1·2	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΜΑΙΑ·CΕΒ Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝΤΗ C ΑΡΤΕΜ ΙΔΟC Apollo, radiate, standing r., wearing long chiton, and holding plectron and lyre. inscr. runs round in two circles. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 3.]
19		Æ 1·1	Similar. Υ in inscr.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩ ΝΕ Π ΙΓΡΜΑΥΡΚ ΑΡΠ ΟΥ Pallas, helmeted and draped, standing l., holding olive-branch in raised r., and in l. spear, against which rests shield. inscr. runs round in two circles.
			Maximus	
20		Æ 1·15	Γ·ΙΟΥ·ΟΥΗ· ΜΑΞΙΜΟCΚΑΙ Bust of Maximus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙ·Γ·ΗΡΟCΤΡΑΤ ΟΥ·ΠΟΛΥ· ΜΑ ΓΝΗ ΤΩΝ Similar type; but Pallas holds patera in lowered r. inscr. runs round in two circles. [Plate li. 7.]

* Possibly the bust is rather that of Elagabalus.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Γ·ΙΟΥΗΜ ΑΖΙΜΟCΚ Similar type.	ΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Eagle, with open wings, standing r. on cippus, turning its head back and holding a wreath in its beak.
21		Æ ·85		
			Γ·ΙΟΥΗ· ·ΜΑΞΙΜΟC Similar type.	ΜΑΓ ΝΗΤΩΝ Isis, with characteristic head-dress, standing l., holding sistrum and situla.
22		Æ ·9		
			Gordian III.	
			ΑΥΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ· ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΡΑΘΗΝΟ ΔΩ ΡϬΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ Pallas, helmeted, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on spear, and holding shield on l. arm.
23		Æ 1·2		
			ΑΥΤΚΜΑΝ ΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ЄΠΡΔΗΜΟΝ ЄΙΚΟΥ ΜΑ ΓΝΗΤΩΝ Selene in galloping biga of bulls l.; she wears long chiton, and has her veil arched over her head.
24		Æ 1·15		ethnic beneath bulls' feet. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 7.]
			Similar.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ ЄΠΡ ΑΙΛ ΔΗΜ ΟΝ ЄΙΚΟΥ Cultus-statue of Artemis Leukophryene facing; to r. stands Tyche l., wearing modius and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
25		Æ 1·2	same die?	last line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ЄΠΙ ΓΑΥΡΔ ΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΟΥC Β ΜΑΓΝΗΤ ΩΝ Ram advancing l. towards altar of five stages, out of side of which springs an olive-tree r.
26		Æ 1·15	uncertain countermark.	ethnic in ex. [Plate li. 8.]
			AVTKMANTΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ЄΠΙ ΓΔΗΜΟΚ Ρ ΑΤΟVCΜΑΓΝ ΗΤΩΝ Sarapis, wearing modius, seated l., holding patera and leaning upon sceptre; at his feet, Kerberos l.
27		Æ 1·2		last line of inscr. in ex.
			Similar.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ ΝЄΩΚΟΡΩΝΤΗ CA ΡΤЄ ΜΙΔ ΟC Cultus-statue of Artemis Leukophryene facing, crowned by two small figures of Nike; at its feet, on either side, eagle outwards, with upturned head.
28		Æ 1·1		inscr. runs round in two circles. [Plate li. 9.]
			Same die as No. 26.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ -- Ρ ΠΑ ΜΜЄ ΝΟΥC Young Dionysos, naked to waist, standing l., holding kantharos and leaning upon thyrsos; at his feet, panther l. raising r. forepaw; in background r., Maenad, wearing long chiton, running r, looking back, and striking tympanum which she holds in front of her.
29		Æ 1·15		last line of inscr. in ex. [Plate li. 10.]
			AVTKMAN ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΜΑΓΝΗ ΤΩΝ Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
30		Æ ·9		

No	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			METROPOLIS	
			Bronze	
			Metropolis struck no money until the period of the Roman dominion.	
			First Century B.C.	
1	50·	Æ ·65	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	MP Winged thunderbolt; beneath, ΔΙΟΓΕΝΗ[Σ] monogram above.
2	34·5	Æ ·45	Turreted female head r.	MP Pine-cone; in field r., downwards, ΔΙΟΓΕ monogram in field l.
			[Plate li. 11.]	
			Imperial Times	
			Severus Alexander	
3		Æ ·9	ΜΑVΡCЄ ΒΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡΟC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠ Ο ΛЄΙΤΩΝ Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			Maximus	
4		Æ 1·15	Γ·ΙΟΥΛ·ΟΥΗ· ΜΑΞΙΜΟC·Κ· Bust of Maximus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡ ΠΑΡΑ(?) CΙΝΟΥΜΗΤ ΡΟΠΟΛЄΙΤΩΝ Kybele, turreted, seated l. on throne with back; she holds patera in r., and leans with l. arm on tympanum; at her feet, lion l.
			Gordian III.	
5		Æ 1·15	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛЄΙΤΩ ΝΤΩΝЄΝ ΙΩΝ ΙΑ Similar type; but lion on each side of throne.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 12.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ ΩΝ ΤΩΝΕΝ ΙΩΝ ΙΑ Tyche of the City standing l., turreted, holding in l. cornucopiae, and on outstretched r. military figure standing r., with spear and shield.
6		Æ 1·2		(ΙΑ in field l.) [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 13.]
			Tranquillina	
			---ΒΕΙ Τ ΡΑΝΚΥΛΛΕΙΝΑ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped, wearing stephane.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ Λ ΕΙΤΩΝ ΤΩΝΕ ΝΙΩ ΝΙΑ Emperor, in military attire and holding spear in l., standing r., clasping with r. the r. of City-goddess, who stands l., wearing chiton and peplos and holding transverse sceptre.
7		Æ 1·2		
			Philippus Senior	
			---Υ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
8		Æ ·85		
			ΑΥΤΚΜΙΟ ΥΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC Similar type.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛ ΕΙΤΩΝ River-god, Astraios, reclining l., holding reed in r. and leaning with l. elbow on overturned vase whence water flows; in ex., ΑCΤΡΑΙΟC
9		Æ ·85		
			Salonina	
			CΑΛΩΝ·ΧΡΥC ΟΓΟΝΗ·CΕΒΑ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind, crescent.	ЄΉΕΤΡΑΥΡΕΥΠΟΡϒ·Β·ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Kybele seated l. on throne, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. elbow on tympanum; on either side, at her feet, recumbent lion l.
10		Æ 1·15		last line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝΤ ΩΝΕΝΙ ΩΝΙΑ Emperor and City-goddess standing facing, with r. hands clasped, as on No. 7.
11		Æ 1·05		last line of inscr. in ex.
12		Æ 1·	CAΛΩΝ·XPVC ΟΓΟΝΗ·CЄ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝΤΩ ΝΕΝΙ ΩΝΙΑ (in ex.) Similar. [Pl. li. 12.]

MILETUS

Electrum was minted at Miletus in the sixth century B.C., *and silver in the fifth. The standard in use for the latter issue, and for the pieces struck in the city in the names of the Carian dynasts (circa* 390–350 B.C.) *was the Euboic-Attic.*

Circa 350—334 B.C.

Silver

Phoenician Standard

Drachms

1	55·6	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long.	Μ (in front) Lion standing l., looking back at star of eight rays; beneath, magistrate's name. ΑΝΤΙΓΑΤ [Plate li. 13.]
2	54·5	Æ ·6		ΘΕΟΓΡΟΓΟΣ (star varied)
3	54·2	Æ ·6		ΛΗΝΑΙΟΞ
4	54·8	Æ ·6		[Μ]ΕΛΑΙΝΕΥΞ (monogr. off coin)
5	53·2	Æ ·65		ΓΟΞΙΞ
6	55·5	Æ ·6		ΡΟΔΙΟΞ (monogr. has form Μ)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 300—250 B.C.	
			There appears to have been a break in the coinage of Miletus after Alexander's conquests. When the city began to mint again, it was on a different standard. No. 8 was possibly once plated.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Didrachm	
7	96·6	*R* ·8	Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long.	Μ (in front) Lion standing l., looking back at star of eight rays; in ex., magistrate's name. [ΑΝ]ΤΙΛΕΩ[Ν] (No. 7 is pierced.)
			Bronze	
8	69·	Æ ·85	Similar.	Similar. ΕΧΕΒΟΥΛΟΣ [Plate li. 14.]
			Circa 250—190 B.C.	
			During this period silver was struck on the Persic standard.	
			Bronze	
9	61·	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo, laur., three-quarter face towards l.	Lion standing r., looking back at two stars of eight rays each; in ex., magistrate's name. ΓΡΑΞΙΑΝΑ[Ξ]
			After circa 190 B.C.	
			After the defeat of Antiochus, Miletus displayed great monetary activity, striking Alexandrine and other tetradrachms as well as gold. See Vol. I., *p.* 309, *Nos.* 125 *f., and p.* 323, *No.* 261. *The following are among the latest silver pieces.*	
			Silver	
			Cistophoric Standard	
			Trihemidrachms	
10	77·6	*R* ·75	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	Μ (in front, above) Lion standing r., looking back at star of eight rays; in ex., magistrate's name. ΒΑΒΩΝ; in field r., Ε [Plate li. 15.]
11	75·7	*R* ·8		ΒΙΩΝ; type l.; in field l., downwards, ΙΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Similar type.	Ϻ (in front, above) Lion standing r., looking back at star of six rays; in front, Ɛ
12	53·	Æ ·75		in ex., – – ΟΛΟΧ – – (?)
			Ϻ (in front) Cultus-statue of Apollo Διδυμεύς standing r., naked, holding stag in r. and bow in l.; border of dots.	Ϻ (in front) Lion reclining r., looking back at star; in ex., magistrate's name.
13	57·	Æ ·8	(monogram obscure.)	[Α]ΙΣΧΥΛΙΝ[ΟΣ] star of eight rays.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 9.]	
14	45·5	Æ ·7		ΜΕΝΕΣΤΡΑ – – star of sixteen rays.
			Similar type; border of dots.	ΜΙΛΗCΙΩΝ (in ex.) Similar type.
15	51·	Æ ·75		star obscure.
			Imperial Times	
			Caligula	
			ΓΑΙΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΓΕΡΜΑΝΙ[ΚΟΣΣ ΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ] Head of Caligula r., laur.; in front, star of eight rays.	ΜΙΛΗΣΙΩΝ ΘΕΑΔΡΟΥΣΙΛΛΑ Bust of Drusilla r., draped and wearing stephane.
16		Æ ·8	inscr. reads from r. upwards.	inscr. reads from l. downwards.
			Claudius	
			[ΣΕΒ]ΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Claudius l., laur.; in front, star of eight rays.	[ΜΙ] ΛΗCΙ ΩΝ (beneath) Hexastyle temple facing.
17		Æ ·85	inscr. behind upwards.	
			Commodus	
			ΑVΤΟΚΡΑΚΑΙΜ ΑVΡΗΚΟΜΟ ΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙΑΡΧΟ – – – POVC (around) ΜΙΛΗCΙΩΝ (beneath) Galley under sail and oar r.; eight rowers and steersman visible.
18		Æ 1·45		[Plate li. 16.]

(No. 18 has once been covered with silver.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PHOCAEA	
			Electrum	
			Phocaea began to issue electrum at least as early as 600 B.C. *There was a long break after the subjugation of the city by Harpagos. Minting was resumed in the fifth century, and continued till the Macedonian influence became preponderant in Asia Minor. On the convention with Mytilene see p.* 312.	
			Circa 400 B.C.	
			Sixth	
1	39·	El. ·45	Female head l.; hair rolled, and bound with cord; beneath, seal.	Incuse square, quartered.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 12.]	
			Bronze	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
		″	Head of Hermes l., wearing petasos.	Forepart of griffin, with curled wings, l.; beneath, ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ
2	84·	Æ ·7		ethnic not visible.
			Bust of Hermes r., wearing petasos; chlamys about neck.	Φ Ω (in field) Forepart of griffin r.; beneath, magistrate's name.
3	55·	Æ ·6		ΑΡΙΣΤΟ[ΜΑ] ΧΟΣ
4	51·	Æ ·65	countermark, cornucopiae.	ΙΣΙΔΩΡΟ[Σ]
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Head of griffin r., between caps of Dioskouroi with stars; beneath, ΠΥΘΙΣ
5	41·5	Æ ·6		
			Imperial Times	
			ΦΩ ΚΕΑ Bust of City r., draped and turreted.	Galley r.; above, caps of Dioskouroi with stars.
6		Æ ·75		Ω Ν (above) ΦΩΚΑΙ (beneath)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 11.]	
7		Æ ·75		ΝΩ (above) ΦΩΚΑΕ (beneath)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΙЄΡΑCV ΝΚΛΗΤΟC Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	ЄΠ·C·AV·ΑΠΦΙ ΑΝΟV* ΦΩ ΚΑΙЄΩΝ Sarapis, draped and wearing modius, seated l., holding patera and leaning upon sceptre.
8		Æ 1·		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Claudius	
			ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Claudius r., laur.	Φ Ω (in field) Forepart of griffin r.; around, ЄΡΜΟΚΡΑΤ[ΗΣ]
9		Æ ·6	inscr. begins r.	
			Gordian III.	
			ΑVΚΑΙΜΑVΡ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠC ΤΑVΡ ЄVΤ VΧΟVC·Β ΦΩΚΑΙЄΩΝ Phokaea (?) and Kybele standing l., each draped and turreted, and holding patera and tympanum; the former turns her head back so as to look direct at Kybele; at feet of latter, two lions.
10		Æ 1·15		ethnic in ex. [Plate li. 17.]
			PRIENE	
			For tetradrachm with the types of Alexander, struck after circa 190 B.C., *see* Vol. I., *p.* 309, *No.* 124.	
			Third Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	53·	Æ ·65	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	ΠΡΙΗ ΜΕΝЄΚ Inscr. enclosed in circular border of Maeander pattern.
			Imperial Times	
			Bust of Persephone r., draped, wearing wreath of corn.	Female bust r., draped and veiled.
2		Æ ·8	ΝΟCΑΡ ЄΠΙЄΡΑΤΩ (to r.) ΧΟΝΤΟ C (to l.)	ΠΡΙΗΝЄ ΩΝ (downwards from l.)
3		Æ ·8	ΝΤ ЄΡΑΤΩ (to l.) ΝΟCΑΡΧΟ (to r.) Ο C (to l.)	Π ΡΙΗ (to l.) ΝЄΩΝ (to r.)

* Appianus was strategos under Maximinus; see *B.M.C.*, p. 225, Nos. 152 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SMYRNA	
			Smyrna was destroyed by Alyattes (627 B.C.), *and was not restored until after the victory of Ipsus* (301 B.C.). *Tetradrachms were struck there in the name of Lysimachus, see* VOL. I., *p.* 432, *No.* 62. *But it was not till the second century* B.C. *that the mint became really active. For tetradrachm with types of Alexander issued then see* VOL. I., *p.* 308, *No.* 122.	
			After circa 190 B.C.	
			SILVER	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Kybele r., wearing turreted head-dress.	ΣMYP NAIΩN with monogram beneath; all within wreath of oak-leaves.
1	256·4	Æ 1·35		
			[PLATE LI. 18.]	
2	253·3	Æ 1·3		
			Similar.	ΣMYP NAIΩN Lion advancing r., raising l. forepaw; in ex., ΔIO NYΣIOΣ; all within wreath of oak-leaves.
3	260·4	Æ 1·2		ethnic above type.
			Similar.	ΣMVPNAIΩN Similar; but in ex., ΘEOΔOTOΣ
4	259·1	Æ 1·2		ethnic above type.
			[PLATE LI. 19.]	
			BRONZE	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair falling in long ringlets; border of dots.	ΣMYPNAIΩN (behind, downwards) Homer seated l., wearing himation; he raises r. hand to his chin, and with l. holds book on knees; behind, transverse staff; in front, star of eight rays and magistrate's name, downwards, occasionally with monogram.
5	234·	Æ ·9		[A]ΠOΛΛΩNI[ΔHΣ] (star of six rays.)
6	209·	Æ ·95		ΔHMHTPIO[Σ]
7	184·	Æ 1·		[M]HTPOΔΩPOΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXV. 16.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
8	220·	Æ ·9	(behind, A)	ΕΥΚΛΗΣ M ; in ex., ⁂
			[Plate li. 20.]	
9	222·5	Æ ·95		ΞΕΥΞΙΣ ⊛ (?)
10	211·	Æ ·95		as preceding.
11	210·5	Æ ·9		⍓ ΠΟΛΛΙΣ
			Similar type; no border.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (behind, downwards) Similar type; in front, magistrate's name, downwards, frequently with monogram.
12	111·	Æ ·85		ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙ ΟΣ
13	144·	Æ ·85		ΕΥΔΗΜΟΣ
14	129·5	Æ ·9		ΚΑΛΛΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ
15	110·5	Æ ·85		ΑΡΡΙΔΑΙΟΣ ⁂ (?)
16	127·5	Æ ·85		ΑΡΡΙΔΑΙ[ΟΣ] ⁂
17	167·5	Æ ·85		ΑΡΧΙΑΣ ⍋
18	107·	Æ ·8		ΙΚΕΣΙΟΣ ⍋ (?)
19	81·	Æ ·85		as preceding; monogram off coin.
20	164·5	Æ ·85		ΚΟΝΩΝ ⍋
21	124·5	Æ ·85		ΠΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ ⍓ ⍓
22	112·	Æ ·8		as preceding.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
23	116·	Æ ·85		ΠΟΛΛΙΣ ΙΑΡ
24	159·5	Æ ·85		ΠΥΡΡΟΣ ΑΕ
25	128·	Æ ·85		as preceding.
26	127·5	Æ ·95		,,
27	154·	Æ ·8		[Α]ΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝΗΣ [Ο]ΡΟΒΕΙΤΗΝ(?)
28	95·5	Æ ·8		ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟ[Σ] ΜΑΓΑΣ
29	130·	Æ ·8		ΗΡΩΔΗΣ ΑΡΧΙΟΥ
30	149· ,,	Æ ·9		ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟΣ [Π]ΑΣΙΚΡΑΤΟΥ
31	150·5	Æ ·85		ΜΟΣΧΟΣ ΜΟΣΧΟΥ
32	124·	Æ ·85		ΝΙΚΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΟΣ
33	134·	Æ ·85		ΞΕΝΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ – – Ε – – –
			Head of Kybele r., wearing turreted head-dress; all within wreath of oak.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Statue of Aphrodite Stratonikis facing, clad in long chiton and wearing kalathos, standing, holding sceptre in r.; her l., which rests on a low pillar, supports wreath-bearing Nike l.; at her feet, dove l.; in field l., magistrate's name, downwards.
34	89·	Æ ·75		ΕΥΚΛΗΣ and ΜΡ
35	108·	Æ ·75		ΚΛΕΙΝΙΑΣ
36	97·5	Æ ·7		ΚΛΕΙΝΙΑΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
37	108·5	Æ ·75		[M]ΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟ[Σ]
38	108·	Æ ·75		ΠΡΩΤΟΓΕΝΗΣ
			Similar type, without wreath; no border visible.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ Similar type, without sceptre or bird; the chiton is so arranged as to leave the r. breast bare.
39	65·5	Æ ·65		ΛΑΤΙΜΟΣ ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ
40	55·5	Æ ·65		as preceding.
41	54·5	Æ ·65		as preceding.
				[Plate li. 21.]
			Similar type; border of dots.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Same statue, wearing kalathos and long chiton, standing r.; l. resting on pillar and supporting Nike; r. holds peplos, which is wound round the chiton; l. foot rests on base of pillar, beyond which is fixed a sceptre; in field l., magistrate's name, downwards, sometimes with monogram.
42	62·5	Æ ·7		ΑΠΟΛΛΟΦΑΝ[ΗΣ] traces of monogr.
43	74·	Æ ·7	(no border visible.)	ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΔΗ[Σ]
44	72·5	Æ ·7		ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ
45	62·5	Æ ·65		ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ
46	67·5	Æ ·65	(no border visible.)	ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ monogram off coin.
47	61·5	Æ ·6		ΗΡΑΣ
48	57·5	Æ ·65		as preceding.
49	85·5	Æ ·75		ΘΕΥΔΗΣ in field r., Δ
				[Plate lii. 1.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
50	72·	Æ ·75		as preceding.
51	76·	Æ ·8	(no border visible.)	ΙΚΕΣΙΟΣ Δ (?)
52	68·5	Æ ·75	(no border visible.)	ΜΕΝΕΛΑΟΣ
53	53·5	Æ ·65	(no border visible.)	ΜΟΣΧΟΣ
54	70·	Æ ·65	(no border visible.)	ΜΟΣΧΟΣ
55	59·	Æ ·65		ΠΟΣΙΔΕΟΣ ΜΟΣΧΟΣ
56	59·5	Æ ·65		as preceding.
57	86·5	Æ ·7		ΠΥΘΕΟΣ
			Similar type; border doubtful.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Tripod-lebes with three handles; in field l., ear of corn; between symbol and type, magistrate's name, downwards.
58	58·5	Æ ·6		ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝ
59	45·5	Æ ·65		ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚΛΗΣ
60	60·	Æ ·7		ΕΡΜΟΓΕΝΗΣ
			Similar.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field l., upwards) Similar type; in field r., (?)
61	41·5	Æ ·7		
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair loose.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Similar type, with laurel-branch above; in field l., magistrate's name, downwards.
62	42·	Æ ·65		no name.
63	26·5	Æ ·55		ΕΥΚΛΗΣ and bee (?)

[Plate lii. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
64	38·5	Æ ·5		ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑ
65	31·5	Æ ·5		ΠΑΡΑΜΟΝΟ[Σ] tripod varied; no branch.
66	40·5	Æ ·55		as preceding.
			Similar type; hair rolled, with ringlets falling.	ΣΜΥΡ (in field r., downwards) Tripod-lebes with three handles; in field l., downwards, ΒΙΩΝ; beneath, ΠΟΣΕ
67	38·5	Æ ·6		[Plate lii. 3.]
			Similar type; border of dots.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field l., upwards) Hand of boxer in caestus; in field l., palm; in field r., upwards, magistrate's name.
68	47·5	Æ ·5		ΑΘΗΝΑΓΟ[ΡΑΣ]
69	45·5	Æ ·6		magistrate's name, off coin.
			Similar.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Similar type; in field r., palm; in field l., magistrate's name, downwards.
70	52·5	Æ ·6		ΣΕΥΞΙΣ
71	24·	Æ ·55		ΚΛΕΙΝΙΑΣ
72	36·	Æ ·6		[Μ]ΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟ[Σ]
73	43·	Æ ·6		ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡ[ΟΣ]
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 11.]
			Similar type; no border visible.	ΣΜΥΡ (in field r., downwards) Similar type; on either side, a palm; in field l., magistrate's name, downwards.
74	36·	Æ ·5		ΜΕΝΕ[Κ]
75	35·	Æ ·5		ΜΕΝΕ[Κ]
76	26·	Æ ·55		ΑΠΟΛ and, beneath, ΑΜΥ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type.	ΣMYPNAIΩN (in field r., downwards) Two fore-arms and hands of boxer, wearing caestus; on either side, a palm.
77	40·5	Æ ·55		in field l., [M]HNOΔΩPOΣ downwards.
			Head of Kybele r., wearing turreted head-dress.	ΣMYPNAIΩN (in field r., downwards) Portable altar, resting on three legs, and having a narrow waist, two handles, and conical cover.
78	36·	Æ ·55		in field l., ΦPYΓΩN (?), downwards.
			[Plate lii. 4.]	
			Similar type.	ΣMYP (in field r., downwards) Similar type, without narrow waist.
79	23·5	Æ ·5		in field l., IKEΣI downwards; beneath, MHT
	〃	〃		
	〃		Similar type.	ΣMYP (in field r., downwards) Date-palm.
80	21·5	Æ ·45		in field l., EYKΛ downwards.
			[Plate lii. 5.]	
			Head of Apollo r., laur., hair rolled, with long ringlets.	ΣMYP (in field r., downwards) Lyre (chelys); around, magistrate's name.
81	17·	Æ ·4		[A]PPIΔA beneath, Θ; star on lyre.
82	16·5	Æ ·45		ΜΕ ΠYPP
83	16·	Æ ·45		ΣAPA ΠI
84	21·	Æ ·35		]TT[
			Time of Mithradates Eupator.	
			Head of Mithradates r., diademed.	ZMYPNAIΩN (in field r., downwards) Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
85	211·5	Æ 1·1		EPMOΓENHΣ [Φ]PIΞOΣ (in field l., downwards)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			ΘΕΟΝ CYNKΛHTONZ . . . Bust of the Senate r., draped; hair curly.	. . I·TI· IEPΩNYMOY CΩCAN Δ[POC] Hexastyle temple; in pediment, patera.
86		Æ ·85		inscr. begins beneath and reads upwards towards r.
			ΘΕΟΝ CYNKΛHTONZMYP (upwards from r.) Similar type.	ΕΠΙ·TI·IEPΩNYMOY CΩCAN ΔPOC Similar type.
87		Æ ·85		inscr. begins beneath and reads upwards towards l.
88		Æ ·85		inscr. as in No. 86, but second Y inverted.
			ΕΠΙΤΙΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΥ ΙΕΡΩΝΥΜΟΥ Winged Nemesis standing r., holding bridle in l., and plucking chiton at neck with r.	ΣMYP (in field) CTPA·TI·KΛAY CΩCANΔPOY (around) River-god reclining l., holding reed in r., and resting l. elbow on overturned vase whence water flows.
89		Æ ·8	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads from beneath towards l.
90		Æ ·9	„ „ „ „	inscr. reads from beneath towards r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 3.]	
91		Æ ·8	Similar; but Nemesis has curled wings.	Similar to No. 89.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 4.]	
			ZMYP (in ex.) Humped bull standing r.; around, CTPA CΩCANΔPOC	ΕΠΙΙΕΡΩΝΥ MOY Altar lighted and decked with garlands.
92		Æ ·7	inscr. upwards from r.	inscr. downwards from l.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 5.]	
			. MYP _ _ _ Bee.	ΕΠΙΦΙΛΙΣΤΟΥ (to r. downwards) ΕΙΚ ΑΔΙΟΣ (to l. upwards) Nemesis standing l., draped, holding bridle in l., and plucking chiton at neck with r.
93		Æ ·6	inscr. reads downwards from l.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ZMYP NAIΩN Bust of Kybele l., draped, wearing turreted head-dress.	CTPATH ΓOCKΛAPOC Homonoia standing l., wearing modius, and holding patera and cornucopiae.
94		Æ ·6	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads upwards from r.
95		Æ ·6	,, ,, ,, ,,	,, ,, ,, ,,
			ΘEONCYNK ΛHTON Z MY (in field) Bust of Senate r., draped; hair curly.	ΘEANPΩMHNX ΦIΛOΠATPIC Roma standing r., holding spear in r., and placing l. on trophy.
96		Æ ·65	inscr. begins r.	inscr. reads upwards from r.
97		Æ ·65	,, ,,	,, ,, ,, ,,

[Plate lii. 6.]

		,,	ANΘVΦPO NTEINΩIMYP Bust of Kybele r., turreted and draped.	EΠIMVPTOV CTPAPHΓEINOC Amazon Smyrna standing l., wearing short chiton and chlamys; she leans with r. on spear, and holds bipennis in l.
98		Æ ·85	(ANΘVΦP ONTEINΩIMYP)	
99		Æ ·9		

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 9.]

100		Æ ·85		inscr. reads downwards from l.
			ANΘV ΦPONTEINΩ Head of bearded Herakles r., bare.	ZMYP (in field, beneath) EΠIMYPT OY PHΓEINOC (from beneath, upwards towards r.) River-god reclining l., holding reed in r., and leaning with l. elbow on overturned vase whence water flows.
101		Æ ·8		
102		Æ ·75		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 10.]

			EΠI [MYPTOY] Humped bull standing r.	[ZMYP] PHΓEINOC Nike advancing r., carrying trophy over l. shoulder.
103		Æ ·65		

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 12.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΣMYPNAI ΩN (beginning r.) Bust of Kybele r., draped and turreted.	ЄΠIΔHMOCTPA TOVCHIOC Homonoia standing l., wearing modius, and holding patera and cornucopiae.
104		Æ ·7		
105		Æ ·7	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 14.]	
			ЄΠIΔHMOC TPATOV Nemesis standing r., holding bridle in l., and plucking chiton at neck with r.	ΣMYP CTPACHIOC Nike advancing r., carrying trophy over l. shoulder.
106		Æ ·65		inscr. begins l.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 15.]	
107		Æ ·55		ΣMYP CTPACHIO C (begins r.)
			CTP ATHBIΩNOC Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΣMYPNA IΩN Nike advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
108		Æ ·65		
109		Æ ·65		
110		Æ ·6		
			ΣMYP Head of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.	ЄΠIBIΩ NOC Poppy head, between ears of corn.
111		Æ ·6	inscr. to r.	inscr. begins r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 16.]	
			CIΠV ΛHNH Bust of Kybele Sipylene r., draped and turreted.	CMVP NAIΩN Pallas, wearing long chiton, standing l., holding patera, and leaning upon spear; behind her, shield.
112		Æ ·75		
113		Æ ·75	same die.	same die.
			[Plate lii. 7.]	
			ΣEVCA KPAIO[C] Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	CMVPN AIΩN Pallas, draped, standing l., holding patera over altar; in l., spear.
114		Æ ·7		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ZEVC AKPAIOC Similar type.	CMYP NAIΩN Amazon Smyrna, standing l., turreted, wearing short chiton and endromides, and having chlamys over l. arm; she leans with r. on spear, and holds bipeñnis in l.
115		Æ ·75		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 1.]	
			ΣEVC· A KPAIOC· Similar type.	CM VPN AIΩN Similar type; but Amazon holds patera instead of spear.
116		Æ ·75		
			ΣEYC AKPAIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	ΣMYP ΠA NIΩNIOC Artemis Panionios, standing l., wearing short chiton and endromides, and holding laurel-branch and bow; at her feet l., prow l.
117		Æ ·85	(Σ doubtful.)	
118		Æ ·9		
119		Æ ·85		
120		Æ ·75	(Σ off coin.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 2.]	
			[Z]EVC AKPAIOC Similar type.	CTPA ΠPO [K]Λ[OV] Two Nemeses l. and r., face to face, each plucking with r. her chiton at the neck; they hold in l. bridle and cubit-rule respectively.
121		Æ ·7		inscr. begins r.
			CMVPNA IΩN Bust of Zeus Akraios l., laur. and draped.	EΠI C TPKΛΠPO K ΛOVCOΦI Similar type.
122		Æ ·7		inscr. begins beneath.
			Similar.	EΠI _ _ ΛΠP KΛOVCOΦI Winged Nemesis standing l., plucking with r. her chiton at the neck, and holding cubit-rule in l.
123		Æ ·8		
			[Plate lii. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
124		Æ ·75	CMVPN A Bust of Amazon Smyrna l., turreted and draped, carrying bipennis over r. shoulder.	CMVPN AIΩN Similar type, but at feet of Nemesis, a wheel.
125		Æ ·7	CIΠVA HNH Head of Kybele Sipylene r., turreted. inscr. begins r.	ΣMV P NAIΩN Homonoia standing l., draped and wearing modius, and holding patera and cornucopiae.
126		Æ ·75	,, ,,	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 4.]	
127		Æ ·65	CIΠVAH NH Similar type. inscr. begins r.	CMVPN AIΩ N Similar type. inscr. begins r.
128		Æ ·75	Z EVCA KPAIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	ZMYPN AIΩN Eagle standing facing, head r., wings open, wreath in beak.
129		Æ ·95	ΣEVC AKPAIO C Similar type.	CMYP NAIΩN Similar type. inscr. begins r.
			(No. 129 is restruck.)	
130		Æ ·7	ZEVC AKPAIOC Similar type.	CMVPN AIΩN Similar type. inscr. begins l.
131		Æ ·7	CMVPN A Bust of Amazon Smyrna l., draped and turreted, carrying bipennis over r. shoulder.	CMV PN AIΩN Similar type.
132		Æ ·8	ΣEVCAKP AIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur., drapery about neck. inscr. begins r.	CMVP NA IΩN (in ex.) Lion seated r., placing l. forepaw on tympanum.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
133		Æ ·8	CMVP NAIΩN Bust of Kybele r., draped and turreted.	CMYPN [A]I ΩN (in ex.) Similar type.
134		Æ ·8	CITTV ΛHNH Similar type.	CMVPNA NΩI (in ex.) Similar type; but lion standing.
			(No. 134 is pierced.)	
135		Æ ·75	ƧЄVC·AKPAIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	CMVPN A IΩN (in ex.) Lion advancing r., open-mouthed.
136		Æ ·75	CMVPN A Bust of Amazon Smyrna l., turreted and draped, carrying bipennis over r. shoulder.	ƧMVPN A IΩN (in ex.) Similar type.
137		Æ ·75	Similar.	CMV P NAIΩN (in ex.) Similar type.
138		Æ ·75	CMY PNA Similar type r.; no bipennis.	Similar.
139		Æ ·8	ZEVƧA KPAIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	CMV P NAIΩN (in ex.) Griffin r., placing l. fore-paw on wheel.
140		Æ ·7	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 6.]	
141		Æ ·75	CMVPNA [AΔPIANH] Bust of Amazon Smyrna l., draped and turreted; no bipennis. inscr. begins r.	[ΘЄVΔIANOC] ANЄΘH KЄ Similar type.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 7.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
142		Æ ·8	CMV PNA Similar type r., with bipennis over l. shoulder.	CMVPNAI ΩN (in ex.) Similar type.
143		Æ ·75	no bipennis.	
144		Æ ·75	CMVPN A Similar type l.; bipennis over r. shoulder.	CMV P NAIΩN (in ex.) Griffin standing r.; in front, a wheel.
145		Æ ·85	ƧЄVC AKPAIOC Head of Zeus Akraios r., laur.	CMVPNA I ΩN (beneath) Prow r.
146		Æ ·75		CMVPN A IΩN (beneath)
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 8.]	
147		Æ ·75	CMVPN A Bust of Amazon Smyrna l., draped and turreted, carrying bipennis over r. shoulder.	CMVPNA I ΩN (beneath) Prow r.
148		Æ ·7		CMVPN A IΩN (beneath)
149		Æ ·7	Similar type.	CMVPN AIΩN (beneath) Galley r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 9.]	
150		Æ ·7	CT PA Bust of Sarapis r., wearing modius.	ƧMVPNA IΩN Prow r.; beneath, shrimp l. inscr. obscure.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 10.]	
151		Æ ·6	Similar.	CMVPNAI ΩN̋ Prow r.; beneath, dolphin l.
152		Æ ·6		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 11.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CMVPN AIΩN Similar type.	CMVPNAIΩ N Prow r.; beneath, dolphin r.
153		Æ ·65		
			ΟΠΛΟ ΦVΛ[AΞ] Head of bearded Herakles Hoplophylax r., bare; lion's skin tied at throat.	CMVP NAIΩN Telesphoros standing facing.
154		Æ ·6	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 12.]	
			Similar.	CMVPNA IΩN (in field l.) River-god reclining l., holding reed in r., and leaning with l. elbow on overturned vase, whence flows water in which two fishes are visible.
155		Æ ·65		
156		Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 13.]	
			Similar; inscr. begins r.	CMVPN AIΩN Similar type.
157		Æ ·65		
			ΠPOΦV ΛAΞ Head of Herakles Prophylax r., bearded.	CMVP NAIΩN Similar type; no fishes visible.
158		Æ ·65	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins beneath.
			[Plate lii. 9.]	
			ΟΠΛΟ ΦVΛΛAΞ Head of bearded Herakles Hoplophylax r.; lion's skin tied at throat.	CMVPN AIΩN Bow in case (to l.), and club downwards (to r.).
159		Æ ·7		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 14.]	
			ΟΠΛ OΦVΛAΞ Similar type.	CMV P NAIΩN Similar type; positions reversed.
160		Æ ·6		
			ΟΠΛΟ ΦVΛAΞ Similar type.	CMVP NAIΩN Nike l., holding wreath and palm.
161		Æ ·7		
162		Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 15.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΜΕΛΗ C (in ex.) River-god Meles, reclining l., holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. elbow on overturned vase, whence water flows.	CMVP NAIΩN Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
163		Æ ·65	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 16.]	
			ΟΜΗ P OC Homer seated r., naked to waist; his r. rests on seat, and with his l. he holds book before him.	CMYP NAI ΩN Wreath containing inscription.
164		Æ ·85	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 3.]	
			ΙЄPACV NKΛHTOC Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	CMVPN AI Ω NΓNЄΩ KOPΩN (in ex.) Two Nemeses, standing face to face, each plucking with r. her chiton at the neck; the one on l. holds bridle in l.; the one on r. holds cubit-rule in l., and has at her feet a wheel.
165		Æ 1·1		
166		Æ 1·	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 4.]	
			Similar.	CMVPNAIΩNΓ N ЄΩKOP Ω N Homonoia standing l., wearing modius, and holding patera and cornucopiae.
167		Æ 1·		last two letters in field l.
			Similar.	CMVPN AI ΩN·ΓNЄΩ KOPΩN Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae; in pediment, patera.
168		Æ 1·		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Similar.	CMVPNAIΩ N·Γ·NЄΩKO PΩN Similar type.
169		Æ 1·		second line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΙЄΡΑCVΝΚΛΗΤΟC Similar type.	CMVP·Γ·NЄ ΩΚΟΡΩΝ Similar type; no patera.
170		Æ ·8		
171		Æ ·8	ΙЄΡΑCVΝΚ ΛΗΤΟC	
			ΙЄΡΑCV ΝΚΛΗΤΟC Similar type.	CMVP·Γ·NЄ ЄΠ·ΠΩΛΛΙ ΑΝΟV Similar type; with patera.
172		Æ 1·		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Similar.	CMVP·Γ·NЄ ЄΠ ΠΩΛΛΙ ΑΝΟV Two Nemeses, standing face to face, as on No. 165.
173		Æ 1·		second line of inscr. in ex.
			CMVPNAIΩNΠPΩTΩNACIAC Bust of Demeter Horia l., veiled and draped; she holds two ears of corn in raised r., and cornucopiae in l.	Amazon Smyrna standing l., wearing turreted head-dress, short chiton, and endromides, holding in r. patera, and in l. chlamys, pelta and bipennis; at her feet, prow l.
174		Æ 1·2		ЄΠ·C·M·AVPT ЄPTIOVACIA PX OV (in field l.)
175		Æ 1·2		ЄΠCMAVPTЄ PTIOVACIAP X OV (in field l.)
			ΙЄPACV NKΛHTOC· Youthful bust of Senate r., draped.	Homonoia standing l., wearing modius, holding patera and cornucopiae.
176		Æ 1·		CMVPΓNЄЄΠ T ЄPTIOV A CI (in field l.)
177		Æ 1·		CMVPΓNЄЄΠ T ЄPTIOV AC I (in field l.)
			ΙЄPACVN KΛHTOC· Similar type.	Similar type.
178		Æ ·95		CMVP·Γ·NЄΩ ЄΠ·C·ΦIΛH T OV (in field l.)
179		Æ ·95		CM VPΓЄ ΠI CΦIΛH T OV (in field l.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ϹΜVΡΝΑΙΩΝΠΡΩΤΩΝΑϹΙΑϹ Bust of Demeter Horia as on No. 174.	ϹΜVΡΝΑΙΩΝ Γ·ΝΕΩΕϹΑΦΕ ΠΙ ΚΤ ΗΤΟV Amazon Smyrna standing l., as on No. 174; but instead of patera, she holds tetrastyle temple; at her feet, prow l.
180		Æ 1·15		inscr. runs round in two circles.
			[Plate lii. 10.]	
			ΙЄΡΑϹVΝ ΚΛΗΤΟϹ Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	ϹΜVΡ[– – –]ЄΠΙΚΤΗ ΤΟV (in ex.) Two Nemeses, standing face to face, as on No. 165.
181		Æ ·9		
			Augustus	
			ΣЄΒΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩ[Ν] (in field r., downwards) Aphrodite Stratonikis standing facing, wearing modius and long chiton; she holds sceptre in r., and on l., which rests on column, is poised wreath-bearing Nike l.
182		Æ ·7		in field l., ΕΡΜΟΚΛΗΣ downwards.
183		Æ ·7		,, ,, ,,
			Augustus and Livia	
			[ΣΜ]VΡΝΑΙΟΙ ΣЄΒΑ[ΣΤΩΙ] Heads of Augustus, laur., and Livia, jugate, r.	Similar type; but Aphrodite wears peplos and veil; head-dress obscure; in field r., dove l.; in field, downwards, ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙ.. (to r.) ΚΟΛΛΥΒΑΣ (to l.)
184		Æ ·8		
			Similar.	Similar type; peculiar head-dress; around, ΛЄΟΝΤΙΣΚΟΣ ΙΠΠΟΜЄ ΔΟΝΤΟΣ ,,
185		Æ ·8	inscr., all visible.	
186		Æ ·8	,, ,,	
			[Plate lii. 11.]	

No	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Augustus and Tiberius	
			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΝΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΑ (from l. downwards) Heads of Augustus r. and Tiberius l., face to face.	ΛΙΒΙΑΝ ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝΚΟΡΩΝΟΣ (from r., upwards) Similar type, with modius; dove between Aphrodite and column; in field l., ΔΡ
187		Æ ·7		
188		Æ ·7	inscr. partly off coin.	
			Tiberius	
			ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ (from l., downwards) Head of Tiberius r., laur.	Altar, garlanded; inscr. reads from above downwards towards l.
189		Æ ·7		ΣΜΥΡΝΑ ΙΩΝΙΕ ΡΩΝΥΜΟΣ
190		Æ ·65		Σ ΜΥΡΝ ΑΙΩΝΙΕ ΡΩΝΥ ΜΟΣ
			Livia and Senatus	
			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΣΥΝΚΛΗΤΟΣΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝΙΕΡΩΝΥΜΟΣ (from beneath, towards r.) Busts of the Senate r., draped and diademed, and of Livia l., draped and wearing stephane, face to face.	ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟ ΣΤΙΒΕΡ – – – (from l., downwards) Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of Tiberius, wearing pontifical robes; patera in pediment.*
191		Æ ·85	inscr. imperfect.	
192		Æ ·85	,, ,,	
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 8.]	
			Caligula	
			ΓΑΙΟΝΚΑΙΣ[ΑΡΑΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟ]ΝΕΠΙΑΟΥΙΟΛ[Α]† (beginning r.) Head of Caligula r., laur.	– – – ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ – – – ΑΝΗΣ (in field, above) Busts of Germanicus l., bare, and of Agrippina r., draped, face to face.
193		Æ ·85		
			Similar.	ΔΡΟΥΣΙΛΛΑΝΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝΜΗΝΟ ΦΑΝΗΣ (in field l.) Drusilla as Persephone, seated l., holding in r. poppy-head and ears of corn, and leaning with l. upon sceptre.
194		Æ ·75	inscr. obscure.	
195		Æ ·75	inscr. obscure.	inscr. partly off coin.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 9.]	

* For this temple, see Tac., *Annals*, iv. 15 and 55 f. The coins bore the name of the proconsul P. Petronius (29—35 A.D.)

† The name is that of C. Calpurnius Aviola, proconsul 38–39 A.D.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			[Γ]AION.....AEΠIAOVIOΛA Head of Caligula r., laur.	SMVPNA IωNMNHoΦAN[HC] Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
196		Æ ·65	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
197		Æ ·6	ΓAIONK [AICAPA] Head of Caligula r., laur.	ZMYPN.... Crab.
			Britannicus	
			ZMYP (beneath) Head of Britannicus r., bare; drapery about neck.	Nike advancing r., carrying trophy over l. shoulder; inscr. downwards on r., upwards on l.
198		Æ ·65		EΠIΦIΛIΣTOY (to r.) EIKAΔI (to l.) OΣ
199		Æ ·7		EΠIΦIΛIΣTOY (to r.) EIKAΔIO (to l.) Σ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 11.]	
			Nero	
			NEPΩNACEBACTON·AΓPIΠΠ INANCEBACTHN Busts of youthful Nero r., laur., and of Agrippina l., draped and wearing stephane, face to face.	ZMY Ϡ ΓEΣΣIOΣ ΦIΛOΠATPIΣ Eirene winged, standing r., plucking with r. her chiton at the neck; in l., caduceus downwards; at her feet, serpent r.
200		Æ ·75	inscr. reads from beneath towards r.	ethnic in field r.; magistrate's name around, upwards from r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 12.]	
			NEPΩNACEBACTON Head of Nero r., laur.	ZMYP (above) EΠIEPMOΓ _ _ _ (from beneath, towards r.) River-god, naked, reclining l., holding reed in r., and leaning with l. elbow on overturned vase whence water flows.
201		Æ ·7	inscr. reads upwards from r.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 14.]	
			Vespasian	
			AYTOKPATΩPKAICAPCEBA COYECΠA CIANOC Head of Vespasian r., laur.	EΠIBΩΛAN OY*ZMY PNAIΩN Zeus Akraios seated l., naked to waist, he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds on r. Nike r. extending wreath; in ex., AKPAIOC
202		Æ 1·15	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads upwards from r.

* Vettius Bolanus, proconsul *circa* 76 A.D.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡΚΑΙCΑΡΟΥЄC ΠΑCΙΑΝΟCCЄΒΑCΤΟC Head of Vespasian l., laur.	ЄΠΙΒΩΛΑΝ ....ΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ Similar type; in ex., ΑΚΡΑΙΟC
203		Æ 1·15	inscr. reads downwards from l.	inscr. reads upwards from r. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 15.]
			Titus and Domitian	
			ΤΙΤΟCΑVΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡΔΟΜΙΤΙ ΑΝΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Laur. heads of Titus l. and Domitian r., face to face.	ЄΠΙΒΩΛ[ΑΝΟΥ]ΖΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ ЄΡΜΟC River-god Hermos, naked to waist, reclining l., holding two ears of corn and cornucopiae; his l. rests on overturned vase whence water flows.
204		Æ ·95	inscr. reads from beneath, towards r.	inscr. reads from beneath, towards r.
205		Æ ·9	,, ,, ,,	,, ,, ,, [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 16.]
			ΤΙΤΟCΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡΔΟΜΙΤΙΑ ΝΟC ΚΑΙ Heads of Titus and Domitian, jugate l., both laur.	[ЄΠΙ]ΒΩΛΑΝΟΥ Σ ΜΥΡΝΑΙΩ ΝЄΡΜ[ΟC] Similar type.
206		Æ ·9	inscr. reads from beneath, towards r.	inscr. reads from above, towards l.
			ΤΙΤΟCΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΔΟΜΙ ΤΙΑΝΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Titus r., laur., and bust of Domitian, bare-headed, l., face to face.	ЄΠΙ ΙΤΑΛΙΚΟΥ* ΣΜΥΡ - - - ΑΓΡΩΝΟC Similar type.
207		Æ ·85	inscr. (obscure) from l. downwards.	inscr. reads upwards from r.
			Similar.	ЄΠΙΙΤΑΛΙΚΟΥ ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙCΤΡΑ ΑΓΡΩΝΟC Similar type; no ex. line.
208		Æ ·85	inscr. obscure and partly off coin.	inscr. reads upwards from r.

* T. Catius C. Silius Italicus, proconsul *circa* 77 A.D.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Domitian	
			ΔOMITIANOC KAICAP Head of Domitian r., laur.	ITAΛIKΩANΘYEΠIIOYΛIAC AΓPΩNZMYP Herakles, naked, standing l.; holding kotyle in r., club and lion's skin in l.
209		Æ ·95	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads upwards from r. [Plate lii. 12.]
			Domitian and Domitia	
			ΔOMITIANOCKAICEΓEPMA NIKOCΔOMITIACEBACTH Head of Domitian r., laur., and bust of Domitia l., draped, face to face.	EΠIΔHMOCTPATOV CTPATH ΓOC CHIOC (around) (in field r.) Similar type. ΣMYP
210		Æ 1·		inscr. obscure. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 2.]
211		Æ ·95		inscr. (which has **Z**) obscure.
			Julia Titi f.	
			IOYΛIA CEBACTH Bust of Julia r., draped, and wearing stephane.	EΠIΦΛΩPOV*ANΘ YZMYP NAIΩN Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera, and resting l. elbow on tympanum; in front, lion l.
212		Æ ·85	inscr. begins r.	
			Trajan	
			AV·NEPOVAN TPAIANON Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΣMACIΦOVC KΩ†ANΘY (downwards from l.) CTP (in field r., downwards) POV (in field l., downwards) Demeter Horia, wearing long chiton, and peplos as veil, standing l., holding ears of corn in r. and cornucopiae in l.
213		Æ 1·15	inscr. begins r.	
214		Æ 1·15	,, ,,	
215		Æ 1·1	,, ,,	(ΦOV CKΩ·)
			Sabina	
			CABINA CEBACTH Bust of Sabina r., draped.	ΠOΛEMΩN ANE ΘHKE CMYP Prow r.
216		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r.	

* L. Mestrius Florus, proconsul *circa* 83–84 A.D.

† Fuscus, proconsul *circa* 98–102 A.D.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CABЄ[IN]A CЄB[ACTH] Similar type.	SMYP (in ex.) River-god Kaleon, naked to waist, reclining l.; he holds cornucopiae in r., and leans with l. on overturned vase.
217		Æ ·7	inscr. begins r.	in field, traces of KAΛЄΩN [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 5.]
			Antinous	
			ANTINOOC HPΩC Head of Antinous r., bare.	ΠOΛЄMΩN ANЄΘH KЄCMVP NAIOIC She-panther l., grasping with r. forepaw the upper part of a filleted thyrsos.
218		Æ 1·5	inscr. begins r.	[Plate lii. 13.]
			Antoninus Pius	
			AVK AITIAIAΔPI ANTΩNEI NOC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΘЄVΔIANOCCTPATAN ЄΘH KЄCMVP NAIO.. Biga advancing slowly r.; in the forepart stands Pelops, naked but for chlamys, leaning with l. on sceptre, and with r. grasping the hand of Hippodameia, who stands behind him veiled; in field, ΠЄΛOΨ
219		Æ 1·45		poor condition. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 6.]
			– – IAIAIO – – – – – – Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	[– – –].Є.OV.Є– – – –ΦOVCKOV.. (around) CMYP (in ex.) Kybele seated l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. upon tympanum; at her feet, lion l.
220		Æ 1·1		
			Faustina Senior	
			ΦAVCTЄINAN CЄBACTHN Bust of Faustina Senior r., draped.	CMVPNAIΩN Amazon Smyrna seated l., turreted, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. elbow upon pelta.
221		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r.	
222		Æ ·75	„ „	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Faustina Junior	
			ΦAVCTINA CЄBACTH Bust of Faustina Junior r., draped.	ΘЄVΔIANOC ANЄΘHKЄ Griffin r., with l. forepaw resting on wheel.
223		Æ ·75	inscr. begins r.	
224		Æ ·8	,, ,,	inscr. partly off coin.
			Similar.	[ΘЄVΔI]ANOCANЄ ΘHKЄ Lion standing r., l. forepaw resting on tympanum.
225		Æ ·75		
			Lucilla	
			ΛOVKIΛΛA CЄBACTH Bust of Lucilla r., draped.	CTP A___ CMVPNAIΩN Hygieia standing r., feeding serpent from patera.
226		Æ ·95		
			Commodus	
			·Λ·AVP·KOM OΔOCKAICAP Youthful bust of Commodus r., head bare, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CTP·ΠO·AIΛ·AP IZ HΛOV CMVPNAIΩN Kybele, turreted, seated l. in biga of lions, galloping; her l. elbow rests on tympanum, on which figure of lion l. is visible.
227		Æ 1·35		ethnic in ex.
			·Λ·AVP·KOMO ΔOCKAICAP Similar.	[CT]P ΠO..Λ· APIZHΛOV [C]MVPNAIΩN Two Nemeses standing facing, each plucking with r. her chiton at the neck; the one on the l. holds bridle-rein in l.; the other holds cubit-rule in l., and has at her feet griffin l. with r. forepaw on wheel.
228		Æ 1·35		ethnic in ex.
			Septimius Severus	
			·AV·K·Λ·CЄΠ· CЄOVHPOC·Π Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠI___ΛAPOVΦI NOVCOΦIC TOV CMVPN (in ex.) Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera and sceptre, and leaning with l. elbow on tympanum; at her feet, lion l.
229		Æ 1·45		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Λ·CЄ ΓЄTAC·K AV·K·M·A ANTΩNIN . AV·K·Λ·CЄ·CЄ OVHPOC· Septimius Severus, laur., seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and roll; on his r., Geta similarly seated, extending his r. hand; on his l., Caracalla, also seated, laur., extending his r. hand, and holding scroll in l.	ЄΠI·CTPA·KΛ·POVΦINOVCOΦI (around). Wreath, within which ΠPΩ TA·KOIN A·ACIAC CMYPN AIΩN
230		Æ 1·4	last two lines of inscr. in ex.	
			[Plate lii. 14.]	
			Absolutely defaced; then impressed with circular countermark, containing bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, with, in front, CMYP upwards.	Absolutely defaced.
231		Æ 1·2		
			Julia Domna	
			IOVΔOMNA CЄBACTH Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ЄΠCTKΛA ... TOΦANOVC ΩN (in field, beneath) CMYPNAI (in ex.) Two Nemeses, face to face, in usual attitudes.
232		Æ 1·	inscr. begins r.	
			IOVΛIA CЄBACTH (beginning r.) Similar type.	Herakles, naked, standing l., holding kantharos in extended r., and club and lion's skin in l.
233		Æ ·95		ЄΠCTPOV ΦINO VCMVPNAI ΩN (around).
234		Æ ·85		ЄΠCTKPOVΦIN OVCMVPNAI (around) ΩN (in field l.)
235		Æ 1·		,, ,, ,, [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 11.]
			Similar.	ЄΠCTPAIΛ AΠ Λ ΩNIO OΛ V ZMYPNA IΩN Two Nemeses, face to face, in usual attitudes; at feet of the one on r., a wheel.
236		Æ 1·1		(ZMYPNA in ex.; OΛ V in field.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΝΕΩΚΟΡ ΩΝ ИΩΑΙИ Tetrastyle temple, CMVP (in ex.) within which, statue of Tyche, wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae; in pediment, dot.
237		Æ ·95		
			Similar.	ЄΠΙCΤΡ·ΚΛ·C ΤΡΑ ΤΟΝЄΙ CMVPNAI [ΩN] Similar type.
238		Æ 1·05		ethnic in ex.
			(No. 238 is double-struck.)	
			ΙΟVΔΟMNA CЄBACTH (beginning r.) Similar type.	MOV ––– PIΔH CMVP NAIΩNΓNЄΩK (around) CЄ B (in field l., above) Roma, helmeted, seated l., holding tetrastyle temple in extended r.; and leaning with l. on spear; shield behind seat.
239		Æ 1·2		inscr. reads downwards from l.
			Similar.	ΠΡΩΑC IA C ·Γ·NЄΩΚΟ PΩ N (in field) CMVP (in ex.) Similar type.
240		Æ 1·1		
241		Æ 1·2		
			Caracalla	
			·A·K·MAVP ANTΩNЄINOC Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡΑ· ·AVP·XAPI ΔH MOV CMVPNAIΩNΠPΩ TΩNACIAC·Γ N ЄΩΚΟ PΩN TΩNCЄBA· Three tetrastyle temples, each surmounted by wreath; the one on l. has TI in pediment, and contains statue of Tiberius r.; that in the centre has PΩ in pediment, and contains seated statue of Roma l.; that on r. has [AΔ] in pediment, and contains statue of Hadrian standing l.
242		Æ 1·8		first three lines of inscr. above, next three in ex., last in field l. upwards.
			(No. 242 is pierced.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Geta	
			·ΑΣΕΠΓΕ ΤΑCΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Geta r., head bare, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙCΤΡ ΡΟV ΦΙΝΟV Ν CMVPN ΑΙΩ· Two Nemeses face to face, in the usual attitudes; at the feet of the one on the r., a wheel.
243		Æ ·95		CMYPN in ex.; last N beside wheel.
244		Æ 1·		,, ,, ,,
			·ΑVΤΚΠΟ CЄΠΓЄΤΑC Bust of Geta r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ CΤΡ·ΚΛ·CΤΡΑΤ ΟΝЄΙΚΟV CMYP ΝΑΙΩ Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera, and leaning on tympanum; at her feet, lion l.
245		Æ 1·2		CMYP in ex.
			Severus Alexander	
			·ΑΚ·Μ·ΑVΡ·CЄΟ VΑΛЄΖΑΝΔ ΡΟC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CMVP ΝΑΙ ΩΝ·Γ·ΝЄΩΚ ΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of Tyche l., wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae; patera in pediment.
246		Æ 1·		
			·ΑΚΜ·ΑΥΡ· CЄ·ΑΛЄΖΑΝΔΡΟC Similar type.	CMVPΝΑΙΩΝΠΡΩΤΩΝΑCΙΑC· Γ·ΝЄΩΚ (around) ΤΩΝCЄΒ (in field, above) ·ЄΠ·C·ΠΟ (beneath) ΛЄΙΤΟΥ Busts, face to face, of Helios r., radiate, wearing chlamys, and Selene l., draped, having crescent behind her shoulders.
247		Æ 1·4		[Plate lii. 15.]
			Julia Mamaea	
			·ΙΟΥ·ΜΑΜ ЄΑ·CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped and wearing stephane.	CMYPΝΑΙΩΝ·Γ·Ν ЄΩΚΟΡΩΝ ЄΠ CΤ ΡΑΝ (in inner circle) ΤΙΟΧΟV (in ex.) Roma, helmeted, seated l., holding tetrastyle temple in extended r., and leaning with l. on spear; behind, shield.
248		Æ 1·3		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			IOVMAMЄ A·CЄBACTH Similar.	Herakles, naked, standing r., holding kantharos in r., and club and lion's skin in l.
249		Æ ·9		CMVPNAIΩNΓ N ЄΩKOPΩN
250		Æ ·95		CMVPNAIΩN Γ NЄΩKOP (around) Ω N (in field l.)
			Maximinus	
			A·K·M AƵIMЄINOC·K·MA ƵI· (around) MOCKAI (beneath) Heads, face to face, of Maximinus r., laur., and Maximus l., bare.	CMVPNAIΩN ΓN ЄΩKOPΩN Similar type.
251		Æ ·8		
252		Æ ·8		
			Gordian III.	
			AV·KAI·M·ANT·ΓOPΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CMYPNAIΩN·Γ·NЄΩ·ЄΠ·TЄPT IOV· ACIAPXOV (in ex.) Alexander lying dreaming beneath a plane-tree*; his head rests on his shield, which is placed against the tree-trunk; at foot of tree is his plumed helmet, while his sword lies on the ground beside him; in the background, two Nemeses, face to face, in usual attitudes.
253		Æ 1·45		[Plate lii. 16.]
			A·K·M·ANT· ·ΓOPΔIANOC Similar type.	CMVPΓ NЄ ЄΠMЄNЄK ΛЄOVC (in ex.) Two Nemeses, standing face to face, in usual attitudes; at feet of one on r., a wheel.
254		Æ 1·		
255		Æ 1·		
			Similar.	CMVP ΓNЄ ЄΠ·ΠΩΛΛI ANOV (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae; patera in pediment.
256		Æ 1·05		
257		Æ 1·		

* See Pausanias, vii. 5, 2, 3.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ϹMVPN AI ΩN ΓNЄΩ KOPΩN (in ex.) Similar type.
258		Æ 1·05		
			Similar.	ϹMVPNAIΩN·Γ NЄΩKOPΩN Herakles, naked, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and club and lion's skin in l.
259		Æ ·9		
260		Æ ·85		
			Tranquillina	
			ΦOVP · TPANKVΛΛЄINA·C · Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	Similar type.
261		Æ ·85		ϹMVPNAIΩNΓ NЄΩKOPΩ (around) N (in field l.)
262		Æ ·85		ϹMVPNAIΩNΓ NЄΩKOPΩN
			Valerianus Senior	
			AVT · K · ΠOΛIKOVAΛЄPIANOC Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ϹMVP NAIΩN ΓNЄΩ KOPΩ N — Wreath, containing inscription; around, ЄΠI · C TP · M · AVP · ΦIΛHT OV · IΠΠIKOV
263		Æ 1·45		
			Gallienus	
			· AVT·K·Π·ΛIK·ΓAΛΛIHNOC · Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ϹMVP·Γ·NЄΩKO ЄΠC · MAV PCЄ ΞC TO V (in inner circle) Amazon Smyrna, turreted, standing l., wearing short chiton; she holds in r. tetrastyle temple, and in l. bipennis, pelta, and chlamys.
264		Æ ·95		
265		Æ ·95		
266		Æ ·95		countermark, Ϛ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type.	Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera, and leaning with l. elbow on tympanum; inscr. around in two circles.
267		Æ 1·	AVT · K · Π · ΛIKINΓAΛΛIHNOC	CMVPNAIΩN ΓNEΩK · ЄΠ · C_ _ CЄ ⊰ C TOV
268		Æ 1·	AVT · K · Π · ΛIK ΓAΛΛIHNOC countermark, H	CMVPNAIΩ N · Γ · NЄΩK · CT CЄ ⊰ CTOV
			AVT · K · ΠΛIKΓAΛ ΛIHNOC Similar type.	CMVPNAIΩ N · Γ · NЄΩK · ЄΠC CЄ ⊰ CTOV Similar.
269		Æ 1·05		[Plate lii. 17.]
270		Æ 1·2	countermark, H	
			AVT · K · Π · ΛIK · ΓAΛΛIHNOC Similar type.	Roma, helmeted, seated l., holding tetrastyle temple in r., and leaning with l. on spear; behind her, shield.
271		Æ ·9		CMVPNAIΩN · Γ NЄΩ · ЄΠI (around) M·A YP CЄ (in inner circle) ZCTOV (in ex.)
272		Æ ·85		CMVPNAIΩN · Γ · NЄΩKЄΠ CЄZ (around) C TO V (in inner circle)
			AVTK · Π · ΛIK · ΓAΛΛIHNOC · Similar type.	CMVPNAIΩN · ЄΠ · C · M · AVP · C ЄZCTO V Wreath, within which ΠPΩ TAKOI NAACIA CЄNCMV PNH · Γ
273		Æ 1·1		
			· A · K · ΠOΛIK · ΓAΛΛIHNOC Similar type.	CM VPNAI ΩN · Γ · NЄΩKOP Ω N Herakles, naked, standing l., holding in r. kantharos, and in l. club and lion's skin.
274		Æ ·8		(Ω N in field l.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Salonina	
			ΚΟΡ·CΑΛ ΩΝΕΙΝΑ·CΕ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane.	CMVPNA ΙΩ Ν Γ·ΝΕΩ·ΕΠC· ΕΞ CT OV Amazon Smyrna, turreted and wearing short chiton, standing l., holding tetrastyle temple in r., and in l. bipennis, pelta, and chlamys.
275		Æ ·95		last six letters of inscr. in field l.
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			SMYRNA AND ATHENS	
			ΙЄΡΑCVN ΚΛΗΤΟC Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	CTPHPAKΛЄΙΔΟVO ΜΟΑΘΗ CMVPNAI ΩN Winged Nemesis standing r., plucking with r. her chiton at the neck, and holding bridle in l.; opposite stands Athena l., helmeted, holding patera in r., and resting with l. on shield.
276		Æ 1·		last two lines of inscr. in ex.
			Commodus	
			ΑΥΚΑΙΜ·ΑVP· ·ΚΟΜΜΟΔΟC· Bust of Commodus, slightly bearded. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	OMO CMVP·A ΘHN AI·CT PA·AI· HPAKΛЄI ΔOY Similar type; but Athena rests her l. on her hip; no shield. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 3.]
277		Æ 1·2		last two lines of inscr. in ex.
			SMYRNA AND LACEDAEMON	
			Commodus	
			ΑVΚΑΙΜΑVP· ·ΚΟΜΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	C MVP·Λ ΑΚЄΔΑ Ι·ΟΜΟCTP ΑΙ·ΗΡΑΚΛЄΙ ΔOV Zeus Akraios seated l., holding Nike l. on extended r., and leaning with l. on sceptre; in front of him stands Ares (?), facing, head r., holding branch in r. and spear in l., shield resting on ground behind him.
278		Æ 1·2		last two lines of inscr. in ex. [Plate lii. 18.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	CMVPΛΑΚ ЄΔΑΙΟ ΜΟCTPAI HPAKΛЄI ΔOV Similar to No. 278, but, in place of Zeus Akraios, Kybele seated l., turreted, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on tympanum.
279		Æ 1·35		last two lines of inscr. in ex.
			SMYRNA AND PERINTHUS	
			Gordian III.	
			– – – ANT ΓOPΔ – – – Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CMVPN OMON Π ЄPINΘI AI OI A ЄΠ·MЄNЄKΛ ЄOVC Amazon Smyrna, turreted, advancing r., carrying bipennis over l. shoulder, and with r. clasping r. hand of Tyche of Perinthus, who stands l., turreted, holding rudder on l. arm; at feet of each, a prow.
280		Æ 1·2		magistrate's name in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 6.]
			SMYRNA AND NICOMEDIA	
			Commodus	
			AV·KAI·Λ·AVP KOMMOΔOC Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CTPA·M·C Є ΛΛIOV·OMO· CMVP· NЄIKOM· Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. arm on tympanum; in front and facing her stands Demeter r., holding ears of corn in lowered r., while she leans with l. on long torch.
281		Æ 1·5		last line of inscr. in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 7.]
			Similar.	Type similar to No. 280, but with Tyche of Nikomedia.
282		Æ 1·1		OMO·CMVP NЄIK O M·CT P·M·C ЄΛΛIOV
283		Æ 1·1		OMO·CMVP NЄIK [O] M·C TP·M· CЄΛΛIOV

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Crispina	
			ΚΡΙCΠΙΝΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ (beginning r.) Bust of Crispina r., draped.	ΟΜΟCΜ VP·ΝЄΙΚΟΜ CΤ Ρ·Μ·CЄΛΛΙΟV Demeter standing l., holding two ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. on long sceptre.
284		Æ ·95		
285		Æ 1·		inscr. partly off coin.
			SMYRNA AND PERGAMUM	
			Caracalla	
			Α·Κ·Μ·AVP ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CMVPNAIΩN OMONOIA ΠЄ ΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ ЄΠ·C ΤΡ·ΜΑVΡ ΓЄΜΙΝΟV Asklepios standing, facing, leaning with r. on long serpent-staff; on either side, a figure of Nemesis, turned towards him, plucking with r. her chiton at the neck; the one on the r. holds cubit-rule; the one on the l. holds bridle-rein.
286		Æ 1·75		magistrate's name in ex. [Plate lii. 19.]
			- - - AVP· ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC Head of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur.	CMVPNA ΟΜΟ ΠЄΡΓΑΜΗ ΙΩΝ ΝΟ ΝΩΝ ΙΑ ЄΠ·C·ΓЄΜΙ ΝΟV Amazon Smyrna, turreted, standing r., with prow at her feet r.; she holds bipennis over l. shoulder, and with r. hand clasps r. of Pergamum standing l., turreted, wearing long chiton with peplos, and resting with l. on sceptre.
287		Æ 1·25		magistrate's name in ex. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Α·Κ·Μ·ΑΥΡ· ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar type.	ZMVPNAIΩNΠΕ ΡΓΑΜΗΝ ΟΜ ΩΝ ΟΝ ΟΙΑ ΛΩΝ ΙΟ V ΕΠCΤΡΑΙΛ·ΑΠΟΛ Amazon Smyrna, turreted, standing l., holding on extended r. simulacrum of Asklepios of Pergamum, and in l. bipennis, pelta, and chlamys; at her feet, prow l.
288		Æ 1·2		inscr. around, in field, and beneath. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 10.]

SMYRNA AND ANCYRA

Gordian III.

			ΑVΚΑΙΜΑΝΤ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CMVPN OMON ANKVPA AI OI N A ЄΠMЄNЄK ΛЄOVC Amazon Smyrna, turreted, standing r., with prow at her feet; she holds bipennis over l. shoulder, and with r. hand clasps r. of Ancyra, standing facing her, turreted, wearing long chiton with peplos, and leaning with l. on sceptre.
289		Æ 1·15		magistrate's name in ex.

SMYRNA AND ASIA

Gordian III.

			ΑVΚΑΙΜ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ACIAOMO NOI CMVPNA A ЄΠ·C·ΠΩΛΛΙ ANOV Amazon Smyrna, standing l., turreted, holding distyle temple in extended r., and in l. bipennis, pelta, and chlamys; facing her stands Asia r., turreted, and wearing long chiton, extending with r. patera over flaming altar, and leaning with l. on long sceptre.
290		Æ 1·45		magistrate's name in ex. [Plate lii. 20.]

(For other Alliance Coins see Index I.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TEOS	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Circa 544—494 B.C.	
			Teos struck silver from a very early date. When Harpagos reduced Ionia, circa 544 B.C., *many of the citizens migrated to Abdera, taking with them their characteristic coin-type* (*see* Vol. I., *p.* 382). *That the city was not shorn of all its prosperity is shown by the continued issue of money.*	
			Staters	
			Griffin, with curled wings and protruding tongue, seated r., raising its l. forepaw.	Quadripartite incuse square, with rough surfaces.
1	183·1	AR ·8	beneath, ΛV; early style.	
			[Plate lii. 21.]	
2	177·7	AR ·95	in front, uncertain symbol; late style.	
			[Plate lii. 22.]	
			Circa 494—394 B.C.	
			There was no cessation of monetary activity after the suppression of the Ionian revolt. The Aeginetic standard was still maintained at Teos.	
			Triobol	
3	41·1	AR ·65	T (behind) Similar type; in front, lotos-flower ornament.	Similar, with maculated surfaces.
			[Plate liii. 1.]	
			Trihemiobol	
4	18·6	AR ·45	Similar type; in front, ivy-leaf.	Similar; surfaces granulated.
			Obol	
5	13·6	AR ·45	Similar type, with pointed wing.	ΓΟ ΛΥ ΔΩΡ ΟΞ in four quarters of 'mill-sail' incuse square.
			Hemiobol(?)	
6	8·5	AR ·35	Similar type, with curled wing.	Quadripartite incuse square, surfaces granulated.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Phoenician Standard	
			Circa 394—300 B.C.	
			It was probably after Konon's victory at Cnidus that Teos came into line with the rest of Ionia by adopting the Phoenician standard.	
			Triobol	
7	26·1	*R* ·5	Griffin, with pointed wings, seated r., raising l. forepaw.	**T H** (in field, beneath) Kantharos.
			After circa 300 B.C.	
			About the beginning of the second century B.C. *the autonomous silver coinage of Teos was replaced by Alexandrine tetradrachms.* *See* Vol. I., *p.* 308, *No.* 123.	
			Diobol	
8	15·8	*R* ·4	Similar type.	**THI** (above) Lyre; around, **AΘHN [AΓO]PHΣ** (downwards from l.)
			[Plate liii. 2.]	
			Bronze	
			After circa 300 B.C.	
9	35·	Æ ·5	Griffin, with curled wings, running r.	**TH IΩN** (above) Bunch of grapes.
			[Plate liii. 3.]	
10	18·	Æ ·35	Griffin, with pointed wings, seated r., raising l. forepaw.	**THI ΩN** (in field, beneath) Kantharos.
11	62·5	Æ ·7	Griffin, with pointed wings, running r.	**TH IΩN** (above) Lyre; in field, beneath, **BI ΩN**
12	39·5	Æ ·65	Griffin, with pointed wings, seated r., raising l. forepaw.	**TH IΩN** Wreath of ivy, containing inscr.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
13	21·5	Æ ·5	Bust of young Dionysos r., draped, wearing wreath of ivy; in front, thyrsos.	T HI Ω N Cluster of grapes. [Plate liii. 4.]
14	80·	Æ ·85	Bust of Poseidon r.; in front, dolphin twisted round trident.	C·T·K·ΠЄIC ΩNЄ·THIΩN Anacreon seated r., playing lyre, which rests upon his knee.
			Imperial Coinage	
			Septimius Severus and Julia Domna	
15		Æ 1·05	– – ЄΠTI CЄVH – – – Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	IOVΛIAΔOMN AAVΓOVCTA TH IΩN Bust of Julia Domna r., draped. ethnic in inner circle. (No. 15 is pierced.)
			Valerianus Senior	
16		Æ 1·1	AKΠOΛIK·OVAΛЄPI ANOC Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CTPKΛΠ ANKPATOVC TH IΩN Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae. ethnic in inner circle.
			Gallienus	
17		Æ 1·	AV·KAI·ΛIK·ΓAΛΛIHNOC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠICTPA – – [N]IKHΦOPOV T HIΩ N Similar type. ethnic in inner circle.
18		Æ 1·2	AVT·K·ΠO·ΛIKI·Γ ΑΛΛIHN OC Similar type.	C TCЄΞ·Λ O V·KIOY·TH I ΩN Dionysos, wearing himation over lower limbs and l. shoulder, standing l.; he holds kantharos in r., and leans with l. on filleted thyrsos; at his feet, panther l., raising forepaw. last three letters in field l.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SATRAPAL COINAGE	
			ORONTAS	
			The following piece was probably struck at Lampsacus, as the same types are found at that city. Orontas was satrap of Mysia and Ionia circa 362–348 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetrobol	
1	38·3	Æ ·55	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	A T OPON Forepart of winged horse flying r. inscr. above, in field r., and beneath.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 8.]	
			Islands of Ionia	
			CHIOS	
			Silver	
			Chian Standard	
			Before circa 490 B.C.	
			The following piece was probably struck during the period of Persian dominion prior to the Ionian revolt. The standard, which is peculiar to Chios, appears to be based on a slight augmentation of the Phoenician, or a slight reduction of the Euboic-Attic.	
			Didrachm	
1	120·3	Æ ·65	Sphinx seated l.; in front, amphora.	Quadripartite incuse square.
			[Plate liii. 5.]	
			479—412 B.C.	
			The following, which is of later style, belongs to the period when Chios was a member of the Athenian συμμαχία.	
			Drachm	
2	55·4	Æ ·5	Sphinx seated l.; in front, amphora, above which, bunch of grapes; behind, K	Quadripartite incuse square; surfaces granulated.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 412—350 B.C.	
			Tetradrachms	
			Sphinx seated l.; in front, amphora, above which, bunch of grapes; the whole space containing the type is slightly raised, and surrounded by a ring border.	Incuse square, quartered by broad bands, on one of which is name of magistrate; surfaces striated.
3	208·6	*Æ* ·8		ΗΡΙΔΑΝΟΣ; striation horizontal.
4	218·	*Æ* ·95		ΙΓΓΙΗΣ; striation irregular.
5	210·1	*Æ* ·9		ΚΗΦΙΣΟΚΡΙ; striation horizontal.
			[Plate liii. 6.]	
			The coinage of Chios came to an end circa 350 B.C. *During the second century* B.C. *Alexandrine tetradrachms were struck on the island* (*see* Vol. I., *pp.* 309 *f.*, *Nos.* 131 *ff.*). *In* 84 B.C. *the city once more rose into importance when Sulla rewarded it by declaring it a free ally of Rome. The following issues began then.*	
			After 84 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard (Reduced)	
			Drachms	
			Sphinx seated l.; in front, vine-branch with bunch of grapes.	ΧΙΟΣ (in field r., upwards) Amphora; in field l., magistrate's name, upwards, and symbol; the whole within vine-wreath.
6	56·7	*Æ* ·75	no border visible.	ΖΗ ΝΙΣ; caps of Dioskouroi, with stars.
			(No. 6 is twice pierced.)	
			Similar; border of dots.	Similar; position and direction of inscr. and of magistrate's name reversed; instead of vine-wreath, border of dots.
7	52·7	*Æ* ·75		ΔΕΡΚΥΛΟΣ; cornucopiae.
8	56·1	*Æ* ·75	at feet of sphinx, prow; in field, two dots.	ΜΗΤΡΟΔΩ ΡΟΣ; aplustre.
			[Plate liii. 7.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Sphinx seated r.	ΧΙΟΣ (in field l., downwards) Amphora; in field r., magistrate's name, downwards; in field l., ear of corn.
9	80·5	Æ ·7		[Λ]ΕΩΜΕΔ [Plate liii. 8.]
10	65·	Æ ·65		[Κ]ΗΦΙΣΙΔ
			Similar; in front, ear of corn.	ΧΙ ΟΣ (in field l., downwards) Amphora; in field r., downwards, magistrate's name; in field l., bunch of grapes.
11	55·5	Æ ·7		ΑΡΓΕΙΟΣ
12	78·	Æ ·7	(countermark, tripod.)	ΑΡΓΕΙΟ[Σ]
13	68·	Æ ·65		ΗΓΕΜΩ[Ν] [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 13.]
14	61·	Æ ·7		ΗΡΟΣΤΡΑ
15	47·	Æ ·7		ΘΕΡΣΗΣ
16	54·	Æ ·7		ΙΚΕΣΙΟΣ
17	45·	Æ ·75		ΙΚΕΣΙΟΣ
			Similar.	Similar; but ΧΙΟΣ, and no symbol.
18	44·	Æ ·65		ΛΕΩΜΕ
19	59·	Æ ·75		ΛΕΩΜΕ
20	61·5	Æ ·7		ΦΟΙΝΙΞ
21	61·	Æ ·65		ΦΟΙΝΙΞ (countermark, tripod.)
			Similar; but in front, bunch of grapes.	ΧΙΟΣ (in field l., downwards) Amphora; in field r., magistrate's name, downwards; in field l., ear of corn.
22	51·	Æ ·8	(countermark, tripod.)	ΑΣΠΑΣΙ
23	51·5	Æ ·8		ΛΕΩΜΕ (with ΧΙ ΟΣ)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	Similar; but ΧΙ ΟΣ, and in field l., racing-torch.
24	66·	Æ ·7		ΚΗΦΙΣΙΔ
25	58·	Æ ·7	(countermark, tripod.)	ΚΗΦΙΣΙΔ (countermark, tripod) (No. 25 is restruck.)
26	48·	Æ ·7		ΚΥΛΛΑΜ [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 14.]
27	72·	Æ ·7	(countermark, tripod.)	ΚΥΛΛΑΜ
28	84·	Æ ·65	(countermark, tripod.)	ΚΥΛΛΑ[Μ]
29	72·	Æ ·75		ΛΑΜΓΡ; in field r., wing.
30	70·	Æ ·65		[Λ]ΑΜΓΡΟ[Σ]
31	63·	Æ ·7	(countermark, tripod.)	. . ΜΓΡΟΣ
			Similar.	ΧΙΟΣ (in field l., downwards) Amphora; in field l., ear of corn; in field r., magistrate's name, downwards, and star.
32	73·	Æ ·75		ΤΙΜΑΝΔΡ
			Similar type; in front, star.	Similar, with prow in field l., and no symbol in field r.
33	60·	Æ ·7		ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜ
34	61·	Æ ·65		ΑΡΙΣ (ΧΙ ΟΣ)
			Similar.	Similar, with caduceus in field l.
35	57·	Æ ·65		ΓΝΩΣΙΣ
36	59·	Æ ·75		ΤΗΛΕΜΑ
37	52·5	Æ ·65		[Τ]ΗΛΕΜΑ (ΧΙ ΟΣ)
38	45·5	Æ ·65		ΤΙΜΟΚΛΗ
			Similar.	ΧΙ ΟΣ Similar, with tripod in field l.
39	56·	Æ ·7		ΣΤΑΦΥ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type; in front, club downwards; beneath, Γ	Similar, with rudder in field l.
40	55·	Æ ·75		ΚΑΥΚ – –
41	55·5	Æ ·65	(countermark, tripod.)	ΚΑΥΚΑ[Σ]
42	53·	Æ ·75		ΜΕΝΕΣ
43	65·	Æ ·75	(countermark, tripod.)	ΜΕΝΕ[Σ]
44	80·5	Æ ·7		ΜΕΝΕΣΘΕΥ[Σ]
45	56·	Æ ·65		ΣΩΣΤΡΑ
			Sphinx seated r.; all within wreath (?).	ΧΙΟΣ (in field l., downwards) Amphora; all within wreath (?).
46	13·	Æ ·35		no symbol visible.

Imperial Times

With Archons' Names

Silver

Drachm

			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ Sphinx seated l.; in front, bunch of grapes.	ΔΙΟΓΕΝΗΣ (to l.) [Ε]ΥΔΗΜΟΣ (to r.) Amphora, between names of magistrates.
47	48·5	Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read upwards.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 1.]

Bronze

			Sphinx seated l.; in front, ear of corn.	ΧΙ ΟΣ (in field l.) Amphora; in field l., star; in field r., ΠΤΟΛΕΜ ΑΙΟΣ
48	27·	Æ ·55		lines of inscr. read downwards.

[Plate liii. 9.]

			Sphinx seated r.; in front, club downwards.	Χ Ι Amphora, between lines of inscr.; ΟC around, Μ · ΚΛΑΥ · ΓΟΡΓ ΙΑΣ ΔΩΡΟΘΕΟΥ
49	39·5	Æ ·7		

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Sphinx seated l.	ΧΙΟC (in field l., downwards) Amphora; in field r., downwards, ACME NO C
50	63·	Æ ·65		
51	53·	Æ ·65		
			Without Name of Archon	
			Bronze	
			Obol	
			Sphinx seated r., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow; around, O BO ΛO C	X I Ω N Naked male figure standing r., leaning with l. on staff, and having chlamys wrapped round l. arm; at his feet l., crested helmet l.
52	154·5	Æ 1·1	inscr. reads from beneath towards r.	inscr. in field.
			Dichalkon	
			XI Ω N Sphinx seated r.; in front, prow.	ΔIXAΛ KON Amphora, flanked by stars, between lines of inscr. reading downwards.
53	37·	Æ ·6	inscr. reads upwards from r.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 5.]	
			Age of the Antonines	
			With Name of Archon	
			3 Assaria	
			AC CA PIA TPIA (in ex.) Sphinx seated r., raising l. forepaw; in front, prow.	ЄΠΙ AP ΧΠΡ ЄIMOYΔIC XIΩN (in ex.) Apollo and Dionysos standing to front, each naked to waist; Apollo on l., head r., holds patera in r.; Dionysos on r., head l., holds kantharos in r., and thyrsos in l.; between them, flaming altar.
54	228·5	Æ 1·3		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			2 Assaria	
			AC CA PIA ΔYO (in ex.) Sphinx seated l., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow.	ЄΠΙΑΡΧΚΟΟ ΥΑΠΡЄΙΜΟΥ X I Ω N Naked male figure, standing r., leaning with l. on staff; chlamys wrapped round l. arm.
55	152·5	Æ 1·05		ethnic in field.
			Without Name of Archon	
			3 Assaria	
			— — — TPIA (in ex.) Sphinx seated r., raising l. forepaw; in front, prow.	X I Ω N Apollo and Dionysos standing facing, each wearing himation; Apollo, laur., on l., holds patera in r.; Dionysos, on r., wreathed with ivy, holds kantharos in r. and thyrsos in l.
56	363·	Æ 1·35		inscr. in field. [Plate liii. 10.]
			AC CAP IA TPIA Similar; but sphinx raises r. forepaw.	Similar; but between the figures a flaming altar.
57	243·	Æ 1·25	inscr. reads upwards from r.; TPIA in ex.	[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 7.]
			2 Assaria	
			ACC AP IA ΔYO (in ex.) Sphinx seated l., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow.	X I Ω N Round-bellied amphora; on either side, ear of corn; the whole within wreath of ivy.
58	160·	Æ 1·		inscr. in field. (No. 58 is pierced.) [Plate liii. 11.]
			1½ Assaria	
			XI Ω N Sphinx seated r., placing r. forepaw on the top of an amphora.	ACCAP IONHM YCY Two thyrsoi crossed; the whole within vine-wreath, whence hangs a bunch of grapes.
59	105·5	Æ ·9		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 8.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Assaria	
60	84·5	Æ ·85	XI Ω N Sphinx seated r., raising r. forepaw; in front, bunch of grapes. inscr. reads upwards from r.	ACCA (on r., downwards) PION (on l., downwards) Amphora.
61	68·	Æ ·8	XI Ω N Sphinx seated l., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow.	ACCA PION Amphora between two stars.
62	76·5	Æ ·8	X I ΩN Sphinx seated r., raising r. forepaw; in front, bunch of grapes.	ACCA PION Amphora; on either side of which, leaf-like ornament, and star.
			[Plate liii. 12.]	
63	102·5	Æ ·85	XI ΩN Sphinx seated l. on haunches, extending r. forepaw, and placing l. on bunch of grapes.	ACCA (on r. downwards) PION (on l. downwards) Amphora.
			(No. 63 is restruck.) [Plate liii. 13.]	
			Time of Gallienus (?)	
			3 Assaria	
			With Archon's Name	
64	116·	Æ 1·05	ACCAPI A T P IA Sphinx seated r., raising l. forepaw, and turning its head back; in front, prow.	ЄΠI APXX PV COΓONOV XIΩN (in ex.) Apollo and Dionysos standing to front, each wearing himation; Apollo, on l., head r., holds patera in r.; Dionysos, on r., head l., holds kantharos in r. and thyrsos in l.
			Without Name of Archon	
65	134·	Æ 1·2	— — — ΓPIA (in ex.) Sphinx seated l., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow.	X I Ω N Amphora, on either side of which, ear of corn; all within wreath. inscr. in field.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ACCAPI A T P IA Sphinx seated r., raising l. forepaw, and turning head back.	X I Ω N Similar.
66	125·0	Æ 1·0		inscr. in field.
			Uncertain Denomination	
			XI Ω N (upwards from r.) Sphinx seated r., raising r. forepaw; in front, prow.	Homer seated r. on chair; he holds, with both hands, a scroll that rests on his knees.
67	52·0	Æ ·7		OMHPO C (upwards from r.)
68	51·5	Æ ·7	in ex., star.	OMHP OC „
			[Plate liii. 14.]	
			XI Ω N Sphinx seated l., placing r. forepaw on the top of an amphora.	ƆOϘ HMO Similar type.
69	47·0	Æ ·65		
70	46·0	Æ ·67		legend off coin; behind, O, above and beneath which, a dot.
			[Plate liii. 15.]	
			ALLIANCE COIN	
			CHIOS AND ERYTHRAE	
			·ΔHMOC·XIΩN· Youthful bust (Demos of Chios) r.; hair bound with taenia.	OMONOI AX IΩNEPY ΘPAI ΩN (in inner circle) Herakles, naked, standing r., brandishing club in r., and holding lion's skin in extended l.
71	65·0	Æ ·85		
			[Plate liii. 16.]	
			SAMOS	
			Circa 494—439 B.C.	
			In early times Samos issued electrum coins. The following belong to the first half of the fifth century, when Samos was still a free ally of Athens.	
			Silver	
			Samian Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
			Lion's scalp facing.	Head and neck of bull r., within incuse circle.
1	201·8	Æ ·8		
			[Plate liii. 17.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachm	
2	53·3	Æ ·55	Forepart of winged boar flying l.	Lion's scalp facing, within double linear square, between the lines of which, a row of dots; all in incuse square.

Circa 394—365 B.C.

In 439 B.C. *Samos was reduced to subjection by Pericles. In the period that followed, the Attic standard was introduced. In* 394 B.C. *Samos was one of the states that formed a league against Sparta, and issued the federal currency with the Herakles type (see p.* 327). *At this time both the Samian and the Attic standards were abandoned in favour of the Rhodian.*

Silver

Rhodian Standard

Tetradrachm

3	229·5	Æ ·9

Lion's scalp facing.

Ϟ[A] (beneath) Forepart of bull r., raising r. foreleg, ornamental band round body, truncation dotted; behind, olive-branch; above, ΗΓΗϞΙΑΝΑΞ; all in incuse square.

beneath, traces of Ⓐ

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxv. 14.]

Bronze

4	44·	Æ ·55

Head of Hera l., wearing stephane, earring, and necklace.

Ϟ A (beneath) Lion's scalp facing.

Circa 322—305 B.C.

In 365 B.C. *the Athenians established a* κληρουχία *in Samos, expelling most of the inhabitants. The Samians were restored by Perdikkas in* 322 B.C.

Silver

Rhodian Standard

Didrachms

Lion's scalp facing.

ΣA (beneath) Forepart of bull r., raising r. foreleg, truncation dotted; in front, olive-branch; above, magistrate's name.

5	95·	Æ ·8

ΒΑΤΤοϞ

6	99·5	Æ ·8

[Μ]ΗΤΡοΦΩΝ

[Plate liii. 18.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
7	38·	Æ ·6	Head of Hera l., wearing stephane, earring and necklace; border of dots.	Lion's scalp facing; beneath, magistrate's name. [Γ]ΕΛΥΞΙΟ[Ξ]
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 3.]	
			Circa 205—129 B.C.	
			In 205 B.C. *Samos fell into the hands of Philip V. It was liberated by the victory of Flamininus. After circa* 190 B.C. *it commenced to strike Alexandrine tetradrachms, and also smaller silver pieces, the latter perhaps on the Cistophoric standard.*	
			Silver	
			Drachm	
8	45·5	Æ ·65	Lion's scalp facing; border of dots.	ΣΑΜΙΩΝ (above) Forepart of bull r., raising r. foreleg; in front, ear of corn; beneath, hook or pedum r.; border of dots.
			Bronze	
9	35·	Æ ·55	Head of Hera r., wearing stephane and necklace.	[ΣΑ]ΜΙΩΝ (beneath) Lion's scalp facing.
			After circa 129 B.C.	
			In 129 B.C. *Samos was incorporated in Provincia Asia.*	
			Bronze	
			Head of Hera r., wearing stephane; border of dots.	ΣΑΜΙΩΝ (beneath) Peacock r. on caduceus r.; behind, transverse sceptre; in field, monograms.
10	79·	Æ ·7		behind, Ꝛ; above, ΝΕ; in front, ΡΕ (?)
11	48·	Æ ·7		behind, ⊠; in front, ⊛
			Imperial Coinage	
			M. Aurelius	
12		Æ ·65	ΑΥΤ·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟC Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	C A M I Ω И Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos, standing r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
13		Æ ·9	ΜΑΥΡΚΟ ΜΟΔΟCCΕ Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAMIΩN (beneath) River-god Imbrasos reclining l., holding reed and cornucopiae, and leaning with l. on overturned amphora, whence water flows.
			Julia Domna	
14		Æ 1·1	ΙΟVΔOM NACЄBA Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	CAM ΙΩN Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Hera of Samos standing facing.
			Geta	
15		Æ ·65	ΛΑVK ΑΙΓЄΤΑC Head of Geta r., laur.	CAM ΙΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., holding reed in r., and resting with l. arm on cornucopiae and overturned amphora, whence water flows. second line of inscr. in ex.
			Elagabalus	
16		Æ 1·15	ΜΑVΡΑΝΤΩ ΝЄΙΝΟCΠЄΙΟC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM ΙΩN Androklos r., naked, thrusting with spear at boar standing l. at bay; boar issuing from rocks.
17		Æ ·9	ΑVΤΚΜΑVΡΑΝ ΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC Head of Elagabalus r., laur.	CAM ΙΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., as on No. 13. second line of inscr. in ex. (No. 17 is pierced.)
			Julia Paula	
18		Æ 1·05	ΙΟVΛΙΑ ΠΑVΛΑCЄΒ Bust of Julia Paula r., draped.	CA M ΙΩN Androklos r., naked, thrusting with spear at boar at bay l.; at his feet, hound r. [Plate liii. 19.]
			Severus Alexander	
19		Æ 1·15	ΑVΤΚΜΑVΡΑΛЄ ƵΑΝΔΡΟC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CA MI ΩN Androklos, as above; chlamys wrapped round l. arm; no dog.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
20		Æ ·9	ΑΥΤΚΜΑΥΡΑΛ ΕΣΑΝΔΡΟC Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	CA MIΩN Female figure (Artemis ?) standing l., wearing short chiton, which leaves r. breast exposed, and stephane; she holds wreath in r. and sceptre in l. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 4.]
21		Æ 1·2	Similar.	CAMI ΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., as on No. 15. second line of inscr. in ex.
			Julia Mamaea	
22		Æ 1·2	ΙΟΛΙΑ· ·ΜΑΜΕΑ·CΕΒ Bust of Julia Mamaea r., draped.	CAM IΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
23		Æ 1·1	Same die.	CA M IΩN Androklos, naked, r., thrusting at boar at bay l.; at his feet, hound r.
24		Æ 1·2	Same die.	CAM I ΩN Warrior r., looking back, his l. foot planted on prow r.; he wears short chiton, which leaves r. shoulder and chest bare; his r. is stretched out behind him, while in l. he holds round shield. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 9.]
			Maximinus	
25		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤ·Κ·ΓΑΙΟV·Ο VΗΡΜΑΞΙ _ _ _ Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM IΩN Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing; she wears modius, round which a serpent twines; at her feet, on either side, a peacock, looking outwards. [Plate liii. 20.]
26		Æ ·85	ΑVΤΚΓΙΟVΟVΗ ΜΑΞΙΜΕΙΝΟC Similar type.	CAM IΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III.	
27		Æ 1·5	ΑVΤΚΜΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	C AM I ΩN Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos standing facing, wearing modius, round which serpent twines; on her left stands Nemesis facing, wearing chiton and closely wrapped in peplos, her bent r. arm raised to her breast, while in l. she holds bridle. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 6.]
28		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤΚΜΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΓA MI Ω N Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, wearing modius, and flanked by peacocks; in front, to r., pot with shrub. second line of inscr. in ex.
29		Æ 1·2	Similar.	CAM IΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
30		Æ ·85	Similar; bust youthful.	Similar.
31		Æ 1·15	Similar.	C A MIΩN Androklos r., naked but for chlamys round l. arm, and endromides, thrusting with spear at boar standing at bay l. in rocky cavern.
32		Æ 1·1	Similar.	CAMI ΩN Warrior, armed with round shield, running r., planting l. foot on prow, and looking behind him, as on No. 24.
33		Æ ·85	Similar.	CAMI ΩN River-god Imbrasos, reclining l., holding reed in r., and with l. resting on cornucopiae and overturned vase, whence water flows. second line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Tranquillina	
34		Æ 1·1	ΦOVPIACABTP ANKVΛΛINA CЄ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	CAM IΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
35		Æ ·85	ΦOVPIATPA NKVIΛΛINACЄ Similar.	Similar.
36		Æ 1·1	ΦOVPIACABTPANKVΛΛINAC ЄB Similar.	C A MIΩN Androklos, as on No. 31.
37		Æ ·85	ΦOVPIATPA NKVIΛΛINACЄ Similar.	CA MIΩN Female figure (Artemis ?) standing l., wearing stephane, short chiton, and endromides; r. breast exposed; she holds wreath in r. and palm in l.
38		Æ ·8	ΦOVPIATPANKVIΛΛINACЄB Similar.	C . . . ΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., as on No. 13. second line of inscr. in ex.
			Philippus Senior	
39		Æ 1·2	AVTKMIOVA ΦIΛIΠΠOC Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM IΩN Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, wearing modius.
40		Æ 1·45	AVT·K·M·IOVA ·ΦIΛIΠΠOC Similar.	CA MI ΩN Tetrastyle temple, containing cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing. second line of inscr. in ex.
41		Æ 1·3	AVTKMIOVA ΦIΛIΠΠOC Similar.	CA MI ΩN Emperor (or Philippus Junior ?) standing l. in front of galley l.; he wears cuirass and paludamentum, and holds patera in r. and sceptre in l.
42		Æ 1·35	same die.	same die. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 8.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Otacilia Severa	
43		Æ 1·15	ΜΩΤΑΚΙΛΙΑ CEOVHPACEB Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	CAMI ΩN Androklos r., naked but for chlamys round l. arm, and endromides, thrusting r. with spear at boar at bay l.; at his feet, hound r.
			Philippus Junior	
44		Æ 1·2	ΜΙΟΥΦΙΛΙΠΠΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Philippus Junior r., bare-headed, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM IΩN Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, wearing modius.
45		Æ ·85	ΜΙΟΥ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Similar.	CAM IΩN Tetrastyle temple, containing cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, wearing modius.
46		Æ ·9	Similar.	CAM IΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
47		Æ ·95	Similar.	CA M IΩN Female figure standing l., holding wreath and palm, as on No. 37.
48		Æ ·9	(countermark, Γ; same die as No. 45.)	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 7.]
49		Æ ·9	Same die as No. 45.	CA M IΩN Young male figure standing l., draped, holding short staff or sceptre in extended r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 10.]
50		Æ ·85	Same die.	CAMI ΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., holding reed in r. and cornucopiae in l., and resting with l. on overturned amphora, whence water flows. second line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Trajanus Decius	
51		Æ 1·3	ΑΥΤ·Κ·Γ·ΜΕ·ΚΥ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΔΕΚΙΟC· Bust of Trajanus Decius r., radiate, wearing cuirass, adorned with aegis, and paludamentum.	CAM IΩ N Two female figures standing facing, the one on the l. wears stephane, veil, long chiton, and peplos, and extends her r. hand, while l. rests on hip; the one on the r. wears veil, long chiton, and peplos, and holds patera in r., young child in l. clasping cornucopiae. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 11.]
52		Æ 1·4	Similar.	CA MI ΩN Zeus and Poseidon, naked, standing to front, looking towards each other; Poseidon on l. plants r. foot on rock, and leans with r. on trident; Zeus on r. holds thunderbolt in lowered r., and leans with l. on sceptre. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 12.]
53		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΤ·Κ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΔΕΚΙΟC Bust of Trajanus Decius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM I ΩN Tyche standing l., holding cultus-statue of Hera of Samos in r. and cornucopiae in l.
54		Æ ·9	Similar.	CAMI ΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
55		Æ 1·1	Similar.	CAMI Ω N Warrior, armed with round shield, running r., planting l. foot on prow, as on No. 24.
56		Æ ·9	Similar.	CAMIΩ N (in ex.) River-god Imbrasos reclining l., holding with r. peacock r. on his knees, and resting with l. on cornucopiae and overturned vase, whence water flows.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
57		Æ 1·4	ΑΥΤ·Κ·Γ·ΜΕ·ΚΥ·ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC·ΔΕΚΙΟC· Bust of Trajanus Decius, radiate, r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΡΩΤΩ ΝΙΩΝ ΙΑC ϹΑΜΙΩΝ (in ex.) Figure of Emperor on horseback l.; in front stands a soldier r., raising r. in act of salutation, and holding spear over l. shoulder. [Plate liii. 21.]
			Herennia Etruscilla	
58		Æ 1·2	ЄΡЄΝ·ЄΤΡΟ ΥϹΚΙΛΛΑ·ϹЄΒ Bust of Herennia Etruscilla r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	ϹΑΜ ΙΩΝ Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, flanked by peacocks facing outwards.
59		Æ 1·1	Same die.	ϹΑ ΜΙΩ Ν (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing.
60		Æ 1·1	Same die.	ϹΑΜ ΙΩΝ Nemesis standing facing, wearing long chiton, and peplos as veil; she raises r. hand to her breast; at her feet l., a wheel. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 16.]
61		Æ 1·3	Same die.	ϹΑΜΙΩ Ν (in ex.) Androklos, naked but for chlamys round l. arm and endromides, thrusting r. at boar at bay l.; at his feet, hound r.
62		Æ 1·2	Same die.	ϹΑΜΙ Ω Ν Warrior, armed with round shield, running r., planting l. foot on prow, as on No. 24.
63		Æ 1·1		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Same die.	ΠΥΘΑΓΟΡΗΣ·ΣΑΜ ΙΩΝ Pythagoras seated l., naked to waist, touching with wand held in r. a globe placed on a column before him, and resting l. hand on seat; in l., a sceptre.
64		Æ 1·2		
65		Æ 1·15		same die.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 14.]
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑΥΤΚΠΟΛΙΟ ΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΣ Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM ΙΩΝ Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing, wearing modius.
66		Æ 1·05		
			Similar.	ΣΑΜ ΙΩΝ Tetrastyle temple, containing cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing.
67		Æ 1·1		
			ΑΥΡΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΟΝΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΣ (*sic*) Similar type.	CA MI ΩN Similar type; statue flanked by peacocks facing outwards.
68		Æ 1·1		second line of inscr. in ex.
			Same die as No. 66.	CAM ΙΩΝ Nemesis standing facing, wearing chiton and peplos; at her feet l., a wheel.
69		Æ 1·		
			ΑΥΤΠΟΛΙΚΟ ΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΣ Similar type.	CAM I Ω N Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
70		Æ 1·1	uncertain countermark.	
			Same die as No. 68.	CAM I ΩN Warrior, armed with round shield, running r., planting l. foot on prow, as on No. 24.
71		Æ 1·05		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gallienus	
72		Æ 1·3	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΙΝΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAM ΙΩN Cultus-statue of Hera of Samos standing facing, wearing modius; on her l., Nemesis also standing facing, wearing peplos as veil, and holding bridle in l.
73		Æ 1·15	ΑVΤΚ ΠΟΛΙΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟCΑVΓΟ Bust of Gallienus l., radiate, wearing paludamentum, and armed with spear and shield.	CA M I ΩN Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Hera of Samos facing.
74		Æ 1·15	[Plate liii. 22.]	
75		Æ 1·	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΚΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CA M I Ω N (in ex.) Similar type.
76		Æ 1·1	Same die.	CAM ΙΩN Nemesis, wearing peplos as veil, standing facing, raising r. hand to her breast; at her feet l., a wheel.
77		Æ 1·1	Same die.	CAM ΙΩN Tyche standing l., wearing modius, holding rudder and cornucopiae.
78		Æ ·9	ΑVΤΚΠΟΛΙΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAMI ΩN River-god Imbrasos reclining l., holding reed in r. and cornucopiae in l. second line of inscr. in ex.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Salonina	
79		Æ 1·05	CAΛΩNXPVC OΓONHCЄ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane.	CAM I ΩN Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
80		Æ 1·1	CAΛΩNIXPV VCOΓON H (*sic*) Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	CAMI ΩN Warrior, armed with round shield, running r., planting l. foot on prow, as on No. 24.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CARIA	
			ALABANDA	
			Circa 200 B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	65·	Æ ·65	Pegasos* flying r.; border of dots.	ΑΛΑΒΑΝΔΕ[ΩΝ] Humped bull butting l.; border of dots.
			[Plate liii. 23.]	
			Circa 197—189 B.C.†	
			During these years Alabanda, like various other towns in Asia Minor, bore the name of Antiochia in honour of Antiochus III. On his defeat at Magnesia it doubtless resumed its ancient name, which is found on silver and bronze of rather later date than the following. For tetradrachms with types of Alexander attributed to Alabanda, see Vol. I., *p.* 310, *Nos.* 135 *f.*	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
2	256·8	Æ 1·2	Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair long; border of dots.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ (above) Pegasos flying l.; beneath, tripod; in ex., [ΑΡΙ] ΣΤΕΥΣ
			[Plate liv. 1.]	
			Bronze	
3	46·5	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ (above) Pegasos flying r.; beneath, bucranium, and ΜΕΝΕΣ ΘΕΥΣ
4	33·	Æ ·5	Similar head l., of rather earlier style.	ΑΝ[ΤΙΟ] (above) ΧΕΩΝ (beneath) Forepart of Pegasos, bridled, flying r.; behind, Ɱ
			[Plate liv. 2.]	

* The coin is in poor condition and the type obscure. Possibly it is a horse with a rider.

† See E. Babelon in *Rev. Num.*, 1890, pp. 417 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Nero	
5		Æ 1·35	ΝΕΡΩΝΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡ Head of Nero r., bare.	ΑΛΑΒΑΝΔΕΩΝ (beneath) Bust of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.
			Caracalla	
6		Æ 1·05	ΑΥΚΜΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟϹ Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΛΑΒ Α Ν ΔΕΩΝ Laurel-branch of three sprays, tied with fillet. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 7.]
7		Æ 1·15	Μ·ΑΥ· ΑΝΤΩΝ . . . ΟϹ Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΛΑ R ΑΝΔΕΩΝ Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding Nike l. on outstretched r., and leaning with l. on spear; on ground, at her feet l., shield with gorgoneion. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. II. 8.]
8		Æ ·85	countermark, small head (of Geta ?)	
			ΑΥΚΜΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟ C Similar type.	ΑΛΑRΑΝ Δ ΕΩΝ Tyche standing l., draped, wearing modius, and holding patera in r., and cornucopiae (?) in l.
			ALINDA	
			Bronze	
			The style of the following is that of the first part of the Second Century B.C.	
1	91·5	Æ ·7	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΑΛΙΝ (on r., downwards) ΔΕΩΝ (on l., downwards) Club downwards, with lion's skin hanging over the top; all within wreath of oak.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ANTIOCHIA AD MAEANDRUM	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·95	ΙЄΡΑ ΒΟΥΛΗ Bust of the Boule r., draped and veiled.	ΑΝ ΤΙΟ ΧЄΩΝ Female figure, wearing long chiton and peplos, standing l.; she holds patera in r., and leans with l. on sceptre.
2		Æ ·85	ΙЄΡΑΓ ЄΡΟVCΙΑ Bust of the Gerousia r., draped; hair bound with taenia.	ΑΝ ΤΙ ΟΧ ЄΩ N (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, statue of Tyche facing, holding rudder in r. and cornucopiae in l.
			Antoninus Pius	
3		Æ ·7	ΑVΚΑΙΤΙΑΙΛ ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝ Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΑΝΤΙ ΟΧЄΩ Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
			Gordian III.	
4		Æ 1·2	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟС Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧ (on l.) ЄΩΝ (in ex.) Young river-god reclining l., holding reed in r., and leaning with l. on overturned vase, whence water flows.
			Gallienus	
5		Æ 1·4	ΑV·Κ·Π·ΓΑ ΛΛ ΙΗΝΟС Bust of Gallienus l., helmeted, and wearing cuirass; he holds shield and spear.	ΑΝΤ ΙΟΧ ЄΩΝ Jupiter Capitolinus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne with back, holding on extended r. Nike l., and leaning with l. on sceptre; before him, a table with lion's feet, on which is an agonistic urn with palm, and beneath it, an amphora.

[Plate liv. 3.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			APHRODISIAS	
			First Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Aphrodisias also struck both silver and bronze conjointly with the neighbouring town of Plarasa.	
1	93·	Æ ·8	Head of Aphrodite r., wreathed; border of dots.	ΑΦΡΟΔΙ (above) ΣΙΕ ΩΝ (beneath) Bipennis upright; on the handle, two palm-branches placed crosswise, and filleted.
			Imperial Times	
2		Æ ·8	ΙΕΡΑ ΒΟΥΛΗ Bust of the Boule r., draped and veiled.	ΑΦΡΟΔ Ι ΣΙΕΩΝ Eros, winged, naked, standing r., holding long torch in both hands.
			Septimius Severus	
3		Æ 1·5	ΑΥΚΑΙΛΟΥ CΕΠΤCΕΥΗΡΟCΠΕΡ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΚΖΗ ΝΩΝ Α ΡΧΙΕΑΡΧΙΝΕ ΟΚΑΝΕΘ (around) ΑΦΡΟΔΙCΙΕ [Ω]Ν (in ex.) Emperor, in military attire, on horseback, galloping r., with flying cloak, about to spear foe, prostrate r., who raises his r. to protect himself.
			Gordian III.	
4		Æ 1·4	ΑΥΚΜΑΝ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCCΕ Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΦΡ Ο Δ ΕΙ CΙΕΩΝ (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Aphrodite standing r., between small figure seated r. and situla (?); all on raised basis, to r. and l. of which an Eros, poised on one foot on a cippus, holds lighted torch towards head of goddess.

[Plate liv. 4.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑΥΚΑΙΠΟΛΙ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙΑΡΧΟ·ΙΟ ΥΑΙΑ ΝΟΥ (around) ΑΦ ΡΟ ΔΕΙ CΙ (beneath table) ΕΩΝ (in ex.) Agonistic table, with legs in form of lions; beneath, two palms; on table, two agonistic vases with palms; that on l. is inscribed . . ΡΔΙΑΝΗΑ; that on r., ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΑ
5		Æ 1·3		[Plate liv. 5.]
			Gallienus	
			ΑΥΚΑΙΠΟΛ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus l., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΦ Ρ Ο ΔΕΙ CΙΕΩΝ (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Aphrodite l., wearing modius.
6		Æ 1·05		
			APOLLONIA SALBACE	
			Imperial Times	
			ϹΑΛΒΑ ΚΗϹ Head of Sarapis r., wearing modius.	ΑΠΟΛΛΩ ΝΙΑΤΩΝ Isis standing l., holding sistrum and situla.
1		Æ ·75	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑΥΤ·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑΥΡΗΛ· ΑΝΤΩΝ ΕΙΝΟC Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ϹΤΡΑΚΛΑ ΥΔΙΡΟΥΦ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΑ ΤΩΝ (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple containing three female figures, each wearing chiton and peplos; the one in the centre, who stands, looking l., beneath an arch, wears wreath, and extends both hands as if about to place something in the outstretched hand of each of her companions, who look towards her.
2		Æ 1·5		[Plate liv. 6.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ASTYRA	
			Circa 400 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Uncertain Denomination	
			One-handled vase r.	Α (in field r.) Kantharos; all within well-defined circular incuse.
1	15·7	*AR* ·45		
			[Plate liv. 7.]	
			CIDRAMUS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩ ΝΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of young Nero r., head bare, wearing paludamentum.	ΠΟΛΕΜΩΝCΕΛ ΕΥΚΟΥΚΙΔΡΑ (around); ΜΗΝ Ω Ν (in field r., upwards). Cultus-statue of Aphrodite facing, wearing modius and veil, and extending hands at r. angles to her body.
1		*AR* ·85	inscr. reads downwards from l.	outer line of inscr. reads downwards from l.
			CNIDUS	
			Circa 390—300 B.C.	
			In archaic times Cnidus struck silver freely on the Aeginetic standard. Under the hegemony of Athens she minted much more sparingly, if at all; the Aeginetic drachms of late fifth century style were probably issued after her revolt in 412 B.C. *About* 400 B.C. *she adopted the Rhodian standard. The victory of* 390 B.C. *gave a fresh impetus to her commerce.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Drachms	
			Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring of three drops; hair rolled in front, and fastened in sphendone behind.	ΚΝΙ (beneath) Forepart of lion r.; above, magistrate's name.
1	49·5	*AR* ·65		ΑΡΧΕΚΡ[ΑΤΗΣ]
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xv. 2.]	
			Similar type; hair rolled; no sphendone; earring of single drop.	Similar.
2	46·5	*AR* ·65	behind neck, Ε	ΤΕΛΕΣ[Ι]ΦΡΩΝ
3	44·8	*AR* ·6	,, ,,	[ΤΕΛ]ΕΣΙΦΡΩΝ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 300—190 B.C.	
			Caidus prospered during the third century B.C. *After the overthrow of Antiochus the Great by the Romans the city fell under Rhodian influence. For tetradrachms with types of Alexander struck at Caidus after* 190 B.C., *see* VOL. I., *p.* 310, *Nos.* 137 *f.*	
			SILVER	
			Rhodian Drachms	
4	50·9	*R* ·65	Head of Aphrodite r., wearing stephane, earring of three drops, and necklace; border of dots.	**KNI** (beneath) Forepart of lion r.; above, name of magistrate. **AYTOKPATHΣ**
5	49·4	*R* ·65	Similar, without stephane; hair in sphendone. behind neck, helmet.	Similar. **ΘEYMEΛΩN**
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XV. 10.]	
6	48·7	*R* ·6	Similar; but hair gathered up, and tied at back of head so as to leave loose ends. behind neck, Ɛ; border doubtful.	Similar. **TEΛEAΣ**
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XV. 11.]	
			BRONZE	
7	22·	Æ ·5	Head of Aphrodite r., wearing stephane, earring, and necklace.	**KNI** (beneath) Prow l.; above, **ΔAM OK** and club l.; to r., pilos surmounted by star.
			[PLATE LIV. 8.]	
			ERIZA	
			Second Century B.C.	
			BRONZE	
1	74·	Æ ·6	Horseman riding r.	**[E]PIZH** (in field l., upwards) Pallas, helmeted, standing r., holding shield in l., and brandishing thunderbolt in raised r.
			[PLATE LIV. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HALICARNASSUS	
			The early autonomous coins of Halicarnassus are neither numerous nor interesting. In the fourth century, however, it became the mint of the Satraps of Caria (q.v.). *The following bronze pieces are of the first century* B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	56·	Æ ·7	Head of Helios r., radiate.	ΑΛΙΚΑ (in field r., downwards) Lyre (kithara); in field l., downwards, ΔΙΟΝΥϹ; border of dots.
2	75·	Æ ·8	Head of Poseidon r., diademed, and enclosed within wreath.	Α ΛΛΙ (*sic*; in field l., upwards) Female figure standing facing, holding patera in r. and cornucopiae in l.; in field r., upwards, ΛΙϹΟΝ; border of dots. barbarous imitation ?
			Imperial Coinage	
			Gordian III.	
3		Æ ·95	ΑΥΤ·Κ·Μ ΑΝΤ·Γ ΟΡΔΙΑΝΟϹ Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΛΙΚΑΡΝΑ ϹϹΕΩΝ Apollo (Kitharoedos), draped, standing facing, holding lyre in l., and with r. extending patera over altar.
			HERACLEA SALBACE	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	Head of Herakles, bearded, r., bare.	ΗΡΑΚΛΕΩ ΤΩΝ Sabazios or Sozon, wearing short chiton, standing l.; he holds patera in r., and over l. shoulder a double-axe, filleted. inscr. begins r.

[Plate liv. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Augustus	
			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟ[Υ] ΗΡΑ ΚΛΕΩ[Τ] ΩΝ Herakles, naked, standing l., extending his r. hand, and holding his club in l.
2		Æ ·8	inscr. begins r. and reads upwards.	magistrate's name in field r., downwards; ethnic in field l., downwards.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 3.]	
			CЄBACTOC Head of Augustus r., laur.	HPAKΛЄΩTΩ N Similar type.
3		Æ ·85	inscr. begins r. and reads upwards.	inscr. begins r. and reads upwards.
			[Plate liv. 11.]	
			MYLASA	
			Imperial Times	
			Augustus	
			Head of Augustus r., bare; plain border.	MYΛA (to r.) Head of Zeus Labraundos r., wearing polos. . . ΩN (to l.)
1		Æ ·8		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Geta	
			Bust of Geta r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	MVΛA (to l.) CЄΩN (to r.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, cultus-statue of Zeus Labraundos facing, wearing polos, and extending his fore-arms at r. angles; in r. he holds labrys, and in l., spear; fillets hang down from his wrists.
2		Æ 1·5	ΠOCЄΠTI MIOCГЄTAC	
3		Æ 1·6	inscr. illegible.	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			MYNDUS	
			Second Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	**MYNΔI[ΩN]** (beneath) Eagle, with wings open, standing r. on thunderbolt; in front, **ΘEOΦI**; border of dots.
1	135·	Æ ·95		uncertain countermark.
			Similar type.	**MYNΔIΩN** (above) Winged thunderbolt; beneath, **MHNoΔo ToC**; border of dots.
2	46·	Æ ·65		
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair long; border of dots.	**MYN** (to r.) **ΔIΩN** (to l.) Tripod-lebes, with three handles; border of dots.
3	24·5	Æ ·45		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus and Julia Domna	
			– – – CEOVHPOC KAIOVAI A ΔOMNA Busts of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and Julia Domna l., draped, facing each other.	**– – – ΔIOΦ A – – –** (around) **MVNΔIΩN** (in ex.) Apollo, wearing long chiton and himation, standing facing, head r., holding plectron in r. and lyre in l.; to r. stands Artemis facing, veiled and wearing shorter chiton and peplos, with a branch in either hand; between them a tripod, round which a serpent twines, with head erect l.
4		Æ 1·3		no altar visible.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxii. 16.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SEBASTOPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
			Vespasian	
			ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΚΑ ΣΕ ΒΑΣΤΟC Head of Vespasian r., laur.	CЄBACTOΠ [O]ΛITΩN (in field l.) Cultus-statue of goddess, veiled, and having fillets hanging from her wrists; in field r., [ΠA]ΠIAC ; in field l., AΠOΛΛΩNI OY star.
1		Æ ·85	inscr. begins r.	lines of inscr. read downwards.
				[Plate liv. 12.]
			STRATONICEA	
			Bronze	
			Circa 100 B.C.	
			Stratonicea, though an important town, does not seem to have exercised the right of mintage, until the weakening of the influence of Rhodes in 167 B.C.	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	[ΣTPATO] (above) NIKEΩN (beneath) Eagle, with wings open, standing r. on torch r.
1	54·5	Æ ·65		
2	53·	Æ ·7		traces of first line of inscr.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiii. 14.]	
			After circa 81 B.C.	
			Stratonicea took a fresh lease of prosperity after the overthrow of Mithradates. She had been faithful to Rome during the struggle, and was rewarded by extended privileges at its close.	
			Head of Hekate r., wearing wreath, and having crescent as an ornament; hair rolled, with ringlets falling.	ΣTPAT[O] (above) NIKEΩ[N] (beneath) Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
3	109·	Æ ·85		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus and Julia Domna	
			AV·KAI ΛOVCЄΠCЄVHPOCIOV ΔOMNA Busts of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and of Julia Domna l., draped, facing one another.	ЄΠIΠPVΛЄONTOCTOVAΛKAIOVCTPATONIKЄΩ N Hekate standing facing, head l., wearing chiton and peplos; she holds lighted torch in l., and with r. extends patera over garlanded and lighted altar; on her head, crescent and kalathos.
4		Æ 1·45	circular countermark, containing helmeted head of Pallas r.; and oblong countermark, containing the word ΘЄOV	last N in field l.
				[Plate liv. 13.]
			TABAE	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	TABH [NΩN] Caduceus upright, between caps of the Dioskouroi surmounted by stars.
1	53·	Æ ·6		inscr. beneath.
			Similar type.	Caps of the Dioskouroi, surmounted by stars; beneath, inscr.; in field, magistrate's name.
2	47·	Æ ·7		TABHNΩ ΓOP N
3	52·	Æ ·75		TABHNΩN KO
			Imperial Times	
			Trajan	
			ΛYKAITPAI [ANOC]APICΓЄPΔA Head of Trajan r., laur.	TABH NΩN Demeter (?) standing facing, wearing long chiton; she holds in r. bunch of grapes and two ears of corn, and leans with l. on long sceptre.
4		Æ ·9	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 4.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Antoninus Pius	
5		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤ[ΚΑΙCΑΡ] ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius l., laur.	ΤΑΒΗ ΝΩΝ Artemis Huntress, wearing Phrygian cap, short chiton, and endromides, standing r., holding strung bow in l., and with r. drawing arrow from quiver; opposite her stands Mên l., similarly clad, with the addition of a long cloak, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre. [Plate liv. 14.]
			M. Aurelius	
6		Æ 1·5	ΑVΤ·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑVΡΗΛΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	ΤΑΒΗ ΝΩΝ Type as on No. 5; but, between the deities, an altar. countermark, small figure standing facing.
			Gallienus	
7		Æ 1·3	ΑVΚΑΙΠΟΛΙ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; behind, ℞	ЄΠΙ ΑΡΧ ΔΟ ΜЄCΤΙΧΟV ΤΑ℞ΗΝΩΝ Poseidon, naked, standing l., his r. foot planted on a dolphin; he leans with l. on trident, and holds on r. small female figure seated l., leaning with l. on sceptre. ethnic in field r., downwards. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 9.]
			Salonina	
8		Æ ·95	ΙΟVΛΙΚΟΡ CΑΛΩΝΙΝΑ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind, ℞	ΤΑ℞Η ΝΩΝ Poseidon, naked, standing r., leaning with l. hand on trident, and placing l. foot on prow; his r. hand rests on hip; behind him, dolphin r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Satraps of Caria	
			MAUSSOLUS	
			377—353 B.C.	
			When the Athenian Empire fell to pieces, Caria was incorporated by the Great King in the satrapy of Tissaphernes. On the death of Tissaphernes, Hecatomnus of Mylasa became satrap of Caria. His steadily growing power was markedly increased by the Peace of Antalcidas in 387 B.C., *when the Greek towns in Caria were definitely assigned to him. Dying in* 377 B.C., *he was succeeded by his son Maussolus, who made Halicarnassus his capital.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Apollo, laur., and with flowing hair, facing, with slight inclination towards r.; chlamys round neck.	ΜΑΥΣΣΩΛΛΟ (in field r., downwards) Zeus Labraundos, wearing long chiton and himation, standing r., holding labrys over r. shoulder, and spear with point downwards in l.
1	232·9	*R* 1·		
2	210·1	*R* ·95		in field l., wreath.
			[Plate liv. 15.]	
			Drachms	
			Similar.	Similar.
3	56·5	*R* ·6		in field l., wreath.
4	55·3	*R* ·5		in field l., ΜΣ
			PIXODARUS	
			340—334 B.C.	
			Maussolus was succeeded by his widow Artemisia, on whose death (351 B.C.) *the satrapy passed into the hands of their second son Hidrieus. Hidrieus struck coins similar to his father's. He died in* 344, *leaving his widow, who was also his sister, to inherit his power. She reigned for four years, and was then driven out by Pixodarus, youngest son of Maussolus, who held the satrapy up to the eve of Alexander's invasion, when he died. It was his son-in-law Orontobates who opposed Alexander.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Didrachm	
			Head of Apollo, facing, as on the coins of Maussolus.	ΠΙΞΩΔΑΡΟ[Υ] (in field r., downwards) Zeus Labraundos standing r., as on the coins of Maussolus.
1	103·1	*R* ·8		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachms	
			Similar.	Similar.
2	55·9	Æ ·55		ΓΙΞΩΔΑΡΟ[Υ]
3	55·3	Æ ·65		ΓΙΞΩΔΑΡΟΥ

Islands of Caria

COS *

Circa 300—190 B.C.

Silver coins had been struck at Cos from the Seventh Century B.C. *onwards. But there are no specimens of the earlier issues in the Hunter Cabinet. On the division of Alexander's empire, Cos passed into the hands of the Ptolemies, under whose rule the island reached the height of its prosperity.*

Silver

Rhodian Standard

Tetradrachms

			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	Crab, with claws upwards; above, ethnic; beneath, magistrate's name, and bow in case r.; the whole within a dotted square.
1	219·9	Æ 1·1		Κ ΩΙΟ Ν ΚΛΕΙΝΟΣ
2	225·8	Æ 1·05		ΚΩ Ι ΟΝ ΝΙΚΑΓΟΡΑΣ

[Plate liv. 16.]

Didrachms

			Similar.	Similar; but, instead of bow in case, club r.; all within incuse square faintly defined.
3	101·3	Æ ·8		ΚΩ Ι ΟΝ ΕΜΓΡΕΓΩΝ
			Similar.	Similar; no incuse square.
4	102·4	Æ ·85		ΚΩΙΟΝ ΚΛΕΙΝΟΣ
5	97·2	Æ ·85		ΚΩ Ι ΟΝ ΞΕΝΩΝ between crab's claws, a snail.

(No. 5 is pierced.)

* See Paton and Hicks, *Inscriptions of Cos* (Oxford, 1891), especially pp. 303 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Drachms	
			Head of bearded Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΚΩ I ON Similar; but club l.; no symbol between claws.
6	48·7	Æ ·6		ΕΜΓΡΕΓΩΝ
7	47·7	Æ ·65		ΓΟΛΥΑΡΧΟΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 8.]	
			Hemidrachm	
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΚΩΙΟΝ Similar; but club r.; no dotted square.
8	22·2	Æ ·65		ΑΡΙΣΤΙΩΝ
			[Plate liv. 17.]	
			Circa 190—166 B.C.	
			Cos remained loyal to Rome in the struggle with Antiochus. In the period following the battle of Magnesia, the coinage consisted of tetradrachms of Attic weight with the types of Alexander, and of smaller denominations which followed the Rhodian standard.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Drachm	
			Head of bearded Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΚΩΙΟΝ (above) Crab, with claws upwards; beneath, club r., and [Α]ΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ
9	52·1	Æ ·7		
			Circa 166—88 B.C.	
			At Cos, as at Rhodes, the events of 168–166 B.C. *left their mark upon the coinage. One of the most notable changes in the Coan coins is the appearance of types referring to Asklepios, whose cult must have been popular in an island famed for its medical school.*	
			Silver	
			Euboic-Attic Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
			Head of Aphrodite r., wearing necklace and wreath of myrtle.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (in field r.) Asklepios, naked to waist, leaning with l. arm upon long staff, round which serpent twines; in field l., ΝΙΚΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ
10	255·2	Æ 1·4		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[Plate liv. 18.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Rhodian Standard	
			Drachm	
11	40·3	Æ ·6	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (above) Crab, with claws upwards; beneath, club r., and ΑΡΙΣ ΤΑΙΣ; in field l., Κ; all within incuse square.
			Tetrobol	
12	22·5	Æ ·55	Head of Asklepios r., laur.	ΚΩΝ (beneath) Serpent coiled, with head erect r.; in field l. and r., upwards, Φ ΙΛΟΦ ΜΕΝΩΝ; all within incuse square. nothing visible outside square.
			Bronze	
13	56·5	Æ ·7	Head of young Herakles wearing lion's skin, three-quarter face towards r.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (beneath) Club r., and, beneath it, bow in case l.; above, name of magistrate. ΑΓΛΑΟΣ
14	45·5	Æ ·65		ΣΩΠΑΤ
			Similar.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (above) Bow in case r., and, beneath it, club l.; beneath, name of magistrate.
15	41·5	Æ ·65		ΕΥΚΡΑ
16	62·	Æ ·65		[Ν]ΙΚΟΜΗ
			Circa 88—50 B.C.	
			Although compelled at one time to surrender to Mithradates, the Coans at another rendered signal service to the Romans in their struggle with the king of Pontus. In return privileges were conferred on them, and they continued to coin abundantly, chiefly in bronze.	
			Bronze	
17	162·5	Æ 1·	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (in field l., upwards) Lyre (chelys); in field r., magistrate's name upwards; all within laurel-wreath. ΑΛΚΙΔΑ
18	161·	Æ 1·		ΑΡΙΣΤΟΚ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Asklepios r., laur.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (above) Serpent-staff l., slightly crooked; beneath, magistrate's name; border of dots.
19	133·	Æ ·9		ΠΟΛΥΧΑ
			Head of Asklepios r., laur.; border of dots.	ΚΩΙΩΝ and magistrate's name (around, beginning l., and reading downwards). Coiled serpent, with head erect r.
20	96·5	Æ ·85		ΕΥΑΡΑΤΟΣΔΙ
			Imperial Times	
			Head of Asklepios r., laur.; in front, serpent-staff.	ΚΩΙ (in field r., downwards) ΩΝ (in field l., upwards) Lyre (kithara); all within laurel-wreath.
21		Æ ·9	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 1.]	
			Similar; around, ΑΣΚΛΑΠΙΟΣ	ΚΩΙ [ΩΝ] Female figure seated l., veiled, resting her chin on her r. hand.
22		Æ ·75	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 2.]	poor condition.
			ΟΔΑ ΜΟC Bust of the Demos r., bearded.	ΚΩΙ ΩΝ (in field) Herakles, naked, standing facing, head r., holding on l. arm infant and lion's skin; at his feet l., crab.
23		Æ ·95	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 4.]	
			Augustus	
			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΚΩΙΩΝ Head of Augustus r., laur.	ΕΙΡΑΝΑ ΣΟΦΟΚΛΗΣΤΙΜΟΞΕΝ ΟΥ Bust of Eirene r., laur., hair rolled.
24		Æ ·8	inscr. reads downwards from l.	
			ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ (behind, downwards) Similar type.	ΚΩΙΩΝ between club r. and serpent-staff l.; above, name of magistrate.
25		Æ ·6		ΣΟΦΟΚΛΗΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (behind, downwards) Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; in front, upwards, magistrate's name.
26		Æ ·7		ΠΥΘΟΝΙΚΟΣ
27		Æ ·65		ΠΥΘΟΝΙΚΟΣ
28		Æ ·65		,, (?)
29		Æ ·65		ΧΑΡΜΥ
			Domitian	
			ΔΟ [ΜΙ]ΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣ Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΚΩΙΩΝ (beneath) Crab, with claws upwards.
30	..	Æ ·6	inscr. reads upwards, from beneath, towards r.	
			NISYROS	
			Circa 350—300 B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Poseidon r.	Dolphin r.; beneath, trident r.
1	19·5	Æ ·4		
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 4.]	
			Female head r., wearing stephane; hair rolled.	ΝΙΣΥ (above) Dolphin r.; beneath, trident l.
2	20·	Æ ·45		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

Rhodes

Of the three ancient cities of Rhodes, Camirus and Lindus struck silver in the sixth century B.C., *Ialysus in the fifth. In* 408 B.C. *the inhabitants of these three combined to found the new capital of Rhodes, which henceforward monopolised the coinage.*

IALYSUS

Circa 500—408 B.C.

*In type and fabric the coins of Ialysus recall those of Lycia, Cyprus and Cyrene, which may be an index of the direction her commerce took.**

Phoenician Standard

Stater

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	222·6	Æ ·95	Forepart of winged boar l.; beneath, astragalos (?)	[I]ΑΛΥΣΙΟΝ (beneath) Eagle's head l.; all within well-defined incuse square.

[Plate liv. 19.]

LINDUS

Circa 600—500 B.C.

Phoenician Standard

Stater

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	213·5	Æ ·9	Lion's head r., with open jaws; truncation dotted; all within incuse square.	Incuse divided into two oblong compartments, the surfaces of which are covered with irregular markings.

[Plate liv. 20.]

* See B.M.C. *Caria*, p. ci.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			RHODES	
			Circa 394 B.C.	
			Rhodes was one of the states that joined the Anti-Laconian League, and struck coins with the type of Herakles and the serpents after Conon's victory at Cnidus. See under Ephesus, *No.* 2, *p.* 327.	
			Silver	
			Aeginetic Standard	
			Stater	
1	167·1	*Æ* ·9	Infant Herakles, naked, kneeling r., strangling serpent with either hand; border obscure.	**P O** (in field) Rose; all within circular incuse.
			[Plate liv. 21.]	
			Circa 400—333 B.C.	
			On the foundation of Rhodes in 408 B.C. *silver of Attic weight formed the earliest issues. Within a very short time, however, this standard was replaced by the Rhodian, which resembles that employed in very early times at Chios* (q.v.).	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetradrachm	
2	227·6	*Æ* 1·05	Head of Helios, three-quarter face towards r.; hair loose.	**POΔION** (above) Rose with spray, having two buds r.; in field l., sphinx seated r.; between rose and spray, in minute letters, downwards, **ΞEVO**(?)*; all within incuse square.
			[Plate lv. 1.]	
			Didrachms	
			Similar,	**POΔION** (above) Rose, with bud r.; in field l., bunch of grapes; all within incuse.
3	102·	*Æ* ·75		incuse square; in field l., **E**
4	101·6	*Æ* ·75		incuse circular; in field l. and r., **E Y**

* These letters, which are unfortunately too small to be distinguishable on the Plate, would appear from their size and position to be an artist's signature. But is there any reason why an artist should attach his name to such a conventional type? Mr. Head, whom I have consulted, thinks not, and suggests that the coin may represent a transition between the class on which magistrates signed with initial letters only, and that on which they wrote their name at greater length in ordinary letters.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type, of more advanced style.	ΡΟΔΙΟΝ (above) Similar type, of more advanced style; in field l., filleted thyrsos and ΕΥ; all within faintly defined circular incuse.
5	98·	Æ ·85		
			Similar.	Similar, with bud on either side.
6	103·2	Æ ·85		to l., A; to r., trident upright.
7	100·3	Æ ·85		to l., ⁇; to r., trident upright, and Μ
			Circa 333—304 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Didrachms	
			Similar.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose with bud r.; magistrate's name above, and symbol in field l.
8	103·6	Æ ·8		ΑΝΤΙΓΑΤΡΟΣ ear of corn.
			[Plate lv. 2.]	
9	101·5	Æ ·85		ΑΡΙΣΤΟΒΙΟΣ wreath of ivy.
10	103·2	Æ ·7		ΕΡΑΣΙΚΛΗ[Σ] helmet with cheek-pieces.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 2.]	
11	100·1	Æ ·75		ΦΙΛΩΝΙΔΑ[Σ] lamp.
			Similar, but head radiate.	ΡΟΔΙΟΝ (above) Similar type; in field l., harpa and ΕΥ; border of dots.
12	101·4	Æ ·9		
			Bronze	
			Head of Rhodos r., wearing stephane, earring, and necklace; hair rolled.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose with bud on r.
13	17·	Æ ·45		in field l., traces of symbol.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 304—166 B.C.	
			After the famous siege by Demetrius Poliorcetes, Rhodes entered on a period of great commercial prosperity, which lasted until she became involved in trouble with Rome. For Alexandrine tetradrachms issued circa 189 *to* 166 B.C., *see* VOL. I., *p.* 310, *Nos.* 139 *f.*	
			SILVER	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Tetradrachms	
			Head of Helios, radiate, three-quarter face towards r.; hair loose.	ΡΟΔΙΟΝ (above) Rose, with bud r.; in field l., symbol; in field beneath, magistrate's name; border of dots.
14	210·1	Æ ·95		ΑΜΕΙΝΙ ΑΣ prow r.
15	207·	Æ 1·05		ΕΥΚΡΑ ΤΗΣ thunderbolt.
			[PLATE LV. 3.]	
			Didrachms	
			Similar.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose, with bud r.; above, magistrate's name; in field l., symbol; border of dots.
16	102·1	Æ ·8		ΜΝΑΣΙΜΑΧΟΣ Pallas, helmeted, standing l., holding aplustre and trophy-stand.
			[PLATE LV. 4.]	
17	87·2	Æ ·8		ΜΝΑΣΙΜΑΧΟΣ Nike l., holding aplustre (?).
18	102·8	Æ ·9		ΣΤΑΣΙΩΝ bow in case and club, crossed.
19	103·	Æ ·9		ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΣ terminal figure facing.
20	103·8	Æ ·85		,, ,, ,, ,,
			Drachms	
			Similar, but head not radiate.	Similar; no border.
21	·49·	Æ ·6		ΑΓΗΣΙΔΑΜΟΣ Artemis running l., holding long torch.
22	35·5	Æ ·65		ΑΙΝΗΤΩΡ butterfly r.
23	33·4	Æ ·55		,, ,,
24	31·3	Æ ·65	(head towards l.)	ΑΙΝΗΤΩΡ caduceus; (Ρ Ο higher up).
			[*B.M.C.*, PL. XXXIX. 1.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
25	35·4	Æ ·6	(head towards l.; two oblong countermarks, one containing chimaera r., the other a quiver (?))	ΑΙΝΗΤΩΡ caduceus; (Ρ Ο higher up).
26	39·6	Æ ·65		ΑΡΙΣΤΑΚΟΣ caduceus.
27	41·5	Æ ·6		ΓΟΡΓΟΣ bow in case.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 2.]	
28	46·4	Æ ·6		[Ε]ΥΚΡΑΤΗΣ tripod.
			Similar.	Similar, with bud on l., symbol on r.
29	34·3	Æ ·6		– – – Ο – – caduceus; in field l., Γ
			Similar.	Similar, with bud on either side.
30	41·	Æ ·6		[ΚΑ]ΛΛΙΣΤΡΑΤ[ΟΣ] club downwards.
			(No. 30 is pierced.)	
			Similar type; head towards l.	Ρ Ο (in field r.) Rose, with bud on either side; above, name of magistrate; in field l., symbol.
31	33·4	Æ ·65		ΣΤΡΑΤΩΝ caduceus.
			[Plate lv. 5.]	
			Hemidrachms	
			Similar type; head towards r.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose, with bud r.; above, magistrate's name; in field l., symbol.
32	19·5	Æ ·45		ΑΜΕΙΝΙΑΣ ithyphallic term r.
33	19·1	Æ ·45		,, ,, ,,
			The following four coins of Rhodian types do not bear the name of the city, and may have been struck elsewhere.	
			Drachms	
			Head of Helios, three-quarter face towards l.; hair loose.	Rose, with bud on l.; above, ΔΙΟ ΚΛΗΣ; in field l., ⌸; beneath, winged thunderbolt.
34	28·9	Æ ·6	countermark, chimaera r.	name and monogram, obscure.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxix. 9.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar; head towards r.	Similar, with tendril on either side; above, ΕΥΒΙΟΣ; in field l., dolphin r.
35	37·	Æ ·6		
36	35·5	Æ ·6	countermark, lyre.	symbol and name, obliterated.
37	36·	Æ ·55	,, ,,	,, ,, ,,
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose, surmounted by crown of rays; in field l., branch; in field r., dolphin downwards.
38	42·	Æ ·6		
			Circa 166—88 B.C.	
			In 167 B.C. *the Romans deprived Rhodes of her possessions on the mainland. This blow, coupled with the organization of the Lycian League and the erection of Delos into a free port, told severely on her commerce. Tetradrachms ceased to be issued. The drachm became the chief coin, its types being changed slightly, and its weight more carefully maintained.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Drachms	
			Head of Hel'os r., radiate.	Ρ Ο (in field) Rose, with bud on r.; above, magistrate's name; in field l., symbol; all within shallow incuse square.
39	43·3	Æ ·6		ΑΓΑΘΑΡΧΟΣ trident upright
40	44·6	Æ ·65		ΑΓΕΜΑΧΟΣ aplustre.
41	45·2	Æ ·6		ΑΓΗΣΙΔΑΜΟΣ helmet with cheek-pieces r.
42	48·4	Æ ·65		ΑΘΑΝΟΔΩΡΟΣ wing.
43	40·8	Æ ·6		[Δ]ΕΞΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ open r. hand.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 4.]
44	45·9	Æ ·7		[Θ]ΡΑΣΥΜΕΝΗ[Σ] rising sun.
45	45·9	Æ ·65		ΘΡΑΣΥΜΕΝΗΣ rising sun.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 6.]
46	37·7	Æ ·65		ΘΡΑΣΥΜΕΝΗΣ tripod.
				(No. 46 is pierced.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
47	42·8	Æ ·65		ΘΡΑΣΥΜΗΔ head-dress of Isis (on r.; bud on l., tendril on r.).
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 7.]
48	29·8	Æ ·6		ΚΑΛΛΙΞΙΝ[ΗΣ] (*sic*) caduceus.
49	40·3	Æ ·65		ΜΑΗΣ head-dress of Isis (on r.; tendril on either side).
				[Plate lv. 6.]
50	44·	Æ ·6		ΜΗΝΟΔΩΡΟC star (on r.; tendril on either side).
51	44·	Æ ·65		ΜΝΗΜΩΝ cornucopiae.
52	37·7	Æ ·7		as preceding, with M in field r.
				(No. 52 is pierced.)
53	33·2	Æ ·6		ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΣ hand holding ear of corn.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 8.]
54	44·9	Æ ·6		ΞΕΝΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ lyre (chelys).
55	45·4	Æ ·6		ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ bucranium.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 11.]
56	41·7	Æ ·65		ΦΙΛΩΝ ear of corn (on r.; bud on l.).
			Hemidrachms	
			Head of Helios, radiate, three-quarter face towards r.	Similar; position of symbol and of bud varying.
57	16·2	Æ ·5		ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚΟΣ thunderbolt on r.
58	19·6	Æ ·5		ΑΝΤΑΙΟ[Σ] doubtful symbol on r.
59	15·8	Æ ·55		ΑΝΤΑΙΣ (*sic*) ,, ,, ,,
60	16·2	Æ ·5		ΑΝΤΙΠΑΤΡΟΣ ,, ,, ,,
61	19·	Æ ·55		ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟC tree on l.
				[Plate lv. 7.]
62	19·8	Æ ·5		ΑΡΙΣΤΟ – – – doubtful symbol on r.
63	16·5	Æ ·6		ΑΡΤΕΜΩΝ club on l.
				(No. 63 has been twice pierced.) ,,
64	18·2	Æ ·5		ΑΡΧΙΑΣ no symbol visible; bud on r.
65	19·5	Æ ·5		ΑΡΧΙΝΟΥ doubtful symbol on r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
66	19·6	Æ ·55		ΑΣΚΛΑΠΙΑΔΑ star on r.
67	17·1	Æ ·5		ΔΑΜΑΣ symbol off coin, on r.
68	17·6	Æ ·55		ΔΑΜΑΤΡΙΟΣ akrostolion on r.
69	21·8	Æ ·5		ΔΕΞΑΓΟΡΑΣ bunch of grapes on l.
70	20·3	Æ ·5		ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ cornucopiae on l.
71	20·6	Æ ·5		ΜΗΝΟΔΩ doubtful symbol on r.
72	16·7	Æ ·5		ΜΗΝΟΔΩΡΟ star on r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 15.]	
73	18·3	Æ ·5		ΠΕΡΕΙΤΑ[Σ] pilos on r.
			Bronze	
			Head of Helios r., radiate.	Ρ Ο (in field) Rose, with spray on either side; symbols in field; border of dots.
74	273·	Æ 1·1		on l., ivy-leaf (?); on r., palm.
			[Plate lv. 8.]	
75	294·	Æ 1·15		symbols obscure.
			Head of Rhodos r., radiate, wearing stephane, earring, and necklace.	Ρ Ο (in field, beneath) Rose, with spray on either side; all within shallow incuse square.
76	31·5	Æ ·5		

Circa 88—43 B.C.

Rhodes was one of the very few Greek states that refused to join Mithradates. At the conclusion of the war the Romans rewarded her for her fidelity by special privileges, and it was probably then that the last issue of Rhodian silver took place. In the course of this period the city would appear to have lost the right of minting silver. The unusual size of the bronze pieces (No. 80) indicates that they were not money of account, but were intended to replace the silver drachms (Nos. 77 ff.), which they closely resembled in type.

Silver

Euboic-Attic Standard(?)

Drachms

			Head of Helios, radiate, three-quarter face towards l.	Ρ Ο (in field) Full-blown rose, seen from the front; border of dots.
77	63·	Æ ·7		
78	53·1	Æ ·8		above and below, palm r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 1.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type, towards r.	Ρ Ο (around) Similar type, with magistrate's name and symbol around; border of dots.
79	63·7	Æ ·85		ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜΑΧΟΣ (downwards from r.) aplustre.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xli. 2.]	
			Bronze	
			Similar type; chlamys about neck.	Ρο (above) Full-blown rose, seen from the front; beneath, magistrate's name; all within wreath of oak.
80	331·	Æ 1·4		ΞΗΝΩΝ
			Head of Helios r., radiate.	Ρ Ο (around) Similar type; around, traces of magistrate's name, and palm; border of dots.
81	80·	Æ ·7		
			Similar.	ΡΟΔ Ι Ω Ν Similar type; border of dots.
82	57·	Æ ·65		no symbol visible.
			Similar.	ΟΔΙΩΝ (around) Similar type; Ρ (to l.) beneath, thunderbolt; border of dots.
83	52·	Æ ·7		
			Early Imperial Times	
			43 B.C.—96 A.D.	
			Rhodes was at first attached to the cause of Pompeius, but subsequently declared in favour of Caesar. She was heavily punished for adhering to his party after his death by Cassius Parmensis, who, in 42 B.C., carried off a portion of the Rhodian fleet and destroyed the rest by fire. Commercial depression, consequent on the loss of her influence at sea, led to a reduction in the currency under one or other of the early emperors. The inscription on No. 92 shows that the value of the large bronze pieces was doubled.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Dionysos l., wearing wreath of ivy; border of dots.	ΕΠΙΑΝΤΙΓΟ ΝΟΥΡΟΔΙΩΝ (around) Nike standing r. (on basis ?), holding wreath and palm; border of dots.
84	329·	Æ 1·45		
			(No. 84 is double-struck.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
85	362·	Æ 1·5	Similar type r., radiate; border of dots.	ΡΟΔ _ _ _ (in field) Nike standing l. on globe, holding wreath (?) and palm; in field, ΕΠΙ ΛΕΥ (?); border of dots.
			(No. 85 is double-struck, and almost barbarous.)	
86	293·	Æ 1·4	Similar.	Ρ Ο _ _ _ (in field r.) Nike advancing r., holding aplustre and palm; around, ΤΑΜΙΑΤΕΙΜΟ. ΤΡΑΤΟΥ; border of dots.
87	427·	Æ 1·4	Similar type l., head not radiate; border of dots.	ΡΟΔΙ ΩΝ ΕΠΙ ΦΑΙΝΙ ΛΑ Nike standing l. on prow, holding wreath and palm. inscr. in field; border not visible.
88	70·	Æ ·65	Head of Alektrona r., radiate, wearing earring and necklace; drapery about neck.	Ρ Ο (in field) Nike advancing l., holding wreath and palm; in field l., symbol; border of dots. rising sun.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xlii. 11.]	
89	72·5	Æ ·65		fish-hook.
90	67·	Æ ·75	Head of Helios r., radiate; drapery about neck; border of dots.	ΡΟΔ ΙΩΝ Terminal statue of Helios, radiate, draped, facing; l. hand is placed on breast; border of dots.
			[Plate lv. 9.]	
91	33·	Æ ·5	Bust of Dionysos r., draped and wearing wreath of ivy; thyrsos over shoulder; border of dots.	Ρο Δι ωΝ Rose; border of dots.
			Didrachm	
92	321·	Æ 1·3	Head of Helios r., radiate.	ΡΟΔΙΩΝ (on r. downwards) ΔΙΔΡΑΧΜΟΝ (on l. downwards) Female figure, wearing long chiton, standing facing, between two thymiateria; she places her l. hand on her breast; over her head is a canopy supported on either side by a flying Nike; border of dots.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xliii. 2.] (Restruck ?)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΡΟΔΙ ΩΝ Bust of Helios r., radiate; border of dots.	ΡΟΔΙ ΩΝ Bust of Sarapis r., radiate, draped and wearing modius; border of dots.
93	57·	Æ ·65	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			Head of Helios r., radiate; in front, star; border of dots.	ΡΟΔΙ ΩΝ Bust of Sarapis r., draped and wearing modius; border of dots.
94	53·5	Æ ·75		inscr. begins l.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xliii. 5.]

Imperial Coinage

From Nerva to Commodus there are coins of Rhodes with the heads of emperors. Thereafter the issues cease entirely. The great earthquake of 155 A.D. *was largely responsible for the ultimate ruin of the city.*

Antoninus Pius

			ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΡΟΔΙ ΩΝ Head of Helios r., radiate; drapery about neck.
95		Æ ·75		inscr. begins r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			LYDIA	
			EARLY LYDIAN COINAGE	
			Sixth Century B.C.	
			The Lydians were the first people to coin money (about 700 B.C.). The metal originally used was electrum. At a later date, possibly in the reign of Croesus, a double currency of gold and silver was instituted.	
			Silver	
			Babylonic Standard	
			Half-Stater	
1	81·	Æ ·65	Foreparts of lion r., open-mouthed, and of bull l., face to face.	Two rough incuse squares, side by side.
			[Plate lv. 10.]	
			ACRASUS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·65	Bust of young Dionysos r., wreathed, and wearing hair long.	ΑΚΡΑ C I ΩΤΩΝ Nike advancing l., holding wreath and palm.
			Septimius Severus	
2		Æ ·7	AV ΚΑ·Λ·C CЄOVHPOC Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΑΚΡΑC ΙΩΤΩΝ Asklepios, wearing himation, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on long serpent-staff.
			ANINETUS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·75	KTI MENOC Bust of youth r., diademed, and draped.	ANINH CIOIC Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, facing, wearing modius.
			[Plate lv. 11.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			APOLLONIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ 1·15	ΑVΤ·ΚΑΙ·Λ·CЄΠ CЄOVHPOC ΠЄ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CΤΡΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟVΑΠЄΛΛΑΒ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙ (in ex.) (around) ΔЄΩΝ Shrine, within which stands r. female figure, wearing chiton and peplos, and holding ears of corn (?) in r. and patera in l. [Plate lv. 12.]
			Caracalla	
2		Æ 1·2	– – ΑΥΑΝΤΩ ΝЄΙΝΟCCЄΒ Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[Α]ΠΟΛΛΩΝΙ [ΔЄ]ΩΝ Distyle temple, seen from the side; the pediment is filled with sculpture, and the roof crowned with statues; at the entrance, statue of Apollo, naked, r., advancing his l. foot, and holding bow in l. hand. [Plate lv. 13.]
			BLAUNDUS	
			First Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	87·5	Æ ·7	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair falling in ringlets; border of dots.	ΜΛΑΥΝΔΕ ΩΝ Bow and quiver, between lines of inscr.; in field beneath, monogram obscure.
			Imperial Times	
			The inscr. on the Rev. of No. 2 refers to the Macedonian origin which the people of Blaundus claimed.	
2		Æ 1·	ΔΗΜΟC ΒΛΑVΝΔЄΩΝ Youthful head of the Demos r.; hair long.	ΜΑΚЄΔ·ΒΛΑ [VΝΔЄΩΝ] Young river-god Hippurios, naked to waist, reclining l., holding reed in r. and cornucopiae in l.; his l. arm rests on overturned vase, whence water flows; in ex., ΙΠΠΟVΡΙΟC

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙCΑΡ Youthful bust of Nero r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	ΒΛΑ[VΝΔΕΩΝ] (in field r., upwards) Apollo Kitharoedos, wearing talaric chiton, standing r., holding lyre in r., and plektron in lowered l.
3		Æ ·7	inscr. reads downwards from l.	in field l., upwards, ·ΤΙ·ΚΛΑV / ΚΑΛΛΙΓΕΝΗΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 8.]	
			BRIULA	
			Imperial Times	
			ΒΡΙΟVΛΕΙ ΤΩΝ Bust of Helios r., draped and radiate.	ΜΗΤΗΡ ΘΕΩΝ Kybele, wearing kalathos, standing to front, resting her hands on the heads of two lions, which are seated on either side of her, looking away from her.
1		Æ ·75	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			[Plate lv. 14.]	
			CILBIANI INFERIORES*	
			Imperial Coinage	
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑVΡΗΛΙ ΚΑΙCΑ Head of M. Aurelius r., bare.	ΚΙΛΒΙΑΝ ΠΕΡΙΝΕ Telesphoros standing facing.
1		Æ ·75	inscr. begins r.	
			Caracalla	
			ΑV·Κ·Μ·ΑV ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΙΛ ΒΙΑΝ . . ΝΕΙΚ ΑΕΩ Ν The Emperor standing l., leaning with l. on spear, and with r. holding patera over altar; he is being crowned from behind by Nike, who holds palm in l.
2		Æ 1·2	countermark, Β (?)	inscr. begins r.

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Num. Zeit.*, 1888, pp. 1 ff., and *Lydische Stadtmünzen*, pp. 55 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			DALDIS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	ΙЄΡΑCVИ ΚΛΗΤΟC Bust of the Senate r., draped.	ΔΑΛΔΙΑΝΩΝ Artemis, wearing short chiton and endromides, running r., seizing from behind by the horns stag rearing r.
			Commodus	
2		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤ·ΚΑΙ·Μ· ΑVΡ·ΚΟΜΜΟ ΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙΑVΡΜΗΤΡΟΔΩ ΡΟVΑΡΧΑ ΔΑΛΔΙΑ ΝΩΝ Kybele, draped and wearing turreted head-dress, seated in biga of lions l.; she holds sceptre in r., and leans with l. arm on tympanum. ethnic in ex.; magistrate's name in field above.
			GERME	
			*The following and similar pieces were formerly attributed to Germe in Mysia. It seems, however, certain that they were struck at the Lydian city of that name on the Kaikos.**	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·6	Bust of Hermes r., draped, wearing winged petasos.	ΓЄΡ ΜΗΝ Telesphoros standing facing.
			Gordian III.	
2		Æ 1·1	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ Ι·ΑΙΛ·ΑΡΙC ΤΟ (around) ΝЄΙ (in field, above) ΚΟV (in field, beneath) ΓЄΡΜΗΝ (in ex.) Dionysos, naked, standing in biga of panthers bounding l.; he holds kantharos in r., and leans with l. on thyrsos. [Plate lv. 15.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lydische Stadtm.*, pp. 66 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
3		Æ 1·	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΤΝ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC (*sic*) Similar type.	ΓЄΡ ΜΗΝΩΝ Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
4		Æ ·85	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ·ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar type.	ΓЄΡΜ ΗΝΩΝ Herakles, naked, with lion's skin at his back and club over l. shoulder, advancing r., dragging behind him Kerberos. [Plate lv. 16.]
			Tranquillina	
5		Æ 1·2	ΦΟVΡ·ΤΡ ΑΝΚVΑΛΙΝΑ·C Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	ЄΠΙ·Μ·ΑVΡ·Ν ΑΙΒΙΑΝ·ΓЄΡ ΜΗ (around) ΝΩΝ (in field r.) Apollo, naked, standing r., holding r. above his head, and with l. grasping lyre, which rests on short column; behind, tree, round which a serpent twines. [Plate lv. 17.]
			Philippus Senior	
6		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΙΟVΛ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟCΑV Bust of Philippus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ·Γ·Ι·Π ЄΡΠ ЄΡΟVΡΟVΦ (around) Ο Τ Β (in field) ΩΝ (on ex. line) ΓЄΡΜΗΝ (in ex.) Herakles, naked, seated l. on rock, on which his l. hand rests; on outstretched r., a wine-cup.
			GORDUS JULIA	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·6	ΓΟΡ ΔΟC Female bust r., wearing turreted head-dress. inscr. begins r.	ЄΠΙ·ΛΥ ΔΟΥ Diota. inscr. begins r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HIEROKAISAREIA	
			This city, originally called Hierakome, changed its name in honour of Tiberius, as a recognition of the assistance given by that Emperor after the great earthquake of A.D. 17.*	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ 1·15	ΔΗ ΜΟC Youthful bust of the Demos r., laur.	ΙЄΡ ΟΚΑ Ι CΑΡЄΩΝ Artemis standing in biga of stags galloping r.; she holds bow in extended l., and with r. plucks arrow from quiver.
2		Æ ·65	Bust of Artemis r., draped, hair in knot; quiver at shoulder, and top of bow visible in front.	ΙЄΡΟΚ ΑΙCΑΡЄΩΝ Naked boy standing l., raising his r. hand.
			HYPAEPA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Sabina	
1		Æ ·85	CΑΒЄΙΝΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Sabina r., draped and wearing stephane. inscr. begins r.	VΠΑΙ ΠΗΝΩΝ Apollo Tyrimnaios,† naked, standing l., holding double-axe in r. and branch in lowered l. [Plate lv. 18.]
			Septimius Severus	
2		Æ ·7	ΑVΚΑΙΑ CЄΟVΗΡΟC Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	VΠΑΙΠ ΗΝΩΝ Asklepios, naked to waist, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on long serpent-staff.

* Tac., *Annals*, ii. 47. See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lyd. Stadtm.*, p. 9.

† See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lydische Stadtmünzen*, pp. 150 ff., for this type at Thyatira.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			AV·KAI·A·CЄ· CЄOVHPOCΠ Similar type.	ЄΠI·CTPA·T·ΦA·ΠA ΠIΩNOC· HP. (around) A (beneath lion's forefeet) VΠAIΠH NΩN (in ex.) Kybele, draped and wearing kalathos, seated in biga of lions galloping l.; she holds patera in extended r., and leans with l. on tympanum; nearer lion has head turned back.
3		Æ 1·3	oval countermark, containing cultus-statue of Artemis Anaïtis facing.	
			Julia Domna	
			IOVΛIA CЄBACTH Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ЄΠII ЄPA KOC VΠAI ΠHNΩN (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which, in arched central space, cultus-statue of Artemis Anaïtis facing.
4		Æ ·8		
			Caracalla	
			AVKAIM AVANTΩNЄINO C Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and aegis.	ЄΠI·CTPΦ Λ·HP Ω ΠAΠIΩ NOC (around) ·A· (in field, beneath) VΠAIΠH NΩN (in ex.) The City, draped and turreted, standing l., holding sceptre and peplos in l., and on outstretched r. the cultus-statue of Artemis Anaïtis; opposite her stands Apollo r., naked but for chlamys over shoulders, placing his l. on lyre, which stands on ground beside him, and with r. crowning the cultus-statue.
5		Æ 1·6	countermark as on No. 3.	[Plate lv. 19.]
			(No. 5 has been covered with silver.)	
			Plautilla	
			ΦOVΛΠΛA VTIΛΛACЄB Bust of Plautilla r., draped and wearing stephane.	---Φ ΛAOVIЄPAKOC (?, around) VΠAIΠH NΩN (in ex.) The Emperor Caracalla on horseback galloping r., with cloak flying, about to spear prostrate foeman.
6		Æ 1·2	same countermark.	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III.	
7		Æ 1·2	AVT·K·M·ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	VΠΑΙΠΗΝΩΝ·C TP·AIΛ·ΔO M (around) ΤΑЄΤΑ (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Artemis Anaïtis facing, wearing modius and veil; in field, C T Є Φ [Plate lv. 20.]
			Valerianus	
8		Æ 1·1	AVT·K·ΠO – – – BAΛЄPIANOC Bust of Valerianus Senior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KONΔIANOV·ЄTP·VΠAIΠHN ΩN Tyche, wearing modius, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			HYRCANIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Commodus	
1		Æ 1·55	AVTO·KAI·M AVPHKOMOΔO C Bust of Commodus, fully bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CTPAΛOVETANTΩNEI NOY (around) VPKANΩN MAKEΔN (in ex.) Hades in galloping quadriga r., carrying off Persephone; behind, Pallas standing r., helmeted; beneath horses' feet, serpent and overturned vase; above, Eros (?).
				poor condition; details very obscure.
			MAEONIA	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·7	ΔHMOC (on r.) Youthful head of the Demos r., laur.	MAIO NΩN Cultus-image of Artemis Anaïtis facing.
2		Æ ·8	MAIO NΩ N Bust of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ЄΠIAΠOΛΛ ΩNIOY Demeter(?) standing l., wearing long chiton and peplos; she holds ears of corn in r., and leans with l. upon sceptre.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Vine, with leaves and grapes.	ΜΑΙΟ ΝΩΝ Herakles standing, naked, facing, leaning with r. on club, and holding on l. arm lion's skin and cornucopiae.
3		Æ ·75		
			Herennia Etruscilla	
			ЄΡЄΝЄΤΡΟΥ CΚΙΛΛΑCЄΒ· Bust of Herennia Etruscilla r., draped and wearing stephane.	ЄΠΑΥΡΑΠΦΙΑΝΟΥ ΤΟΥΚΑΘΗ ΝΑΙΟΥ ΑΡΑ ΜΑ ΙΟΝΩΝ Zeus Lydios, wearing himation, standing l., holding sceptre in l. and eagle on outstretched r.
4		Æ 1·3		inscr. runs round in two lines. [Plate lv. 21.]
			MAGNESIA AD SIPYLUM	
			First Century B.C.	
			Head of bearded Herakles r., wearing taenia.	ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ (on r., downwards) ΣΙΠΥΛΟΥ (on l., downwards) Pallas standing l., holding Nike on extended r., her l. hand resting on shield, which stands on the ground beside her; in field l., ⋈
1	152·	Æ ·95		
2	177·5	Æ ·95	countermark, club.	uncertain countermark.
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	[ΜΑΓ]ΝΗΤΩ[Ν] (on r.) CΙΠΥΛΟΥ (on l.) Demeter standing l., draped, holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. upon long torch.
3	68·	Æ ·75		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Imperial Times	
			Head of bearded Herakles r.	Lion walking r.
4		Æ ·6		ΜΑΓΝΗ Τ (around) ΩΝ (in ex.)
5		Æ ·6		ΜΑΓΝ Η (around)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
6		Æ ·75	CIΠV ΛOC Bearded head of Mount Sipylos r., wearing taenia.	MAΓN HTΩN Asklepios, naked to waist, standing facing, head l.; he leans with r. on short serpent-staff.
7		Æ ·95	I[ЄP]ACV NKΛHTOC Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	ЄΠCTAVΘЄO ΔOTOVMAΓ NHTΩNC IΠV (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple, within which Tyche, turreted, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
8		Æ ·9	uncertain countermark.	
			Domitian	
9		Æ ·6	ΔOM – – – KAIC APCЄBACTOC Head of Domitian r., laur.	MAΓNHTΩN AΠO . . . V Apollo, naked to waist, seated l., holding patera in extended r., and leaning with l. arm on lyre, which stands on omphalos.
			Domitia	
			ΔOMITIA CЄBACTH Bust of Domitia r., draped and wearing stephane.	MAΓNH CIΠ River-god reclining l., holding reed in r. and cornucopiae in l.; his l. arm rests on overturned vase, whence water flows.
				inscr. reads upwards from beneath towards r.
10		Æ 1·2	Severus Alexander	
			AKMAVP CЄAΛЄΞANΔPOC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ – – – KΛЄITI ANOV·MH T PA (in field, above) MAΓNH T ΩN·CIΠ (in ex.) Similar type; no cornucopiae.
11		Æ 1·45	Gordian III.	
			AV·KAI·M·ANT·ΓORΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠCTPAVP·ΘЄO ΔOTOVBMA (around) ΓNHTΩ N (in ex.) CI ΠVAO V (in field r.) Kybele, wearing turreted head-dress, seated l. on throne with back, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. arm on tympanum; at her feet, lion l.
				[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 11.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Otacilia Severa	
12		Æ 1·	Μ·ΩΤΑ CЄΒΗΡΑ·C Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	ЄΠ·ΑΙΝЄΙΟ V·ΜΑΓΝΗΤ· CΙΠVΛ· (in ex.) Tetrastyle temple; within, beneath arch which breaks line of pediment, figure of divinity (Tyche ?) standing l.
			Philippus Junior	
13		Æ 1·3	Κ·Μ·Ι· ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠ ΟC Bust of Philippus Junior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ЄΠΑVΑΙΝΙΟV ΒΙΠ ΠΙΚΟ VΑΡ (around) ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ CΙΠV (in ex.) Nike, holding palm in l., advancing l. to place wreath on trophy, at foot of which kneels captive r.
14		Æ 1·3		ЄΠCΤ·ΑΙΝЄΙΟV· Β·ΙΠΠΙ·ΜΑ ΓΝΗΤ (around) CΙΠVΛ· (in ex.)
			Gallienus	
15		Æ 1·	·ΑΙΚΙΝ·ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC· Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Agonistic urn, containing two palms, and inscribed ЄΝΜΟΝΙΔЄ (?)
16		Æ 1·		ЄΠCΤΡΑVΡ Φ ΡΟΝΤΩΝΟC (around) ΜΑΓΝΗΤ CΙΠ (in ex.)
				ЄΠΙCΤΡΑV ΡΦΡ ΟΝΤΩΝΟC (around) ΜΑΓΝΗΤ· ΩΝ·C· (in ex.)
			MASTAURA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Commodus	
1		Æ 1·4	ΛΑVΡΗΚΟΜ ΟΔΟ – – – Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ ΓΡΑ·ΚΛΗΤΟV (around) [Μ]ΑCΤΑVΡЄ (in ex.) Youth, wearing short chiton and chlamys, standing r., holding with l. the horn of a humped bull l., which he is about to strike with double-axe held in raised r.; bull lifts r. foreleg.

[Plate lv. 22.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
2		Æ ·75	M·AV ANTΩNEI Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	MACTAVPEITΩN (around) Lighted altar; on either side, a tree growing. [Plate lv. 23.]
			Otacilia Severa	
3		Æ 1·2	M·ΩTAKEI· ·CEBHPA· Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane. uncertain countermark.	MAC TAYP EITΩ N (in field above) EMM ΑΠΟΛΙΝΑΡΙΟ (beneath) Selene, with crescent on her head, standing in biga of humped bulls galloping r.; she holds in either hand a lighted torch. second line of magistrate's name begins in ex.
			MOSTENE	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Gallienus	
1		Æ 1·1	·AIKIN·ΓAAAIHNOC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΠICTPAVP ƵEVƎ ΠA O V T (around) IΔOC (in field above) IA ΔO V (beneath horse) MOCTHN (in ex.) Young male divinity, with flying chlamys, riding r., carrying a double-axe over his l. shoulder; in front, Hermes, naked, head l., leading the horse by the bridle, and holding caduceus in l.; in the background, a cypress; at horse's forefeet, altar. [Plate lv. 24.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			NACRASA	
			Trajan	
1		Æ ·75	ΑVΝЄΡΤΡΑΙ ΑΝΟΝCЄ Head of Trajan r., laur. inscr. begins r.	ΝΑΚΡΑ CITΩΝ Tetrastyle temple, within which, figure of the Emperor standing l. in military dress, extending r. hand, and leaning with l. on spear.
			NYSA	
			First Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
1	81·	Æ ·75	Head of Persephone r., wreathed with corn. uncertain countermark.	[ΝΥ]ΣΑΕΩΝ (around) Hades in quadriga galloping r., carrying off Persephone; beneath, ΣΙΜΩΝ
			Imperial Coinage	
			M. Aurelius	
2		Æ 1·2	Μ·ΑVΡΗΛΙ· ·ΟVΗΡΟC·ΚΑΙ Youthful bust of M. Aurelius r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΑΘVΜΒΡΟCΝVCΑ ЄΩΝЄΠΙΑΙ ΠΑΙΩΝΙΟVᑭ (around) Athymbros, the oekist,* as naked youth standing l., holding patera over altar; in l. hand, spear; round l. arm, chlamys. inscr. begins r.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xx. 5.]	
3		Æ 1·4	---ΑVΡΗ ΑΝΤ--- Similar type, bearded.	ЄΠΓΡ ΑC ΙΑ ΤΙΚΟV (around) ΝVCΑЄΩΝ (in ex.) Hexastyle temple, with sculptures in the pediment; within it, figure of Mên standing, as on No. 4.
			M. Aurelius and L. Verus	
4		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΑC ΚΑΙCΑΡΑΝ ΤΩΝЄΙΝΟΝΚΑΙΟV ΗΡΟΝ M. Aurelius and L. Verus, clad in togas, standing face to face, with clasped r. hands.	ΓΡΑVΡΔΙΟΔΟΤΩ(*sic*) ΝVCΑЄ ΩΝ Mên, wearing short chiton, chlamys, and pointed cap, standing l., holding patera and leaning upon spear; behind shoulders, crescent.

* Strabo, xiv. 650.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
			AVTKAICAPMAVP ANTK . . . ΔOCCEB Bust of Commodus, bearded, l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·ΓP·AV P·ΔIOΔOT O V· NVCAЄΩN Similar type.
5		Æ 1·45	inscr. begins r.	
			Valerianus Senior	
			AVKAIΠOΛIKINBAΛЄPIANOC Bust of Valerian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·ΓP·AVP·TPVΦΩCIANOVTϒ API (around) C T (in inner line) CAE (beneath) ΩN Agonistic table with lion's feet; on it, an urn inscribed ΘЄOΓAMIA
6		Æ 1·05	uncertain countermark.	
			PHILADELPHIA	
			*Time of Augustus**	
			Bronze	
			Bust of Artemis r., draped and wearing stephane; at shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	ΦIΛAΔЄΛΦЄΩ[N] (in field r., downwards) Apollo, wreathed and naked to waist, seated l. on throne with back; he holds patera in r., and his lyre stands on the ground behind him; on r. pillar of throne, owl r.; in ex., APXIЄPЄYΣ; in field l., downwards, ЄPMIΠΠOΣ ЄPMOΓЄNOYΣ
1	184·5	Æ ·9		ex. off coin.
2	124·5	Æ ·7	no border visible.	ethnic off coin.
			Similar type.	ΦIΛAΔЄΛΦЄΩN (in field r.) Apollo, draped, standing r., holding plektron in lowered r. and lyre in l.; in field l., ЄPMIΠΠOΣ APXIЄPЄVΣ; border of dots.
3	111·5	Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read dowffwards.

[Plate lvi. 1.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lyd. Stadtm.*, pp. 113 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Macedonian shield; border of dots.	ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛ (above) ΦΕΩΝ (beneath) Thunderbolt; above, ; all within laurel-wreath.
4	71·	Æ ·65		
			Bearded head (Herakles ?) r., wearing taenia.	ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛ (to r., downwards) ΦΕΩΝ (to l., downwards) Lyre (kithara); all within wreath of laurel.
5	146·	Æ ·8		
6	84·	Æ ·7		
			Imperial Times	
			ΙΕΡΑ CVNΚΛΗΤΟC Bust of the Senate r., draped.	ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛ ΦΕΩΝ Stag standing r.
7		Æ ·7		
			ΔΗ MOC Youthful head of the Demos r., wreathed.	ΦΛΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Artemis Huntress, clad in short chiton and endromides, running r., holding bow in l., and with r. drawing arrow from quiver; at her feet, dog bounding r.
8	..	Æ ·9		
			ΦΙΛΑ ΔΕΛΦΙΑ Bust of the City r., turreted and draped.	ΝΕΩ ΚΟΡΟC Asklepios, clad in himation, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on long serpent-staff.
9		Æ ·8		
			ΦΛΦΙ ΛΑΔΕΛΦΙΑ Similar type.	ΝΕΩΚ ΟΡΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia facing, between stags.
10		Æ ·75		
			Severus Alexander	
			ΑΥΤΚΜΑΥΡCЄ ЄΥΗΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡΟC Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ·ΙΟΥΛ·ΑΡΙCΤΟΝ·ΙΟΥΛΙΑΝΟΥ (around) A (to l.) P (to r.) X ΦΛΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Shrine, within which Aphrodite, naked, standing r., holding mirror in l., and binding up her hair with r.
11		Æ 1·15		[Plate lvi. 2.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			PHILADELPHIA AND SMYRNA	
			Imperial Times	
12		Æ 1·05	ΔΗΜΟCΦΙΛΑ ΔΕΛΦΕΩΝΝΕΩΚ Youthful bust of the Demos of Philadelphia r., wreathed.	Κ·CMVP·Γ·ΝΕ Ω _ _ O Tyche of Smyrna, turreted, seated l., holding uncertain object in r., and cornucopiae in l.
13		Æ 1·	Same die.	Κ·CMVPNAIΩ Ν·Γ·ΝΕΩΚΟΡ ΩΝ O M O И O A I Kybele, turreted, seated l., holding patera, and leaning with l. on tympanum; at her feet, lion l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xli. 3.]
			Gordian III.	
14		Æ 1·2	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΦΛ·ΦΙΛ·ΝΕΩ·Κ·CMVP·Γ· Ν ΕΩ·ΟΜΟ·ΕΠ·Α· ΜΑΡΚΟV·Α Tyche standing l., wearing turreted head-dress, and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			SALA	
			No. 1 *belongs to the Time of Trajan,* No.* 2 *to that of the Antonines* (*cf. No.* 3).	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·65	ΔΗΜΟC CΑΛΗΝΩΝ Bust of the Demos r., wreathed and bearded.	Є ΠΙΑΛЄ‡Α ΝΔΡΟVΙЄΡЄ Hermes, naked, standing l., holding purse and caduceus; chlamys over l. arm.
2		Æ ·8	CΑΛΗ ΝΩΝ Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis. inscr. begins r.	ЄΠΙΓΟVΑΛ ΑΝΔ ΡΟΝЄΙΚΟΥ Kybele, wearing turreted head-dress, seated l., holding patera and leaning upon tympanum; at her feet, lion l. inscr. begins r.

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Lyd. Stadt.*, p. 132, No. 2.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Antoninus Pius	
			ΑVΤΚΑΙΑΔΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΕΠΙΑΝΔΡΟΝΕΙΚΟVCΑΛΑΜΩΝ ΟCCΑΛΗΝΩΝ Zeus Lydios standing l., draped, holding eagle and sceptre.
3		Æ ·95		inscr. begins r. [Plate lvi. 3.]
			SARDIS	
			Circa 200—50 B.C.	
			The early silver piece described above (p. 447) was probably struck at Sardis. After the overthrow of the Lydian kingdom, the currency consisted of Persian coins, some perhaps minted in Sardis. The break in the issue lasted till the Second Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Cistophorus	
			Cista mystica, with half-open lid, from which issues a serpent l.; all within wreath of ivy.	ΣΑΡ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing bow; in front and at sides, two serpents, with heads erect and tails intertwined, facing each other; in field r., thyrsos.
1	194·1	Æ 1·15		
			Bronze	
			Head of Kybele r., turreted and veiled; border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Zeus Lydios, draped, standing l., holding eagle and sceptre; in field l., ⋈ and ⋀
2	118·	Æ ·8		
			Head of young Herakles r., wreathed, lion's skin about neck; border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Apollo, naked, standing l., holding crow and branch of laurel; in field l., monogram; all within laurel-wreath.
3	101·	Æ ·55		⍋ above.
4	108·	Æ ·65		„ beneath.
5	83·	Æ ·65		⍋P (?), beneath.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of young Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; hair in ringlets; border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙ / ΑΝΩΝ (above) Horned panther l., holding in raised r. forepaw a spear, which it breaks between its teeth; in field l., Θ; beneath ⋈P; plain border.
6	95·	Æ ·7		
			(Restruck?)	
			Similar.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (above) Forepart of lion r.; in field l., ⊀
7	53·3	Æ ·6		
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled, with ringlets falling; border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙ (to r., downwards) / ΑΝΩΝ (to l., downwards) Club r.; all within wreath of laurel, the continuity of which is broken by a monogram.
8	61·	Æ ·65		in field l., ⋈P
9	58·	Æ ·6		in field r., ⋈P
10	56·	Æ ·6		in field r., ⋈P
			After circa 50 B.C.	
			Bust of Artemis r., draped and wearing stephane; at her shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩ[Ν] (in field l., downwards) Pallas standing l., wearing helmet and long chiton; she holds on extended r. Nike r., while her l. rests on shield, which stands on ground beside her; in field l., downwards, ΞΕΝΟΚΡΑΤΗ[Σ] / ΦΙ – – –
11	107·5	Æ ·95		
			Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin; border of dots.	ΣΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Apollo, naked, standing l., holding crow and branch of laurel; in field l., magistrate's name downwards; all within laurel-wreath.
12	67·5	Æ ·65		ΔΗ ΜΟΦΩΝ / ΘΗ ΒΑΔΟ[Υ]
13	90·	Æ ·7		ΚΩ ΚΟΣ (Σ in ethnic)
			Imperial Times	
			Head of bearded Herakles l., bare.	CAPΔI ANΩN Omphale advancing r., wearing lion's skin, and carrying club over l. shoulder.
14		Æ ·9		inscr. begins r.
			(No. 14 is pierced.)	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 12.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ΕΠΙ·ΤΙ·ΜΝΑCΕΟΥ CΑΡΔΙΑΝ Head of young Herakles r., wreathed, lion's skin about neck.	CЄ BACTH Nike standing l., holding wreath and palm.
15		Æ ·7	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads downwards from l.
			CΑΡΔΙ C Head of City-goddess r., turreted, veiled and draped.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΒΝЄΩΚΟΡΩΝ Cultus-statue of Persephone, facing, between ear of corn and poppy-head.
16		Æ ·7	inscr. begins r.	

[Plate lvi. 4.]

			CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Head of young Herakles r., wreathed, lion's skin about neck.	CΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ Herakles, naked, and leaning with r. on club, standing r., looking back.
17		Æ ·6	inscr. reads downwards from l.	inscr. reads upwards from r.

Augustus

			[Σ]ΕΒΑ[ΣΤ]ΟΥ Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΣΑΡΔΙ ΑΝΩΝ ΔΑΜΑΣ all within wreath.
18		Æ ·75		

Tiberius

			ΚΑΙCΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ [ΥΙΟΣ] Head of Tiberius r., bare.	ΣΑΡ ΔΙΑΝΩΝ ΟΠΠΙΝΑΣ ΑΚΙΑΜΟΣ all within wreath.
19		Æ ·3		

Domitia

			ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Domitia r., draped and wearing stephane.	ЄΠΙΦΑΜΗΤΡΟΔΩΡΟΥ – – CΑΡ ΔΙΑΝΩΝ Figure of the Boule standing r., draped and veiled, holding sceptre in r.; opposite stands Nemesis l., plucking chiton at neck with r.
20		Æ ·9		details obscure.
21		Æ ·75		" " (ЄΠΙ – – – ΜΗΤ – – – ΒCΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hadrian	
			ΑVΚΑΙΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC – – – Bust of Hadrian r., laur.	ΠΑΦΙΗCΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Temple of Aphrodite of Paphos; the central part consists of a tower-like structure, open above and beneath, and containing (beneath) a baitylos and (above) a crescent, within which is a star; at the sides are two porticoes, on the roof of each of which is perched a dove; in front is a semicircular paved space, enclosed all round by a palisade.*
22		Æ 1·		inscr. reads downwards from r.
			Julia Domna	
			ΙΟVΛΙΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΚΟΡΑΙΑ ΑΚΤΙΑCΑΡ ΔΙΑΝΩΝΒ ΝЄΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ all within wreath, around which, ЄΠΙ · ΑΝ · ΡΟVΦΟ V · ΑΡΧ · Α · ΤΟ · Γ
23		Æ 1·2		
			Caracalla	
			ΑVΤ · ΚΑΙ · Μ · ΑVΡ ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝ ΟC · Head of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur.	ЄΠΙ · ΑΝ · ΡΟV ΦΟV · ΑΡΧ · Α · Τ Ο · Γ (around) ΚΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ · Β ΝЄΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Agonistic urn, containing palm, and ornamented with nine circular marks, resting on basis inscribed, ΧΡVCΑΝ ΘΙΝΑ
24		Æ 1·4		
			Elagabalus	
			– – – ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC Bust of Elagabalus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	– – – Α ΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ · Β – – – Tyche, turreted, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
25		Æ 1·		
			Severus Alexander	
			ΜΑVΡΑΛЄϚΑΝΔΡΟC – – Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟ ΡΑΙΑΑ ΚΤΙΑCΑΡ ΔΙΑΝΩΝΒ ΝЄΩΚΟ ΡΩΝ all within wreath, around which, ЄΠΙ · COVΛΠ · ЄΡΜ ΟΦΙΛΟV · ΑΡΧ · Α · Τ Ο · Β
26		Æ 1·2		

* See a similar representation on Plate lxi. 19.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III.	
			ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	– – – ΑΡΧ·Α·Τ – – – (around) CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΔΙC ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ (in ex.) Pelops and Hippodameia in quadriga galloping r.
27		Æ 1·5		very poor condition.
			(No. 27 is broken, and fastened together by an artificial rim.)	
			Similar.	CΑΡΔΙΑ ΝΩΝ ΒΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Zeus Lydios standing l., draped, holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.
28		Æ 1·		
29		Æ 1·		CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΒ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ
			Tranquillina	
			ΦΟVΡΤΡΑΝΚVΛΛΕΙΝΑ·Α Bust of Tranquillina r., draped.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ ·ΝΕΩΚ[ΟΡΩΝ] Demeter, draped, standing l., holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. upon long torch; at her feet, serpent (?).
30		Æ ·85		
			Philippus Junior	
			ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΙΟVΛ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC Bust of Philippus Junior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ Β·ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Dionysos, wearing himation, standing l., holding kantharos in r. and thyrsos in l.; his l. arm is supported on a column; at his feet, panther l.
31		Æ ·95		
			ALLIANCE COIN	
			SARDIS AND EPHESUS	
			Caracalla	
			ΑΥΤ·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑΥΡ·CΕΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙ·ΑΝ·ΡΟΥ ΦΟΥ ΑΡΧ·Α·ΤΤ· (around) CΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝΕΦΕCΙΩΝΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ (in ex.) Two cultus-statues standing side by side, facing; on r., that of Artemis Ephesia between two stags; on l., that of Persephone, between stalk of corn to l. and poppy to r.
32		Æ 1·4		[Plate lvi. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SILANDUS	
			Time of Caracalla	
1		Æ ·8	ЄΠΙ ЄΛЄΝΟV Head of bearded Herakles r., bare.	CIΛA N ΔЄ. . Lion advancing r.
			THYATEIRA	
			Second Century B.C.	
1	60·	Æ 65	Head of Apollo r., laur.	ΘYATEI (above) PHN ΩN (in field) Double-headed axe.
2	31·	Æ ·65	Similar type.	ΘYATE[I] (above) PH NΩN (in field) Similar type; in field r., ♓
			Imperial Times	
3		Æ 1·1	ΘVATЄI PHNΩN Bust of Zeus Sarapis r., draped, wearing modius and taenia.	ЄΠIMOCXI AN OVΘVATIPH Pallas, wearing crested helmet, aegis, and long chiton, standing l.; she holds Nike r. in extended r., and supports with l. spear and shield, which rest on ground.
4		Æ ·75	Similar type.	ΘVATЄI PHNΩN Demeter, draped, standing l., holding ears of corn in r., and leaning with l. upon sceptre.
5		Æ ·9	BOPЄI THNH Bust of Artemis Boreitene l., wearing stephane and draped; at shoulder, quiver; in front, tip of bow.	ΘVAT Є I PHNΩN Eagle, with open wings, standing facing, head l.
			[Plate lvi. 6.]	
6		Æ ·85	Similar; style later.	ΘVATЄI PHNΩN Similar type.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis; spear over l. shoulder.	ΘVATЄ I PHNΩN Pallas, wearing crested Corinthian helmet, aegis, and long chiton, standing l., as on No. 3; Nike l.
7		Æ ·8		
8		Æ ·75		
			Bust (of Apollo ?) r., wreathed.	ΘVATЄI P HNΩN Pan, naked, standing l., holding bunch of grapes in r. and pedum in l.
9		Æ ·65		
			Head of bearded Herakles r., bare.	ΘVATЄI PHNΩN Eagle standing facing, wings open, head r.
10		Æ ·55		
			Similar head, wreathed, and having lion's skin about neck.	ΘVA TЄIPH NΩN all within wreath.
11		Æ ·6		
			Nero	
			ΝЄΡΩΝ [– – –] ΚAICAPCЄBA Head of Nero r., bare; plain border.	ΘYAT ЄIPH NΩ N (in field) Double-headed axe; plain border.
12		Æ ·65		
			Trajan	
			AYΝЄΡΒAN TPAIANON [– – –] Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΘY ATЄI PHNΩN Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton, standing r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver.
13		Æ 1·1	inscr. begins r.	
			Commodus	
			AV·KAI·M·AV PH·KOMMOΔ OC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠICTPMAVPAΘH NAIOV (around) ΘVATЄIPH NΩN (in ex.) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., with l. supporting spear and shield, which rest on ground; her r. rests on short column, and supports helmet which is being wrought by Hephaistos seated r.
14		Æ 1·7		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
15		Æ 1·8	AVT·KPA·K·M· AVP·ANTΩNEINOC Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	EΠIC ΤPAVPΓAVK Ω NOC ΛOVKIOV (around) ΘVATEIPH (in ex.) NΩN The City-goddess standing l., turreted and draped; she holds sceptre in l., and in r. the cultus-image of Apollo Tyrimnaios,* holding branch in r. and double-headed axe in l.; the image is saluted by Caracalla, who rides r., in military dress, with flying cloak, and raises his r. hand. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 8.]
16		Æ 1·	– – K·M·ANT ΩNEI – – – Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΘVATE IPHNΩN Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, seated l., holding Nike in extended r., and leaning with l. on spear; on ground beside her, shield. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 9.]
			Elagabalus	
17		Æ 1·8	AVTKAIMAVP ANTΩNEINOC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing paludamentum, and cuirass with aegis.	EΠICTPT KACTPATONEIKI (around) ANOY (in field r.) ΘYATEIPH NΩN (in ex.) The Emperor, in military dress, standing r., handing an agonistic urn to Apollo Tyrimnaios, who stands l., with chlamys over shoulder, holding double-axe in l.; between the two, a lighted altar; in field above, ΠYΘ IA [Plate lvi. 7.]
18		Æ 1·	AVTK·MAVPANTΩNEINOC Similar type.	ΘVAT E IPHNΩN Agonistic urn, containing two palms. on urn, traces of letters ?
			Annia Faustina	
19		Æ 1·2	·I·AVCTI· ·NA·CEBA· Bust of Annia Faustina r., draped.	EΠI·CTPATONI· ·KI·ΘYATI PHNΩ N (around) Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, standing r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver.

* On this divinity, see Imhoof-Blumer, *Lyd. Stadtm.*, pp. 150 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Maximinus	
			AVT·K·Γ·IOV·O[VH] ·MAΞIM ЄINOC·CЄB Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	_ _ _ AЄINOV·B [ΘV]ATЄIPH [NΩN] (in ex.) Maximinus and Maximus, in military dress, standing l., offering libations at an altar, on the other side of which stands Helios Apollo Tyrimnaios facing, head r., radiate, with chlamys over shoulders, holding branch in r. and double-headed axe in l.
20		Æ 1·7		
			Philippus Junior	
			MIOVA ΦIAIΠΠOC Bust of Philippus Junior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΘVATЄI PHNΩN Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding patera in r., and with l. supporting spear and shield, which rest on ground.
21		Æ ·95		
			ALLIANCE COIN	
			THYATEIRA AND SMYRNA	
			Gordian III.	
			AVT·K·MANT ΓORΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΘVAT·K·CM V POMONOIA Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, running r., holding bow in extended l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver; at her feet, hound running r.
22		Æ 1·	very poor condition.	
			TRALLES	
			After circa 190 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Cistophori	
			Cista mystica, with half-open lid, from which issues serpent l.; the whole within wreath of ivy.	TPA (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing bow; in front and at sides, two serpents, with heads erect and tails intertwined, facing each other; in field r., symbol.
1	190·2	Æ 1·3		humped bull r. on line of maeander pattern.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
2	186·4	Æ 1·15		tripod, with fillets attached (?).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΤΡΑΛΛΙΑΝΩΝ Eagle standing r., with open wings, upon thunderbolt; in front, symbol.
3	144·	Æ ·8		star of eight rays.
4	59·5	Æ ·8		bucranium; ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ
			Imperial Times	
			Tralles was destroyed by an earthquake in 26 B.C. *Augustus rendered substantial aid in its restoration, and in gratitude the city adopted the name of Kaisareia.*	
			ΑΠ ΟΛΛΩΝ Bust of Apollo r., radiate and draped; quiver at shoulder.	ΚΑΙCΑΡΕΩΝΙΤΡ ΑΛΛΙΑΝΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia facing.
5	70·	Æ ·8	inscr. reads upwards from r.	inscr. reads upwards from r.
			[Plate lvi. 8.]	
			M. Aurelius	
			AV·KAI – – – Bust of M. Aurelius r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙ ΕΥΑΡΕCΤΟΥ ·ΓΡΑ (around) ΤΡΑΛΛΙΑ ΝΩΝ (in ex.) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., holding in r., Nike l., and leaning with l. on long sceptre.
6		Æ 1·5		
			L. Verus	
			ΑΥ – – – Bust of L. Verus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙ – – – (around) ΤΡΑΛΛΙΑΝ ΩΝ (in ex.) Similar type, within tetrastyle temple.
7		Æ 1·4	countermark, ⊏	
			Caracalla	
			ΑΥΤΚΑΙΑΥΡCΕΟΥΗΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟCΑΥΓ Bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΡΑΛΛΙΑΝΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ The Emperor, in military dress, standing l., holding patera over flaming altar, and leaning with l. on spear.
8		Æ 1·15		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Maximus	
			– – – MAZIMOC – – – Bust of Maximus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ·ΓΡ·ΙΟVΛ – – – AIΛIANOV TPAΛΛIA NΩN Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
9		Æ 1·3		inscr. runs round in two lines.
			Gordian III.	
			AVT·K·M·ANT· ΓOPΔIANO C·CEB Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Є℞·Þ TΩNΠ* ΦIΛIΠΠONKЄ NTA (around) TPAΛΛIAN ΩN (in ex.) Helios, radiate, in galloping quadriga, facing; he holds torch in raised r., and globe in l.
10		Æ 1·4		[Plate lvi. 9.]
			Valerianus Senior	
			AVT·K·ΠOΛIKINNIOЄBAΛЄPI ANOЄ Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠ·Γ·MAVPΠVΘIΩNO ЄΠA ΦPA (around) TP A ΛΛI A (in field) NΩ N Hermes standing l., naked but for petasos, and chlamys over l. arm; he holds purse and caduceus.
11		Æ 1·2		ΦPA obscure.

* Cf. Colossae, No. 2, p. 483.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PHRYGIA	
			ABBAETIS*	
			Bronze	
			Second Century B.C.	
1	115·5	Æ ·85	Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΜΥΣΩΝ ΑΒΒΑΙΤΩΝ Thunderbolt between lines of inscr.; beneath, ΓΛΝ; all within wreath of oak.
			[*B.M.C. Mysia*, Pl. I. 1.]	
			ACMONIA	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
1	126·	Æ ·8	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	[ΑΚ ΜΟΝΕΩΝ] Eagle r., on thunderbolt, with outspread wings; on either side, star of eight rays; beneath, magistrate's names.
				[Μ]ΗΝΟΔΟΤ[[Σ]ΙΛΛ[ΩΝ]
2	55·	Æ ·75	Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΑΚΜΟΝ[ΕΩΝ] (in field r., downwards) Asklepios, naked to waist, standing facing, leaning with l. on long serpent-staff; in field l., downwards, magistrate's names.
				ΘΕΟΔΟΤ[ΙΕΡΟΚΛΕ[
3	47·	Æ ·7		ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟ ΜΕΝΕΛΑ

* Dr. Imhoof-Blumer has shown good grounds for believing that pieces like the following (formerly supposed to be Mysian) were struck at one of the cities in the district of Abbaetis, probably at Ancyra. *Festschrift für Otto Benndorf*, pp. 201 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Gordian III.	
4		Æ 1·05	ΑVΤΚΜΑΝ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Α ΚΜ Ο ΝΕΩΝ Hermes, wearing petasos and talaria, standing l., chlamys over l. arm; he holds purse in r. and caduceus in l.
			AEZANI	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ 1·05	ΙЄΡΑ CVΝΚΛΗΤΟC Youthful bust of the Senate r.	ΑΙΖΑΝ ЄΙ ΤΩΝ Helios, radiate and wearing chlamys, standing facing, holding torch (?) in raised r. and globe in l.
2		Æ 1·15	ΔΗΜΟC ΑΙΖΑΝЄΙΤΩΝ Youthful head of the Demos r., diademed.	ЄΠΙΑVΡΖΗΝΩ ΝΟC·Β·ΑΡ Zeus, naked to waist, standing l., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.
			Caligula	
3		Æ ·75	ΓΑΙΟC·ΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Caligula r., laur. inscr. to r., upwards.	ΑΙΖΑΝΙΤΩ[Ν] (to l., downwards) Similar type; in field r., upwards, [ЄΠΙC]ΤΡΑΤΩΝΟC ΜΗΔΟΥ
4		Æ ·65	[– – –] CΚΑΙCЄΒΑCΤΟC Similar type. inscr. reads downwards from l.	ΑΙΖΑΝΙΤΩΝЄΠΙΠΡΑΞΙΜЄ Bust of Artemis r., draped; hair in knot behind; quiver at shoulder. inscr. reads upwards from r.; Ξ doubtful.
			[Plate lvi. 10.]	
			Claudius	
5		Æ ·75	ΚΛΑVΔΙΟC [– – –] Head of Claudius r., laur. inscr. begins r.	ΑΙΖΑΝΙΤ ΩΝ (to l.) Zeus, naked to waist, standing l., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.; in field, upwards, ЄΠΙ (to l.) ΜΗΝΟΓЄΝΟVC (to r.) [Τ]ΟVΝΑΝΝΑ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Agrippina the Younger	
			ΑΓΡΙΠΠΙΝΑΝ (to r.) ϹΕΒΑϹΤΗΝ (to l.) Bust of Agrippina r., draped.	ΑΙΖΑ · ΝΕΙΤΩΝ Bust of Demeter r., veiled and wearing wreath of corn; in front, poppy-head and ears of corn.
6		Æ ·7	lines of inscr. read downwards.	inscr. begins r.
			Hadrian	
			ΑVΚΑΙΤΡ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟϹ Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙΜΑΤΜΗΤΡΟΓΕΝΟVϹ (around) ΑΙΖΑΝΕΙ[ΤΩΝ] (in ex.) River Rhyndakos reclining l., holding cornucopiae in r., and child on l. arm, which rests on overturned vessel whence water flows.
7		Æ ·95		
			Faustina Junior	
			ΦΑVϹΤΙΝΑ ϹΕΒΑϹΤΗ Bust of Faustina r., draped.	ΑΙΖ ΑΝ ΙΤΩΝ Apollo, wreathed, standing l., naked, holding patera in extended r., and branch in lowered l.
8		Æ ·85		
			Commodus	
			Silver*	
			ΑVΚΑΙ ΚΟΜΟΔΟϹ Head of Commodus, bearded, r., laur.	ΑΙΖΑΝΕ ΙΤΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia standing facing.
9	56·2	Æ ·75	[Plate lvi. 11.]	
			Bronze	
			ΑV·ΚΑΙ·Μ·ΑV ΚΟΜΟΔΟϹ Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΙΖΑΝΕΙΤΩΝ·Ε ΠΙ·ΤΑΤΙΑΝΟ V·ΑΡΧ·Α· Zeus, naked to waist, standing l., wreathed and wearing shoes; he holds eagle in r. and sceptre in l.
10		Æ 1·3		[Plate lvi. 12.]

* This is probably a cast from a bronze coin.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ANCYRA	
			Imperial Times	
			Volasenna, mentioned on No. 1, was proconsul of Asia in A.D. 62—63.*	
1		Æ ·7	ΘΕΟΝ ΣΥΝΚΛΗΤΟΝ Youthful bust of the Senate r., wearing diadem (?). inscr. reads downwards from l.	ΒΑΣΣΙΛΑ ΑΝΚΥΡΑΝΩΝ (to r., upwards) ΑΙΤΗCΑΜ [ΟΥΟΛΑ]CЄΝΝΑ (to l., downwards) Cippus.
			Faustina Junior	
2		Æ ·8	ΦΑVCTINACЄ BACTH Bust of Faustina r., draped. inscr. begins r.	ΑΝΚΥΡΑ ΝΩΝ Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia facing.
			APAMEIA.	
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
			Apameia, founded by Antiochus the Great, and named after his mother, speedily became a great commercial centre. The names of the Roman magistrates on Nos. 1 and 2 are those of P. Lentulus, Proconsul of Cilicia in 56—53 B.C., *and Appius Claudius Pulcher, Proconsul of Asia in* 55—54 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Cistophori†	
1	188·	Æ 1·	Cista mystica, with half-open lid, whence serpent issues l.; all within ivy-wreath.	[A]ΠΑ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing bow; in front and at sides, two serpents, with heads erect and tails intertwined, face to face; in field r., double-flute of Marsyas; above, Roman magistrate's name; beneath, Greek magistrate's name. LENTVLVS IMPERATOR ΜVΙΣΚΟV
2	176·5	Æ 1·1		---CHER IMP ΘΕΟΠΡΟΠΟΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΥ

* See Waddington, *Fastes des Provinces Asiatiques*, pp. 135 f.

† The cistophori catalogued under Parium (p. 274) may also belong to Apameia.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΑΠΑΜΕΩΝ (above) Eagle flying r.; beneath, maeander pattern; on either side, cap of Dioskouros with star; above eagle, star; beneath, magistrate's names.
3	166·	Æ ·9		ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙΚ[ΟΥ] ΑΛΚΙΟΥ
4	130·	Æ ·9		ΑΝΤΙΦΩ[[ΜΕ]ΝΕΚΛ[ΕΟΥΣ]
5	176·	Æ ·9	(helmet ornamented with griffin.)	ΑΤΤΑΛΟΥ [Β]ΙΑΝΟΡΟ[Σ]
6	129·	Æ ·95	,, ,, ,,	as preceding.
7	121·	Æ ·9	,, ,, ,,	ΚΩΚΟV [Plate lvi. 13.]
8	117·5	Æ ·95	,, ,, ,,	ΦΑΙΝΙΠΠ[ΟV] ΔΡΑΚΟΝ[ΤΟΣ]
9	135·	Æ ·9	,, ,, ,,	as preceding.
10	139·5	Æ ·85		ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΟ[ΥΣ] ΑΡΙΣΤΕΟ[Υ]
11	85·	Æ ·8		as preceding.
			Head of Zeus r., wearing wreath of oak.	ΑΠΑΜΕ[ΩΝ] (in field r., downwards) Cultus-statue of Artemis Anaïtis facing; in field l., downwards, magistrate's names.
12	124·	Æ ·8		ΑΛΕΞΑΝ [Α]ΡΤΕΜ
13	161·	Æ ·8		ΑΝΔΡΟΝΙ [Α]ΛΚΙΟΥ
14	120·	Æ ·8		as preceding. [Plate lvi. 14.]
15	86·	Æ ·8		ΑΡΤΕ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of goddess, turreted, r.; at her shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots.	ΑΠΑΜΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Marsyas, naked but for flying chlamys, advancing r. upon maeander line, playing double-flute; in field l., downwards, magistrate's name.
16	91·	Æ ·8		ΑΤΤΑΛΟΥ ΒΙΑΝΟΡΟ[Σ]
17	88·	Æ ·7	bow and quiver not visible.	ΚΗΦΙ _ _ ΣΚ _ _ maeander line not visible.
			Imperial Times	
			With the remarkable representation of the Deluge on No. 21 should be compared the surname of the city Κιβωτός.	
			ΑΠΑ ΜΕΙΑ Bust of City-goddess, draped and turreted, r.	Hekate *triformis;* each of the heads is crowned with a modius, and five of the hands hold torches.*
18		Æ ·65		
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩΝ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ Head of Nero r., bare.	ΕΠΙΜ ΟΥΕΤΤΙΟΥ ΝΙΓΡΟΥ ΚΟ ΙΝΟΝ ΦΡΥΓΙΑC ΑΠΑΜΕΙC Marsyas, naked but for flying chlamys, advancing r., playing upon double-flute.
19		Æ ·7	inscr. reads downwards from l.	inscr., which is equally divided between field r. and field l., reads downwards.
			Hadrian	
			ΑΥΚΑΙΤΡ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΠΑΜΕ ΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Similar type; in field l., upwards, ΜΑΡCΥ ΑC
20		Æ ·75		[Plate lvi. 15.]

* The objects have all much the same appearance. But possibly some of them may be intended to represent whips or swords.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Philippus Senior	
21		Æ 1·6	ΑVΤΚΙΟVΛΦΙΛΙΠΠΟCAVΓ Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΜΑ VP – – – ΑΝΔΡ (around) – – – ΒΑΡΧΙΑΠ (in ex.) ΑΜЄΩΝ Ark, containing Noah and his wife l., inscribed ΝΩЄ; in front, man and woman standing l.; above, dove with branch in its mouth; on top of ark, a raven. [Plate lvi. 16.]
			(No. 21 is broken, and held together by an artificial rim.)	
			ATTUDA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Salonina	
1		Æ 1·	ΚΟΡ CΑΛΩΝΙΝΑ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane.	Α ΤΤΟV [Δ] (around) ЄΩΝ (in ex.) Altar, garlanded, surmounted by three pine-cones, between which, two small statues (?).
			BRUZUS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Gordian III.	
1		Æ 1·05	ΑVΤΚΜ ΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟ C Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΒΡΟV Z Η ΝΩΝ Tetrastyle temple, within which, Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. upon sceptre.
			CADI	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Sabina	
1		Æ ·7	CΑΒЄΙΝΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Sabina r., draped and wearing stephane. inscr. begins r.	ΚΑΔΟ .... Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia facing, between stags, which look away from her.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CERETAPA	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·8	Bust of Sarapis l., draped, wearing modius.	ΚΕΡΕΤΑ ΠΕΩΝ Pallas standing l., wearing helmet and long chiton; she holds olive-branch in lowered r., and leans with l. on spear, against which rests shield, which stands on ground; at her feet, owl l.
			[Plate lvi. 17.]	
			Antoninus Pius	
2		Æ ·8	ΑVΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	Similar; no owl visible.
			Commodus	
3		Æ 1·4	ΜΑVΡΚΟΜΜ ΟΔΟCΑΝΤΩΝΙ Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	– – – – – –* ΚΕΡΕΤΑΠ ΕΩΝ Herakles, with lion's skin over head and shoulders, standing l., leaning with r. on club, and holding ends of lion's skin over l. arm. inscr. reads round in two lines. [Plate lvi. 18.]
			CIBYRA	
			Before circa 84 B.C.	
			Before circa 84 B.C., *when it was incorporated in Phrygia, Cibyra was the chief town of a small confederation of cities governed by a tyrant.*	
			Silver	
			Cistophoric Standard	
			Drachm	
1	46·7	Æ ·65	Young male head, wearing crested helmet r.; border of dots.	ΚΙΒΥΡΑΤΩΝ (beneath) Helmeted horseman galloping r., spear at rest; beneath horse, OP
			[Plate lvi. 19.]	

* In all probability the outer line of the inscr. contained a magistrate's name.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			The Era of Cibyra, as well as the assumption of the title Kaisareia, dates from 23 A.D., when the city was restored by Tiberius after the disastrous earthquake.	
			ϹVNΚΛΗΤ ΟϹIЄΡΑ Youthful bust of the Senate r., draped.	ΚIBVP ΑΤΩΝ Mên, wearing Phrygian cap, short chiton and chlamys, standing l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on spear; behind shoulders, crescent.
2		Æ ·7	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			Hadrian	
			ΑVΚΑΙΤΡ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟϹϹЄ Bust of Hadrian r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚIBV ΡΑΤΩΝ Demeter standing l., veiled, leaning with r. on long sceptre, and holding ears of corn in lowered l.
3		Æ 1·		inscr. begins r.
			Diadumenianus	
			– – – ΑΝΤΩ ΝΙΝΟϹΚΑΙϹΑΡ Bust of Diadumenianus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΚΑΙϹΑΡЄΩΝ ΚIBYΡΑΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked to waist and wearing endromides, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and leaning with l. upon thyrsos; at his feet, panther l., looking back; in field, Ƹ ϘΡ [=218 A.D.].
4		Æ 1·7		
			COLOSSAE	
			Imperial Coinage	
			[Δ]ΗΜΟϹ ΚΟΛΟϹϹΗΝΩ Ν Youthful bust of the Demos r., laur.	ΚΟ ΛΟϹ ϹΗ ΝΩΝ Helios, radiate, in galloping quadriga, facing; he holds torch in r. and globe in l.
1		Æ 1·2		inscr. beneath horses' feet.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Commodus	
			ΑVΤΚΑΙΜΑV ΡΗΚΟΜΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus r., laur., slightly bearded, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CΤΡΑΤ ΗΓΤΩ ΝΠΕΡΙ*ΖΩCΙΜ Ο Ν ΦΙΛΟ Π Α ΤΟΡΑ . ΚΟΛΟCΗ (*sic*) ΝΩΝ Artemis huntress in biga of stags galloping r.; she holds bow in l., and with r. plucks arrow from quiver.
2		Æ 1·4		first line of inscr. around, remainder beneath stags' feet; in field above, Δ [Plate lvi. 20.]
			COTIAEUM	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Nero and Agrippina	
			ΝΕΡΩΝΚΛΑΥΔΙΟCΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Nero r., bare.	ΑΓΡΙΠΠΗΝΑ CΕΒΑCΤΗ ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩΝ Head of Agrippina r.
1		Æ 1·2		ethnic beneath. [Plate lvi. 21.]
			Domitia	
			ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑ CΕΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Domitia r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩΝΕΠΙΜΕΤΦCΩCΘΕΝ ΟVC Kybele, turreted, seated l. on throne with back; she holds patera in r., and leans with l. on tympanum.
2		Æ ·85		
			Trajan	
			ΑVΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC ΑΡΙCΤΚCΕ ΓΕΡΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙΚΛΟVΑΡΟVΑΡΧΒ ΚΟΤΙΑΕ ΩΝ·ΜCΚΑΠΛΑΑΝΘ† Herakles, naked, standing to front; he leans with r. on club, and holds on l. arm lion's skin and infant stretching out its hands towards his face, which is turned to it.
3		Æ 1·25	inscr. begins r.	[Plate lvi. 22.]

* For a similar formula, see Ramsay, *Cities and Bishoprics of Phrygia*, i., p. 600.

† The legend is clear, and removes the doubt felt by Waddington (*Fastes des Provinces Asiatiques*, p. 184) as to the real name of this otherwise unknown proconsul, M. Scapula.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
				Otacilia Severa
			M·OTAK·CЄ VHPA·AV Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	ЄΠΙΙΟVΛKOΔPAT O VVIOV ΙΠΠΙ·APX K OTI AЄΩN Tyche standing l., turreted, holding rudder and cornucopiae.
4		Æ 1·05		second line of inscr. in inner line.
				Valerianus Senior
			AVTKΠΛIKOVAΛЄPIANON Bust of Valerian r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΠΑΙ [– – –] – – – (around) AP (in field, above) KOTIAЄΩN (in ex.) Asklepios standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on serpent-staff; on his l. stands Hygieia r., feeding serpent out of patera.
5		Æ ·9		
				DIONYSOPOLIS
				Bronze
				After circa 200 B.C.
			Head of Dionysos r., wearing wreath of ivy; ringlet falling over neck.	ΔIONYΣO (in field r., downwards) Dionysos, naked to waist, standing l., holding bunch of grapes in r. and thyrsos in l.; at his feet, panther l., looking back.
1	123·	Æ ·9		in field l., downwards, MENEKΛH and traces of BIANO
				DOCIMAEUM
				Imperial Times
			Head of bearded Herakles r., bare, club at shoulder.	ΔOKI MЄΩN Hermes standing, naked, r., holding purse in r., chlamys and caduceus in l.
1		Æ ·6		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩ [– – –] – – – (reading downwards from l.) Head of young Nero r., bare.	ΔΟΚ[Ι] (in field l.) ΜΕΩΝ (in field r.) Kybele standing facing; on either side, a lion, turned away from her, but looking back.
2		Æ ·85	countermark, female head l.	lines of inscr. read upwards.
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			EPICTETUS	
			After circa 200 B.C.	
			*This was not a city but a district, named in honour of its 'recovery' from the Bithynians, into whose hands it had fallen after the death of Alexander the Great. The coins were probably struck at Aezani.**	
			Bust of young warrior r., wearing cuirass and crested helmet, with cheek-pieces.	ΕΠΙΚΤΗΤ (in field r., downwards) Bridled horse advancing r.; above, pilos of Dioskouros, with star; in field, ΑΣ (above horse) ΒΑ (to r.) Ε (beneath horse)
1	109·5	Æ ·7		
			EUCARPIA	
			Imperial Times	
			ΕΥΚΑΡΠΕ ΩΝ Bust of Hermes r., draped; caduceus at shoulder.	Crescent, with horns upwards; within it, one above the other, two stars of eight rays; beneath, bucranium; around, ΕΠΙΓΚΛ ΦΛΑΚΚΟΥ
1		Æ ·6	inscr. begins r.	
			[Plate lvi. 23.]	

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Festschrift für Otto Benndorf*, pp. 202 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			EUMENIA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			The inscription on the Rev. of No. 2 shows that the people of Eumenia claimed an Achaean origin.	
			Nero	
1		Æ ·8	ΝΕΡΩΝ ΣΕ[ΒΑΣΤΟΣ] Youthful bust of Nero r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare. inscr. reads downwards from l.	ΕVΜΕΝΕΩΝ (to r.) Youthful god, naked, standing l., holding bird in extended r., and chlamys and double-headed axe in l.; in field, downwards, ΙΟVΛΙΟΣ (to r.) ΚΛ ΕΩΝ [ΑΡΧΙΕΡΕVΣΑΣΙΑΣ] (to l.)
			M. Aurelius	
2		Æ ·95	ΜΑVΡΗΛΙ ΟVΗΡΟCΚΑΙ Youthful bust of M. Aurelius r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΑΧΑΙΩΝ ΕVΜΕ ΝΕΩ Ν Youthful god, holding double-headed axe over l. shoulder, seated r., with flying chlamys, on horse advancing r. [Plate lvi. 24.]
			GRIMENOTHYRAE	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	ΕΠΙ Λ ΤVΛΛΙ Bearded head (of Zeus?) r., bound with taenia. inscr. begins r.	ΓΡΙΜΕΝΟ ΘVΡΕΩΝ Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing r., leaning with r. on spear, and with l. supporting shield, which stands on ground beside her. inscr. begins r.
			HADRIANOPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟΠΟ ΛΙΤΩΝ Mên standing l., wearing short chiton, Phrygian cap, and chlamys, holding patera in r., and leaning with l. upon spear; behind shoulders, crescent. [Plate lvi. 25.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HIERAPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ 1·	Bearded head of Herakles r., bare, club over shoulder.	ΙЄΡΑΠΟ Λ . . . . Ν Asklepios standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on serpent-staff; to his r., Hygieia standing r., feeding serpent from patera.
2		Æ ·9	Bust of the City r., turreted and draped.	[ΙЄΡΑΠ]ΟΛ ЄΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked but for chlamys, which hangs over his arms, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and leaning with l. on thyrsos; at his feet, panther l., looking back.
3		Æ ·75	Bust of Asklepios r., laur. and draped; in front, serpent-staff.	ΙЄΡΑΠΟ ΛЄΙΤΩΝ Winged Nemesis standing l., plucking with r. at neck of her chiton, and holding bridle in lowered l.
4		Æ ·8	Head of Sarapis r., wearing modius.	ΙЄΡΑΠΟΛ ЄΙΤ ΩΝ Zeus Lydios standing l., draped, holding eagle in r. no sceptre visible; inscr. begins r.
5		Æ ·85	Bust of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ΙЄΡΑΠΟΛ ЄΙΤΩ Ν Similar type; Zeus holds sceptre in l. inscr. begins r.
6		Æ ·6	Similar bust r.	ΙЄΡΑΠΟ ΛЄΙΤΩΝ Nemesis standing l., plucking with r. at neck of chiton, and holding bridle in lowered l. inscr. begins r.
			Augustus	
7		Æ ·7	ΣЄΒΑΣΤΟΣ (to r.) Head of Augustus r., bare.	ΙΟΛΛΑΣΙΟΛΛΟV (to r., downwards) ΓΡΑΜΑΤЄΥΣ (*sic*) ,, ,, ΙЄΡΑΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ (to l., downwards) Lyre (kithara).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caligula	
8		Æ ·8	. . . . Σ – – – Young head of Caligula r., bare.	ΙΕΡΑΠΟ (in field r., upwards) ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Tripod-lebes; in field l., upwards, ΗΡΑΣ ΕΠΑΙΝΕΤΟΥ
			[Plate lvii. 1.]	
			Faustina Junior	
9		Æ ·75	ΦΑVCΤΕΙΝΑ CΕΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Faustina r., draped. inscr. begins r.	ΙΕΡΑ ΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Zeus Lydios, draped, standing l., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			HIERAPOLIS AND EPHESUS	
			Valerianus Senior	
10		Æ 1·3	Π – – – ΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerianus r., laur., wearing cuirass and aegis.	. . ΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩ ΝΚΕ ΦΕCΙΩΝ (around) ΝΕ ΟΚ (in field) Ρ Ω Ο Ν [ΟΜ]ΟΝΥΑ (*sic*) (in ex.) Cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia standing facing, between two stags, which look outwards; on her r., draped figure (of Sarapis?), wearing modius, standing r., holding transverse sceptre.
			HIERAPOLIS AND SMYRNA	
			Otacilia Severa	
11		Æ 1·15	ΜΑΡΚ·ΩΤΑ CΕΒΗΡΑ·CΕ Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΙΕΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝΚCΜ . . . . . ΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ (around) Ο ΜΟΝΟΙΑ (in field, above) Two agonistic urns, side by side, each containing two palms.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			HIEROPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ 1·	ΙΟΥΛΙ ΔΟΜΝΑCЄΒ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΙЄΡΟΠΟ ΛЄΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked but for chlamys over shoulders, standing l., holding kantharos in r. and thyrsos in l.; at his feet, panther l., looking back.
			Caracalla	
2		Æ 1·25	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΜΑΡ ΑΥΡΑΝΤΩΝЄΙ[Ν]ΟC Bust of Caracalla, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΙЄΡΟ ΠΟ ΛЄΙΤΩΝ Zeus, naked, standing r., holding aegis in l., and brandishing thunderbolt in r.; at his feet, eagle, with open wings, facing, head r. [Plate lvii. 2.]
			(No. 2 is pierced.)	
			LAODICEIA AD LYCUM	
			Circa 200—50 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Cistophori	
1	189·9	Æ 1·1	Cista mystica, with half-open lid, whence issues serpent l.; the whole within wreath of ivy.	[Λ]ΑΟ (in field l.) Bow-case, ornamented with floral scroll, and containing bow, at sides and in front of which, two coiled serpents facing, with heads erect and tails intertwined; in field r., caduceus; above, ΣΕΥΞΙΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΥ ΤΟΥΑΜΥΝΤΟΥ
2	183·1	Æ 1·15		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			Bust of Aphrodite r., draped and wearing stephane; hair in knot behind.	ΛΑΟΔΙ (in field l., upwards) ΚΕΩΝ (in field r., upwards) Filleted cornucopiae; in field l., caduceus tied with fillet(?).
3	101·	Æ ·8		first half of inscr. off coin.
4	91·	Æ ·8		second half of inscr. off coin.
			Similar type, showing head only.	ΛΑΟΔΙ (to l.) ΚΕΩΝ (to r.) Double cornucopiae, filleted.
5	108·5	Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read upwards.
			Head of Tyche, turreted, r.	ΛΑΟΔΙ (to r.) Κ ΕΩΝ (to l.) Wolf (River Lycus) seated l., raising r. forepaw.
6	22·	Æ ·45		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Imperial Times	
			ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ (behind, downwards) Bust of Apollo r., laur.; in front, lyre.	Cista mystica, whence serpent issues l.; above, head-dress of Isis; in field, upwards, ΠΥΘΗΣ (to l.) ΠΥΘΟΥ (to r.)
7		Æ ·6		
			ЄΠΙΑΠ (to l.) ΟΚΡ·Ι· (to r.) Head of Zeus r.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚЄ ΩΝ·Ι·ΟΡ Dionysos, wearing himation, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and leaning with l. on thyrsos.
8		Æ ·65	lines of inscr. read upwards.	
			Augustus	
			ΣЄΒΑΣΤ[ΟΣ] Head of Augustus r., laur.; in front, lituus; plain border.	[ΖЄ]ΥΞΙΣ [ΦΙ]ΛΑΛΗΘΗΣ (to r.) ΛΑΟ ΔΙΚΕΩΝ (to l.) Zeus Laodikenos, draped, standing l., holding eagle and sceptre; plain border.
9		Æ ·75		lines of inscr. read downwards.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hadrian	
10		Æ 1·5	ΑΥΚΑΙΤΡΑ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCΟΛΥΜΠΙΟC Head of Hadrian r., laur.	_ _ _ _ _ _ ΑΝΕΘΗΚΕ (around) ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ (in ex.) Zeus Laodikenos, standing l., draped, holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.; on either side stands a female figure, looking towards him, wearing long chiton and peplos; that on l. (Hera ?) wears high head-dress, and leans on sceptre (?); that on r. (Pallas) holds spear and shield in l. [Plate lvii. 3.]
			Otacilia Severa	
11		Æ 1·2	ΜΩΤΑΚΙΛΙΑ CΕΒΗΡΑCΕ Bust of Otacilia Severa r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩ Ν Ν ΕΩΚΟΡΩ Hekate *triformis*, each figure wearing long chiton, each head wearing modius; two of the hands hold torches, two whips, and two swords; at her feet r., dog (?). [Plate lvii. 4.]
			Philippus Junior	
12		Æ 1·2	ΜΙΟΥΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC _ _ _ Bust of Philippus Junior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕ ΩΝ Ν ΕΩΚΟ (around) ΡΩΝ (in ex.) Zeus Laodikenos, draped, standing r., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l; opposite stands Tyche l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			ALLIANCE COINS	
			LAODICEIA AND EPHESUS	
			Commodus	
13		Æ 1·5	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΜ ΑΥΡΚΟΜΜΟΔΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ ΕΦΕ CΙΩΝ (around) ΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ (in ex.) Zeus Laodikenos, draped, standing r., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l., and looking towards cultus-statue of Artemis Ephesia, which stands facing, between two stags, which face outwards, with heads turned back.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			LAODICEIA AND SMYRNA	
			M. Aurelius	
			ΑΥΚΑΙΜΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Head of M. Aurelius r., laur.	ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕ ΩΝ C ΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ (around) ΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ (in ex.) Zeus Laodikenos, draped, standing l., holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l.; on either side, a Nemesis turned towards him, and plucking with r. at neck of chiton.
14		Æ 1·45		
			MIDAËUM	
			Imperial Times	
			Geta	
			ΠΟVCΕΠΤΙΜΙΟCΓΕΤΑCΚΑΙ Bust of Geta r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΕΠΙΑΙΛΙΑΝΟV ΜΙΔΑΕΩΝ Tyche standing l., draped, wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
1		Æ ·95		
			PELTAE	
			Imperial Times	
			Caracalla	
			ΜΑΥΑΝΤ ΩΝΕΙΝΟC Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΕΛΤΗΝΩΝ·Μ CΤΡ[ΤΑΤ]ΑΡ ΙΩ·ΟC· (*sic*) Tyche standing l., wearing modius, and holding rudder and cornucopiae.
1		Æ ·85		
			PHILOMELIUM	
			Early Imperial Times	
			Bust of winged Nike r., draped and wearing stephane; palm over shoulder.	ΦΙΛΟΜΗΛ (above) Two cornuacopiae, filleted, and having their lower ends united; between them, beneath, thunderbolt, horizontally placed, and above, crescent, with star of eight rays between its horns; beneath, magistrate's name.
1		Æ ·9		ΔΑΜ ΑΕΥ
2		Æ ·95		ΣΚΥ ΘΙ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			STECTORIUM	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	ϹΤЄΚΤΟΡΗΝΩΝ Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.	ЄΠΙΦΛΛΙ ΚΙΝΝΙΑΝΟΥ Asklepios, naked to waist, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on short serpent-staff.
2		Æ ·85	ΒΟ VΛΗ Bust of the Boule r., draped and veiled.	ϹΤЄΚΤΟ ΡΗΝΩΝ Similar type.
3		Æ ·6	Bust of Helios r., draped and radiate; in front, blazing torch.	ϹΤЄΚΤΟ ΡΗΝΩΝ Crescent, with horns upwards; above, two stars, one over the other; beneath, bucranium.
			[Plate lvii. 5.]	
			SYNNADA	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
1	75·	Æ ·8	Head of the City, turreted, r.; border of dots.	[Σ]ΥΝΝΑΔ (in field r.) Zeus, naked to waist, standing l., holding thunderbolt in r., and leaning with l. upon sceptre; in field l., _ _ ΝΝЄΟΥ lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Imperial Times	
			L. Verus	
2		Æ 1·3	ΑV·ΚΑΙ·Λ· ΑVΡ·OVΗΡΟϹ Bust of L. Verus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄΠΙ·ΠΡV·Κ·ΛΟΓ ΙϹ·Κ·ΑΤ ΤΑ ΛΟV (around) ϹVΝΝΑΔ (in ex.) [Ε]ΩΝ Octastyle temple, within which, naked male divinity (Dionysos ?) standing l., holding kantharos (?), and leaning on thyrsos (?).

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Maximus	
3		Æ 1·2	ΓΙΟVOVH MAZIMOCK Bust of Maximus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	CVNNA ΔЄΩN Amalthea, wearing turreted head-dress, and leaning with r. on sceptre, standing r., holding in front Zeus on l. arm; at her feet, goat r., looking up at her. [Plate lvii. 6.]
			Gallienus	
4		Æ 1·3	AVTKAIΠAIK ΓAAAIHNOC C ЄB (in field) Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CVN NA ΔЄΩN Representation of games: in centre of field, modius (?); in upper part, attendant slipping leash from greyhound to pursue goat running l.; in lower part, gladiator r., fighting with two lions. [Plate lvii. 7.]
			TEMENOTHYRAE	
			Imperial Times	
			*Neikomachos held office in the reign of Philippus.**	
1		Æ 1·7	IЄPACVN KAHTOC Bust of the Senate l., draped.	APOVNNЄIKOMAXOCAPXIЄPЄ VCAPXATOBTHMЄNOΘVPЄV CI (around) Herakles, naked, standing l., holding club and lion's skin in l., and in r. a torch, with which he is burning the heads of the Hydra r.; in the background, statuette of Pallas r., placed on a column.
2		Æ 1·7	same die.	same die. [Plate lvii. 8.]

* See Mionnet, iv., p. 149, No. 844 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			THEMISONIUM	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Maximinus	
1		Æ 1·45	ΑVΚΓΙΟVΟVΗΡ ΜΑΖΙΜΕΙΝΟC Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Θ ЄMICΩ (above) ΝЄΩN (in ex.) Herakles, naked, wreathed, standing r., holding club and lion's skin; behind him, one of the Dioskouroi, naked but for chlamys, leading with r. his horse l. by the bridle, and looking back; in front, Hermes r., wearing chlamys over shoulders and talaria, looking back, holding purse in r. and caduceus in l. [Plate lvii. 9.]
			Philippus Junior	
2		Æ ·9	ΜΙΟVΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC Bust of Philippus Junior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΘЄΜΙ C ΩΝЄΩN Pallas, helmeted and wearing long chiton, standing l., holding in r. Nike r., and leaning with l. on spear.
			TIBERIOPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ 1·	ΔΗΜΟC (to r.) Bust of the Demos, bearded, r.	ΤΙΒЄΡΙΟΠ ΟΛΙΤΩN Tyche standing facing, head l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			TRIPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
1		Æ ·85	Bust of Pallas l., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ΤΡΙΠΟΛ ЄΙΤΩ N Zeus Laodikenos standing l., draped, holding eagle in r. and sceptre in l. inscr. begins r.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Asklepios, bearded, r., laur.; in front, serpent-staff.	ΤΡΙΠΟΛΕ ΙΤΩΝ Winged Nemesis standing l., plucking with r. at neck of her chiton, and holding bridle in lowered l.
2		Æ ·75		
			Head of bearded Herakles l., bare.	ΤΡΙΠΟΛ ΕΙΤΩΝ Nike advancing r., holding wreath and palm.
3		Æ ·6		inscr. begins r.
			ΘΕΑΡΩ ΜΗ Bust of Roma r., draped.	ΤΡΙΠΟΛ ΕΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, with chlamys over shoulders, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and leaning with l. on thyrsos.
4		Æ ·95	inscr. begins r.	inscr. begins r.
			Bust of Tyche r., turreted and draped.	ΤΡΙΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton, chlamys, and endromides, standing r., holding bow in l., and with r. drawing arrow from quiver.
5		Æ ·9		
			Gallienus	
			ΑΥ·Κ·ΠΟ·ΛΙΚΙΝ·ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΡΙΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ running round wreath, within which, ΛΗ ΤΩΕΙΑ ΠΥΘΙ Α
6		Æ 1·3		
			Saloninus	
			ΠΑΙΚCΑΛΩ ΝΙΝΟC ΟΥΑΛΕ ΡΙ (around) ΑΝΟC (in field r.) Bust of Saloninus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΡΙΠΟΛΕ ΙΤΩΝ Leto facing, wearing long chiton, running forward, carrying a child on either arm; veil arched over head.
7		Æ 1·15	uncertain countermark.	

[Plate lvii. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

LYCIA

Dynasts of Lycia

The Persians, after the campaign of Harpagos (545 B.C.), *established dynasts in Lycia, and this system of government persisted for nearly two centuries. Most of our knowledge of these early Lycian dynasts is derived from their abundant coinage.* In* 362 B.C. *Lycia was annexed to the dominions of Maussolus of Caria.*

Silver

Babylonian Standard

KUPṚLLI

Circa 480—450 B.C.

Stater

1	132·5	Æ ·9	Foreparts of two bulls conjoined, neck to neck; above, conventional ornament, consisting of ring with three horns projecting (triskeles).	K O Γ Conventional ornament, consisting of ring with three horns projecting (triskeles); border of dots; all within incuse circle.

[Plate lvii. 11.]

Tetrobol

2	40·2	Æ ·5	Man-headed bull, winged, advancing r.	K O Γ Similar type, within dotted square; all within incuse square.

KHÄRIGA

Circa 467 B.C.

Stater

1	148·5	Æ ·8	Lion, horned and winged, advancing l.	↓A ⋲ VA Similar.

[Plate lvii. 12.]

* The arrangement followed here is that adopted by Mr. G. F. Hill for B.M.C. *Lycia, &c.*

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ÄRBBINA	
			Circa 400 B.C.	
			The first part of the inscr. on the Obv. of No. 2 shows that Telmessus was the seat of government of this dynast.	
			Staters	
1	124·9	*AR* ·9	Head of Pallas l., wearing crested Athenian helmet, decorated with volute and olive-leaves; border of dots.	A𐊗𐊁𐊄𐊁𐊆𐊖𐊑 (to r., upwards) Herakles, with l. foot on rock, fighting l.; over head and shoulders is the lion's skin, and at his back his quiver; he holds bow in extended l., and club in raised r.; around, dotted square; all within incuse square.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. VII. 16.]	
2	127·9	*AR* ·95	Similar head r.; in front, 𐊥	T𐊑𐊋𐊑B 𐊑PBBEM𐊋 Head of Herakles, bearded, r., wearing lion's skin; behind, caduceus; border of dots.
			[Plate VII. 13.]	
			ZĄMU AND TRBBĄNIMI	
			Circa 395—390 B.C.	
			The first of these two dynasts was possibly the father of the second, as his name is in the genitive case on the following specimen.	
			Diobol	
1	23·2	*AR* ·5	𐊓𐊖 MO +O Conventional ornament, consisting of ring with three horns projecting; border of dots.	TPB B𐊥 MEM Conventional ornament, as on Obv.; border of dots.
			[Plate VII. 14.]	
			PÄRIKLÄ	
			Circa 380—362 B.C.	
			Tetrobol	
1	41·1	*AR* ·65	Lion's scalp facing.	[Γ]𐊑P EK [Λ𐊑] Similar type.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			LYCIA IN GENERE	
			The Lycian League, for which see under Cragus, *was dissolved by Claudius in 43 A.D. From this period until the time of Trajan silver 'denarii' were struck for the province of which Lycia now formed a part.*	
			Silver	
			Domitian	
1	41·5	Æ ·75	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟCCΕΒΑC ΤΟCΓΕΡΜ Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΕΤΟΥCΙΔ ΥΠΑΤΟΥ[IZ] Two lyres (*chelyes*); perched on them, owl r., head facing.
			Nerva	
2	43·5	Æ ·7	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΝΕΡΟΥΑC ΚΑΙCΑΡ CΕΒΑC Head of Nerva r., laur.; in field, Λ Υ	ΥΠΑΤΟΥ ΤΡΙΤΟΥ Similar type.
			Trajan	
3	50·9	Æ ·8	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCCΕΒΓ ΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ·Β Similar type. bird l.
4	50·9	Æ ·7	inscr. partly off coin.	,,
5	42·9	Æ ·75	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑ NOCCΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ	owl r., head facing.
			ARYCANDA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Tranquillina	
1		Æ 1·4	CΑΒΕΙΝΙΑΤΡ ΑΝΚΥΛΛΕΙΝΑ CΕΒ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	ΑΡΥΚΑΝ ΔΕΩΝ Eagle, with wings open, standing r. on boar's head r. [Plate lvii. 15.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CRAGUS	
			Circa 168 B.C.—43 A.D.	
			In 168 B.C. *Lycia was freed by the Romans from the control of the Rhodians; and the various towns, under Roman protection, formed a confederation, which proved a formidable rival to Rhodes. The federal money consisted of silver and copper pieces, the former being possibly Rhodian drachms of reduced weight. The following specimens are all of the First Century* B.C. *or later. Cragus was a monetary district, not a city.*	
			Silver	
1	26·9	*Æ* ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair in formal curls; at neck, bow and quiver.	ΛΥΚΙΩΝ (above) in field, ΚΡ Α; all within incuse square. Lyre (kithara);
2	16·3	*Æ* ·6	Similar type; of later style. no letters visible.	Κ Ρ (in field) Lyre (kithara); in field l., ear of corn; all within incuse square.
			Bronze	
3	88·5	Æ ·95	Λ Υ Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	Κ Ρ (in field) Lyre (kithara); all within wreath of laurel-leaves, with berries.
4	48·	Æ ·7	Κ Ρ (in field) Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	Κ Ρ (in field) Artemis huntress standing r., wearing short chiton, plucking with r. arrow from quiver at shoulder; border of dots
			CYANEAE	
			Coinage of the League	
			Circa 168—50 B.C.	
			Silver	
1	25·9	*Æ* ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair flowing; at neck, bow and quiver.	Κ Υ Lyre (kithara); in field l., crested helmet; all within incuse square.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			LIMYRA	
			Coinage of the League	
			Circa 168 B.C.—43 A.D.	
			Silver	
1	35·9	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	ΛΥΚΙΩΝ (above) Lyre (kithara); in field, Λ I; all within incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 4.]	
2	36·5	Æ ·65	Similar type; hair in formal curls; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	Similar; but in field l., thunderbolt.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 5.]	
			MASICYTES	
			This, like Cragus, was a district. The chief mint was probably Myra, which struck also in its own name.	
			Coinage of the League	
			Circa 168 B.C.—43 A.D.	
			Silver	
1	35·4	Æ ·55	Head of Apollo r., laur.; letters at sides of neck; hair flowing; Λ [Y]	M Λ (in field) Lyre (kithara); all within shallow incuse square.
2	25·5	Æ ·6	hair rolled; [Λ] Y	
			Bronze	
3	38·5	Æ ·65	Bust of Artemis r.; hair rolled.	M Λ (in field) Artemis, wearing chiton, standing r., holding bow, and with r. drawing arrow from quiver; border of dots.
4	49·5	Æ ·7		
			[Plate lvii. 16.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
5	55·	Æ ·7	Λ Υ Bust of Apollo r., wearing taenia; drapery about neck.	Μ Α (in field) Apollo, wearing long chiton and himation, standing l., holding branch and bow; border of dots.
6	56·	Æ ·8	Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane and necklace; at shoulder, bow and quiver; border of dots. in front, traces of ΛΥΚΙ (?), upwards.	ΜΑ (above) Stag standing r.; border of dots.
7	46·	Æ ·75	at sides of neck, traces of letters.	

MYRA

Coinage of the League

Second Century B.C.

Silver

1	45·	Æ ·6	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair flowing; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΛΥΚΙΩΝ (above) Lyre (kithara), with fillet attached; in field l., Μ; all within shallow incuse square.

Bronze

2	104·5	Æ ·9	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled.	Μ (in field l.) Apollo standing facing, holding branch and bow; in field r., laurel-branch; border of dots.

[Plate lvii. 17.]

OLYMPUS

Coinage of the League

Circa 168—78 B.C.

Silver

1	36·9	Æ ·65	Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair rolled; two plaits hang down on neck; at shoulder, bow.	ΟΛΥΜΠΗ (above) Lyre (kithara); in field l., thunderbolt; in field r., laurel-branch; all within shallow incuse square.

[Plate lvii. 18.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar; no bow visible.	ΟΛΥΜ (above) Lyre (kithara); in field l., aplustre (?); in field r., grapes (?); all in shallow incuse square.
2	30·4	Æ ·6		
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair loose; style late; behind neck, bow.	ΟΛΥΜΠ (above) Lyre (kithara); in field l., head-dress of Isis; in field r., thunderbolt; all within shallow incuse square.
3	28·7	Æ ·6		

PATARA

Coinage of the League

Circa 168—81 B.C.

Silver

			Head of Apollo r., laur.; hair loose.	ΛΥΚΙΩΝ (above) Lyre (kithara); in field, Π Α; all in shallow incuse square.
1	41·5	Æ ·6		Ν off coin.
2	34·4	Æ ·65	at shoulder, bow.	in field l., branch with fillets.

PHASELIS

Silver

Before circa 466 B.C.

The following are earlier than the formation of the Athenian Confederacy.

Persic Standard

Staters

			Forepart of galley r., in form of forepart of boar, with large eye and projecting snout.	Incuse square, roughly divided by irregular lines.
1	167·8	Æ ·95		

[Plate lvii. 19.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type l.; but, in addition to the eye, the galley has a hawse-hole.	ΦΑΞ (above) Stern of galley lying l.; all in incuse square.
2	170·	Æ ·85		
			[Plate lvii. 20.]	
3	169·7	Æ ·8		
			Circa 400—330 B.C.	
			After the break-up of the Athenian empire Phaselis began to strike silver again, as well as bronze. The weight of the stater was considerably reduced.	
			Stater	
			Prow of galley r.	ΦΑΞΗ (above) Stern of galley lying r.; in field above, ΕΥΚΡΑΤ (?)
4	153·2	Æ ·8		
			[Plate lvii. 21.]	
			Circa 190—168 B.C.	
			Regal tetradrachms with the types of Alexander were issued at Phaselis. In 276 B.C. *the city, with the rest of Lycia, passed under the sway of the Ptolemies. On the defeat of Antiochus in* 190 B.C. *a new issue appeared, the reduced Persic standard being still employed.*	
			Drachms	
			Prow of galley r.; perched on deck, owl r.; border of dots.	Φ (in field r.) Pallas, helmeted, standing r., holding aegis in extended r., and brandishing thunderbolt in raised l.; in field l., magistrate's name, upwards.
5	88·	Æ ·75		ΘΕΟΧΡΗΣΤΟΣ
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xvi. 3.]	
6	85·5	Æ ·8		ΚΛΕΩΝΥΜΟΣ

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 168—81 B.C.	
			It is probable that Phaselis was not a member of the Lycian League. The following specimens show that in weight and types it assimilated its money to the federal issues.*	
			Head of Apollo r., laur.; at shoulder, bow and quiver.	ΦΑΣΗΛΙ (above) Lyre; in field l., head-dress of Isis; in field r., lighted torch; all in shallow incuse square.
7	39·2	Æ ·55	hair rolled; two plaits on neck.	
8	34·1	Æ ·65	hair flowing.	
			Similar to No. 7, but of later style.	ΦΑΣΗΛ (above) Similar.
9	34·3	Æ ·65		
			TERMESSUS AD OENOANDA†	
			Bronze	
			Early Imperial Times	
			Head of Tiberius (?) r., laur.	TEP (above) OI (beneath) Horse prancing r.
1	85·	Æ ·8		

[Plate lvii. 22.]

* See W. M. Ramsay in Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible*, iii. 830.

† See G. F. Hill in *Num. Chron.*, 1897, pp. 25 ff.; Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münz.*, pp. 703 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PAMPHYLIA	
			ASPENDUS	
			The development of the coinage of Aspendus should be compared with that of Selge in Pisidia.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Circa 500—400 B.C.	
			Staters	
1	166·4	*Æ* ·7	E ≷ Naked helmeted warrior, in attitude of attack r.; he holds short sword and shield.	Triskeles of human legs r.; in field, uncertain symbol; all in incuse square.
			(Restruck?)	
			[Plate lvii. 23.]	
2	169·9	*Æ* ·7	Similar type; from ex. line spring three ivy-leaves, one between warrior's legs, and one on either side of him.	E≷ Similar type; same symbol; incuse badly defined.
			[Plate lvii. 24.]	
3	168 6	*Æ* ·85	Similar type; between legs, doubtful symbol.	[E]≷TF Triskeles of human legs l.; in field l., cock l.; in field r., laurel-branch; all in incuse square.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xix. 5.]	
4	167·	*Æ* ·9	Similar.	E ≷ Similar type; in field, doubtful symbol or symbols; all in incuse square.
5	169·1	*Æ* ·9	Similar type; between legs of warrior, ivy-leaf.	E≷ – – – Triskeles of human legs r.; in field, pomegranate with stalk, and dot; all in incuse square.
			(No. 5 is restruck on a stater of Lycia(?).)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar type; no ivy-leaf.	E ≶ Triskeles of human legs r., superimposed upon eagle flying r.; all in incuse square.
6	167·8	Æ ·85		

(No. 6 is restruck on a stater of Phaselis (?).)

[Plate lviii. 1.]

Circa 400—300 B.C., *or later*

Staters

			Two wrestlers: the one on l. grips his opponent's l. leg, which he has raised from the ground, while the one on the r. endeavours to grasp his rival by the waist; border of dots.	E≶TFEΔIIIY≶ (in field l.) Slinger, wearing short chiton, hurling stone r.; in field r., triskeles of human legs l.; all in dotted square within incuse square.
7	169·1	Æ ·95		

[Plate lviii. 2.]

			Two wrestlers: each bends forward and grasps his opponent by the hands, preparatory to getting into grips with him; border of dots.	Similar, of later style; incuse faintly defined.
8	166·	Æ ·85		[E]≶TFEΔIIIY[≶]

[Plate lviii. 3.]

			Similar; between the figures, letters.	Similar; incuse tends to disappear entirely.
9	166·4	Æ ·95	A≶	E≶TFEΔIIIY≶
10	163·6	Æ ·95	AΦ	E≶TFEΔIIIY≶
11	166·2	Æ ·95	FI	E≶TFEΔIIIY[≶]
12	157·1	Æ ·9	⋀F	E≶TFEΔIIIY≶
13	166·2	Æ ·9	FK	[E≶T]FEΔIIIV≶

[Plate lviii. 4.]

Drachm

			Horseman prancing r., holding javelin in raised r.; border of dots.	E≶[TFE]ΔIIIY Boar walking l. on dotted line; border of dots.
14	84·1	Æ ·85		countermark, goat kneeling l., with head turned back.

(Double-struck.)

[Plate lviii. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 300—190 B.C.	
			The following are rude in style, and may be barbarous imitations. For silver with types of Alexander struck at Aspendus after the defeat of Antiochus, see Vol. I., *p.* 311, *Nos.* 147 *ff.*	
			Staters	
			Two wrestlers, bending forward and grasping each other's hands, preparatory to closing; between the figures, letters; border of dots.	Slinger, wearing short chiton, hurling stone r.; in field r., triskeles of human legs r., and club downwards; inscr. in field l. upwards; border of dots.
15	158·4	Æ 1·	TE	ΕΣΤΓΕΔΙΙΥ (triskeles l.)
16	139·9	Æ 1·1	E	ΕΣΤΓΕΔΙΥ; between slinger's legs, O
			Imperial Times	
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑΥ·ΚΑΙ·ΠΟΥ·ΛΙ·ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝ Ο[C CЄ]Β Bust of Valerianus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑCΠΕΝ ΔΙ ΩΝ Nemesis, wearing long chiton, standing l., holding cubit-rule in lowered r.; at her feet, griffin l., placing its foot on wheel.
17		Æ 1·15	countermark, Δ	
			ATTALIA	
			Imperial Times	
			Claudius (?)	
			Bust of Claudius (?) r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	ΑΤΤΑ ΛΕΩΝ Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.
1		Æ ·85		inscr. reads downwards from l.
			Trajanus Decius	
			ΑV·Κ·ΓΑ·ΜΕ·ΚV·ΤΡΑ·ΔЄΚΙΟ Ν·ЄV· Bust of Trajanus Decius r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΤΤ ΑΛΕΩΝ Pallas, helmeted, standing l., wearing long chiton; she holds Nike r. on extended r., and leans with l. on spear, against which shield rests.
2		Æ 1·05		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Herennius Etruscus	
			Γ·Μ·Κ·ΕΡΕ ΝΔΕΚΙΟΝΚ·CΕΒ Bust of Herennius Etruscus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΤΤΑ ΛΕΩΝ Distyle temple, containing simulacrum of Pergaean Artemis, to l. of which, crescent, to r., star.
3		Æ 1·		details obscure.
			Saloninus	
			ΠΟV·ΛΙΚ·Κ·ΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΝ·Ε V·CΕ Bust of Saloninus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; in front, I*	Wreath, within which ΙΕΡΟC ΑΤΤΑΛΕΩΝ ΟΛVΜΠΙΟC ΟΙΚΟVΜΕ ΝΙΚΟC
4		Æ 1·3		
			PERGA	
			The coinage of Perga begins in the Second Century B.C. *All the following belong, however, to Imperial Times.*	
			Imperial Times	
			Flavian Period	
			Distyle temple; within, simulacrum of Pergaean Artemis; in pediment, eagle with open wings.	ΑΡΤΕΜΙΔ . . (to l.) ΠΕΡΓΑΙ ΑC (to r.) Artemis, wearing long chiton and having quiver at shoulder, advancing r., holding bow in l. and torch in r.
1		Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read upwards.
			Tranquillina	
			CΑΒΕΙ·ΤΡΑΝΚVΛΛΕΙΝΑΝ – – – Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	ΠΕΡΓΑΙΑCΑΡΤΕΜΙΔοCΑCVΛο V Artemis huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, advancing r., holding bow in l., and with r. plucking arrow from quiver. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 14.]
2		Æ 1·1		

* On this value-mark (=10 assaria) see Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münz.*, pp. 157 (681) ff. Cf. Perga, Nos. 3 ff., and Sillyum, No. 2.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Philippus Senior	
3		Æ 1·05	ΑΥ·Κ·Μ·ΙΟΥΛ· ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC·C ЄΒ Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠЄΡΓΑΙ[ΑC ΑΡΤ]ЄΜΙΔΟC ΑCΥΛΟΥ (in ex.) Distyle temple, with Corinthian pillars; within, simulacrum of Pergaean Artemis, between star and crescent (above) and two small figures (?) on pedestals (beneath); in pediment, eagle. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 16.]
			Gallienus	
4		Æ 1·3	ΑVΤΚΑΙΠΟΛΙΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟ CЄΒ Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; in front, I	ΠЄΡ ΓΑΙ ΩΝ Three purses placed on a three-legged chest.
5		Æ 1·2	ΑVΤ·ΚΑΙ·Π[– – –]ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC ЄΒ Bust of Gallienus r., radiate; in front, I	ΠЄΡΓΑΙΑ[C Α]ΡΤЄΜΙΔΟC ΑCVΛΟV Distyle Ionic temple; within, simulacrum of Artemis Pergaea, between star and crescent (above) and two small figures (?) on pedestals (beneath); in pediment, A second line of inscr. on frieze. (No. 5 is pierced.)
			Salonina	
6		Æ 1·2	ΚΟΡΝΗΛΙΑ ΝCΑΛΩΝΙΝΑCЄ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; in front, I	Similar.
			SIDE	
			Fifth Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
1	171·6	Æ ·8	Pomegranate; across the front, a branch with leaves.	Archaic head of Apollo r. laur., in incuse square.
			[Plate lviii. 6.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	168·	Æ 1·	Pomegranate; beneath, dolphin l.	Archaic head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; eye shown in full; all in incuse square.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxv. 8.]	
3	168·3	Æ ·8	Pomegranate, within olive-wreath.	Two dolphins l. and r., one above another; beneath, sprig of olive r., with leaf and fruit; all in incuse square.
			[Plate lviii. 7.]	
4	168·6	Æ ·75	Pomegranate, within olive-wreath, the leaves of which partially cover it.	Dolphin l.; beneath, human eye; all in linear square within incuse square.
			Fourth Century B.C.	
			The inscription on the following has not yet been adequately explained. The countermark gives the name of Issus.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Stater	
5	166·	Æ ·9	Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l.; she holds on extended r. Nike flying r. to crown her, while her l. supports shield, against which spear leans; in field l., pomegranate; border of dots.	[l]ꓤꓞ ≷ꓢV[Ωꓤꓶ] (to r.) Apollo, with long hair, naked but for chlamys over shoulders, standing l.; he holds in extended r. patera over altar, and leans with l. on tall laurel-branch; on ground, behind him, raven l. countermark, bull l., with ꓵ above.
			[Plate lviii. 8.]	
			Third Century B.C.	
			Bronze	
6	66·	Æ ·7	Bust of Pallas, three-quarter face towards l., wearing helmet with triple crest.	Pallas, helmeted, standing r., holding shield in extended l., and brandishing spear in raised r.; in field r., pomegranate.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xliii. 8.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Pomegranate.
7	70·5	Æ ·7		
8	63·5	Æ ·65		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 4.]	
			(No. 8 is restruck.)	
9	36·	Æ ·65		

Circa 190—36 B.C.

The fabric and style of the following shows that they were issued after the defeat of Antiochus. In 36 B.C. *Side was incorporated in the dominions of Amyntas, king of Galatia.*

Silver

Euboic-Attic Standard

Tetradrachms

			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	Nike, wearing long chiton and having peplos round waist and l. arm, advancing l., holding wreath; in field l., pomegranate; in field, magistrate's name, and (occasionally) a symbol.
10	254·8	Æ 1·3		AΘ
11	258·7	Æ 1·3		AP and wreath.
12	248·5	Æ 1·3	countermark, Seleucid anchor.	AP and crested helmet l.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvi. 14.]	
			(No. 12 is twice pierced.)	
13	260·4	Æ 1·2		ΔEI NO
			[Plate lviii. 9.]	
14	257·5	Æ 1·2	countermark, ΣAP and bow in case.*	ΔEI NO
15	256·8	Æ 1·3	countermark, TPA and bow in case.	ΔEI NO
16	262·2	Æ 1·15		ΔH M
17	246·4	Æ 1·15		KΛE YX

* On this and the other countermarks, see G. F. Hill in B.M.C. *Lycia*, &c., lxxxiii. ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
18	232·4	Æ 1·2	countermark, anchor.	ΚΛΕ ΥΧ
19	257·8	Æ 1·2		ΔΕ
20	244·6	Æ 1·2	countermark, anchor.	

(No. 20 is pierced.)

Drachms

			Similar.	Similar.
21	52·	Æ ·7		ΚΛ (?)

[Plate lviii. 10.]

22	61·3	Æ ·75		CT

Imperial Times

Trajan

23		Æ ·75	ΚΑΙCΑΡΝ ЄΡ ΟΥΑΤΡΑ[ΙΑΝ]Ο C Head of Trajan r., laur.	CΙΔΗ ΤΩΝ (in field) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, advancing l., holding spear and pomegranate in r., shield in l.; at her feet, snake l. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxviii. 11.]

Gordian III.

24		Æ 1·25	ΑVΤ·Κ·Μ·ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CΙΔΗ ΤΩΝ Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l.; she holds palm in l., and with r. drops pebble into urn.

Gallienus

25		Æ 1·25	ΑVΤΚΑΙΠΟVΛΙЄΓΝΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟ CCΒ Bust of Gallienus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CΙΔΗΤΝΩΝ ЄΩΚΟΡΩΝ Dionysos, wearing short chiton, standing l., holding kantharos in r., and leaning with l. upon thyrsos.

(No. 25 is pierced.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SILLYUM	
			Imperial Times	
			Commodus	
1		Æ ·8	ΑV ΚΑΙCΛΑV[P] ΚΟΜΜΟ – – Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CIΛΛV ЄΩN Bust of Apollo r., laur., and draped; hair rolled, with ringlets escaping; in front, laurel-branch.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			Salonina	
2		Æ 1·2	ΚΟΡΝΗΛ ΙΑCΑΛΩΝΙΝΑCЄΒ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent; in front, | *	CIΛΛ VЄ ΩN Mên, wearing chiton and Phrygian cap, seated on horse advancing r.; behind his shoulders, crescent.

* See footnote on p. 509.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

PISIDIA

ANTIOCHIA

Imperial Times

On the death of Amyntas of Galatia in 25 B.C., *Antiochia was made a 'colonia' by Augustus. It had not previously issued money. The coins bear witness to the flourishing cult of Mên, which continued to subsist even after the priests lost much of their influence through the establishment of the 'colonia.'*

1		Æ ·5	ANT IOCH Bust of Mên r., wearing Phrygian cap; behind shoulders, crescent.	ANTI[OC] H·COL· Humped bull standing r. inscr. begins r.

[Plate lviii. 11.]

Septimius Severus

2		Æ 1·4	IMPCAESL·SEP·SEV ERVSP ERAVG Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	COLCAES ANTIOCH Mên, wearing long chiton and Phrygian cap, and having crescent behind shoulders, standing r., his l. foot on bucranium; he leans with r. on sceptre, and holds in l., which rests on column, Nike standing r. on globe and carrying trophy; at his feet l., cock l.; in field, S R [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 6.]
3		Æ 1·35	IMPCAESLSEPSEV ERVSPER AVG Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	VICTORIAE·DDDN NN COL ANT Nike standing r., holding trophy on pole; in field, S R

Julia Domna

4		Æ ·95	IVLIAA VGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	G E N – – – ANT IOCH Genius of the colony, wearing kalathos and long chiton, standing l., holding branch in r. and cornucopiae in l.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Caracalla	
5		Æ 1·35	IMPCAEMAVRAN TONINVS PIVSAVG Head of Caracalla r., laur.	VICTDN COL A NTIO CH Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm; in field, S R
6		Æ 1·35		same die.
7		Æ 1·3	Similar.	VIRT AVGC OLANTIOCH The Emperor on horseback galloping r.; he holds weapon in raised r., while his cloak flies behind him; in ex., SR
			Geta	
8		Æ 1·3	Bust of Geta r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. IMP·CAES·P·SEP· GETA – – –	COLCAE S ANTIOCH Mên standing r., as on No. 2, with cock at his feet l.; in field, S R
9		Æ 1·3	IMP·CAES·P·SEP· GETA – – – G	first part of inscr. illegible.
			Elagabalus	
10		Æ 1·4	IMPCAESMAVR ANTONINVS · AVG· Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Similar.
			Severus Alexander	
11		Æ 1·3	Head of Severus Alexander r., laur. IMPCAESSEV ERALEXANDE R	COLCAESANTIOCH Wolf r., suckling twins; behind, a tree; in ex., S R
12		Æ 1·3	IMPCAESSEV ERALEXANDER	
			Gordian III.	
13		Æ 1·4	IMPCAESMANTGORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLCAES ANTIOCH Mên standing r., as on No. 2, with cock at his feet l.; in field, S R

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxi. 17.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ANTIOCHIA COLONIACAESA Kybele, turreted, seated r. on throne, resting her l. hand on tympanum; on either side of her, lion r.; in ex., S R
14		Æ 1·35		
			Similar, but head radiate.	Similar, with ANTIOCHIAC OLO NIACAESA
15		Æ 1·3		
			Similar, with laureate head	COL CAESANTIO C H Mars, in military dress, advancing r., holding spear and shield; in field, S R
16		Æ 1·3		inscr. begins r.
			Similar.	COLCAES ANTI OCH Founder of colony, head veiled in toga, ploughing out the *primigenius sulcus* with team of oxen r.; in ex., S R
17		Æ 1·4		
			Similar.	CAES ANTIOCHC OL The Emperor, with radiate crown, holding aquila in l., standing in quadriga advancing slowly r.; in ex., S R
18		Æ 1·35		[Plate lviii. 12.]
			Similar.	CAESANTIOCHCOLNI Two figures of Victory placing shield on palm-tree, at foot of which, two captives seated, back to back; in ex., S·R
19		Æ 1·35		[Plate lviii. 13.]
			IMPCAESM ANTGORDIAN VS AVG Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	COLCAESANTIOCH Wolf r., suckling twins; behind, tree; in ex., S R
20		Æ 1·35		
21		Æ 1·4		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Philippus Senior	
22		Æ 1·	IMPCMIVLPHILIPPVSAV Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.[1]	ANTIOCHI COL (in ex.) River-god Anthios, naked to waist, reclining l., holding cornucopiae in r. hand; his l. arm rests on overturned vase, whence water flows; behind vase, reed growing; in field above, ANTHIO
23		Æ 1·05	Similar.	ANTIOC HICOLO Vexillum between two standards; all surmounted by eagles r.; beneath, S R
			Philippus Junior	
24		Æ 1·05	IMPAIIVLPHILIPPVSPFAVGPM (*sic*) Bust of Philippus Junior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CAES ANTIOCHCOL Pax (?), wearing long chiton, running l., holding olive-branch and sceptre; in field, S R
25		Æ 1·05	Similar.	CAESAN TIOCHCL Vexillum between two standards; all surmounted by eagles r.; in ex., SR
			Trajanus Decius	
26		Æ 1·	IMPCAESGMESSQDECIOTPAI AVG Bust of Trajanus Decius r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIOC HICOLO Similar type; vexillum surmounted by eagle l.; standards by wreaths; beneath, S R
			Volusianus	
27		Æ ·95	IMPCVIBAICALVOLVSSIANO AVG* Bust of Volusianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIOC HICOLA Pax (?), wearing long chiton, running l., holding olive-branch and sceptre; in ex., S R [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 11.]

* Henceforward the inscriptions are generally blundered.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			IMPCVMPCALVSSIANOAVG Similar type.	ANTIO CHICO Vexillum surmounted by eagle l., between two standards surmounted by wreaths; in ex., S R
28		Æ ·95		
			IMCAERASLLOVNANV – – Similar type.	ANTIO CHICOL Similar type; eagle facing; in ex., S R
29		Æ ·85		
			IMPCPL – – – Similar type.	ANTIO CHLCO Vexillum between two standards, all surmounted by eagles; palm-branch on either side of vexillum; in ex., S R
30		Æ ·9		[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 13.]
			Aemilianus	
			IMPCMACMACMILLIANOA VG Bust of Aemilianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIOC HIOCLA Vexillum surmounted by eagle l., between two standards surmounted by wreaths; in field, S R
31		Æ ·9		
			Valerianus Senior	
			IMPCAEPAELIOVAAERIAN Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIOC HIOCL Similar type; in ex., S R
32		Æ ·95		
			Gallienus	
			IMPCA·GAAIHNVS PIVSA/ Bust of Gallienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIOS·HIC OL Wolf r., suckling twins; behind, tree growing; in ex., S R
33		Æ 1·2		
			Similar.	ANTIO CHCOL Similar type; in ex., S R
34		Æ 1·1		
			IM – – – LIC VL – – NO Similar type.	ANTIOCHICL running round S R; beneath, Γ
35		Æ ·95		

[Plate lviii. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
36		Æ ·95	IMPCΛEII _ _ _ IΛSΛLLIENOC _ _ _ Bust of Gallienus (?) r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ANTIO CHICL Vexillum surmounted by eagle facing, head r., between two standards surmounted by wreaths; in ex., S R

CODRULA

Imperial Times

Commodus

1		Æ 1·05	ΛAIΛAVP K[O]MOΔOC Youthful bust of Commodus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	KOΔPOV ΛЄΩN Dionysos, wearing short chiton, standing l., holding kantharos in r. and thyrsos in l.; at his feet, panther l. looking back.

ETENNA

Imperial Times

Gordian III.

1		Æ 1·4	AV TKMANTГORΔIANOCCЄ Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ЄTЄN NЄΩ N Female figure, wearing kalathos, long chiton, and peplos, seated l. on rock, holding ears of corn (?) in lowered r. [Plate lviii. 15.]

ISINDA

Imperial Times

Herennia Etruscilla

1		Æ ·95	ЄPЄN·AI TPOCKIΛΛAN CЄ Bust of Herennia Etruscilla r., draped and wearing stephane.	ICIN Δ ЄΩN " Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PEDNELISSUS	
			Imperial Times	
			Septimius Severus	
1		Æ ·6	ΑVΚΑCCΕΟV ΗΡΟCΠΕΡ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΕΔΝΗΛΙ CCΕΩΝ Female figure, wearing kalathos and short chiton, standing facing, head l., holding patera and leaning on sceptre.
			POGLA	
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ 1·	ΙΟVΛΙΑΔΟΜΝΑCΕΒΑCΤ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΠΩΓ ΛΕΩΝ Distyle Ionic temple, arched; within, simulacrum of Artemis Pergaea, with human head wearing polos; body decorated with three friezes of figures.
			PROSTANNA	
			Imperial Times	
			Claudius II.	
1		Æ 1·2	ΑV·Κ· WΑΡ·ΑV ·ΚΛΑVΔΙΟC Bust of Claudius II. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΡΟCΤΑΝ ΝΕΩΝ Warrior (Ares ?), wearing crested helmet standing l., leaning with r. on sword in sheath, and holding spear and round shield in l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvii. 11.]
			SAGALASSUS	
			Diadumenianus	
1		Æ 1·25	ΜΟΠΕΛΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟCΔΙΑΔΟV ΜΕΝΙΑΝΟCΚΑΙ Bust of Diadumenianus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	CΑΓΑ Λ Α CCΕΩΝ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., leaning with l. on sceptre, and holding on extended r. Nike r., with wreath and trophy; at his feet, humped bull l. [Plate lviii. 16.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SELGE	
			The issues of Selge correspond to some extent to those of Aspendus. There is a series with a Pamphylian legend resembling in weight and types Aspendus, *Nos. 7 ff. But there are no specimens of this in the Hunter Cabinet: see, however, infra, No. 3.*	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Circa 400—300 B.C.	
			Trihemiobol	
1	14·2	*R* ·35	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet.	Gorgoneion.
			[Plate lviii. 17.]	
			Circa 300—190 B.C. *and later*	
			Staters	
2	150 8	*R* 1·15	Two wrestlers bending forward and grasping each other's hands preparatory to closing; between the figures, letters; border of dots.	**ΣΕΛΓΕΩΝ** (in field l., upwards) Herakles, naked, standing r., holding lion's skin in extended l., and brandishing club in raised r.; in field r., round shield; border of dots.
3	159·1	*R* 1·05	ΠΙ	
			[Plate lviii. 18.]	
			(Nos. 2 and 3 are both restruck, probably on earlier staters of Selge. On the obv. of the latter the remains of the Pamphylian legend **ΕΞΤΛΕLΙΙΥΣ** are plainly visible.)	
			Barbarous Imitation	
4	121·9	*R* 1·	Similar.	**ΣΕΛΓΕΩΝ** (in field l., upwards) Slinger, wearing short chiton, hurling stone r.; between his legs, **K**; in field, triskeles of human legs l., club downwards, and cornucopiae; border of dots.
			(No. 4 is pierced.)	
			[Plate lviii. 19.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Second Century B.C.	
			Trihemiobol	
5	11·8	Æ ·4	Gorgoneion, with flowing hair; no protruding tongue.	Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; behind, lance-head and astragalos.
			[Plate lviii. 20.]	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
6	31·	Æ ·5	Head of Herakles r., bearded, and wearing taenia (?); club at shoulder; border of dots.	Ⅽ Ⅴ Triskeles of human legs between bow (above) and thunderbolt (beneath).
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xl. 10.]	
			TERMESSUS MAJOR	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
			In 71 B.C. *Termessus Major had its freedom officially recognised by the* Lex Antonia de Termesibus. *The following pieces are dated from the year of liberation.*	
1	65·5	Æ ·75	Head of Zeus r., laur.	ΤΕΡ (beneath) Forepart of bridled horse galloping l.; behind, thunderbolt; above, Δ [= 68-67 B.C.].
				date doubtful.
2	83·	Æ ·75	Similar type.	ΤΕΡ (beneath) Free horse galloping l.; above, ⊏I [= 56-55 B.C.].
			Late Imperial Times	
3		Æ 1·4	ΤΕΡΜΗϹ ϹΕΩΝ Head of Zeus r., laur.; beneath, Θ	ΤΩΝΜΕΙΖ ΟΝΩΝ Herakles, naked, standing r.; lion's skin over l. arm, which rests on club.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

LYCAONIA

ICONIUM

Imperial Times

Iconium was made a 'colonia' by Hadrian. No coins seem to have been struck between the age of the Antonines and the reign of Gordian III.

Antoninus Pius

			Bust of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	CO L I C O Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.
1		Æ ·7	ANTONIN VSAVGNIVS (*sic*)	
2		Æ ·75	ANTONIN VSAV - - -	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. I. 8.]

Gallienus

			Bust of Gallienus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Wolf r., suckling twins; in ex., S R
3		Æ 1·25	IMPC · P · LE GALLIEN	ICONIENSC
4		Æ 1·2	IMCPL GALLIENVS	I CONIENSIVMCO L [*B.M.C.*, Pl. I. 13.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CILICIA	
			ADANA	
			Imperial Times	
1	59·	Æ ·7	Female head, veiled, r.; drapery about neck; border of dots.	ΑΔΑΝΕΩΝ Horse advancing l., forefoot raised; in ex., ΑΣ
			Philippus Senior	
2		Æ 1·3	– – – ΙΠΠΟ – – – Bust of Philippus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΔΑΝ ΕΩΝ Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., holding patera in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre; at his feet, eagle l.; in field l., upwards, ΑΔΡ ΙΑΝ
			poor condition.	
			Valerianus Senior	
3		Æ 1·4	ΑΥΚΑΙΠΟΥΛΙΚΟ ΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟ CCEB Bust of Valerianus Senior r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΔΡΙ ΑΝΩΝ Α ΔΑΝΕΩΝ Similar type, without eagle.
			AEGEAE	
			·Bronze	
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
1	162·5	Æ 1·	Head of hero Perseus r., slightly whiskered, wearing Phrygian helmet in the form of a human head, surmounted by a bird; drapery about neck; over shoulder, harpa; border of dots.	ΑΙΓΕΑΙΩΝ Bust of Pallas l., wearing aegis and crested Athenian helmet; over her shoulder, spear; in field r., Ε and ΑΤ; border of dots.

[Plate lviii. 21.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Tyche, veiled and turreted, r.; border of dots.	ΑΙΓΕΑΙΩΝ (above) Forepart of bridled horse galloping l.; in field above,
2	110·	Æ ·8		
			[Plate lviii. 22.]	
			Similar.	ΑΙΓΕΑΙΩΝ ΤΗΣΙΕΡΑΣ (above) ΚΑΙ (to l.) ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ (beneath) Head of bridled horse l.; above and below, inscr.; in field r., monogram.
3	111·5	Æ ·75		ΕΤ; inscr. partly off coin.
4	83·5	Æ ·85		; ,, ,, ,,
			Similar.	ΑΙΓΕΑΙΩ[Ν] ΤΗCΙΕΡΑC (above) ΚΑΙ (to l.) ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟ[Υ] (beneath) Similar type.
5	81·5	Æ ·75		in field r., Σ and uncertain monogram.
			Head of bearded Herakles r., laur.; border of dots.	ΑΙΓΕ ΑΙΩΝ (in field above) Club downwards; behind, lion's skin; in field r.,
6	61·5	Æ ·7		
			Imperial Coinage	
			The era of Aegeae is reckoned as the Caesarian, beginning in 47 B.C.	
			Diadumenianus	
			ΜΟΠΕΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟCΚ Bust of Diadumenianus r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟΥΠΜΕΥΓΠΘΑΙΓΕΩΝ Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin.
7		Æ 1·1		
			(No. 7 is pierced.)	
			Elagabalus	
			ΑΥΤΚΜΑΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Bust of Elagabalus r., laur.	Goat reclining r.; beneath, ΔΙC [= 218 A.D.]; all in wreath of laurel.
8		Æ ·75		second letter of date obscure.
			[Plate lviii. 23.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
9		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΚΑΙΠΟΥΛΙΚΟΥΛΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC CEB Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΙΓΑΙΩΝΝΕΩ ΝΑΥΑΡ Pallas, helmeted, seated l., holding on extended r. Nike r., and leaning with l. on spear; shield rests against seat; in ex., ЄΤΤ [= 253-4 A.D.]
			ALEXANDRIA AD ISSUM	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
1	116·	Æ ·8	Head of young Herakles r., wearing lion's skin, as on coins of Alexander; border of dots.	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Zeus, naked to waist, standing l., holding wreath in extended r.; in in field l., Σ and Ⅎ
			ANAZARBUS	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
1	127·5	Æ ·8	Head of Zeus r., laur. no border visible.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Female figure, wearing kalathos, standing l., holding ears of corn in r. and cornucopiae in l.; in field l., ⅄; all within wreath. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 10.]
2	101·5	Æ ·85	Similar.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΕΩ[Ν] (in field r., downwards) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., holding Nike, and leaning upon sceptre.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			The era of Anazarbus commences in 19 B.C. *It was probably then that the city assumed the name of Caesarea ad Anazarbum, which it continued to bear down to the time of Verus.*	
3	72·	Æ ·7	KA ICAPM̊IANA ZA Bust of Persephone r., veiled; in front, poppy-head and two ears of corn. inscr. begins beneath.	Bust of Demeter r., veiled, and wearing polos; in front, lighted torch. behind, ЄT BΛP [= 113-114 A.D.]
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. v. 11.]	
			Trajan and Plotina	
4		Æ 1·3	– – – AIA NOCCЄГЄP – – – Bust of Trajan r., laur.	– – – APЄ M̊IANAZAPB – – – AN[– – –] Bust of Plotina r., draped and wearing stephane. in field, ЄT BΛP [= 113-114 A.D.]
			M. Aurelius and L. Verus	
5		Æ ·9	M. Aurelius and L. Verus, clad in togas, standing facing, each clasping the other's r. hand; M. Aurelius on l. holds roll in l. CЄBACANT ΩN ЄINOVKAIO VHP [O]MONOI[A]	KAITΩN ΠPO CTΩ ANAZA P Dekastyle temple facing; star of eight rays in pediment; in ex., ЄTBΠP [=163-164 A.D.]
6		Æ ·9	CЄBACANT ΩNI NOVKAIOV HP OMONOI A	(ANAZAP)
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 3.]	
			M. Aurelius	
7		Æ ·9	AVTOKMAVPHA NTΩNINOC CЄ Bust of M. Aurelius r., wearing paludamentum; head bare.	KAITΩNΠPOCTΩA NAZAP Є – – – Bust of Tyche r., turreted and veiled.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Julia Maesa	
8		Æ 1·3	ΙΟΥΛΙΑΜΑΙCΑCЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Maesa r., draped.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒЄΩΝ (above) Agonistic vase; in field l., A / M / K; beneath, ЄΠΙ ΝЄΙΚΙΑ; around the whole, ΑΝΤΩ ΝЄΙΝΙΑΝΑΠΡΩΤΑΤΗCΟΙΚΟΥ ΜЄΝC
			Severus Alexander	
9		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΤΚΜΑΥCЄΑ[— — —] Bust of Severus Alexander r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΟΥΜΗ Nike, holding wreath and palm, standing in galloping biga r.; in field above, Γ Β; in ex., ЄΤΘΜC [= 230-231 A.D.]
10		Æ ·7	ΑΥΤΚΜ CЄ·ΑΛЄ[Ι]ΑΝΔΡΟC Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	ΑΝΑΕ ΝΔΟΙΜΗΤ Amphora; in field, Γ Β [Plate lix. 1.]
			Philippus Junior	
11		Æ ·95	Μ·ΙΟΥΛ·ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC·ΚΑΙCΑΡ Bust of Philippus Junior r., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΟΥΜΗΤΡΟ Capricorn l.; beneath, globe; in ex., ЄΤΓΞC [= 244-245 A.D.]. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. vi. 12.]
			Volusianus	
12		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΤΚΓΟΥΙΑΦΓΑΛΛΟCΟΥ — — — Bust of Volusianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΑΞΑΡΒΟΥ Nike, holding wreath in raised r., standing in biga galloping l.; in field (above) A / K / M and (beneath) ΓΓ; in ex., ЄΤΑΟC [= 252-253 A.D.].
			Valerianus Senior	
13		Æ ·9	ΑΥ — — — ΛЄΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΟΥΜΗΤЄΤΒΟC (?) [= 253-254 A.D.] Bust of Artemis r., wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent; in field (to l.) Γ / Γ and (to r.) A / M / K

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ANEMURIUM	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑΥΚΠΟΛΙΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΝ Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΕ ΜΟΥ ΡΙ ΕΩΝ Tetrastyle temple, facing; space between centre columns arched; within, Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
1		Æ 1·1		in ex., ΕΤ · Β [= 254-255 A.D.].
			AUGUSTA	
			The era begins in 20 A.D., *which is probably the year in which the city was founded and named in honour of Livia Augusta.*	
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ Head of Nero r., laur.	ΑΥΓΟΥΣΤΑΝΩΝ · ΕΤΟΥΣ $\overline{\text{ΗΜ}}$ [=48 A.D.] Bust of youthful Dionysos, crowned with ivy, r.; over l. shoulder, thyrsos; behind, kantharos.
1		Æ 1·1	inscr. begins r.	inscr. reads downwards from l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. VII. 13.]
			CELENDERIS	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
			Circa 450—400 B.C.	
			The attribution of Nos. 4 *and* 5, *which bear the name of an unknown satrap, to Celenderis is not certain.**	
			Naked rider seated sideways on horse galloping l.; he grasps bridle in r. and whip in l.; on his body are four pellet-like marks; border of dots.	He-goat in act of raising itself from reclining posture l.; l. knee still rests on ground; head turned back; all in incuse circle.
1	167·	*R* ·95	in ex., traces of ΚΕΛ; line of ex. dotted.	above, branch of ivy; ex. marked off by dotted line between two plain ones.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. IX. 4.]	

* See B.M.C. *Cilicia*, p. xlix. Dr. J. P. Six had previously suggested Aegeae, *Num. Chron.*, 1895, pp. 203 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	164·6	Æ ·85	in front, A; in ex., [ΚΕΛ]; line of ex., plain.	above, astragalos; line of ex. double, with hatched markings.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 2.]	
3	166·2	Æ ·85	beneath, dolphin l.; no ex. line.	above, Β; ex. line plain.
			[Plate lix. 2.]	
4	171·5	Æ ·85	⌃ 4ϟ (above) Goat in the act of rising from kneeling posture l., as on rev. of preceding coins; border of dots.	Owl, with open wings, standing facing, within incuse circle.
			[Plate lix. 3.]	
5	168·1	Æ ·85	⌃ ⟨\ϟ (above) Similar type; but goat is winged, and has three pellet-like markings on flank; border of dots.	Similar type, of ruder style, within incuse square.
			[Plate lix. 4.]	
			Fourth Century B.C.	
6	161·4	Æ ·85	Naked horseman seated sideways on horse galloping r.; he holds whip in r., bridle in l.; border of dots.	ΚΕΛΕ (above) He-goat in the act of rising from kneeling posture r.; above, Ⱪ
			no ex. line.	ex. line dotted.
			[Plate lix. 5.]	

CORYCUS

Bronze

First Century B.C.

1	116·5	Æ ·8	Head of the City r., turreted; behind, ΛΝ; border of dots.	[Κ]ΩΡVΚΙΩΤ[ΩΝ] (in field r., downwards) Hermes, wearing petasos, chlamys over shoulders, and talaria, standing l., holding patera in r. and caduceus in l.; in field l., one above another, ΔΙ ΝΙ ΑΝ

Nb.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bust of Thalassa r., draped, wearing head-dress formed of crab's shell; behind, ΑΚ; border of dots.	ΚΩΡΥΚΙΩΤΩ[Ν] (in field r., downwards) Apollo, naked, standing l., holding branch in r., and leaning with l. on column; in field l., one above another, ΕΡ ΠΟ ΕΡ
2	52·5	Æ ·7		
3	35·	Æ ·65		

[Plate lix. 6.]

Imperial Times

			ΚΩΡΥ ΚΙΩΤΩΝ Bust of the City r., turreted, draped and veiled.	ΑΥΤΟ ΝΟ ΜΩΝ Poseidon standing r., naked; his l. foot resting on prow; he holds dolphin in l., and leans with r. on trident downwards.
4		Æ ·75		

DIOCAESAREA

Imperial Times

Philippus Senior

			ΜΙΟΥΛΙΟCΦΙΛ – – – Bust of Philippus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum; in front, ΑΥΤΚ	ΑΔΡΙΔΙΟΚΕCΑ ΡΕ ΩΝ Μ ΗΚΕΝ ΑΤ Herakles, naked, laur., with bow at shoulder, reclining l. upon lion's skin, resting r. hand on club.
1		Æ 1·25		last two lines of inscr. in field l.

EPIPHANEA

Imperial Times

The Era of Epiphanea begins between 67 *and* 65 B.C.*

Trebonianus Gallus

			ΓΤΡΕΒΩΝΙΟCΓΑΛΛΟCΕΥΕVCΕ Β Bust of Trebonianus Gallus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕ ΩΝ Dionysos, wreathed, and naked to waist, standing in biga of panthers advancing l.; he grasps reins in r., and leans with l. on thyrsos; in front walks a Pan, with horns and legs of goat, looking back towards the panthers, which he leads with a bridle; in field above, ΘΙΤ [= 252-254 A.D.].
1		Æ 1·3		

[Plate lix. 7.]

* Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münz.*, p. 183 (707); B.M.C. *Cilicia*, p. cxxvi.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			FLAVIOPOLIS	
			Imperial Times	
			The Era of Flaviopolis begins in 74 A.D., *when Cilicia was formed into a province by Vespasian.*	
			Domitian	
1		Æ 1·05	ΔOMETIANOC KAICAP Head of Domitian r., laur. uncertain countermark.	ΦΛΑΥΙ ΟΠΟΛΕΙ ΤΩΝ ΕΤΟ ΥC·$\overline{\text{ZI}}$ [= 90-91 A.D.] Busts of the Dioskouroi facing, draped and laur.; above each head, a star.
2		Æ ·9	Similar.	ΦΛΑ ---ΩΝ ΕΤΟΥC$\overline{\text{ZI}}$ [=90-91 A.D.] Tyche of the City, turreted and veiled, seated r. on seat with low back, holding ears of corn in extended r.; at her feet, river-god swimming r. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. XIII. 9.]
3		Æ ·75	Similar.	ΦΛΑΥΙΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ Ω ΝΕΤΟΥC ZI [= 90-91 A.D.] Tyche standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.
			Commodus	
4		Æ 1·15	ΑVTKAIKOM OΔONANT Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum. tooled.	ΦΛΑΟVΙ ΟΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝΕΤΟΥ CAIP [= 184-85 A.D.] Busts of Isis r. and Sarapis l., face to face, draped; each wearing characteristic head-dress.
			Orbiana	
5		Æ 1·	ЄPЄNNIAOPBIANHCЄB Bust of Orbiana r., draped.	ΦΛΑΟΥΙΟΠ ΟΛΕΙΤWΝΕΤ Herakles, naked, standing r., leaning with r. on club; in extended l., lion's skin and apples of the Hesperides; in field, $\frac{\Gamma}{P}$ ^{N} [=226-27 A.D.]

[Plate LIX. 8.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑVΤΚΠΑΙΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC Bust of Valerianus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΦΛΑΙΟΠΟΛ ΕΙΤΩΝ – – Similar type; in field, A / Π P [= 254-255 A.D.].
6		Æ ·95		
			HIEROPOLIS-CASTABALA	
			Bronze	
			First Century B.C.	
			Head of Tyche r., turreted; veil over neck; behind, monogram.	ΙΕΡΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ (to r.) ΤΩΝΠΡΟΣΤΩΙ (to l.) ΠΥΡΑΜ[ΩΙ] Goddess of Hieropolis, wearing kalathos, seated l. on throne with back, holding patera (?) in extended r.; in field r., tree growing.
1	128·5	Æ ·85		lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Similar.	Similar; no tree; goddess holds sceptre in l.; beneath seat, eagle l.
2	105·	Æ ·75		
			Imperial Times	
			M. Aurelius	
			ΙΕΡΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝΚΑCΤΑΒΑΛΕΩΝ Bust of Dionysos r., draped and wearing ivy-wreath, thyrsos over l. shoulder; in front, bunch of grapes.	ΑVΤΚΜΑV ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ – – M. Aurelius wearing toga, seated l. on chair, holding globe in extended r.; behind, Nike flying l. to crown him.
3		Æ 1·15		inscr. begins r.
			Volusianus	
			ΑVΤ[Κ]ΟVΟΛΟVCCΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Bust of Volusianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΑCΤΑΒΑ ΛΕΩΝΙΕΡΟ Π Shrine formed of arch resting on two pillars; within, Tyche of the City, turreted, seated l. on rock, holding ears of corn in r.; at her feet, river-god swimming l.
4		Æ 1·15		

(No. 4 is pierced.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
			*As the value-mark shows, this is a piece of six assaria.**	
5		Æ 1·	ΑVΤΚΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟCΕΒ Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΙΕΡΟΠΚΑ CΤΑΒΑΛΕΩ Naked youth running r.; he holds his r. uplifted, and has chlamys (?) wrapped round l. arm; in field l., S [Plate lix. 9.]
			IRENOPOLIS	
			Imperial Coinage	
			The Era of Irenopolis commences circa 52 A.D. *Nos.* 2 *f. are pieces of eight assaria.*	
			Trajan	
1		Æ ·7	ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΙΡΗΝΟΠΟΛΙΤ ΩΝ · ΖΜ [= 99 A.D.] Winged Nemesis standing r., plucking with r. at the neck of her chiton, and with l. holding caduceus downwards, in attitude of Eirene; at her feet, wheel. [Plate lix. 10.]
			Valerianus Senior	
2		Æ 1·35	ΑVΤΚΠΑΙΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟCCΕ Bust of Valerianus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum; in front, H	ΕΙΡΗΝΟ ΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Athenian helmet; beneath and in field, Γ C / ЄΤ [= 255 A.D.].
			countermark, anchor (?).	
3		Æ 1·15	Similar; no letter in front.	ΙΡΗΝΙοΠ (*sic*) [ο] ΛΙΤΩΝΔC [= 256 A.D.] Asklepios l. and Hygieia r., standing facing each other, in the usual attitudes; in ex., H
				countermark, anchor.

* Hieropolis must therefore be added to the list of cities given by Imhoof-Blumer, *Griech. Münz.*, p. 161 (685). Its inclusion extends the geographical area considerably.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ISAURA	
			Imperial Coinage	
			Caracalla	
1		Æ 1·05	AV·K·M·AV ANTΩNEINOC Youthful bust of Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass, with gorgoneion, and paludamentum.	MHTP OΠO ΛEΩ CICAV P ΩN Tetrastyle temple, with Ionic columns; space between the centre columns arched; within, bearded bust r. placed on column.
			MALLUS	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
			Circa 425—385 B.C.	
1	173·4	Æ ·85	Upper part of a draped figure, having bearded Janiform head and four wings, and clasping with both hands a disc which he holds in front of him (Kronos?); beneath, man-headed bull swimming r.	MAPA (above) Swan standing r., with wings half-open; all in incuse square, within incuse circle.
			[Plate lix. 11.]	
2	172·6	Æ ·9	Similar type; disc decorated with head of animal; border of dots.	MAϘA (above) Similar type l.; all within incuse circle.
			[Plate lix. 12.]	
3	170·5	Æ ·85	Bearded male figure, having four wings and wearing short chiton, running l., l. knee seeming to rest on ground; he clasps with both hands a disc which he holds in front of him; plain border.	MAPAO (in front, upwards) Swan standing r.; on its back is perched a smaller bird, with open wings, pecking the swan's feathers; all within incuse circle.
			[Plate lix. 13.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar figure r.; wings varied; plain border.	MAPA (in front, upwards) Swan standing r.; above, fly upwards; all within incuse circle.
4	171·9	AR ·85		

[Plate lix. 14.]

Circa 386—380 B.C.

*The following was issued by Tiribazus, whose name appears on the Obverse, when he was in Cilicia levying war against Evagoras I. Similar pieces were struck at Issus, Soli and Tarsus.**

			[M]AP (in front) Baal standing l., wearing himation round his waist and over his l. shoulder; he holds eagle on extended r., and leans with l. on sceptre; behind, 𐤉𐤓𐤕[𐤁]; border doubtful.	Ahura-mazda to front, head r., naked, diademed and having hair gathered in a top-knot; the lower part of his body consists of a disc with a dot in the centre and the wings and tail of a bird at the sides, and two volutes springing from centre at sides of tail; he holds wreath in raised r., lotus-flower in extended l.; no border visible.
5	160·	AR ·85		

[Plate lix. 15.]

Circa 385—333 B.C.

The coin-types of this period show the dominant political influence of Persia, exercised through the satraps. Attic tetradrachms of late date with the types of Alexander have been assigned to Mallus (see Vol. I., *p.* 312, *No.* 162), *but the attribution is not certain.*

			The King of Persia, bearded and wearing kidaris and kandys, running r.; in his r. he grasps a spear, the butt-end of which is formed like an apple, and in his extended l. a bow.	The King of Persia, bearded and wearing kidaris and kandys, running r.; he holds bow in extended l., while with r. he plucks an arrow from quiver at his back.
6	147·4	AR ·9	countermark, bull l., with 𐤉𐤍 above.	countermark, goat standing l.

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xvii. 4.]

			Similar type; in field l., grain of corn.	MAA (in field l., upwards) Young Herakles, naked, standing r., strangling lion, the whole group being placed on the capital of a column; in field l., club; border of dots.
7	160·1	AR ·9	countermark, bull l., with 𐤉𐤍 above.	

[Plate lix. 16.]

* The traces of the Greek legend on No. 5 are very faint, but, such as they are, they accord best with an attribution to Mallus.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			Nero	
			ΝΕΡΩΝΕΕ ΒΑΕΤΟΕ Head of Nero r., laur.; in front, star.	ΜΑ / ΛΛΩ / ΤΩΝ Tyche, wearing kalathos, standing l., holding ears of corn and cornucopiae; at her feet, on either side, river-god swimming; in field l., ΔΙ (?) / ΡΟV
7		Æ ·95	inscr. begins r.	ethnic in field r.
			[Plate lix. 17.]	
			MOPSUS	
			Bronze	
			Second Century B.C. *and later.*	
			Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis.	ΜΟΨΕΑ / ΤΩΝ Helios, radiate, naked but for flying chlamys, driving galloping biga r.; he holds reins in l. and goad in raised r.
1	116·	Æ ·95		inscr. in field r., above.
			Head of Zeus r., laur.; border of dots.	ΜΟΨΕΑΤΩΝ / ΤΗΣΙΕΡΑΣ (to r.) / ΚΑΙ / ΑVΤΟΝΟΜΟV (to l.) Circular altar, lighted and resting on stand supported by lion's feet; in ex., monograms; lines of inscr. read downwards.
2	137·	Æ ·85		Μ and Η
3	92·	Æ ·8		Α and Α (Α and Υ in inscr.)
			Similar.	ΜΟΨΕΑΤΩΝ (in ex.) Similar type; in field l. and r., monograms.
4	96·	Æ ·85		Μ and Ε
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xviii. 2.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bust of the City r., veiled and turreted; border of dots.	[M]OΨEATΩ[N] THΣIEPAΣ (to r.) KAI [A]VTONOMOV (to l.) Zeus naked to waist, seated l., holding Nike on extended r. and leaning with l. on long sceptre; in ex., Μ Η
5	102·5	Æ ·85		lines of inscr. read downwards.

Imperial Times

The imperial coins of Mopsus are dated from an era commencing in 68 B.C. *No.* 6, *therefore, falls within the reign of Claudius.*

			Bust of the City r., draped and turreted; in front, ear of corn.	[M]OΨ EA [T]ΩNT HCIE (to l.) [P]ACKAI AYTO [N]OMOY (to r.) Mopsos,* wreathed and naked to waist, standing l., holding branch in extended r., and leaning with l. on tripod; in field r., above, $\overline{\text{HIP}}$ [= 50 A.D.].
6	83·5	Æ ·8		lines of inscr. read upwards.

[Plate lix. 18.]

M. Aurelius

			MAP _ _ _ HΛIOC ANTΩNEIN OC·CEB Head of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur.	AΔPIANΩNM OΨEATΩNETO VC Z AC [= 169 A.D.] Circular altar, lighted, garlanded, and resting on stand with lion's feet; beneath, crab.
7		Æ 1·4		date in field.

* See G. F. Hill, B.M.C. *Lycaonia, &c.*, p. cx. f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			NAGIDUS	
			Circa 400 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Stater	
			Aphrodite, draped, seated l. on throne with back, her feet resting on a foot-stool; she holds patera in extended r., while with l. arm she supports tall, naked Eros, winged, who stands beside her l.; border of dots.	ΝΑΓΙΔ (behind, downwards) Bearded Dionysos, wearing himation, which leaves his r. shoulder and the upper part of his body bare, standing l.; he leans with l. on thyrsos, and holds in r. vine-branch with leaves, tendrils, and two bunches of grapes.
1	159·2	℞ ·9		inscr. reads downwards.
			(No. 1 is pierced.)	
			[Plate lix. 19.]	
			OLBA	
			Imperial Times	
			The interesting series of pieces issued by the high-priests of Olba is not represented in the Hunter Cabinet.*	
			L. Verus	
1		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΛΟΥΑΥΡΗ ΟΥΗΡΟCC ЄΒ Bust of L. Verus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΟΛΒЄ ΩΝ Bust of the City r., draped and turreted, with veil. inscr. begins r.
			SEBASTE†	
			Imperial Times	
			Clodius Albinus	
1		Æ 1·	Δ·ΚΛΩ CЄΠ·ΑΛΒ·ΚΑ Ι· Head of Clodius Albinus r., bare.	CЄΒΙΑΥΝ ΑΥ ΑΡЄΛЄΥ Bust of youthful Dionysos r., draped and wreathed, carrying thyrsos over l. shoulder. inscr. begins beneath.
			[Plate lix. 20.]	

* See G. F. Hill, *Num. Chron.*, 1899, pp. 181 ff.

† Dr. Imhoof-Blumer proposes to assign to Sebaste certain of the Imperial pieces here classed under Caesarea. See *Zur Griech. Münzkunde*, pp. 35 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			SELEUCIA AD CALYCADNUM	
			Second and First Centuries B.C.	
			Bronze	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and necklace; behind, letters; border of dots.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΕΩΝΤΩΝΠΡΟΣΤΩΙΚΑΛΥ ΚΑΔΝΩΙ Nike advancing r., holding wreath in outstretched r.; in front, abbreviated magistrates' names, one above another.
1	112·	Æ ·95	no letters visible.	⊠ and ΔH
2	89·5	Æ ·85	EY	ME and ΔHE
3	138·5	Æ ·95	ΣA	NKI and KAΛ
			Similar type, of late style; behind, ΣΩ; in front, branch; border of dots.	ΣΕΛΕΥΚΕΩΝΤΩΝΠΡΟΣΤΩΙΚΑ ΛΥΚΑΔΝΩΙ Similar, of late style.
4	138·5	Æ ·9		ΣΩ and ΛV
			Imperial Times	
			Severus Alexander	
			AVKMAVP CEO – – – AΛEΞA NΔPOC Bust of Severus Alexander r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CEΛEVKE AΔNΩ (to r.) ΩNKA (to l.) ΛVK Pallas, fully armed, r.; she holds shield in l., and with spear held in raised r. is about to transfix serpent-footed giant crouching l. with stone in r. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 4.]
5		Æ 1·15	countermark, ⧋	
			Gordian III.	
			ANTΩNIOC ΓOPΔIANOCCE BAC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	CEΛEVK (in ex.) KE ΩNTΩΠPOC TΩ (around) KAΛV (in field above) Two figures of Nike, facing each other, supporting with both hands on a table, whose legs are formed like the fore-parts of lions, a wreath enclosing ЄΛЄ VΘЄ PAC
6		Æ 1·3	countermark, ⧋	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 5.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Gordian III. and Tranquillina	
7		Æ 1·45	M·ANTΩNIOCΓORΔIANOCЄ KAICABINI A N (around) TPANKVΛΛI NAN (in inner circle) CЄB (above) Busts, face to face, of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and Tranquillina l., draped and wearing stephane. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxiv. 6.]	KΛΛVKAΔNΩ (above) CЄΛЄVK ЄΩN ЄΛЄVΘЄP (beneath) AC Draped busts, face to face, of Apollo l., laur., with quiver at shoulder, and Tyche r., wearing kalathos, and having cornucopiae behind. (No. 7 has been tooled on the Rev.)
			Gallienus	
8		Æ 1·25	AVKΠOVAIKINΓAΛΛIHNON Bust of Gallienus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Nike l., holding wreath and palm, her r. foot planted on a globe. CЄΛЄVKЄΩ N T ΩNΠPOCT ΩK (around) ΛΛVK A (in inner circle) Δ NΩ (in field)
9		Æ 1·3	last part of inscr. obscure.	CЄΛЄVKЄ Ω NTΩNΠKA (around) ΛVKA (in inner circle) Δ N Ω (in field)
			SOLI	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
			Circa 450—386 B.C.	
1	166·7	Æ ·8	Archer, naked but for pointed cap, kneeling l. on l. knee; at his l. side hang a quiver and a bow-case with a bow; in his hands he holds an arrow, whose straightness he is testing with his eye; border of dots.	Bunch of grapes on stalk, with tendrils; all within incuse square with dotted border. [Plate lix. 21.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
2	169·1	Æ ·85	Similar type, but archer wears short garment round his waist, and has his cap decorated with a cockade; his bow-case is empty, and, in his hands, instead of an arrow he holds his bow, along the string of which he is looking; hair and top of bow-case represented by dots; in field r., Athenian helmet l.; border of dots.	ΣΟΛ (to r.) Ε(Ω)Ν (to l.) Bunch of grapes on stalk; in field l., laurel-branch with berry, making the Ω invisible; all within incuse square with dotted border.
			[Plate lix. 22.]	
3	165·4	Æ ·9	same die.	same die.
4	166·5	Æ ·85	Similar type; archer naked; cap decorated with feather; bow-case not visible; hair represented by lines; no symbol; border of dots.	ΣΟΛ (to r.) [Ε]ΩΝ (to l.) Bunch of grapes on stalk with single leaf; all within incuse square with dotted border.
			[Plate lix. 23.]	
5	162·9	Æ ·9	Head of Pallas r., wearing necklace and crested Athenian helmet, ornamented with running griffin; border of dots.	ΣΟΛΕΩ[Ν] (in field r., downwards) Bunch of grapes on stalk, with leaf and tendrils l.; in field l., between stalk and bunch, Γ
6	168·3	Æ 1·	Similar.	ΣΟΛ Ε[Ω] Ν Bunch of grapes on stalk, with leaf and tendril r.; the bunch itself falls within a diamond-shaped incuse, which contains also the letters Τ Ι, and outside of which are the letters of the ethnic.
				countermarks:—(1) lion (?) running l., with crescent downwards above; (2) bull standing l., with Ι∾ above; (3) lion standing l., with ΤΥΗ above.
			[Plate lx. 1.]	
7	150·5	Æ ·85	Similar type; floral ornament on lower part of helmet. no border visible.	ΣΟΛΙ (beneath) Bunch of grapes on stalk with tendrils; border of dots; all in shallow relief on a concave field.
8	150·	Æ ·9	border of dots.	leaf on stalk l.
			[Plate lx. 2.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 385—330 B.C.	
			For pieces issued by Tiribazus, bearing his own name, see under Mallus, *p.* 537, *No.* 5. *Nos.* 9 *f. are slightly later than the coinage of Tiribazus. For tetradrachm with the types of Alexander attributed to Soli, see* Vol. I., *p.* 313, *No.* 163.	
			Head of bearded Herakles r., bare; lion's skin round neck; border of dots.	Head of satrap r., bearded, wearing Persian tiara; in shallow relief on concave field.
9	150·9	*R* ·8		ΣOΛEΩ [N]
			[Plate lx. 3.]	
10	158·4	*R* ·85		ΣO ΛE ΩN
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet, earring, and necklace; plain border.	ΣOΛEΩN (beneath) Bunch of grapes on stalk, with tendril on either side and leaf on r.; in field l., APT; in field r., owl r., head facing.
11	150·7	*R* ·9		
			[Plate lx. 4.]	
			Bronze	
			Circa 300—80 B.C.	
			Soli was destroyed by Tigranes of Armenia, probably soon after 83 B.C.	
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet.	ΣOΛEΩN (in field r., downwards) Owl standing r., head facing; in field l., E / Θ
12	118·	Æ ·85	no border visible.	no certain traces of ⋗
			Head of Tyche r., turreted and veiled; border of dots.	ΣOΛEΩN within framework of lines, on which rest the caps of the Dioskouroi, each surmounted by star and having knotted cord fastened at outer side; beneath, Ꝛ
13	97·	Æ ·8		
			Head of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet; style late; border of dots.	ΣOΛEΩN (in field l., downwards) Bunch of grapes on stalk; in field r., K
14	67·	Æ ·65		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			Soli was rebuilt by Pompeius after his victories over the Cilician pirates. In his honour it took the name of Pompeiopolis, while it dated its coins from 66 B.C., *doubtless the year of its restoration.*	
15	185·	Æ ·95	Bust of the Stoic Chrysippos r., draped, stroking his beard with his l. hand; behind, ΘΚC [= 163 A.D.].	ΠΟΜΠΗΙΟ ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Bust of the astronomer-poet Aratos r., draped, with upturned gaze.
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxvii. 4.]	
			Macrinus	
16		Æ 1·3	– – – K·M·OΠЄCЄV – – – Bust of Macrinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠΟΜΠΗΙΟΠΟ ΛΙΤΩΝΓΠC [= 217 A.D.] Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding on extended r. Nike l., and leaning with l. on spear, against which leans shield, standing on ground.
			SYEDRA	
			Imperial Times	
			Lucilla	
1		Æ ·9	CЄBACTH ΛOYKIΛΛA Bust of Lucilla r., draped.	CYЄΔ PЄ ΩN Demeter, wearing long chiton, standing r., holding in either hand, downwards, long torch, lighted.
			TARSUS*	
			Circa 450—380 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
1	162·8	Æ ·8	King of Persia, wearing tiara and kandys, standing r., contending with lion, which stands erect l. on hind legs with r. forepaw drawn back to strike; the King grasps lion's neck with l., and with r. thrusts short sword into its body.	ΤЄΡΣΙ (in field r., downwards) King of Persia, wearing tiara and kandys, advancing r.; he carries quiver on shoulder, and holds spear in r. and *crux ansata* (☥) in l.; in field r., lotus-flower; behind, ΙЧΡ; all within circular incuse.
			[Plate lx. 5.]	
2	168·2	Æ ·85		Aramaic legend obscure.

* For pieces with the type of a cow and calf, sometimes attributed to Tarsus, see Uncertain of Phoenicia in Vol. III.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
3	164·3	*AR* ·85	King on horseback advancing slowly l.; he holds reins in l. and flower in raised r.; beneath horse, 𐤑; border of dots.	Two soldiers standing face to face, wearing tunics with wide sleeves; each has bow and quiver slung at his back, and grasps with both hands his spear placed upright on the ground in front of him; between the spears, 𐤉𐤋𐤓; between spear and knee of soldier on r., 𐤓[ ]; all in well-defined incuse square.
			[Plate lx. 6.]	
4	168·1	*AR* ·85	𐤉𐤋𐤓 (in ex.) Similar type on dotted ex: line; no 𐤑; border of dots.	Archer, wearing long chiton with girdle, and having quiver at back, kneeling r., bending bow to shoot; in field l., 𐤑; all within dotted incuse square.
			[Plate lx. 7.]	

Circa 379—333 B.C.

The following pieces were struck under satrapal rule. Although No. 12 does not bear any name, its style shows that it belongs to the time of Mazaeus.

Silver

Persic Staters

Pharnabazus (379—374 B.C.)

5	163·6	*AR* ·8	Female head, wearing sphendone, earrings and necklace, three-quarter face towards l., with streaming hair; in field l., dolphin; the whole modelled on Kimon's head of Arethusa; plain border.	[𐤊]𐤉𐤀𐤉𐤊𐤉𐤏𐤍𐤋𐤇 (in front) Bearded head of Ares l., wearing crested Athenian helmet, decorated with simple volute and floral ornament; chlamys round neck.
				[Plate lx. 8.]

Datames (378—372 B.C.)

6	163·3	*AR* ·95	Female head, as on preceding coin; no dolphin; border of dots.	𐤕𐤕𐤕𐤉* (in front) Head of Ares, as on preceding coin; helmet decorated with floral scroll; border of dots.
				type l.
				[Plate lx. 9.]
7	161·3	*AR* ·9		type r.; countermark, bull standing r., with 𐤋𐤏𐤔 above.
				(No. 7 is pierced.)

* On the transliteration of this legend, see G. F. Hill, in B.M.C. *Cilicia*, p. lxxix.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			𐤁𐤏𐤋𐤔 (behind) Baaltars, naked to waist, seated r. on diphros; he holds in r. sceptre surmounted by eagle, and in l. bunch of grapes and ear of corn; at his left side, thymiaterion; beneath diphros, bucranium; the whole within a circle having turret-like projections.	𐤕𐤓𐤕𐤉 (behind) Satrap, wearing Persian head-dress, under-garment with sleeves, short cloak, and anaxyrides, seated r. on diphros; his quiver lies on his knee, and he is examining an arrow which he holds in both hands before him; in field r., strung bow (beneath) and winged solar disc (above); border of dots.
8	151·4	Æ ·95		

[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxix. 11 ff.]

Mazaeus (361—333 B.C.)

			𐤁𐤏𐤋𐤔 (to r.) Baaltars, naked to waist, seated l. on diphros, showing full face; he holds in r. eagle, bunch of grapes on stalk, and ear of corn, and leans with l. on lotus-headed sceptre; border of dots.	𐤋𐤋𐤌 (above) Lion l., with head facing, tearing with teeth and claws a bull recumbent l.; border of dots.
9	165·2	Æ 1·	(plain border.)	
10	161·7	Æ 1·	beneath grapes, 𐤉𐤀; beneath diphros, 𐤌	
11	164·2	Æ ·95	beneath grapes, 𐤌𐤑; beneath diphros, 𐤌	beneath, ear of corn l., and 𐤍; plain border.

[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxx. 1.]

(No. 11 is pierced.)

			Baaltars, naked to waist, seated l. on diphros, leaning with r. on lotus-headed sceptre; in field l., large ear of corn and bunch of grapes; beneath diphros, 𐤕; in field r., ivy-leaf; border of dots.	Bust of Pallas, draped, three-quarter face towards l.; she wears necklace, earrings, and triple-crested Athenian helmet; border of dots.
12	158·2	Æ ·95	above ivy-leaf, traces of letters (?).	

Circa 175—164 B.C.

Bronze

For a short time during the reign of Antiochus Epiphanes Tarsus bore the name of Antiochia ad Cydnum.

			Club upright, within wreath of oak-leaves.	ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝΤΩ[Ν] ΠΡΟΣΤΩΚ ΥΔΝΩ Cornucopiae; in field l., Α; in field r., ΘΕ
13	107·	Æ ·9		inscr. begins r.

[Plate lx. 10.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Circa 164 B.C.—*Imperial Times*	
			Bronze	
			Head of Tyche of the City r., turreted and veiled; fillet border.	ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Sandan standing r., on back of horned and winged lion r.; he wears tall head-dress, bow-case, and sword, and is fully draped; his r. is raised and in his l. he holds bipennis and wreath; in field l., one or two monograms.
14	128·5	Æ ·85		Κ (above) and ΝΕ (beneath).
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxii. 14.]	
15	106·	Æ ·85		ΧΡ (above) and Ε (beneath).
16	81·5	Æ ·8		Δ (above).
			[Plate lx. 11.]	
			Head of Tyche of the City r., turreted and veiled.	ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Monument, consisting of square base, garlanded and surmounted by pyramidal structure, on the summit of which is perched an eagle with open wings, and within which is seen Sandan standing r. on lion, as on preceding series, with a small altar on either side of him; in field r., letters.
17	196·5	Æ 1·1	border obscure.	ΕΠΙ (horizontally placed) ΓΕ
18	122·5	Æ ·85	fillet border.	ΙΣΘ (downwards)
			Head of Tyche of the City r., turreted; border of dots.	ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ (in field l., downwards) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne with back; in r., long sceptre surmounted by eagle; in field r., monograms.
19	115·	Æ ·85	behind, obscure monogram.	ΔΙ (above) and Μ (beneath).
			[Plate lx. 12.]	
			Tyche of the City, draped and turreted, seated r. on throne without back, decorated with lion's foot; in her raised r., ears of corn; at her feet, river-god Kydnos swimming r.	ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l., leaning with l. on sceptre, and holding on extended r. Nike stretching forth to crown him; in field l., ΕΠΙΓ (?); obscure border.
20	287·	Æ 1·1		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Times	
			The number of titles applied to Tarsus on her coins is remarkable. Nos. 21—24, which have only a single title are earlier than the time of Hadrian.	
			Head of Tyche of the City r., turreted and veiled; fillet border.	ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ Sandan standing r. on horned animal, as on Nos. 14 ff.
21	86·5	Æ ·85		inscr. begins r.
			ΤΑΡ COV Bust of the City l., draped and veiled; above her forehead, star of eight rays.	ΜΗΤ ΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC Similar type.
22	44·	Æ ·7		
			ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ (in field r., downwards) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l. on throne with low back; he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds on extended r. Nike stretching forth to crown him.	Club downwards, tied with fillet; in field l., H / M; in field r., ΡΟ; the whole within wreath of oak-leaves.
23	81·	Æ ·7		
24	67·	Æ ·7	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiii. 9.]	
			ΤΑΡCΕΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕ (in field l., upwards) ΩC ΑΔ ΡΙΑ (to r., around) Tyche of the City, draped, veiled and turreted, seated r. on throne without back, shaped in front like the forepart of an animal; she holds poppy and ears of corn in raised r.; at her feet, river-god Kydnos swimming r.	ΑΔ – – – – – – ΚΑΙ ΠΑ (?) Zeus, naked to waist, seated l.; he leans with l. on sceptre, and holds on extended r. Nike stretching out to crown him.
25	190·5	Æ 1·		
			Imperial Coinage	
			Silver or Billon	
			Domitian	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙΘΕΥΙΔΟΜΙ ΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΓΕΡ Head of Domitian r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ (to r.) Tyche of the City, draped, turreted and veiled, seated r. on rock, holding palm-branch in r.; at her feet, river-god Kydnos, wreathed with sedge, swimming r.; in field r., ΔΡ
26	205·2·	Æ 1·		
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 1.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hadrian	
			ΑΥΤΚΑΙΘΕΤΡΑΠΑΡΥΙΘΕΝΕΡΥΙ ΤΡΑΙΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΤΑΡCΕ ΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC Tyche of the City, draped, veiled, and turreted, seated l. on throne decorated with a sphinx; she holds palm-branch and cornucopiae; at her feet, river-god Kydnos, wreathed with sedge, swimming l.; the whole in wreath.
27	149·7	Æ ·95		[Plate lx. 13.]
			ΑΥΤΚΑΙΘΕΤΡΠΑΡΥΙΘΕΝΕΡΥΙΤ ΡΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCΕ Similar type; fillet border.	ΜΗ ΤΡ ΟΠΟΛΕΨC ΤΑΡ CΕΨΝ Similar type; but Tyche is seated on diphros; the whole in wreath.
28	139·2	Bil. 1·		title around; ethnic in field l. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxiv. 3.]
			Bronze	
			Crispina	
			ΚΡΙCΠΕΙΝΑΝ CΕΒΑCΤΗΝ Bust of Crispina r., draped.	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΗCΤΑΡCΟ V ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΟΛΕΩC Pallas, wearing crested Corinthian helmet and long chiton, standing l., holding owl in extended r., and in l. spear and shield.
29		Æ 1·1	inscr. begins r.	
			Severus Alexander	
			ΑVΤΚΜΑVΡCΕVΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC CΕΒ Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCΟΥ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩCΑΜ ΚΓΒ Tyche standing l., draped, holding rudder and cornucopiae.
30		Æ 1·6		poor condition.
			Maximinus	
			ΑVΤ·Κ·Γ·ΙΟV·ΟVΗ·ΜΑΖΙΜΕ ΙΝΟCCΕ Β Π Π (in field) Bust of Maximinus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCΟV ΤΗC ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕ ΩC (around) A M K (in field r., above) Γ Β (in field l. and r., beneath) Sandan, wearing high head-dress, short chiton and chlamys, and having bow and quiver slung on his back, standing l. on back of horned and winged lion; he holds r. raised, and l. extended with wreath.
31		Æ 1·55		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xxxvi. 9.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
32		Æ 1·5	___IOV·OVH·MAΣIMЄ . . . . CЄ Π Π (in field) Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	TAPCOV·THC·MH TPOΠOΛЄωC (around) A M (in field l.) K Γ B (in field r.) Herakles, naked, standing facing, head r.; he places r. hand on hip, and rests with l. arm on club, which is covered with lion's skin.
33		Æ 1·4	AVT·K·Γ·IOV·OVH·MAΣIMЄ INOC·CЄ· Π Π (in field) Similar type.	TAPCO V (above) MHTP (in ex.) AM K (in field, in centre) B (in field r.) Γ Asklepios, to front, head l., and on his r. Hygieia r., each standing with the usual attributes; between them, Telesphoros. [Plate lx. 14.]
34		Æ 1·45	Similar.	TAPC O VMH T POΠO (around) AMK·Γ (in ex.) B (in field r.) The three Graces standing, grouped as usual, those on the outside holding flowers or fruits.
35		Æ 1·4	AVT·K·Γ·IOV·OVH·MAΣIMЄI NOC Π Π (in field) Bust of Maximinus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	TAPCOV·THC·MHTPOΠOΛЄ ωC (around) A M (in field l.) K Γ B (in field r.) Cultus-statue of Apollo Lykeios, naked, facing, standing on low omphalos, grasping in each hand the forepaws of a wolf, which he holds slightly raised from the ground. [Plate lx. 15.]
36		Æ 1·4	AVT·K·Γ·IOV·OVH·MAΣIMЄ INOC·CЄ· Π Π (in field) Bust of Maximinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Γ·TAPCOV· B (above) THCMHTP OΠ (in ex.) A M K (in field) Tetrastyle temple, arched; within, Tyche of the City, turreted and draped, seated l. on rocks, holding ears of corn in r.; at her feet, river-god Kydnos swimming r. [Plate lx. 16.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Balbinus	
37		Æ 1·8	ΑVΤΚΔΕΚ ΚΑΙΛΒΑΛΒΕΙΝΟC Bust of Balbinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗ ΤΡΟ ΠΟΛ ΕΩC (around) ΤΑΡCOV (in ex.) Hexastyle temple, having line of pediment broken by an arch; within, standing facing, Asklepios, on l., naked to waist, leaning with r. on short serpent-staff, and Herakles, on r., naked, leaning with r. on club, and holding lion's skin on l. arm.
			[Plate lx. 17.]	
38		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤΚΑΙCΔΚΑΙΛΒΑΛΒΕΙΝΟΝC ΕΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Balbinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Inscr. illegible. The Emperor on horseback galloping r., raising r. hand as if to spear lion running r. poor condition. (No. 38 has been covered with silver.)
39		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤΚΕCΚΕΛΒΑΛΒΕΙΝ – – – Π Π (in field) Bust of Balbinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCO – – – (around) Μ Α Κ (in field r.) Γ Β (in field l.) Female figure, wearing short chiton and high head-dress, standing l., placing r. foot on prow l.; she holds in extended r. Nike r., and leans with l. on spear.
			Pupienus	
40		Æ 1·45	– – – ΜΚΛΩΔΠΟVΠΙΗΝΟ CCΕΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Pupienus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑ PCO V ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩ CA (around) Μ Κ (in field r.) Β Γ (beneath) The Emperor on horseback, in military dress, galloping r., with cloak flying, and r. hand raised to spear lion running l.
			Gordian III.	
41		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤΚ ΜΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCOVΜΗΤΡ ΟΠΟΛΕΩCΑΜ ΚΒ (around) Β Γ (in field) Artemis, wearing short chiton, peplos, and endromides, standing r., holding bow and arrow in l., and with r. plucking arrow from her quiver.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗ ΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC A M (in field l.) Γ (in field r.) K B Similar type; but Artemis holds no arrow in l.
42		Æ 1·4		
			Similar.	ΤΑ ΡCOVMΗΤ Ρ – – – AM B K (above) Γ (beneath) Selene, wearing long chiton and having crescent on her head, above which she holds her veil arched, driving in biga of galloping bulls r.
43		Æ 1·3	inscr. illegible.	
			Similar.	ΤΑΡCOV· ΤΗC ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ A M (in field l.) Γ (in field r.) K B Pallas, wearing crested helmet and fully draped, advancing l., holding in extended r. Nike l. with wreath, and in l. shield and spear.
44		Æ 1·2		
			AVTKMANTΩNIOCΓΟΡΔIANO CCЄB Π Π (in field) Similar type.	ΤΑΡ CO VMΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC K A (in field l.) Γ (in field r.) M B Herakles, naked, standing l., looking at tree round which is twined a serpent r.; his r. rests on club, while in l. he holds lion's skin and the apples of the Hesperides.
45		Æ 1·4		
			Same die.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗΤΡ ΟΠΟΛΕΩCA MK Γ B (in field) Elpis advancing l.; she holds flower in r, and with l. raises the skirt of her chiton.
46		Æ 1·4		
			AVTKMANTΓΟΡΔIANOC CЄB Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and holding spear and shield, the latter decorated.	ΤΑΡCOVM Η ΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC A B M (in field l.) (in field r.) K Γ Similar type.
47		Æ 1·4		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
48		Æ 1·5	AVTKAICMANTΓOPΔIANOCC ЄB Π Π (in field) Similar type.	TAPCOV M HTPOΠOΛЄΩC A M (in field l.) B Γ (in field r.) K Similar type.
49		Æ 1·55	Similar to No. 47.	TAPCOVM H TP – – – A K (in field l.) M Γ (in field r.) B Tyche of the City, draped and turreted, seated l. on throne with back, holding a temple in either hand, that in the r. has five pillars in front, that in the l. four.
50		Æ 1·4	AVTKMANTΓOPΔIANOCЄB (*sic*) Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing paludamentum, and cuirass with gorgoneion.	TAPCOVMH TPOΠΩΛЄΩN (*sic*) A Γ (in field l.) M (in field r.) K B Male figure (Genius of the City?), wrapped in himation and with head veiled, standing l., holding with r. patera over flaming altar; l. supports drapery.
51		Æ 1·4	AVTKANTΓOPΔIANOCCЄB Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	TAPCOVM HT POΠOΛЄΩC A M K (in centre of field) Γ B Gordian III., laur., and wearing toga, standing l., clasping with r. the r. hand of Tranquillina, who stands r., draped and wearing stephane.
52		Æ 1·5	AVTKMANTΓOPΔIANOC – – Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing paludamentum and cuirass with gorgoneion.	TAPCV M – – – ΛЄΩC (*sic*) A M (to l.) K (beneath) Γ B (to r.) Archieratic crown placed on a table with three legs; the outer part is arched, the inner is shaped like an ivy-leaf, each being fringed with series of eight heads of members of the imperial family.*

(No. 52 is twice pierced.)

* See G. F. Hill in *Jahreshefte des Oesterr. Arch. Inst.*, ii., pp. 245 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
53		Æ 1·5	ΑVΤΚΑΝΤΓΟΡ ΔΙΑΝΟCCЄΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗΤΡΟΠΟΛЄωC AM Κ (beneath) ΓΒ (in field r.) Table, on which stand two agonistic urns, between which are two palms, fastened together, upright; beneath table, amphora; in ex., .CЄVΗΡЄΙΑ ΑΔΡΙΑΝ
54		Æ 1·4	[ΑVΤΚ]ΜΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCCЄΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Gordian III. r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and holding spear and shield, the latter decorated.	. . . COVMΗΤΡΟΠ (around) AMΚΒ (above) Γ Lion r., leaping on the back of stag falling r., which he tears with teeth and claws.
			Tranquillina	
55		Æ 1·2	CAΒЄΙΝΙΑΝΤΡΑΝ ΚVΙΛΛЄΙΝ ΑΝCЄΒ Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	ΤΑΡCOVM Η ΤΡΟΠΟΛЄΩC M Κ (in field l.) A Γ B (in field r.) Young Dionysos, wreathed and wearing himation, standing l., holding grapes in r., and leaning with l. on thyrsos; at his feet, panther l. looking up.
56		Æ 1·15	CABINЄIANT (*sic*) PANKVΛΛЄI NA (around) NC ЄB (in inner circle) Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΤΑΡCOVM ΗΤΡΟΠΟΛЄΩC M A B (in field l.) Κ (in field r.) Γ Two figures, wearing Phrygian caps and short chitons, supporting an arched canopy, beneath which is the triangular monument of Sandan, on the top of which is perched an eagle with outstretched wings, while within is figure of Sandan standing on lion l., as on No. 31. [Plate lx. 18.]
57		Æ 1·2	CAΒЄINЄIANTP ANKVΛΛЄIN AN CЄB (in field l.) Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗΤΡΟΠΟΛЄΩC A M (in field l.) Γ Κ B (in field r.) Similar type.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Philippus Senior	
58		Æ 1·4	ΑVΤ ΚΑΙΜΙΟVΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΝΕVΤ ΕVC Π Π (in field) Bust of Philippus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCOVΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩCΑ M / K (in field l.) B / Γ (in field r.) Artemis Huntress, wearing short chiton, peplos, and endromides, standing r., holding bow in r., and raising her l. hand. details very obscure.
59		Æ 1·5	ΑVΤΚΑΙΙΟVΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΝΕVΤΕV CΕΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Philippus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑ ΡCOVΤΗCΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩ C Β (in field l.) A / M / K / Γ (in field r.) Herakles, naked, r., grasping by the waist Antaios, whom he lifts from the ground; at his feet, club r. [Plate lx. 19.]
			Trajanus Decius	
60		Æ 1·35	ΑVΚΑΙΓΜΕCΚVΙΝΔΕΚΙΟCΤΡΑΙ ΑΝΟC Π Π (in field) Bust of Trajanus Decius r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡ COVΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC AMK (in ex.) ΓΒ (above) The three Graces standing grouped as as usual; the one on the l. holding a flower; the one on the r. laying drapery on a vase. [Plate lx. 20.]
			Trebonianus Gallus	
61		Æ 1·25	ΑVΚΕΓΟVΙΒΙΤΡΕΒΩΝΓΑΛΛ – – – Π Π (in field) Bust of Trebonianus Gallus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCOVΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC A / M / K (in field l.) Γ / (in field r.) / B Artemis Huntress, wearing short chiton and endromides, standing facing, head r.; she holds bow in l., and with r. plucks arrow from quiver; to l., stag l.; to r., hound leaping r., looking back at her.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Valerianus Senior	
			ΑVΚΑΙΠΟVΛΙΟVΑ ΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC CЄ Π Π (in field) Bust of Valerianus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Three naked male figures (victorious athletes) standing facing, the two on l. looking r., the one on r. looking l.; each places with one hand a crown upon his head, and holds in the other a palm.
62		Æ 1·25		traces of inscr. around and in ex.
			Gallienus	
			ΑVΚΑΙΠΗ Γ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟCCЄΒ Π Π (in field) Bust of Gallienus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗ ΤΡ ΟΠΟΛЄΩC A M (in field l.) Γ (in field r.) K Pallas, helmeted, seated r., holding cornucopiae on l. arm, which she supports on shield; with r. she drops pebble into voting urn; in ex., ΚΟΙΝΟΒΟVΛΙΟΝ ЄΛЄVΘЄΡ
63		Æ 1·2		[Plate lx. 21.]
			Salonina	
			ΚΟΡΝΗΛΙΑΝC ΑΛΩΝΙΝΑΝ Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; at her shoulders, crescent.	ΤΑΡCOVMΗ ΤΡΟΠΟΛЄΩC A M (in field l.) Γ (in field r.) K Aphrodite, naked, facing, head r.; she holds r. before her, in attitude of modesty, and with l. lays her clothes on a hydria; (type of Cnidian Aphrodite of Praxiteles).
64		Æ 1·1		[Plate lx. 22.]
			ZEPHYRIUM	
			Imperial Times	
			Antoninus Pius	
			Α – – – ΑΔΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟCC ЄΒЄV Π Π (in field) Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤ ΩΝΖЄΦVΡΙ ΩΤΩΝ Zeus (or Demos ?), wearing himation over l. shoulder and lower limbs, seated l.; his extended r. lays hold of the first O of the inscr.,* while his l. hangs over the arm of his throne.
1		Æ 1·	inscr. begins r.	

* The letter, therefore, serves to represent a patera or wreath.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			UNCERTAIN OF CILICIA	
			Imperial Times	
			Lucius Verus and M. Aurelius.	
1		Æ ·9	Head of L. Verus r., laur.	– – – A CЄBACTΩN Lucius Verus and M. Aurelius, clad in togas, standing facing each other; each clasps the other by the r. hand, and holds in his l. a scroll; in field r., ⊙

[Plate lx. 23.]

Dr. Imhoof-Blumer first drew my attention to the Cilician character of this piece. The letter in the field r. of the Rev. may be part of the date CKΘ. If so, the piece probably belongs to Soli-Pompeiopolis. Similar coins reading OMONOIA CЄBACTΩN were struck there in the year 229 of the city (=163 A.D.); see Mion., iii., p. 613, No. 358. The same inscr. occurs at Tarsus; see B.M.C., p. 191, No. 164, and Mionnet, iii., pp. 627 f., Nos. 434, 437 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CYPRUS	
			AMATHUS (?)*	
			Fifth Century B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Stater	
1	175·6	*R* ·95	– – *F* – – (beneath) Lion crouching r., open-mouthed; border of dots.	Forepart of lion r., with tongue protruding from open mouth; all within incuse square with dotted border.
			[Plate lxi. 1.]	
			CITIUM	
			Fifth Century B.C.†	
			Silver	
			Persic Staters	
			Baalmelek I.	
			Circa 479—449 B.C.	
1	170·7	*R* ·9	Herakles, wearing lion's skin, advancing r.; he holds bow in extended l., and with r. brandishes club above his head; border of dots.	Lion seated r., placing l. forepaw on head of ram r.; all within incuse square with dotted border.
			[Plate lxi. 2.]	

* This attribution is suggested by Babelon, *Les Perses*, &c., p. cxxxvi.

† On the classification of the coins of the Phoenician Kings of Citium, see Babelon, *Les Perses*, pp. cxxv. ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Azbaal	
			Circa 449—425 B.C.	
			Azbaal is the first king of Citium to claim sway over Idalium also. The change may have been the result of the withdrawal of the Athenians after the death of Kimon.	
			Similar type; border of dots.	Lion r., leaping on the back of stag, which it has brought to its knees, and is tearing with its teeth and claws; all within incuse square with dotted border.
2	173·9	[illegible] ·95	ex. line formed of small oblongs.	
			[Plate lxi. 3.]	
3	173·	*R* ·9	ex. line plain.	
			Baalmelek II.	
			Circa 425—400 B.C.	
			Similar.	Similar type; all within incuse square having dotted border.
4	172·3	*R* ·95		
			[Plate lxi. 4.]	
			IDALIUM	
			Circa 525—480 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Staters	
			Sphinx, with curled wing, seated r., raising l. forepaw; in field l., floral ornament; border of dots.	Irregular incuse square.
1	171·4	*R* ·9		
			[Plate lxi. 5.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			The following bear the name of a king, probably 'Gras' or 'Kara.'	
2	172·8	Æ 1·	𐤎 𐤓𐤋 Sphinx, with curled wing, seated l., resting r. forefoot on inverted bell of a lotus-flower growing on a stalk that curves beneath and shows a bud; border of dots.	Lotus-flower resting on two spiral ornaments; in field r., astragalos; in field l., ivy-leaf, incuse, downwards; all within circular incuse.
3	172·5	Æ 1·		

[Plate lxi. 6.]

GOLGOI*

Fifth Century B.C.

Silver

Persic Standard

Stater

1	171·1	Æ ·85	Lion, with tongue protruding from open mouth, about to spring r.; ex. line double, lower being dotted; border of dots.	*Crux ansata*, having the ring handle dotted; all within incuse square, in the corners of which, floral ornaments.

[Plate lxi. 7.]

Tetrobol

2	54·1	Æ ·65	Lion's head l., with open mouth; border of dots.	Similar type, within linear square, at the corners of which floral ornaments; all within incuse square.

LAPETHOS

King Sidqémelek

Circa 449—420 B.C.

Silver

Persic Stater

1	171·	Æ ·95	[– – –] 𐤋𐤊𐤋𐤊𐤃𐤅𐤋 Archaic head of Pallas l., wearing earring, necklace, and crested Corinthian helmet; hair hanging down in formally arranged ridges; border of dots.	𐤋𐤊 𐤃𐤅𐤋 Archaic head of Pallas, facing, wearing necklace, and helmet with two horn-like projections and two crests; hair hanging down in formal spirals on either side of her head; all within incuse square.

[Plate lxi. 8.]

* See J. P. Six, *Num. Chron.*, 1897, pp. 206 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			PAPHOS	
			After circa 410 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Standard	
			Staters	
			Ari(stagoras) or Ari(stophantos)	
1	172·8	AR ·95	𐤆 𐤊 (beneath) Bull standing l.; in front, *crux ansata*; above, winged solar disc; ex. line double, lower being dotted; border of dots.	Eagle, with open wings, flying l.; all within incuse square.
			[Plate lxi. 9.]	
			Pasippos*	
2	171·8	AR ·85	𐤀 𐤕 𐤌 𐤒 𐤓 𐤔 𐤕 (above) Similar type; same symbols; border of dots. ex. off coin.	Similar; but beneath eagle's head, ivy-leaf.
			[Plate lxi. 10.]	
			O(nasioikos?)	
3	168·7	AR ·9	𐤏 𐤕 (beneath) Similar type; same symbols; border of dots. ex. off coin.	Similar; but beneath eagle's head, astragalos.
			[Plate lxi. 11.]	
4	172·6	AR ·9	𐤕 𐤏 on similar type, which is confused and indistinguishable.	Similar type, within incuse square. beneath eagle's head, *crux ansata*.
5	172·8	AR ·9		no symbol.
			[Plate lxi. 12.]	

* On the whole, the appearance of the doubtful letters on this specimen supports the reading of Six, which I have therefore adopted. See, however, Babelon, *Les Perses*, cxlii.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Diobol	
			Uncertain King	
6	26·7	Æ ·4	Bull standing l.; in front, *crux ansata*; above, winged solar disc; border of of dots.	Eagle flying l., within incuse square.
			SALAMIS	
			Evelthon	
			Circa 569—525 B.C.	
			Silver	
			Persic Stater	
			This piece, although bearing the name of Evelthon, is of comparatively advanced style, and may have been struck by one of the King's successors.	
1	175·	Æ ·95	𐤑𐤋𐤌𐤉 (above) Ram reclining l.; in front, *crux ansata*.	*Crux ansata*; the ring-handle dotted, and having a dot in the centre; all within incuse square, in the corners of which, floral ornaments.
			[Plate lxi. 13.]	
			Evagoras II.	
			Circa 368—351 B.C.	
			Gold	
			Euboic-Attic Stater	
2	128·2	N ·7	Lion l., devouring prey; on his back is perched an eagle l., with wings closed, looking back; in field above, star of sixteen rays; plain border.	EVA (behind, upwards) Bust of Aphrodite r., draped, wearing earring, necklace, and turreted crown.
			[Plate lxi. 14.]	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Didrachm	
3	113·1	Æ ·75	Bust of Aphrodite r., draped, wearing earring, necklace, and turreted crown; plain border.	EVA (behind, upwards) Bust of Pallas r., draped, wearing crested Corinthian helmet, necklace and earring.
			[Plate lxi. 15.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
4	44·	Æ ·7	Lion walking l. on dotted line; above, ram's head l.; border of dots.	Horse walking l.; above, star of eight rays; in front, 𐤀
			Pnytagoras	
			Circa 351—332 B.C.	
			Evagoras II. remained faithful to Persia when Cyprus revolted circa 351 B.C. *He was accordingly driven from the throne. His successor Pnytagoras submitted to Alexander the Great.*	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Standard	
			Didrachm	
5	107·5	Æ ·65	ΓN (behind, downwards) Head of Aphrodite l., wearing necklace, earring of three drops, and myrtle wreath; her hair hangs loose.	[BA] Head of Artemis l., wearing necklace, and earring of single drop; hair rolled; at her shoulder, quiver.
			[Plate lxi. 16.]	
			Tetrobols	
6	35·8	Æ ·4	ΓN (behind, downwards) Head of Aphrodite l., wearing diadem, necklace, and earring of single drop; hair loose.	BA (behind, upwards) Head of Artemis r., wearing earring of single drop; hair rolled.
7	35·5	Æ ·5	N off coin.	B off coin. / BA off coin.
			[Plate lxi. 17.]	
			Nicocreon	
			Circa 331—310 B.C.	
			Nicocreon sided with Ptolemy in the struggle with Antigonus, and Cyprus was ultimately absorbed in the Ptolemaic kingdom, for the money of which see Vol. III.	
			Silver	
			Rhodian Didrachm	
8	97·8	Æ ·75	NK (behind, upwards) Head of Aphrodite r., wearing earring of three drops, necklace, and turreted crown; hair loose.	BA (behind, downwards) Head of Apollo l., laur.; hair loose; bow visible behind neck.
			[Plate lxi. 18.]	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CYPRUS UNDER THE ROMANS	
			Imperial Times	
			Cyprus was made a Roman province circa 31 B.C.	
			Claudius	
1		Æ 1·4	TI·CLAVDIVSCAESAR·AVG – – Head of Claudius r., laur.	KOINON KYΠPI ΩN all within wreath of laurel.
2		Æ 1·1	– – – VS·CAESAR·AVG – – – Head of Claudius l., laur.	Similar.
			Vespasian	
			Silver	
3	197·1	Æ 1·05	AVTOKPATΩPOVECΠACIANO CKAICAP Head of Vespasian l., laur.	ЄTOYC NЄOYIЄPOY* Zeus Salaminios, wearing himation, standing l., head facing; he holds patera in extended r., and leans with l. on sceptre; on l. is perched an eagle with wings open l.
			Trajan	
4		Æ 1·3	AYTOKPAKAICNЄPTPAIANΩA PICTΩCЄBΓЄPMΔAK Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΔHMAPX Є ΞYΠATOC Similar type, standing more to front; eagle perched r., with head turned back; in ex., KOINONKYΠPIΩN

* There is no trace of a numeral to indicate the regnal year.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Septimius Severus	
			ΑVΤΟΚ·ΚΑΙ·Α CЄΠ·CЄΟVΗΡ OC Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΚVΠΡΙΩΝ Temple of Paphian Aphrodite; the central part consists of a tower-like structure, the lower part of which is open, and contains a baitylos between two stars, while the upper part is solid, but pierced by windows; between the battlements, crescent, with horns upwards, and star; the tower is flanked by two porticoes, within each of which stands a tall candelabrum, while on the roof of each is perched a dove looking outwards; in front of the whole, a semi-circular paved space, enclosed by a balustrade which has an opening at its lowest point; within enclosure, two round objects and one oblong one.
5		Æ 1·3		[Plate lxi. 19.]
			Caracalla	
			ΜΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟC ΑVΓΟVCΤΟC Head of Caracalla r., laur.	Similar.
6		Æ 1·25		in enclosure, one round and one oblong object.
7		Æ 1·25		objects in enclosure obscure.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

GALATIA

Kings of Galatia

AMYNTAS

Circa 36—25 B.C.

Bronze

			Head of bearded Herakles r., bare; ends of club visible before and behind neck; behind head, ⋀⋀; border of dots.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΑΜΥΝΤΟΥ (in ex.) Lion walking r.; border of dots.	
1	113·	Æ	·9	monogram beneath club.	
			[Plate lxi. 20.]		
2	107·5	Æ	·85	monogram above club; uncertain countermark.	
			Similar, without monogram.	Similar.	
3	112·	Æ	·95		
4	111·5	Æ	·9		
			Head of Artemis r., wearing stephane; behind neck, bow and quiver; border of dots.	[Β]ΑΣΙΛΕ Ω[Σ] (above) [Α]ΜΥΝΤo[Υ] (in ex.) Stag standing r.	
5	66·5	Æ	·7	in front, traces of monogram.	
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. i. 8.]		

GALATIA *IN GENERE*

On the death of Amyntas in 25 B.C. *Galatia, with certain neighbouring districts, was formed into a 'provincia' under the charge of a 'legatus Augusti pro praetore.' The Rev. type of No.* 1 *shows clearly its Galatian origin. Nos.* 2 *ff., which bear the name of the 'Koinon' were struck at Ancyra.*

Galba

			[ΓΑΛ]ΒΑC·ΑΥΤΚΡΑΤΩΡ·ΚΑΙ CΑΡ·CЄΒΑ C[ΤΟC] Head of Galba r., bare.	[CЄΡΟΥΙΟC·ΓΑ]ΛΒΑC·CЄΒΑCΤ ΟC Galba as Mên* standing l., wearing Phrygian cap, short chiton, chlamys and shoes, and holding patera in extended r., pine-cone in l.; crescent behind shoulders.	
1		Æ	1·1		
			[Plate lxi. 21.]		

* See Perdrizet in *Bull. Corr. Hell.*, 1896, p. 73.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Trajan	
			_ _ ΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜΑ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝΓΑΛΑΤΙΑΣ ΕΠΙΠΟ ΝΠΩΝ _ _ _* Zeus, laur. and wearing himation, seated l., holding thunderbolt in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
2		Æ 1·25		
			ΑΥΤΟΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣ ΕΒΑΣΓΕΡΜ Similar type.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝΓΑΛΑΤΙΑΣΕΠΙΠΟΝΠΩ ΝΙΟΥΒΑΣΣΟΥ Hexastyle temple, with akroteria; between the central pillars, two dots; base in three stages.
3		Æ 1·25		
			ΑΥΤΚΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΓ ΕΡΜΑ Similar type.	Similar, with one dot between the pillars, and a second in the pediment of the temple.
4		Æ 1·25		inscr. obscure.
			ΑΥΤ _ _ _ ΑΙΑΝΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕ ΒΓΕΡΜ Similar type.	ΚΟΙΝΟΝ . . . . ΤΙΑΣΕΠΙΠΟΜΠΩ ΝΙΟΥΒΑΣΣΟΥ Hexastyle temple, with akroteria; in ornamented pediment, patera; between central pillars, a dot.
5		Æ 1·2		
			ANCYRA	
			Imperial Times	
			The temple represented on No. 1, is doubtless that of Roma and Augustus, on the walls of which is the famous "Monumentum Ancyranum." Cf. Nos. 3 ff. of the preceding series. The city was the capital of the Tectosages, whose name appears on No. 2.	
			Vespasian	
			_ _ _ ΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣΟΥΕΣΠΑ ΣΙΑΝΟΣ Head of Vespasian r., laur.	ΕΠΙΜΙΡ _ _ ΝΕΡΑ ΤΙΟΥΠΑΝ ΣΑΠΡΕΣΒΕΥΑΥΤ† (around) Ν Α (in field l.) Υ Σ (in field r.) Hexastyle temple, with akroteria; patera in pediment; between central pillars, a dot; base in three stages.
1		Æ 1·2		

* T. Pomponius Bassus was *legatus Augusti pro praetore* of Galatia *circa* 95—100 A.D. Cf. Caesarea, No. 13.

† M. Hirrius Fronto Neratius Pansa was *legatus Augusti pro praetore* of Galatia and Cappadocia *circa* 78—80 A.D. Cf. Caesarea, No. 11.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Titus	
2		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΚΑΙΣΑΡΤΙΤΟΣΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥΥΙΟΣ Head of Titus r., laur.	ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΝΩΝΤΕΚΤΟΣΑΓΩΝ Mên, wearing Phrygian cap, standing l.; he holds patera in extended r., and with l. raises the ends of his chlamys; behind shoulders, crescent.
			M. Aurelius	
3		Æ 1·2	ΑVΤΚΑΙΜΑVΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC CЄΒ Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΑΝΚVΡ ΑΝΩΝ (around) ΜΗΤΡΟ (beneath) Helios, radiate, standing in galloping quadriga l., holding blazing torch in either hand.
			Julia Domna	
4		Æ 1·2	ΙΟVΛΙΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΜΗ ΤΡ ΟΠ ΟΛ (in field) ΑΝΚΥΡΑΣ (in ex.) Vexillum, on which is perched an eagle l., with head turned back, holding a wreath in its beak; on either side, a taller standard, surmounted by a capricorn inwards.
			Caracalla	
5		Æ 1·15	ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟCΑVΓΟVCΤΟC Bust of Caracalla, slightly bearded, l., laur., armed with spear and shield, the latter elaborately ornamented; all that is decipherable of the device is a Nike flying l. with wreath.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛ . . ΚΥΡΑC Dionysos, wearing himation, seated l. on throne without back; he holds patera in extended r., and filleted thyrsos in l. poor condition. [Plate lxi. 22.]
6		Æ 1·2	ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC ΠΙΟCΑVΓ Bust of Caracalla, slightly bearded, l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΟΛΕΩC (above) ΑΝΚΥΡΑC (in ex.) Young Dionysos, wearing chlamys, and carrying thyrsos over l. shoulder, standing r. in biga of panthers r., extending his r. hand.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
7		Æ ·95	ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟCΑΥΓΟΥCΤΟC Head of Caracalla, slightly bearded, l., laur.	ΜΗΤ·ΑΝ ΚVΡΑC Coiled serpent, with head erect l.
8		Æ 1·2	ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΑVΓΟVCΤΟC Similar type.	ΜΗΤΡ ΟΠΟ Α ΝΚVΡΑC Tyche, draped and wearing modius, standing l., holding patera in r., cornucopiae in l.
			Geta	
9		Æ 1·5	ΑVΚΑΠCΕΠ ΓΕΤΑC·ΑV· Head of Geta r., laur.	ΜΗ ΠΟ ΤΡ (to l.) ΛΕ (to r.) Ο ΩC ΑΝΚVΡΑ (in ex.) C Octastyle temple, with akroteria, and ornamented pediment; dot between central pillars; base in four stages. nothing visible in pediment.
10		Æ ·75	ΓΕΤΑC ΑVΓο Bust of Geta l., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, and carrying spear and shield, the latter ornamented with gorgoneion.	ΜΗΤΡΟΑΝ ΚVΡΑ C Eagle standing l., with open wings, looking back, and holding a wreath in its beak.
			Elagabalus	
11		Æ 1·3	ΑΝΤ Ω Ν ΕΙΝΟC·ΑVΓ Bust of Elagabalus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛ· ·ΑΝΚVΡΑC Altar, on which stands eagle l., with open wings, looking back, and holding a wreath in its beak; on either side, a standard.
			Valerianus Senior	
12		Æ 1·1	ΓΠΟVΒΛΙΚΟVΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟCCΕΒ Bust of Valerianus Senior r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩ C Β ΝΑΝΚ VΡΑC Hermes, naked but for petasos, standing l., holding purse in r., and caduceus and chlamys in l. [Plate lxii. 1.]
			Gallienus	
13		Æ 1·	ΠΟVΒΛΙΚΓΑΛΛ[ΙΗΝΟC]ΑVΓ Bust of Gallienus r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕ ΩČΒΝΑΝΚVΡΑC Asklepios, naked to waist, standing facing, head l., leaning with r. on long serpent-staff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Salonina	
14		Æ 1·	KOPNHCA ΛW - - - Y(?) Bust of Salonina r., draped and wearing stephane; behind shoulders, crescent.	MHT·BN (above) ANKYP (beneath) Three agonistic urns, each containing two palms.
			PESSINUS	
			Imperial Times	
			M. Aurelius	
1		Æ 1·2	A·K·M·A·ANT ΩNEINOC Head of M. Aurelius, bearded, l., bare.	ΠECCI NOYN TIΩN (in ex.) Sarapis, draped and wearing modius, seated l., stretching out his r. hand over the heads of Kerberos l., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
			L. Verus	
2		Æ ·9	AKΛOYCE BACTOC Head of L. Verus l., bare.	Π ECCI NOYNTIΩ (around) N (in field r.) Hermes, naked, standing l., holding purse in r., and caduceus in l.
			Septimius Severus	
3		Æ 1·2	AV·K·Λ·CEΠTIM CEVHPOCΠ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΠECCINO VNTIΩN Zeus, wearing himation, standing l., holding patera in extended r., and leaning with l. upon long sceptre.
4		Æ 1·15	AVKΛCEΠTI CEOVHPOCΠ Bust of Septimius Severus l., laur., wearing cuirass and aegis.	ΠECC IN OVNT (around) NWI (in ex.) Garlanded altar, on which is perched eagle l., holding wreath in its beak and looking back; on either side is planted a standard.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Julia Domna	
5		Æ 1·2	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑCЄΒΑ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΠΕ (in field l.) CC (in field r.) I N ΟΥΝΤΙΩΝ (in ex.) Hexastyle temple, with akroteria; within pediment, wreath; between central pillars, a dot.
			Caracalla	
6		Æ 1·15	ΑΥΤΚΜΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΑΥΓ Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΠЄCCINO VNTIΩN Poseidon, wearing himation, standing l., holding on extended r. dolphin l., and leaning with l. on trident. [Plate lxii. 2.]
			TAVIUM	
			Imperial Times	
			Julia Domna	
1		Æ 1·1	ΙΟΥΛΙΑ CЄΒΑCΤΗ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΤΑ ΟVΙ ΑΝΩΝ Nike advancing r., carrying trophy on pole. (No. 1 is pierced.)

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

CAPPADOCIA

Kings of Cappadocia*

The founder of the Cappadocian dynasty was Ariarathes I., who (circa 332 B.C.) *succeeded in driving out the satrap set up by Alexander, and in making Cappadocia independent. For drachm struck by him at Sinope, probably before Alexander's invasion, see p.* 236. *He was put to death by Perdiccas and Eumenes circa* 322 B.C.

ARIARAMNES

Circa 280(?)—230(?) B.C.

This king was the grandson of Ariarathes I. The following specimens have a close resemblance to the unique coin with APIAPAMNOY, *now in Berlin,† while the monogram they bear obviously represents the same name.*

Bronze

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	53·	Æ ·7	Head of King r., wearing flat-topped helmet, with pointed neck-piece and chin-piece; border of dots.	Horseman, with flying chlamys, prancing r.; he holds javelin in raised r.; in field l., ΑΡ; beneath, I; border of dots.
2	48·5	Æ ·65		border off coin.

[Plate lxii. 3.]

* See Th. Reinach, *Rev. Num.*, 1886, pp. 301 ff., republished in *Trois Royaumes de l'Asie Mineure.*

† *Z. f. N.*, iv., p. 268. Reinach, *loc. cit.*, pp. 330 ff., and Pl. xvii. 5.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ARIARATHES IV. (Eusebes)	
			Circa 220—163 B.C.	
			It was during the reign of Ariarathes IV. that Roman influence became paramount in Cappadocia. He sided with Antiochus in the struggle, and had to pay a heavy indemnity to the victors. Hence, perhaps, the large issue of coins in 188 B.C.* *The dates on the coins of Ariarathes and his successors are regnal years.*	
			Silver	
			Attic Drachms	
			Youthful head of Ariarathes IV., diademed, r.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ (in ex.) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l.; on extended r., Nike stretching l. to crown her; her l. supports shield and spear, the former decorated with gorgoneion (not always visible).
1	63·	*AR* ·7		in field, Τ (to l.), Λ (to r.); in ex., Β [= 219 B.C.].
2	61·8	*AR* ·7		in field, Τ (to l.), Λ (to r.); in ex., ΙΒ [= 209 B.C].
3	61·6	*AR* ·7		in field, Τ (to l.), Λ (to r.); in ex., Κ [= 201 B.C.].
4	63·4	*AR* ·65		in field, Δ (to l.), Κ (to r.); ex. off coin.
			[Plate lxii. 4.]	
			Similar head, in the prime of life.	Similar, but Nike l.; in field l., between type and inscr., monogram; two other monograms (or letters) in field l. and r., beyond lines of inscr.; in ex., regnal year.
5	63·4	*AR* ·7		ΑΛ [= 190 B.C]
			[Plate lxii. 5.]	
6	60·1	*AR* ·75		ΓΛ [= 188 B.C.]
7	62·9	*AR* ·75		,,
8	63·3	*AR* ·75		,, ,, ,,
			(No. 8 is pierced.)	

* Th. Reinach, *loc. cit.*, p. 336.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
9	60·8	Æ ·7		? 卅 ΓΛ [=188 B.C.]
10	63·9	Æ ·7		A Δ ,,
11	62·3	Æ ·75		H Δ ,,
12	63·4	Æ ·7		卅 T ,,
13	63·8	Æ ·7		blank ΓΑΕ ? ,,
14	62·3	Æ ·7		,, E ,,

BRONZE*

			Bust of King l., wearing pointed helmet, with neck-piece and chin-piece.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r.) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l.) Pallas, wearing crested helmet and long chiton, standing l., leaning with r. on spear, and with l. supporting shield, which stands on the ground behind her.
15	63·5	Æ ·7		lines of inscr. read downwards.

[PLATE LXII. 6.]

ARIARATHES V. (Eusebes, Philopator)

Circa 163—130 B.C.

SILVER

Attic Drachms

			Head of Ariarathes V. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ (in ex.) Pallas standing l., as on coins of Ariarathes IV.; Nike r.; in field l., between type and inscr., monogram; in similar position r., letter; in ex., regnal year.
1	62·	Æ ·7		卅 T Β [= 162 B.C.]
2	63·3	Æ ·7		卅 Σ Γ [= 161 B.C.]

[PLATE LXII. 7.]

* This attribution is doubtful. See Th. Reinach, *Rev. Num.*, 1891, pp. 365 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ARIARATHES VI. (Epiphanes, Philopator)	
			Circa 125 (?)—111 (?) B.C.	
			Silver	
			Attic Drachms	
			Head of Ariarathes VI. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ (in ex.) Pallas standing, as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field r. and l., between type and inscr., letters; in ex., regnal year.
1	65·1	*AR* ·75		Ο Μ Λ Γ (?) [= 123 (?) B.C.].
			[Plate lxii. 8.]	
			Similar.	Same inscr. Similar type, but Nike l.; in field, monogram or letters; in ex., regnal year.
2	63·7	*AR* ·75		to l., outside inscr., doubtful monogr.; ΙΓ [= 113 (?) B.C.].
3	64·7	*AR* ·7		to l., inside inscr., Τ; to r., outside inscr., Δ (?); no date; style barbarous.
			ARIARATHES VII. (Philometor)	
			Circa 111 (?)—99 (?) B.C.	
			Silver	
			Attic Drachms	
			Head of Ariarathes VII. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΦΙΛ·ΜΗΤ·Ρ·Σ (in ex.) Pallas standing, as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field, between type and inscr., letters; in ex., regnal year.
1	63·8	*AR* ·7		Ο Μ (to l.) Λ (to r.) Θ [= 103 (?) B.C.]
			[Plate lxii. 9.]	
2	57·3	*AR* ·7		ΓΑΙ (to l.) date off coin.
3	61·2	*AR* ·7		ΓΑΙ (to l.) date obscure.
4	64·4	*AR* ·7		ΓΑΙ (to l.) date off coin.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			ARIARATHES IX. (Eusebes Philopator)	
			Circa 99—87 B.C.	
			Ariarathes VII. was dethroned and put to death by Mithradates, who set up in his stead his own son as Ariarathes IX., the Cappadocians vainly striving to obtain recognition for Ariarathes VIII., a brother of the deposed monarch. Ariarathes IX. was never really King of Cappadocia. Many of his coins are contemporaneous with those of his successor. The resemblance to his father Mithradates is remarkable.	
			Silver	
			Attic Drachms	
			Head of Ariarathes IX. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ (in ex.) Pallas standing l., as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field l., between type and inscr., a monogram; in ex., regnal year.
1	63·4	*AR* ·75		𐤉 no date.
			[Plate lxii. 10.]	
2	65·5	*AR* ·7		𐤉 Δ [= 96 B.C.]
3	65·6	*AR* ·75		𐤊 Δ [= 96 B.C.]
4	61·8	*AR* ·75		,, E [= 95 B.C.]
5	61·9	*AR* ·75		,, ,,
6	63·4	*AR* ·7		𐤊 ,,
7	62·1	*AR* ·7		,, ,,
8	59·6	*AR* ·75		𐤉 H (?) [= 92 B.C.]
9	60·7	*AR* ·7		𐤋 IB [= 88 B.C.]
10	61·4	*AR* ·75		𐤍 IΓ [= 87 B.C.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse

ARIOBARZANES I. (Philoromaios)

Circa 95—62 B.C.

Ariarathes VIII. had died in 97 B.C., *and more than one claimant to the throne had come forward. Ultimately Ariobarzanes I. was elected by the Cappadocians with the sanction of the Roman Senate. His reign was long and troubled, Cappadocia gradually becoming more and more a mere dependency of Rome.*

Silver

Attic Drachms

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Ariobarzanes I. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) ΑΡΙΟΒΑΡΖΑΝΟΥ (to l., downwards) ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟΥ (in ex.) Pallas standing l., as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field, between type and inscr., monograms and letters; in ex., regnal year.
1	60·7	Æ ·8		Θ / Μ (to l.) Ε (to r.) Β [=94 B.C.]
2	62·5	Æ ·7		Τ (to l.) Γ [93 B.C.]
3	59·	Æ ·75		Τ (to l.) Ε [= 91 B.C.]
4	60·5	Æ ·7		Ν (to l.) (Nike l.) Α (to r.) ΙΓ [= 83 B.C.]
5	60·5	Æ ·7		ΝΤ (to l.) Θ (to r.) ΙΓ [= 83 B.C.]
6	64·7	Æ ·7		ΝΤ (to l.) (Nike l.) Μ (to r.) ΙΓ [= 83 B.C.]
			[Plate LXII. 11.]	
7	62·2	Æ ·75		ΝΡ (to l.) (Nike l.) ΙΓ [= 83 B.C.]
8	56·7	Æ ·75		Ν (to l.) (Nike l.) Α (to r.) ΙΔ [= 82 B.C.]
9	62·8	Æ ·7		Σ (to l.) (Nike l.; third line of inscr. reads ΦΙΛ·ΡΩΜΑ) ΚΓ [= 73 B.C.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
10	55·5	*Æ* ·7		(to l.) ΚΔ [= 72 B.C.]
11	57·2	*Æ* ·7		(to l.) Λ [= 66 B.C.]
12	61·2	*Æ* ·75		(to l.) Λ [= 66 B.C.] (Nike l.; first line of inscr. reads ΒΑΣΙΛΕΣ)
			(No. 12 is pierced.)	
13	61·6	*Æ* ·7		(to l.) ΑΛ (?) [=65 (?) B.C.] (Nike l.)
14	57·7	*Æ* ·7		(to l.) date off coin.
15	60·1	*Æ* ·65		(to l.) ,, ; (Nike l.)
16	58·8	*Æ* ·7		,, (to l.) ,, ,,
17	62·5	*Æ* ·7		(to l.) ,, ,,

ARIOBARZANES III. (Eusebes Philoromaios)

Circa 52—42 B.C.

Ariobarzanes III. was the grandson of Ariobarzanes I. and, on the mother's side, of Mithradates Eupator. His hereditary connection with Pontus is indicated by the symbol on the Rev. of Nos. 2 ff.

Silver

Attic Drachms

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
1	58·7	*Æ* ·7	Head of Ariobarzanes III. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΑΡΙΟΒΑΡΖΑΝΟΥ (to r., downwards) ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣΚΑΙ (to l., downwards) ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟΥ (in ex.) Pallas standing l., as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field l., star of eight rays, beneath which, Θ [=44 B.C.].

[Plate lxii. 12.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar, with fuller beard.	Similar; but in field l., star of eight rays within crescent; in field r., monogram; in ex., regnal year.
2	51·4	Æ ·65		ΙΑ [= 42 B.C.]
3	53·5	Æ ·65		,, date off coin.
4	59·	Æ ·65		date off coin.
			Similar.	Similar; but, in place of monogram, regnal year; ex., blank.
5	49·1	Æ ·65		ΑΙ [= 42 B.C.]

ARIARATHES X. (Eusebes Philadelphos)

Circa 42—36 B.C.

Ariarathes X., brother of Ariobarzanes III., owed his elevation to Antony, who afterwards caused him to be put to death.

Silver

Attic Drachms

			Head of Ariarathes X. r., diademed.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (above) ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΟΥ (to r., downwards) ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣΚΑΙ (to l., downwards) ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ (in ex.) Pallas standing l., as on preceding series, holding Nike r.; in field l., trophy; in field r., monogram, beneath which, regnal year.
1	60·6	Æ ·6		Є [= 38 B.C.]
				[Plate lxii. 13.]
2	53·3	Æ ·65		Є [= 38 B.C.]

Bronze

			Humped bull standing r.	[Β]ΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (to r., downwards) [ΑΡ]ΙΑΡΑΘΟ (to l., downwards) Bow in case; border of dots.
3	67·	Æ ·6		
				[Plate lxii. 14.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			CITIES OF CAPPADOCIA	
			CAESAREA	
			Under the name of Mazaca, this city had been the capital of the Kings of Cappadocia. It afterwards became Eusebeia, and finally (circa 10 B.C.) Caesarea. On the death of Archelaus, the last king, in 17 A.D., Cappadocia was made a Roman province.*	
			Circa 36—10 B.C.	
			BRONZE	
1	106·5	Æ 1·05	Bust of Pallas r., wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis. countermark,	ΕVΣΕ (to r.) Mount Argaeus; beneath, ΒΕΙΑΣ (to l.) lines of inscr. read downwards.
			[PLATE LXII. 15.]	
2	107·	Æ ·9	Head of Tyche of the City r., wearing turreted crown: fillet border.	ΕVΣΕ (to r.) Cornucopiae, filleted; ΒΕΙΑΣ (to l.) in field l., Α lines of inscr. read downwards.
			Time of Trajan.	
			The date on the Rev. of the following gives the regnal year of Trajan.†	
3	34·	Æ ·55	Head of Tyche r., turreted; drapery about neck.	ΕΠΙ (above) [Ο]ΜΟ ΥΛΟ (in field) Pyramid; in ex., ΙϚ [= 113 A.D.]

* See Imhoof-Blumer, *Zur Griechischen Münzkunde* (1898), pp. 15 ff., an article which throws much light on the history of Caesarea.

† On the attribution of this piece to Caesarea, originally suggested by Herr Loebbecke, see Imhoof-Blumer, *op. cit.*, pp. 17 ff.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Imperial Coinage	
			Under the Emperors the mint of Caesarea assumed great importance, the money issued there being intended to circulate as an imperial currency in the eastern part of the empire. The same was the case at Antioch. The standard in use for silver appears to have been the Phoenician. But the weights were not adjusted with much care. The dating varies between the regnal year and the year of the consulship of the reigning emperor.*	
			Tiberius	
			Silver	
			Drachm	
4	50·9	Æ ·65	ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΕΒΑΣ[ΤΟΣ] Head of Tiberius r., laur.	ΘΕΟΥΣΕΒΑ ΣΤΟΥΥ[ΙΟΣ] Mount Argaeus, with three peaks, on the central one of which stands a naked male figure,† radiate, r., holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
			[Plate lxii. 16.]	
			Germanicus	
			Bronze	
5	79·	Æ ·8	ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟC·ΚΑΙCΑΡ Head of Germanicus r., bare.	ΕΠΙCΟΥΡΑΚ ΑΙ C ΑΡΗΑC Head of Tyche r., turreted; drapery about neck.
			Vespasian	
			Silver	
			Didrachms	
6	93·7	Æ ·8	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΚΑΙCΑΡΟΥΕCΠΑ CΙ ΑΝΟCCΕΒΑCΤΟC Head of Vespasian r., laur.	ΝΙΚΗ CΕΒΑCΤΗ Nike advancing r., holding wreath in r., palm over l. shoulder.
			[*B.M.C.*, Pl. viii. 10.]	
7	97·9	Æ ·8	Similar.	ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟC Mount Argaeus, with three peaks, on the central one of which stands naked male figure, radiate, holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.

* See Wroth, B.M.C. *Galatia*, &c., pp. xxxvi. f.

† Possibly the deified Emperor. See Wroth, B.M.C. *Galatia*, &c., pp. xxxix. f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hemidrachm	
8	26·5	Æ ·6	[AY]TOKPAKAICAPOVECΠACI A[NOCCEBA] Head of Vespasian r., laur.	Nike advancing r., holding wreath in r., palm over l. shoulder.
			Vespasian and Domitian	
			Silver	
			Drachm	
9	49·9	Æ ·7	AYTOKPAKAICAP [OYE]CΠACI ANOCCEBA Head of Vespasian r., laur.	ΔOMITIANOCKAIC[A]PCEBYIE TΘ [= 77 A.D.] Domitian standing l., holding branch in extended r., and lifting up the skirts of his toga with l. [Plate lxii. 17.]
			(No. 9 is pierced.)	
			Titus	
			Silver	
			Hemidrachm	
10	25·9	Æ ·55	[AYTO]KPATΩPTITO[CKAICA PCEBA] Head of Titus r., laur.	Nike advancing r., holding wreath in r., and palm over l. shoulder.
			Bronze	
11		Æ ·8	A[YTOKP]AT[I]TOCKA[IC]CEB AC[T]OC Head of Titus r., laur.	ЄΠI ΠANCA ΠPЄCBЄY TOY ЄT I [= 78 A.D.] * all within wreath. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 1.]
			Domitian	
			Silver	
			Didrachm	
12	97·1	Æ ·85	AYTKAIΔOMITIANOC CEBAC TOCΓEPM Head of Domitian r., laur.	Pallas, wearing crested helmet, aegis, and long chiton, standing r., holding owl in extended r., and leaning with l. on spear; in field, ЄTO $\overline{IT}$ [= 93 A.D.].

* The date is the regnal year of Vespasian. On the magistrate, see Ancyra, p. 568, No. 1.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟCCΕΒΑC ΤΟCΓΕΡΜΑ Head of Domitian r., laur.	*ΕΠΙΤΙΤΠΟ ΜΒΑCCΟΥΠΡΕCΒ ΕΥΕΙΔ [= 94 A.D.] Mount Argaeus; on its summit stands a naked male figure facing, holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
13		Æ 1·1		inscr. begins r. and runs upwards. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 6.]
			Nerva	
			Silver	
			Didrachm	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΝΕΡΟΥΑC ΚΑΙCΑ ΡCΕΒΑCΤΟC Head of Nerva r., laur.	ΥΠΑΤΟΥ ΤΡΙΤΟΥ Mount Argaeus; on its summit stands naked male figure l., holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
14	90	AR ·85		
			Trajan	
			Silver	
			Tridrachms	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑ ΙΑΝΟC CΕΒΓΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΥΠΑΤΓ Male figure, wearing crested helmet, seated l. on rocks, holding on extended r. Nike stretching r. to crown him; his l. arm rests on edge of round shield, which is supported by a second shield lying on the ground behind him. [Plate lxii. 18.]
15	156·4	AR ·9		
			ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCC ΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕΞΥΠΑΤΟC Distyle temple resting on four steps; in pediment, eagle l. looking back; within, on pedestal, simulacrum of divinity, muffled in drapery. [Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 19.]
16	161·8	AR ·9		

* See Koinon of Galatia, p. 598, No. 2.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Didrachms	
17	106·5	Æ ·9	ΑΥΤΚΑΙΝΕΡΟΥΑΣΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCC ΕΒΑCΓΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΥΠΑΤ ΔΕΥΤ Club downwards.
18	101·7	Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟCCΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜ·ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ·Β Mount Argaeus; on its summit stands naked male figure facing, holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
19	100·7	Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCC ΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[ΔΗΜ]ΑΡΧΕΞΥΠΑΤΟϛ Mount Argaeus, showing a cave in its lower slopes. [Plate lxii. 19.]
20	100·7	Æ ·85	[ΑΥΤΟΚΡ]ΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC CΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΔΗΜ [ΑΡ]ΕΞΥΠΑΤΟϛ Bust of Artemis (?) l., wearing chiton; she holds spear in r. and lamp (?) in l. [Plate lxii. 20.]
21	108·4	Æ ·8	ΑΥΤΟ – – – ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC – – – Bust of Trajan r., laur.; drapery about neck.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕ ΞΥΠΑΤΟϛ Tyche, wearing chiton, stephane, and peplos, standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 20.]
			Drachms	
22	47·5	Æ ·7	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟCCΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜ·ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ·Β Two r. hands clasped holding standard placed on a prow.
23	46·4	Æ ·75	(No. 23 is pierced.)	
24	49·5	Æ ·75	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCCΕΒΓ ΕΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜ·Ε Ξ ΥΠΑΤ·Β Eleutheria, wearing chiton and peplos, standing l., holding branch in r., sceptre in l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 12.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
25		Æ pl. ·8	ΑVΤΚΑΙΣΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝ ΣΕ – – – M Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ·ΕΞ·VΠΑΤ·Γ Head of Zeus Ammon r., bearded and horned.
26	45·8	Æ ·75	ΑVΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCC ΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕΞVΠΑΤΟϟ Nike advancing r., holding wreath in r. and palm over l. shoulder.
27	53·	Æ ·7	[– – –]ΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝCΕΒΓΕΡ ΜΔ[ΑΚ] Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΙϚVΠΑΤϚ Arabia, wearing chiton, peplos, and stephane, standing to front, head l.; she holds branch in r., and in l. sword in sheath (?); beneath her r. hand, camel l. [*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 15.]
28	48·	Æ ·7	ΑVΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΩΑΡΙ CΤΩCΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing paludamentum and cuirass.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕΞVΠΑΤΟϚ Camel walking l.
29	46·	Æ ·75	ΑVΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΩΑΡΙ CΤΩCΕΒΓΕΡΜΔΑΚ Bust of Trajan r., laur., wearing paludamentum.	Similar.
30	45·2	Æ ·7		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. ix. 16.]
31	42·6	Æ ·75	[– – –]ΚΑΙCΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΩΑΡΙCΤ – – – Similar type.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞVΠΑΤΟϚ Mount Argaeus; on its summit, naked male figure holding globe and sceptre.
			Hemidrachm	
32	25·5	Æ ·65	ΑVΤΚΑΙΣΝΕΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΣΕΒΓΕΡ M Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΕΞVΠΑΤΓ Head of Zeus Ammon r., bearded and horned. [Plate lxii. 21.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Bronze	
33		Æ 1·05	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝЄΡΤΡΑΙΑ ΝΟC CЄΒΓЄΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞΥΠΑΤΒ within wreath.
34		Æ ·85		[*B.M.C.*, Pl. x. 3.]
35		Æ ·75	[– – –]ΑΙCΝЄΡΤΡΑΙΑ – – CЄΒΓ ЄΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞΥΠΑΤ·Β Caduceus, winged, upright.
			(No. 35 is restruck on a somewhat similar piece: on the Obv. is visible ΥΠΑΤ·Β, and on the Rev. the outline of Trajan's head.)	
36		Æ ·65	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝЄΡΤΡΑΙΑΝCЄΒΓЄΡΜ Similar type.	Similar.
37		Æ ·65	(with ΤΡΑΙΑ Ν)	
38		Æ ·55	ΑΥΤΚΑΙCΝЄΡΤΡΑΙΑΝCЄΒΓЄΡΜ Head of Trajan r., laur.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞΥΠΑΤ·Β Strung bow; to l., laurel-branch; to r., quiver with belt; all upright.
39		Æ ·55		
40		Æ ·55		
41		Æ 1·	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΝЄΡΤΡΑΙΑΝΟCC ЄΒΓЄΡΜΔΑΚ Head of Trajan r., radiate; drapery about neck.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞΥΠΑΤ·Є Head of Zeus Ammon r., bearded and horned.
42		Æ 1·		
			Hadrian	
			Silver	
			Didrachm	
43	88·6	R ·85	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CЄΒΑCΤΟC Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΥΠΑΤΟCΓΠΑ ΤΗΡΠΑΤΡΙΔΟC Club downwards.
			Drachm	
44	45·4	R ·75	ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CЄΒΑCΤΟC Head of Hadrian r., laur.	ΥΠΑΤΟCΓΠΑΤΗΡΠΑΤΡ Mount Argaeus, having three peaks, above each of which a star.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Hemidrachms	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCЄΒΑCΤ Bust of Hadrian r., laur.; drapery about neck.	Nike advancing r., holding wreath in r., palm over l. shoulder; in field r., ЄΤ $\overline{\Delta}$ [= 120 A.D.].
45	24·3	Æ ·55		
46	26·4	Æ ·6	(wears paludamentum and cuirass.)	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙC[ΤΡΑΙΑΔΡΙΑ]ΝΟCCЄΒΑCΤ Bust of Hadrian r., laur.; drapery about neck.	Club downwards; in field, ЄΤ $\overline{\Delta}$ [=120 A.D.]
47	25·	Æ ·55		
			(No. 47 is pierced.)	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙCΤΡΑΙΑΔΡΙΑΝΟCCЄΒΑCΤ Similar type.	Mount Argaeus; on its summit, a male figure* standing l.; in field, ЄΤ $\overline{\Delta}$ [= 120 A.D.].
48	26·5	Æ ·6		[Plate lxii. 22.]
			Antoninus Pius	
			Silver	
			Drachms	
			ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟCCЄΒΑCΤΟC Head of Antoninus Pius r., bare; drapery about neck.	ΥΠΑΤΟCΒ Mount Argaeus.
49	47·3	Æ ·7		[Plate lxii. 23.]
50	44·	Æ ·7	inscr. partly off coin.	type slightly varied; figure on summit (?).
			Bronze	
			ΑΝΤΩΝЄΙΝΟ CCЄΒΑ Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΚΑΙC [– – –] Mount Argaeus, with pyramidal object† placed on its topmost peak; in ex., ЄΤΚΔ [=161 A.D.].
51		Æ ·85		

* The details are obscure, but the figure seems to be helmeted, and to be holding, instead of the usual globe, Nike r.; in that case, he probably leans not upon a sceptre but upon a spear.

† Cf. Rev. type of No. 3.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			M. Aurelius	
			Silver	
			Didrachms	
52	103·4	Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟCCΕΒ Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur.; drapery about neck.	ΥΠΑ ΤΟCΓ Mount Argaeus, with trees; on its summit, naked male figure facing, holding globe in r., and leaning with l. on sceptre.
53	102·8	Æ ·8	Similar, without drapery on neck.	ΥΠΑ ΤΟC·Γ Mount Argaeus, with trees; on its summit, star of six rays.
			Bronze	
54		Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΑΝΤΩ[– – –] Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[– – –] ·ΤΠΑΡΓΑΙΩ Mount Argaeus, with tall central peak; in ex., ЄΤΟ Β [=162 A.D.]
			(No. 54 is pierced.)	
55		Æ 1·1	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΚΑΙCΜΑ[– – –] ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟCCΕΒ Bust of M. Aurelius, bearded, r., laur.; drapery about neck.	ΔΗΜΑΡΧΙΚ ЄΞΟΥC·ΚΔ· Bust of Zeus Ammon r., bearded and horned.
			L. Verus	
			Silver	
			Didrachm	
56	98·3	Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΟΥΗΡΟCCЄΒΑCΤΟC Bust of L. Verus r., head bare; drapery about neck.	ΥΠΑ ΤΟC·Β Mount Argaeus, with trees; on its summit, star of eight rays.
			Bronze	
57		Æ ·95	ΑΥΤΟΚΟΥΗ ΡΟCCЄΒ Bust of L. Verus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΚΑΙCΑΡЄΩΝ [– – –] Mount Argaeus, with tall central peak, surmounted by pyramidal object; in ex., ЄΤΟΒ [=162 A.D.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
58		Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ ΟΥΗΡΟC[– –] Head of L. Verus r., laur.	ΚΑΙCΑΡΕΩΝ Τ·ΠΡ·ΑΡΓΑΙΩ Similar type; in ex., ЄΤ·Β [=162 A.D.]
59		Æ ·85	ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤ ΟΥΗΡΟCCЄ Similar type.	ΚΑΙCΑΡЄΩ ΝΤ·Π·ΑΡΓ[ΑΙΩ] Similar type, but central peak wreathed (?); in ex., traces of letters.
			Commodus	
			Silver	
			Drachms	
60	59·6	Æ ·75	ΑVΤΜΑVΡΚΟΜΟΑΝΤΩΝΙ Head of Commodus, slightly bearded, r., laur.	VΠΑΤΟC ΔΠΑΤΠΑ ΤΡΙ Mount Argaeus; on its summit, star of eight rays.
61	66·3	Æ ·8	Α VΤΜΑVΡΚΟΜ ΟΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟ Similar type.	Similar.
62	53·9	Æ ·85 (base)	ΑVΤΜΑVΡΚΟ ΜΟΑΝΤΩΝΙ Similar type.	Similar.
63	46·3	Æ ·8	ΑVΤ ΜΑVΡΚΟΜΟΑΝΤΩΝΙΝ ΟC CЄ Similar type, more fully bearded.	– – – ΠΑΤΠΑ ΤΡΙ Similar type.
			Bronze	
64		Æ 1·2	ΜΚΟΜΟ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟ Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡЄΙΑC Agalma of Mount Argaeus resting on altar with broad base; on body of altar, ЄΤΑΙ [=190 A.D.].
65		Æ 1·15		
			(No. 65 is double-struck.)	
66		Æ 1·1	Μ·ΚΟΜΟ ΔΟC·CЄΒ Similar type.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΛЄ↓ΤΩΝ Similar type; on body of altar, ЄΤΑΙ [= 190 A.D.].

[Plate lxii. 24.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
67		Æ 1·1	ΑΚΜΚ[Ο]ΜΟΔ Ο C ΑΝΤΩΝΙ ΝΟC Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡΕΙ (around) Α (in ex.) Similar type; on body of altar, ЄΤΓΙ [= 192 A.D.].
68		Æ 1·	ΜΚΟΜΟ ΑΝΤΩΝ[– – –] Bust of Commodus, bearded, r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum; head bare (?).	ΜΗ ΤΡΟΠΟ ΛЄΩCΚΑΙ CΑΡЄΙΑC ЄΤΓΙ [= 192 A.D.] all within laurel-wreath.
			Septimius Severus	
			Silver	
			Didrachm	
69	117·3	Æ 1·	ΑΥΚΑΙΛCЄΠΤΙ CЄΟΥΗΡΟC Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΚΑΙCΑΡ[Ι]ΑCΝЄΩΚΟ Male figure, radiate, naked to waist, seated l. on agalma of Mount Argaeus; he holds branch in extended r., and leans with l. on globe-like summit of agalma; in ex., ЄΤΙΗ [=210 A.D.]. [Plate lxii. 25.]
			(No. 69 is pierced.)	
			Drachm	
70	49·8	Æ ·7	ΑΥΚΛCЄΠ CЄΟΥΗΡΟC Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟΚΑΙCΑΡΙΝЄΩΚ Mount Argaeus; on its summit, star of six rays; in ex., ЄΤΙΔ [= 206 A.D.].
			Bronze	
71		Æ 1·2	ΛCЄΠCЄΟVΗ ΡΟCΠЄΡΤΙΝ Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡ (to r.) CΑΡΙ (to l.) ЄΤR (beneath) Tetrastyle temple; within, agalma of Mount Argaeus, placed upon an altar. [Plate lxii. 26.]
			(No. 71 is restruck, apparently on a piece with a precisely similar Rev.)	

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
72		Æ 1·15	---ϹЄΟΥΗΡΟϹΑΥ Bust of Septimius Severus r., laur.	...ΡΟΠ ΚΑΙϹΑ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, placed upon altar with broad top and base; on body of altar, ЄΤΙΓ [= 205 A.D.].
			Julia Domna	
			Silver	
			Drachm	
73	46·3	Æ ·65	ΙΟΥΛΙΑΔΟ ΜΝΑΑΥΓΟ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΜΗΤΡΟΚΑΙϹΑΡΙΝЄΩ Mount Argaeus; on its summit, star of six rays; in ex., ЄΤΙϛ [= 208 A.D.].
			Bronze	
74		Æ 1·05	ΙΟΥΛΙΑΔΟ ΜΝΑΑΥΓΟΥ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠ Ο ΚΑΙϹΑΡ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, placed on garlanded altar with broad base and top; in ex., ЄΤΙΓ [= 205 A.D.]
75		Æ 1·15	---ΔΟΜΝΑ--- Similar type; countermark, small head r.	....ΟΠ--- Similar type; no garland on altar; in ex., ЄΤΙΓ [= 205 A.D.]
			Caracalla	
			Silver	
			Drachms	
76	41·5	Æ ·7	ΑΥΚΑΙΜΡΗ (*sic*) ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟ Bust of youthful Caracalla r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΑΙϹΑΡΙ Mount Argaeus; on its summit, star of six rays; in ex., ЄΤΙΔ [= 206 A.D.]
77	41·4	Æ ·7	ΑΥΚΜΑΥΡΗΛΙΑΝ ΤΩΝ[ЄΙ]Ν ΟϹϹЄ Β Similar type; drapery about neck.	ΜΗΤΡ ΚΑΙϹΑ Similar type; in ex., ЄΤΚ [= 211 A.D.]
			Bronze	
78		Æ 1·2	ΑΥΚΑΙΜΑΥΡΗΛΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟ Ϲ Similar type; no drapery.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΚΑΙϹΑΡ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, placed on altar with broad base and top; in ex., ЄΤΙΓ [= 205 A.D.]

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Macrinus and Diadumenianus	
			Bronze	
79		Æ 1·5	ΑΥΚΜΟΠΙCΕΟΥΜΑΚΡΕΙΝ – – – ΟΠΔΙΑΔΟΥ Μ – – – ΝΤ – – – Bust of Macrinus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, facing youthful bust of Diadumenianus l., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠ – – ΑΙCΑΡΙΑC (around) ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟΥ (in ex.) Mount Argaeus, having its central peak surmounted by a round building with dome-shaped roof; before mountain, tetrastyle temple, within which is seen a human figure standing r., raising r. hand; on either side of temple, agonistic urn; in ex., ЄΤ Β [=218 A.D.]
				[Plate lxii. 27.]
			Elagabalus	
			Bronze	
80	"	Æ 1·1	ΑΥΚΜΑΥΡΗΛΙΟC ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟCCЄ Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	. . ΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡΙΑ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, placed on altar having broad base and top; on summit of mountain, group of three figures standing; on body of altar, ЄΤ Β [=219 A.D.]
81		Æ ·9	ΑΥΚΜΑΥΡΗΛΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC Similar type.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΚΑΙCΑΡΙΑ Four ears of corn springing from agalma of Mount Argaeus, enclosed within a palisade; in ex., ЄΤ Β [=219 A.D.]
				[Plate lxii. 28.]
			Elagabalus and Severus Alexander	
			Bronze	
82		Æ 1·4	ΑΥΚΜΑΥΡΗΑΝΤΩΝ ΚΜΑ ΥΡΗ – – – Bust of Elagabalus r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum, facing youthful bust of Severus Alexander l., bare-headed, wearing paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡΙ (around) ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟΥ (in ex.) Male figure, seated l. on rocks, draped and radiate(?),* holding branch in extended r., and leaning with l. on globe; on either side, a tall simulacrum enclosed within a palisade; in field above, agalma of Mount Argaeus; in ex., traces of ЄΤ Β(?) [= 219(?) A.D.].
				[Plate lxii. 29.]

* In the description I have been guided by the Rev. of No. 69, the pose of the two figures being almost identical. Possibly, however, that on No. 82 may be female, in which case it would represent the Tyche of the City.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Julia Maesa	
			Bronze	
			ΙΟΥΛΙΑΜΑΙ CΑCЄΒΑC– – Bust of Julia Maesa r., draped and wearing stephane.	[– – –] Κ ΑΙCΑΡΙΑ (around) ΝЄΩΚΟΡ (in ex.) Agalma of Mount Argaeus resting on altar having broad base and top; on summits of central and two side peaks of the mountain, a figure standing facing, holding sceptre in l., and raising r.; on body of altar, ЄΤΒ [=219 A.D.].
83		Æ 1·	uncertain countermark.	[*B.M.C.*, Pl. xii. 7.]
			Severus Alexander	
			Bronze	
			ΑVΚΜΑVΡCЄΟVΗ ΑΛЄΞΑΝΔ ΡΟC Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ ΚΑΙCΑΡΙ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, with star on summit, placed on altar having broad base; on body of altar, ЄΤΑ [=222 A.D.].
84		Æ 1·05		
			ΑVΚCЄΟVΗΡΟCΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡ[Ο C] Bust of Severus Alexander r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΚΑΙCΑΡ Similar type; no star; altar garlanded; in ex., ЄΤΓ [=224 A.D.]
85		Æ 1·	uncertain countermark.	
			ΑΥΚCЄΟΥΗΡΟC ΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡ ΟC Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟΠΚΑΙCΑΡΙ Kalathos containing four ears of corn; in ex., ЄΤΓ [=224 A.D.].
86		Æ ·85		
			ΑVΚCЄΟVΗ ΑΛЄΞΑΝ Bust of Severus Alexander r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	Similar.
87		Æ ·9		ΚΑΙCΑΡΙ off coin.
			ΑVΚCЄΟVΗ ΑΛЄΣ[ΑΝ] Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	ΜΗΤ Ρ Ο ΚΑΙ (around) Three ears of corn; in field beneath, Є ΤΔ [=225 A.D.].
88		Æ ·8		

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Similar.	ΜΗΤΡ Ο ΚΑΙCΑ Three ears of corn tied together; in field beneath, ЄΤ Ϛ [=227 A.D.].
89		Æ ·9		
			ΑVΚCЄΟVΗΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡ Bust of Severus Alexander r., radiate, wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤ ΡΟΠΟΛ ЄΩCΚΑ within border of dots. ΙCΑΡΙΑ CЄΤϚ [=227 A.D.]
90		Æ ·85		
			ΑΥΚCЄΟΥΗΡ ΑΛЄΞΑΝΔΡ Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	..ΤΡΟ ΚΑΙCΑ Mount Argaeus, with wreath placed on its summit; in ex., ЄΤΖ [=228 A.D.].
91		Æ 1·05		
			ΑVΚCЄΟVΗ ΑΛЄΞΑΝΔ Head of Severus Alexander r., laur.	ΜΗΤ Ρ Κ ΑΙCΑ Three double ears of corn tied together; in field, beneath, ЄΤ Ξ [=228 A.D.].
92		Æ ·8		
			Gordian III.	
			Silver	
			Tridrachm	
			ΑVΚΑΙΜΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCCЄ Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	[ΜΗΤΡ]ΟΠ[Κ]ΑΙCΑΡΙΑC Β ΝЄ (in field, above) Mount Argaeus, with wreath placed on its summit; in ex., [ЄΤ]ΟVCΔ [=241 A.D.].
93	156·9	Æ ·9		
			Drachm	
			ΑVΚΑΙΜΑΝΤΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟCЄ (*sic*) Head of Gordian III. r., laur.	ΜΗΤΡΟΚΑΙCΑΡΙ Mount Argaeus; in ex., ЄΤЄ [=242 A.D.].
94	57·9	Æ ·7 (base)		
			Bronze	
			*The inscription on the Rev. of No. 98 alludes to the building of walls round Caesarea which in Strabo's time was still unfortified.**	
			ΑVΚΜ[ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡ]ΔΙΑΝΟC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	ΜΗΤΡΟΚΑΙCΑΒΝЄ Agalma of Mount Argaeus, resting on altar with broad base and top; in ex., ЄΤΔ [=241 A.D.].
95		Æ 1·1		

* See Strabo, Bk. xii. 538. And cf. Imhoof-Blumer, *Zur Griech. Münzkunde*, pp. 24 f.

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			Head of Gordian III. r., laur.	Similar type; same date.
96		Æ 1·05	AVKMANTΓOPΔIANOC	MHTPOΠKAICABN
97		Æ 1·05	AVKMANTΓOPΔIANOCCЄ	MHTPO . . AICABN
98		Æ 1·	AVKMANTΓOPΔIANOC Bust of Gordian III. r., laur., wearing cuirass and paludamentum.	MHTPO KAICBN Similar type; on body of altar, ЄTΔ [=241 A.D.]; in ex., ЄNTIX
99		Æ ·9	[AVKM]ANTΓOPΔIANOCЄ Similar type.	MHTKAIBN Six ears of corn tied together; in field beneath, ЄT Z [=244 A.D.].

Tranquillina

Bronze

100		Æ ·9	CAB – – – NKVAAINAAV Bust of Tranquillina r., draped and wearing stephane.	MHTPKAIBN Six ears of corn tied together; in field beneath, ЄT Z [=244 A.D.].

ALLIANCE COIN

CAESAREA AND SMYRNA

Julia Domna

101		Æ 1·15	IOVAIAΔO MNAAVΓ Bust of Julia Domna r., draped.	CMYPNAI KAICAPЄ (around) OMONOIA (in ex.) Mount Argaeus, having on its summit a star of eight rays; on either side, an agonistic urn containing palm; in field above, ЄT IΔ [=206 A.D.].

No.	Weight	Metal Size	Obverse	Reverse
			TYANA	
			Imperial Times	
			At Tyana, as at Caesarea, the coins are dated by the regnal years of the Emperors.	
			Hadrian	
1		Æ 1·05	ΑΥΤΟΚΑΙCΤΡΑΑΔΡ ΙΑΝΟCCΕ ΒΑCΤΟ[C] Head of Hadrian r., laur.	[ΤΥΑ]ΝΕΩΝΤΩΝ ΠΡΤΙΕΡΑCΥ [ΑΥΤ] The Tyche of Tyana wearing turreted head-dress, chiton, and peplos, seated l. on seat ornamented with griffin(?); she holds ears of corn and bunch of grapes in r.; at her feet, river-god swimming; in field, ЄΤ Κ [=136 A.D.]. river-god off coin.
			Antoninus Pius	
2		Æ ·95	– – ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ ΟCCΕΒΑC Head of Antoninus Pius r., laur.	ΤΥΑΝΕΩΝ ΤΠΤΙΕΡΑCΥΑΥΤ Similar type; in field, ЄΤ ΘΙ [=156 A.D.].
			[Cf. *B.M.C.*, Pl. xiii. 10.]	
			Septimius Severus	
3		Æ ·95	– – ΚΛCΕΠ CΕΟΥΗΡΟ[C] Head of Septimius Severus r., laur.	ΤΥΑΝΕΩ ΤΙЄΚ ΑC – – Asklepios standing facing, head r., leaning on long serpent-staff; in field, Є ΤΔ [= 196 A.D.]

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* Possibly Μ belongs to the magistrate's name, not to his title.

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TABLE OF THE RELATIVE WEIGHTS
OF
ENGLISH GRAINS AND FRENCH GRAMMES

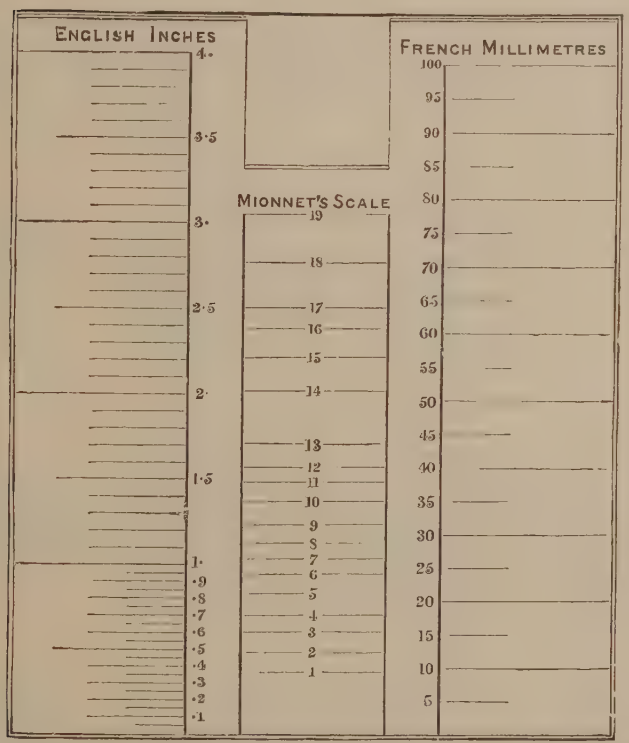
Grains	Grammes	Grains	Grammes	Grains	Grammes	Grains	Grammes	Grains	Grammes	Grains	Grammes
1	·064	54	3·498	107	6·933	160	10·368	213	13·802	266	17·236
2	·129	55	3·564	108	6·998	161	10·432	214	13·867	267	17·301
3	·194	56	3·628	109	7·063	162	10·497	215	13·932	268	17·366
4	·259	57	3·693	110	7·128	163	10·562	216	13·996	269	17·431
5	·324	58	3·758	111	7·192	164	10·626	217	14·061	270	17·496
6	·388	59	3·823	112	7·257	165	10·691	218	14·126	271	17·560
7	·453	60	3·888	113	7·322	166	10·756	219	14·191	272	17·625
8	·518	61	3·952	114	7·387	167	10·821	220	14·256	273	17·689
9	·583	62	4·017	115	7·452	168	10·886	221	14·320	274	17·754
10	·648	63	4·082	116	7·516	169	10·951	222	14·385	275	17·819
11	·712	64	4·146	117	7·581	170	11·016	223	14·450	276	17·884
12	·777	65	4·211	118	7·646	171	11·080	224	14·515	277	17·949
13	·842	66	4·276	119	7·711	172	11·145	225	14·580	278	18·014
14	·907	67	4·341	120	7·776	173	11·209	226	14·644	279	18·079
15	·972	68	4·406	121	7·840	174	11·274	227	14·709	280	18·144
16	1·036	69	4·471	122	7·905	175	11·339	228	14·774	290	18·79
17	1·101	70	4·536	123	7·970	176	11·404	229	14·839	300	19·44
18	1·166	71	4·600	124	8·035	177	11·469	230	14·904	310	20·08
19	1·231	72	4·665	125	8·100	178	11·534	231	14·968	320	20·73
20	1·296	73	4·729	126	8·164	179	11·599	232	15·033	330	21·38
21	1·360	74	4·794	127	8·229	180	11·664	233	15·098	340	22·02
22	1·425	75	4·859	128	8·294	181	11·728	234	15·162	350	22·67
23	1·490	76	4·924	129	8·359	182	11·792	235	15·227	360	23·32
24	1·555	77	4·989	130	8·424	183	11·858	236	15·292	370	23·97
25	1·620	78	5·054	131	8·488	184	11·922	237	15·357	380	24·62
26	1·684	79	5·119	132	8·553	185	11·988	238	15·422	390	25·27
27	1·749	80	5·184	133	8·618	186	12·052	239	15·487	400	25·92
28	1·814	81	5·248	134	8·682	187	12·117	240	15·552	410	26·56
29	1·879	82	5·312	135	8·747	188	12·182	241	15·616	420	27·20
30	1·944	83	5·378	136	8·812	189	12·247	242	15·680	430	27·85
31	2·008	84	5·442	137	8·877	190	12·312	243	15·745	440	28·50
32	2·073	85	5·508	138	8·942	191	12·376	244	15·810	450	29·15
33	2·138	86	5·572	139	9·007	192	12·441	245	15·875	460	29·80
34	2·202	87	5·637	140	9·072	193	12·506	246	15·940	470	30·45
35	2·267	88	5·702	141	9·136	194	12·571	247	16·005	480	31·10
36	2·332	89	5·767	142	9·200	195	12·636	248	16·070	490	31·75
37	2·397	90	5·832	143	9·265	196	12·700	249	16·135	500	32·40
38	2·462	91	5·896	144	9·330	197	12·765	250	16·200	510	33·04
39	2·527	92	5·961	145	9·395	198	12·830	251	16·264	520	33·68
40	2·592	93	6·026	146	9·460	199	12·895	252	16·328	530	34·34
41	2·656	94	6·091	147	9·525	200	12·960	253	16·394	540	34·98
42	2·720	95	6·156	148	9·590	201	13·024	254	16·458	550	35·64
43	2·785	96	6·220	149	9·655	202	13·089	255	16·524	560	36·28
44	2·850	97	6·285	150	9·720	203	13·154	256	16·588	570	36·93
45	2·915	98	6·350	151	9·784	204	13·219	257	16·653	580	37·58
46	2·980	99	6·415	152	9·848	205	13·284	258	16·718	590	38·23
47	3·045	100	6·480	153	9·914	206	13·348	259	16·783	600	38·88
48	3·110	101	6·544	154	9·978	207	13·413	260	16·848	700	45·36
49	3·175	102	6·609	155	10·044	208	13·478	261	16·912	800	51·84
50	3·240	103	6·674	156	10·103	209	13·543	262	16·977	900	58·32
51	3·304	104	6·739	157	10·173	210	13·608	263	17·042	1000	64·80
52	3·368	105	6·804	158	10·238	211	13·672	264	17·106	2000	129·60
53	3·434	106	6·868	159	10·303	212	13·737	265	17·171	3000	194·40

TABLE FOR CONVERTING

ENGLISH INCHES INTO MILLIMETRES

AND THE

MEASURES OF MIONNET'S SCALE



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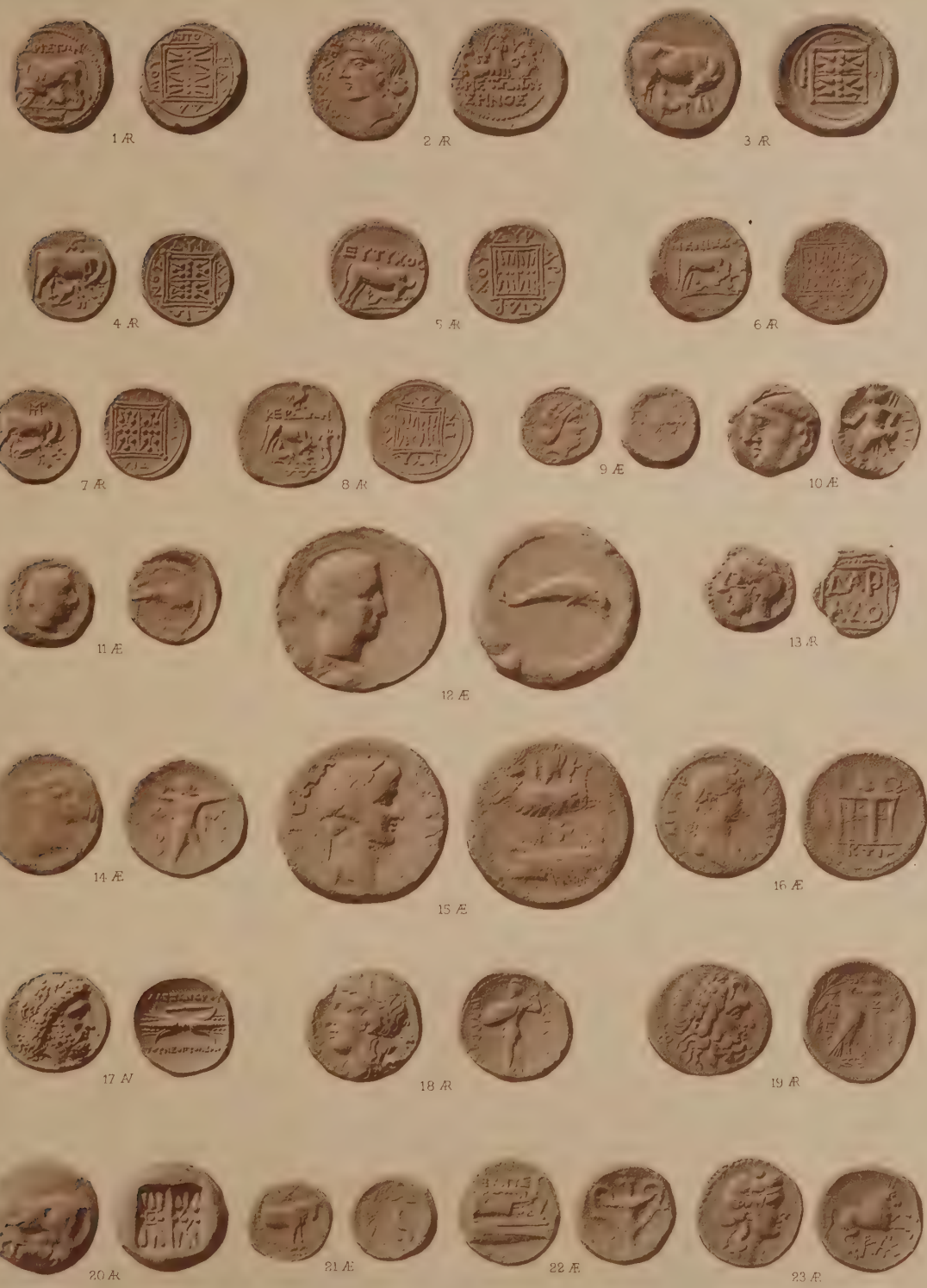

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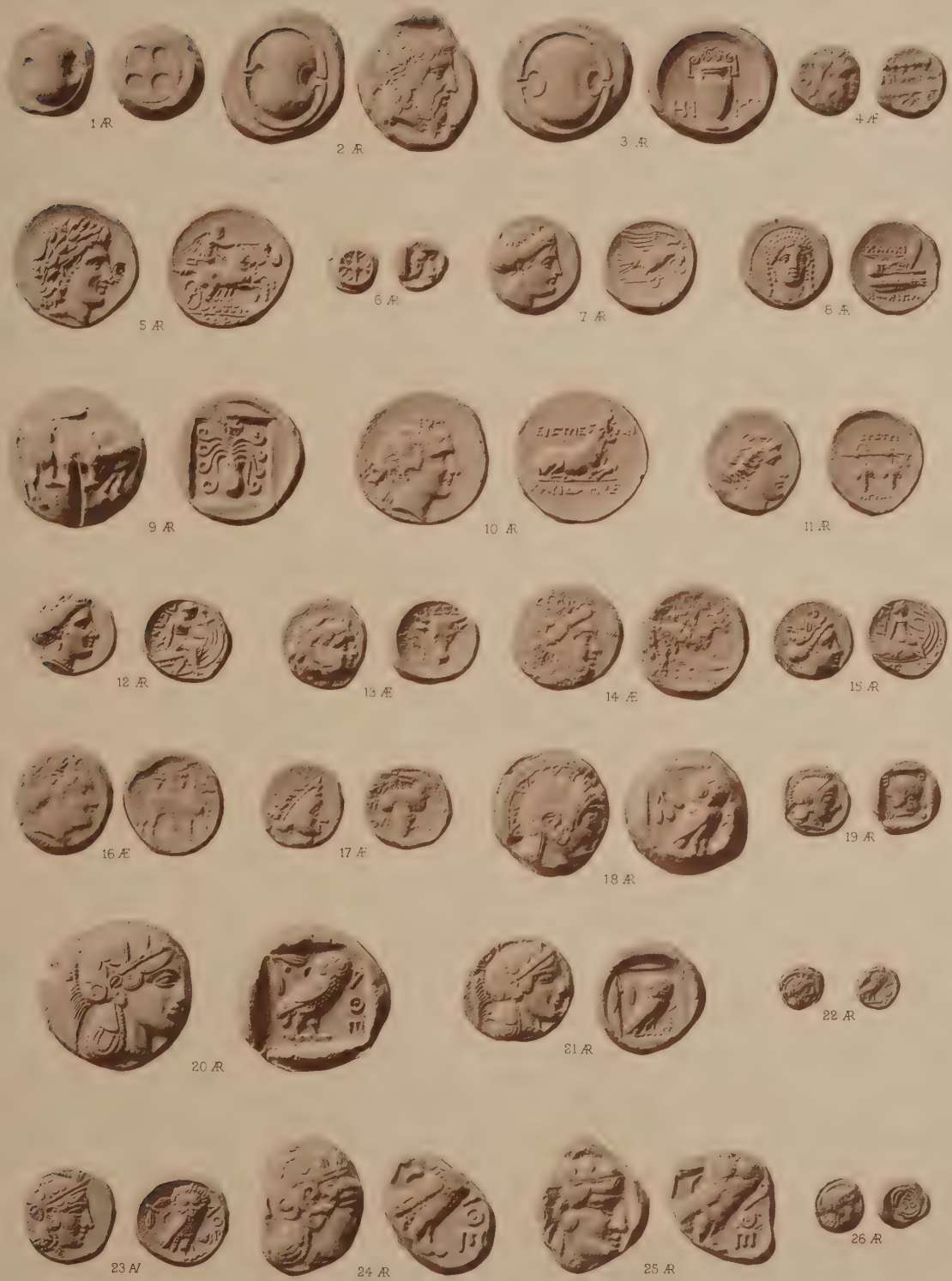
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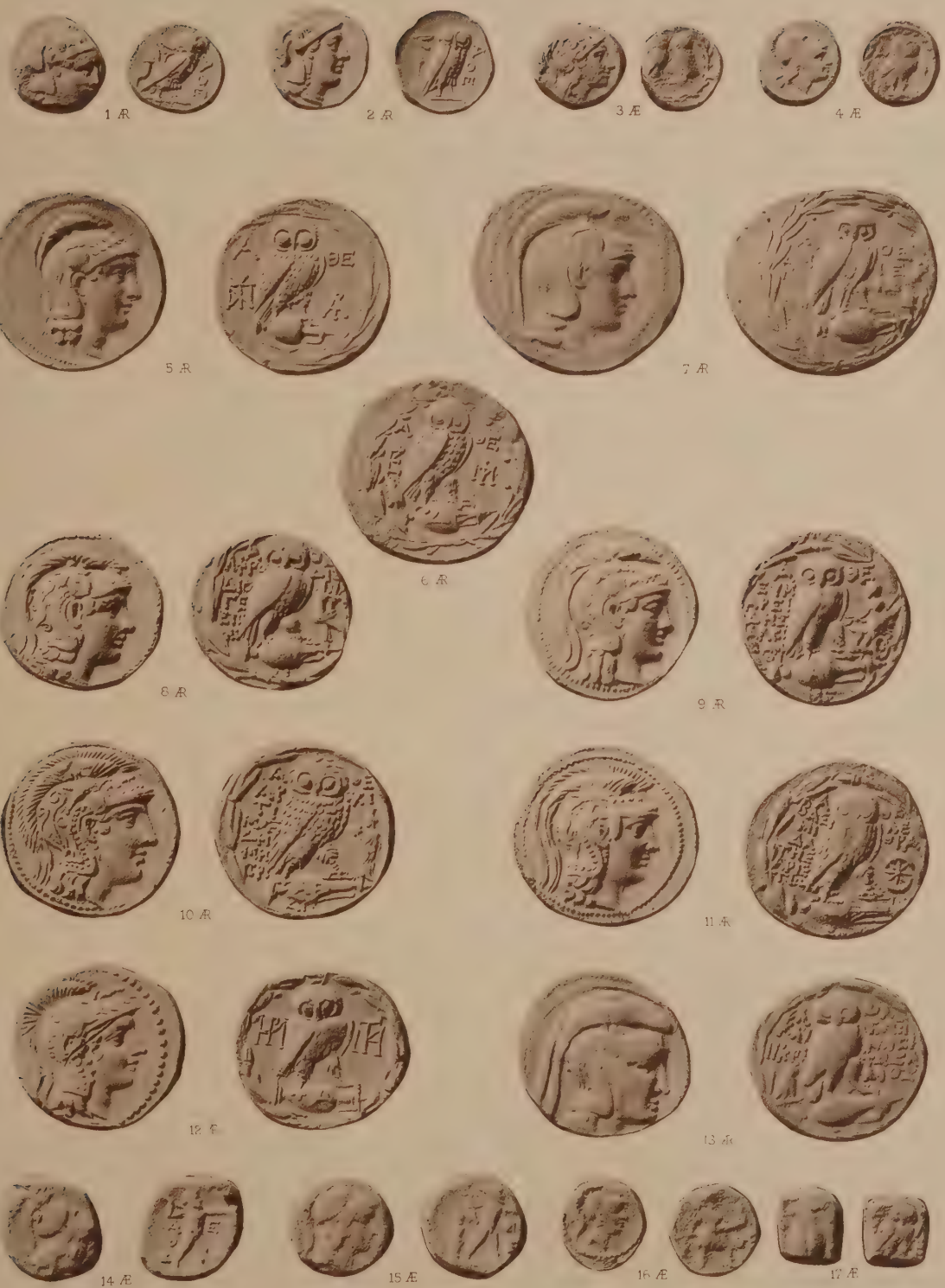

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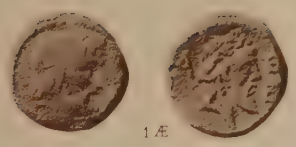

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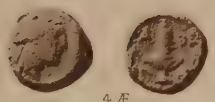

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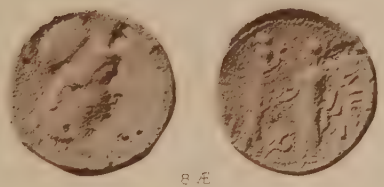

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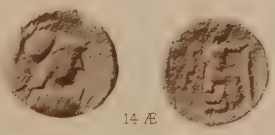

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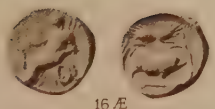

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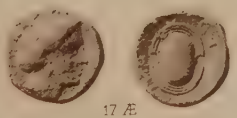

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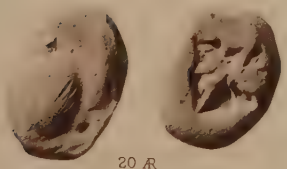

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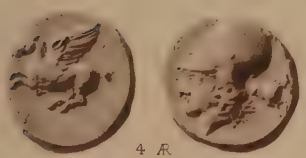

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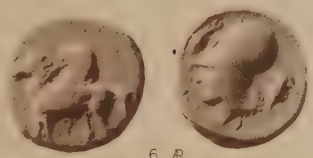

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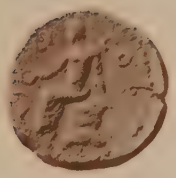

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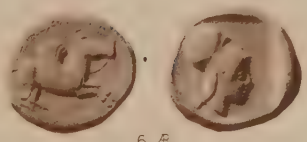

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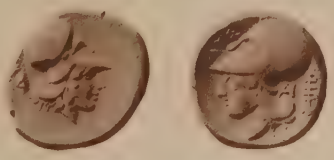

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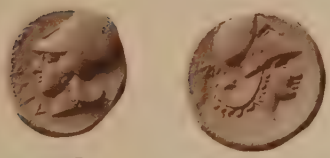

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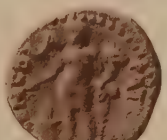

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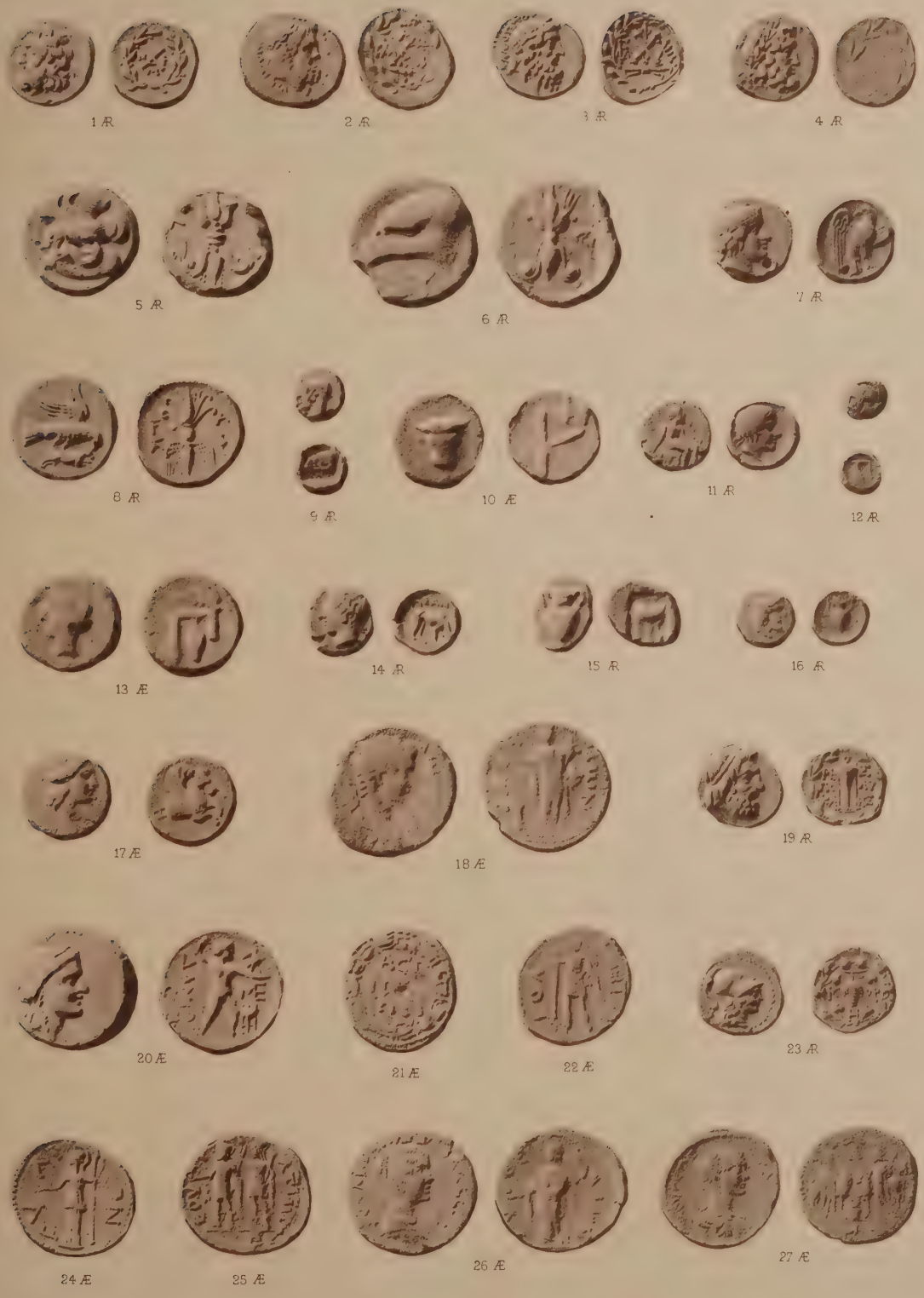

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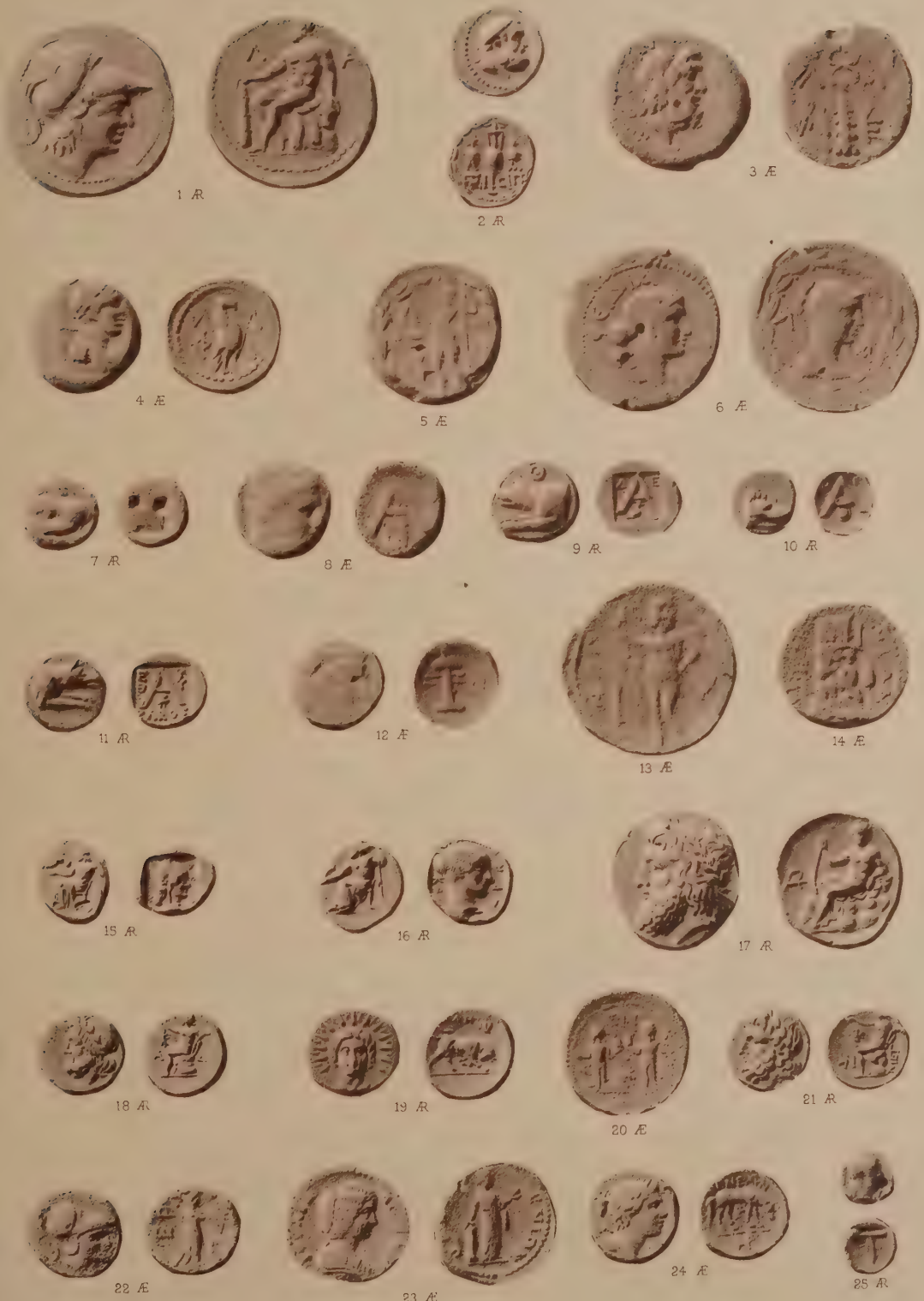

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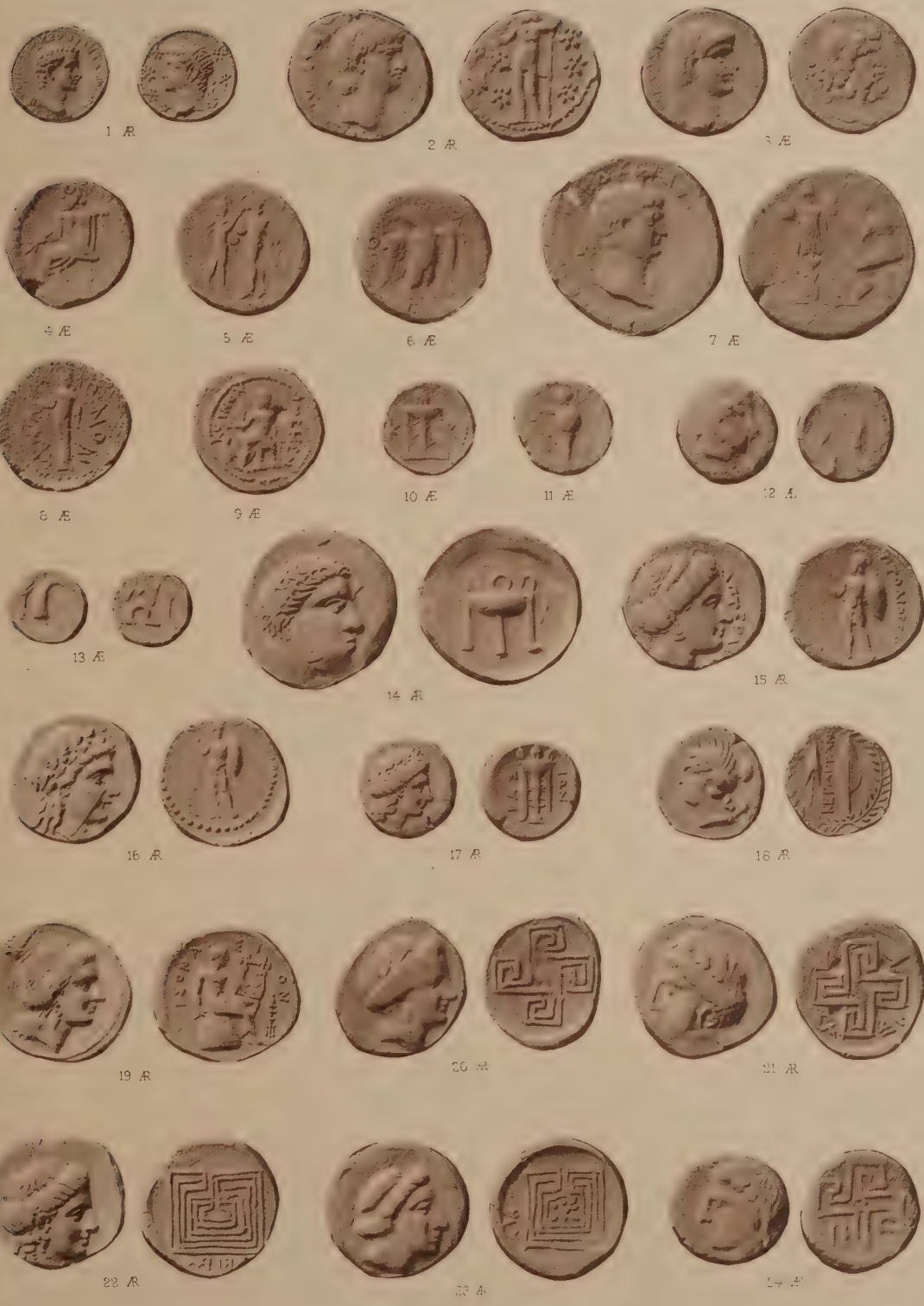

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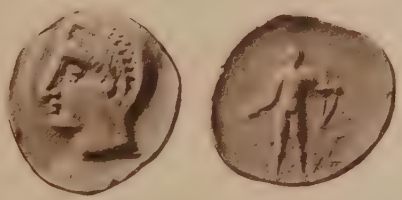

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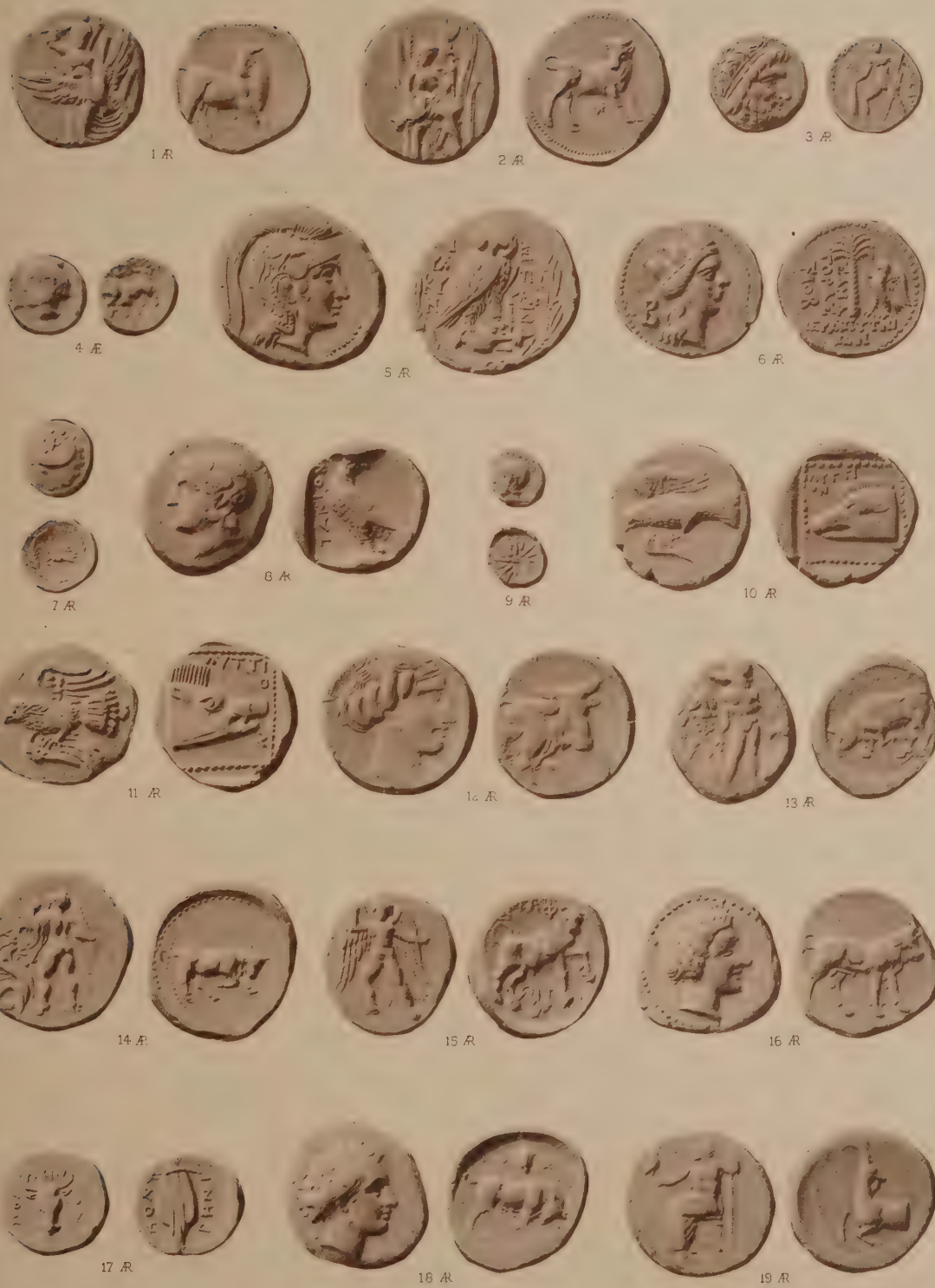

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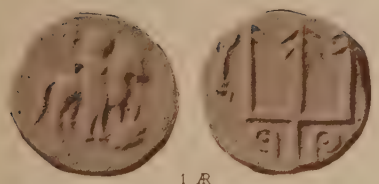

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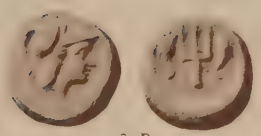

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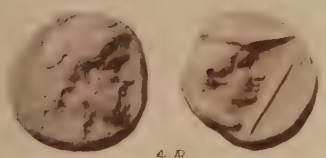

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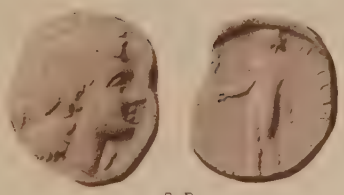

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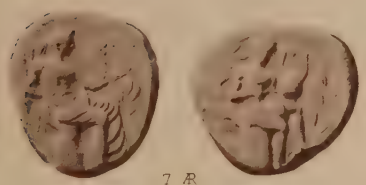

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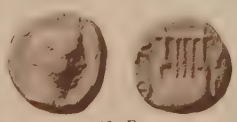

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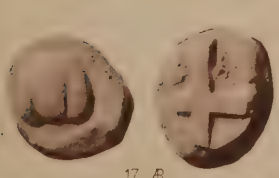

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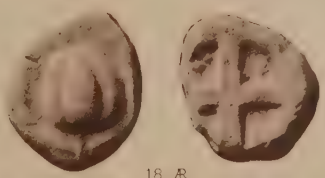

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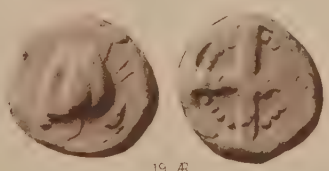

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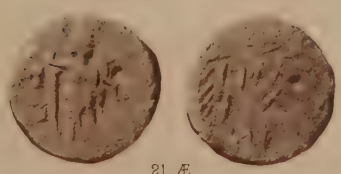

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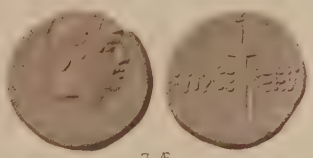

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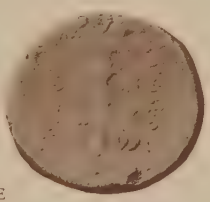

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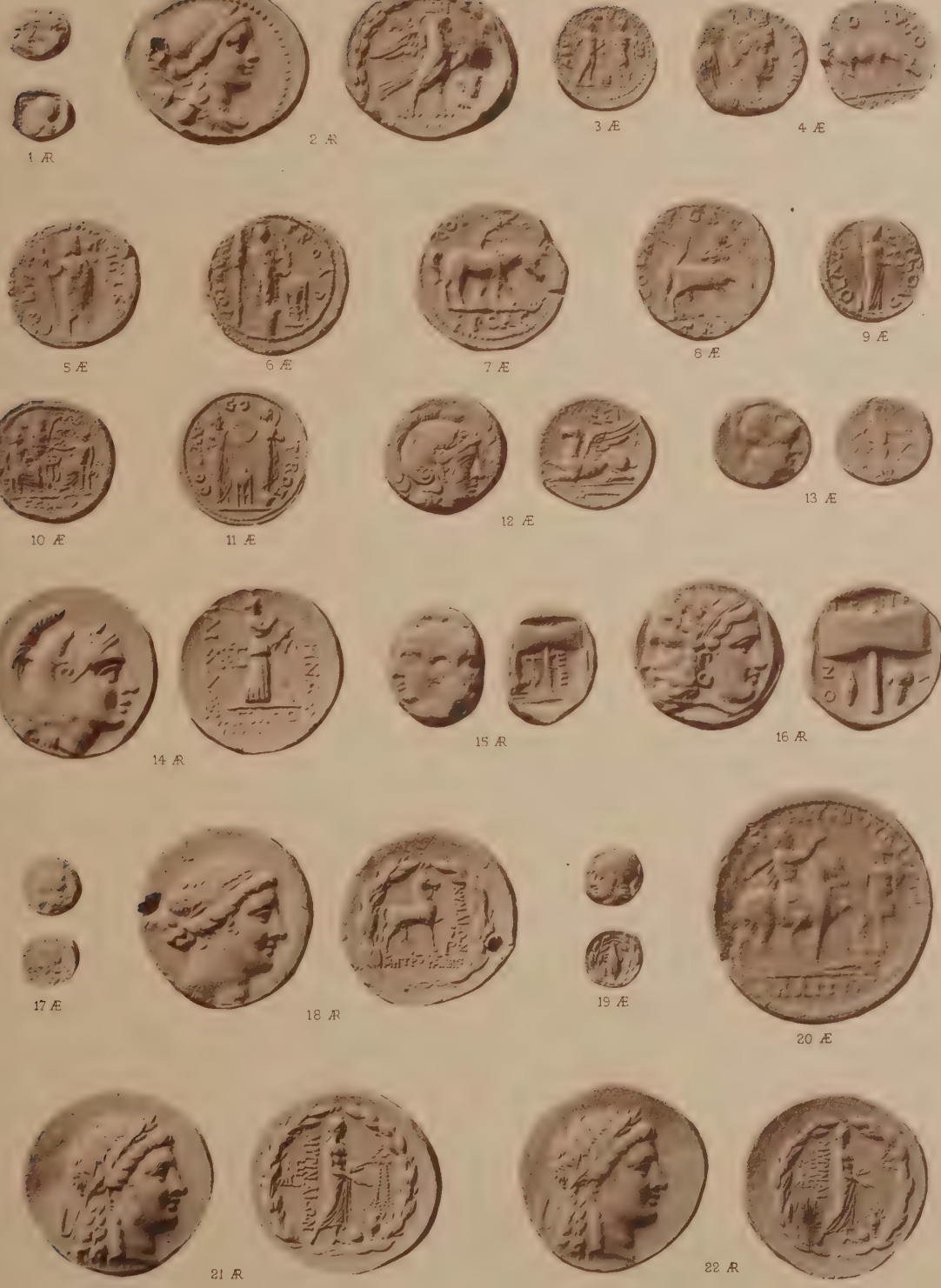

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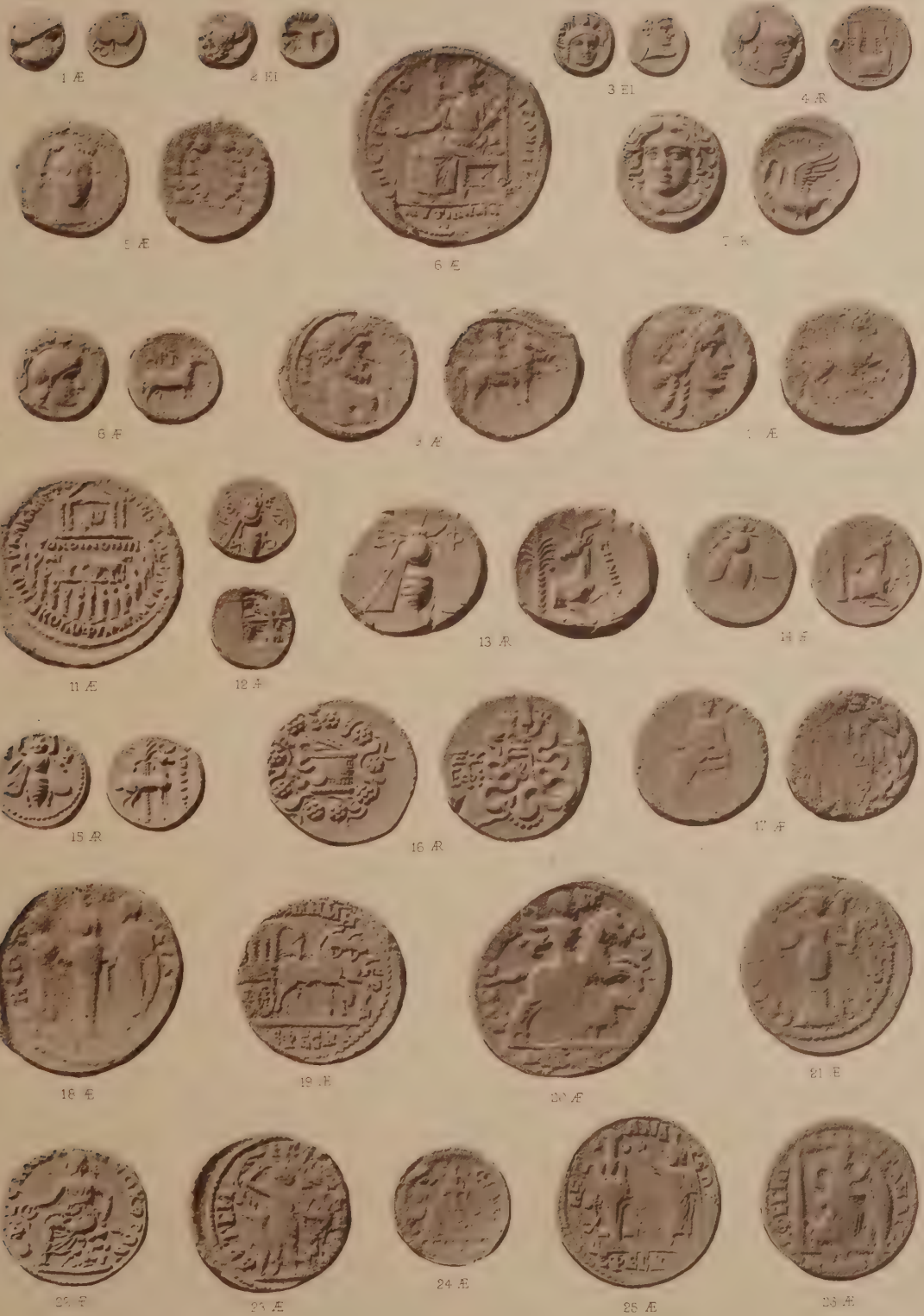
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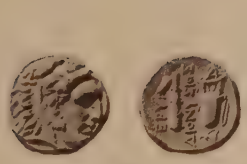

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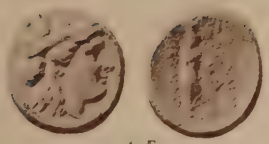
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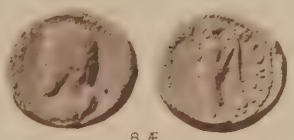
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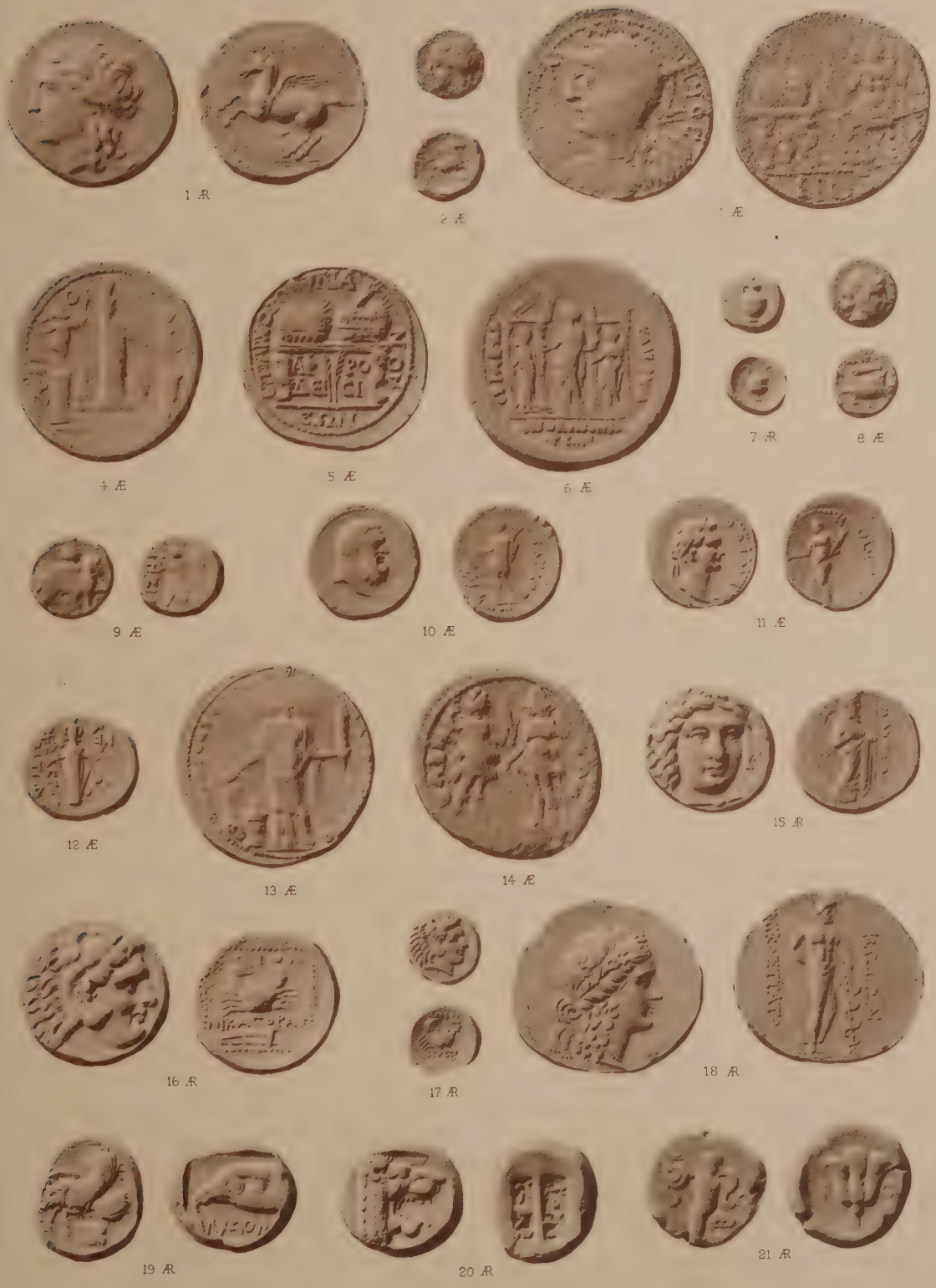

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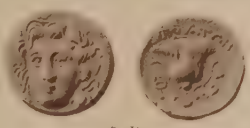

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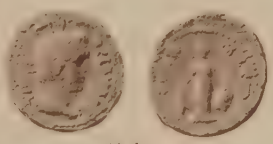

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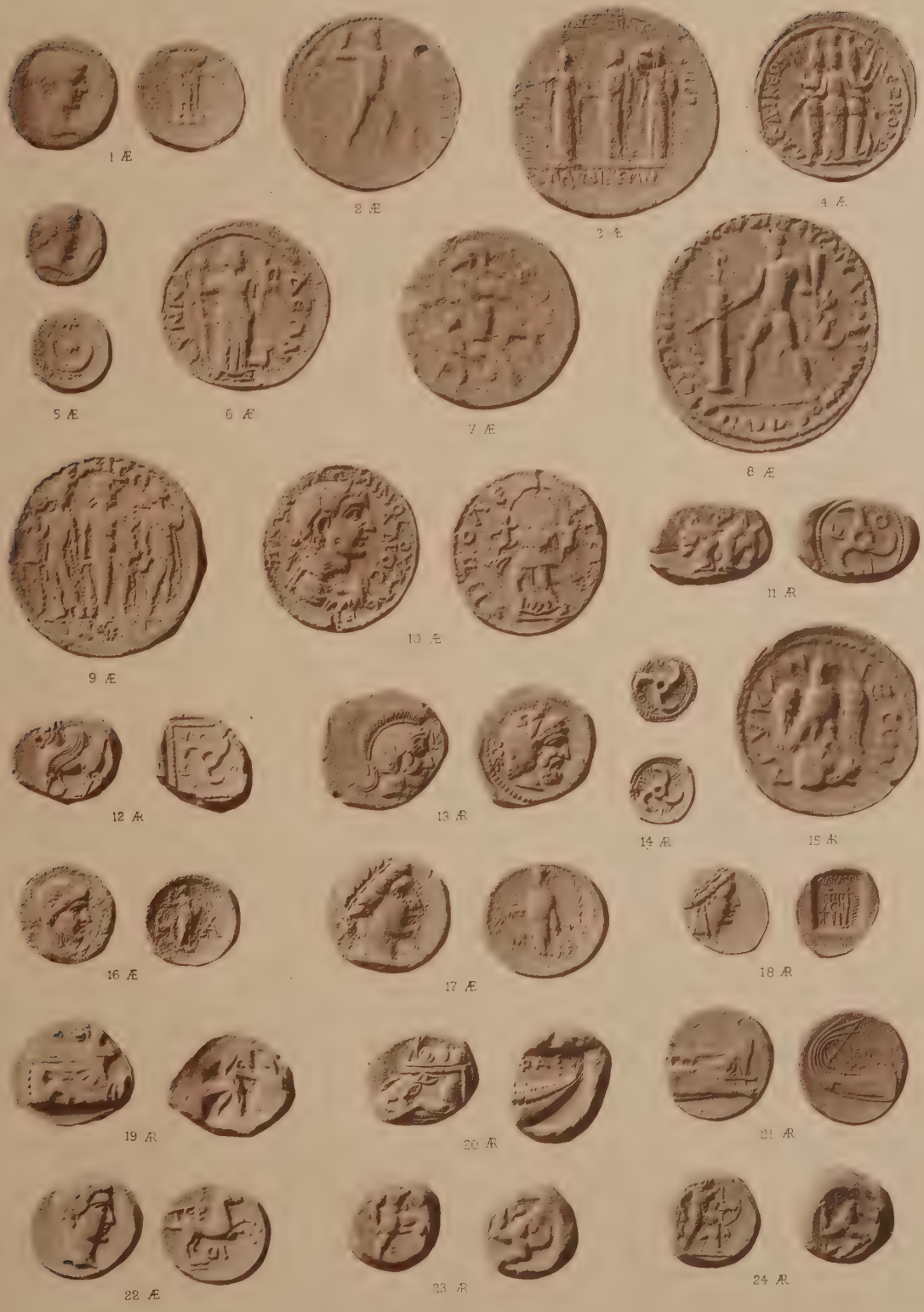

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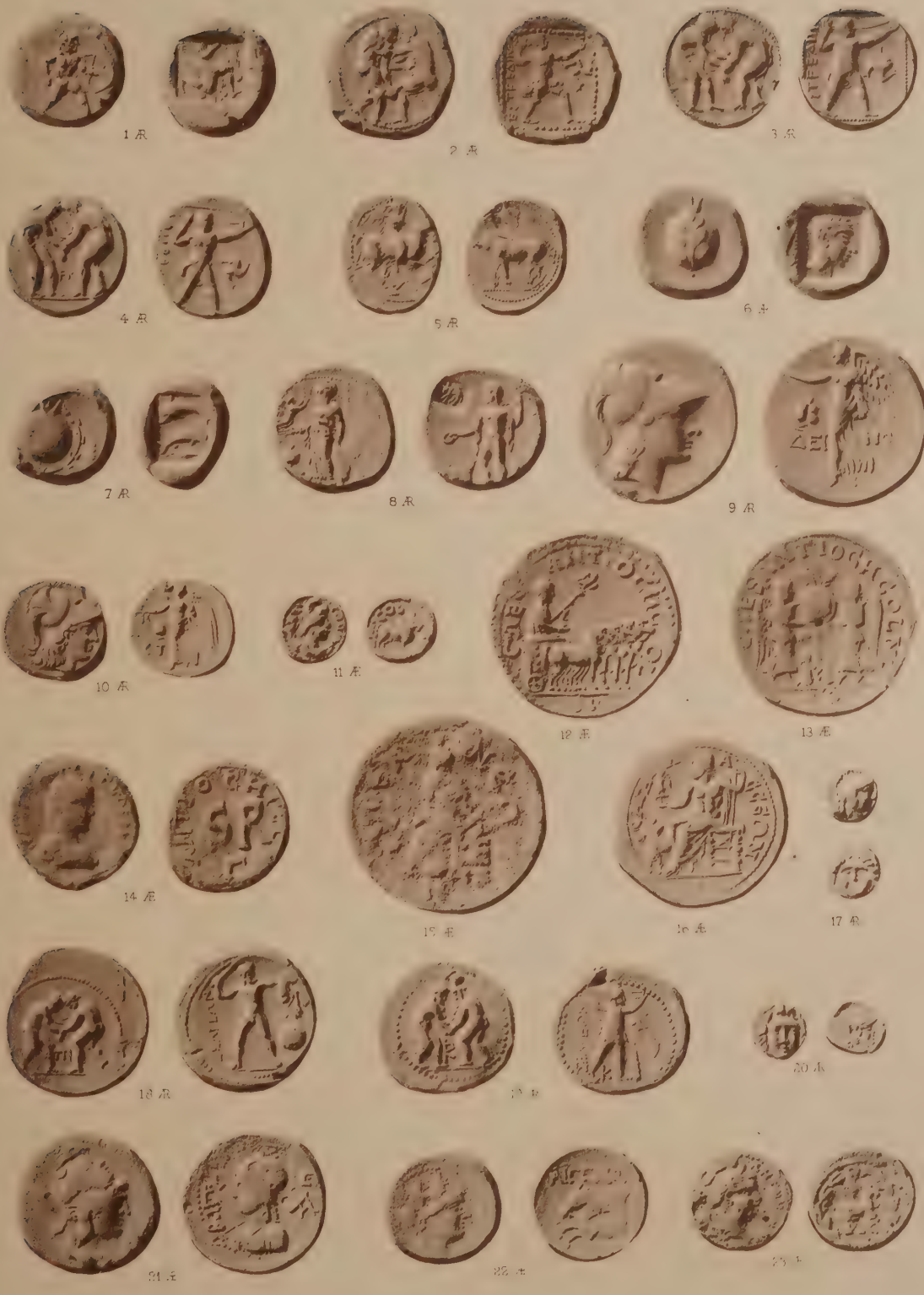

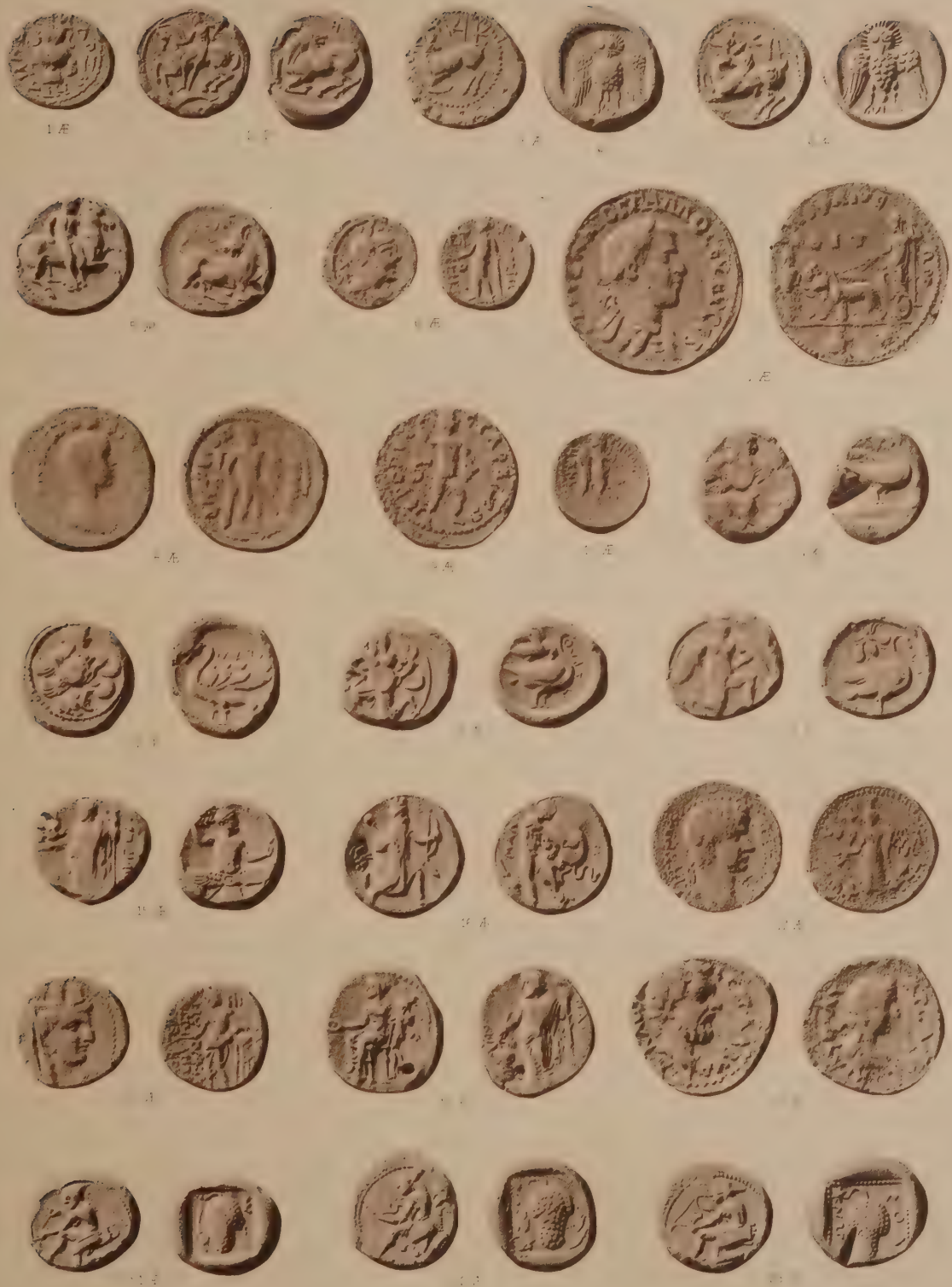

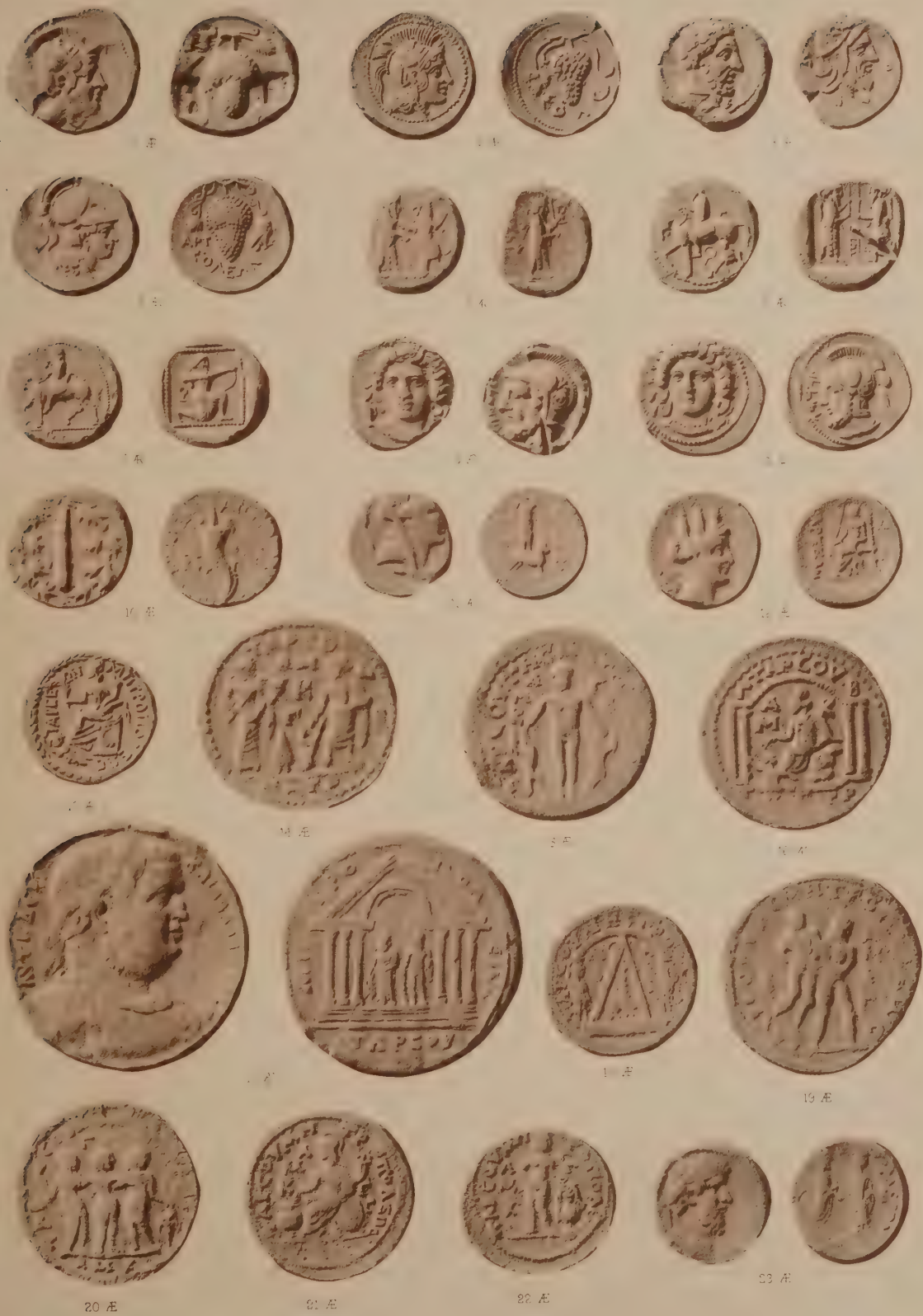

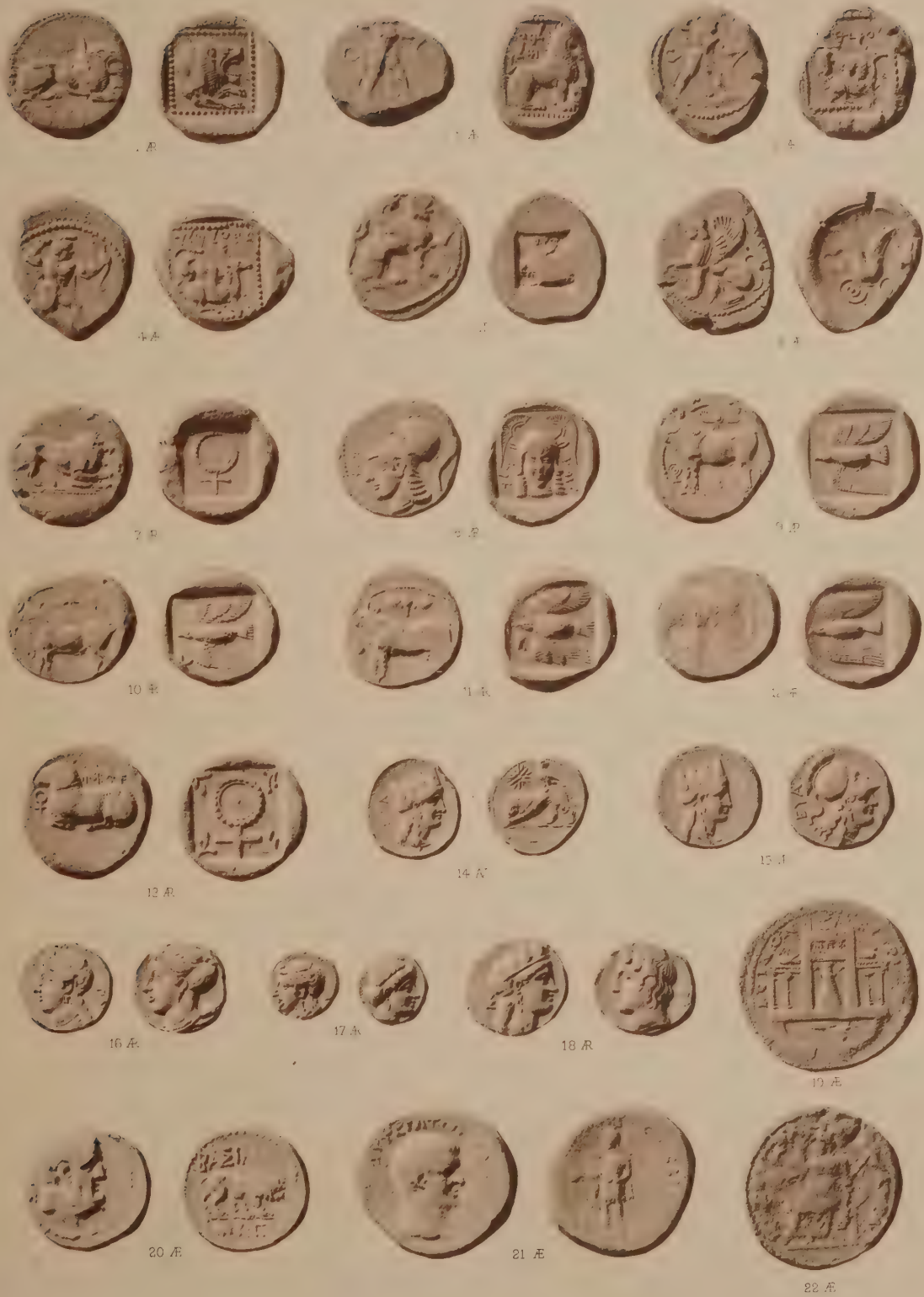

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